

Indicators on Gender, Poverty, the Environment and Progress toward the Sustainable Development Goals in African Countries



Indicateurs sur le genre, la pauvreté, l'environnement et progrès vers les objectifs de développement durable dans les pays africains



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2023
Volume XXIII

African Development Bank
Banque africaine de développement



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Volume XXIII

Economic and Social Statistics Division
Statistics Department

■ Division des statistiques économiques et sociales
■ Département de la statistique

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Published by:
Economic and Social Statistics Division
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African Development Bank
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Ce document a été préparé par la Division des statistiques économiques et sociales du Département de la statistique de la Banque africaine de développement. Les dénominations employées dans cette publication n'impliquent, de la part de la Banque africaine de développement, aucune prise de position quant au statut juridique ou au tracé des frontières des pays. Après tant d'efforts réalisés pour présenter des informations aussi fiables que possible, la Banque africaine de développement se dégage de toute responsabilité de l'utilisation qui pourra être faite de ces données.

Publié par:
Division des statistiques économiques et sociales Département de la Statistique
Banque africaine de développement
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Preface

This is the twenty-third volume of the publication on **Indicators on Gender, Poverty, the Environment and Progress towards the Sustainable Development Goals in African Countries** by the Statistics Department of the African Development Bank Group. The publication provides information on the broad development trends relating to gender, poverty, environmental issues and the SDGs in the 54 African countries.

This volume is divided into three main parts. Part I highlights the progress being made by African countries towards the 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). Part II presents comparative cross-country data on gender (section 1), poverty (section 2), and the environment (section 3). Part III provides more detailed data on each of these three themes across each of the 54 African countries.

Préface

C'est le vingt-troisième volume d'**Indicateurs sur le genre, la pauvreté, l'environnement et progrès vers les Objectifs de Développement Durable dans les pays africains** publié par le Département des statistiques du Groupe de la Banque africaine de développement. La publication fournit aussi des informations de façon générale sur les tendances de développement relatives aux problématiques sur le genre, la pauvreté et l'environnement dans les 54 pays africains.

Ce volume comprend trois principales parties. La première démontre le progrès réalisé par les pays africains vers les 17 Objectifs de Développement Durable (ODD). La seconde partie présente les données comparatives croisées par pays sur le genre (section 1), la pauvreté (section 2) et l'environnement (section 3). La partie III fournit des données détaillées sur ces trois thèmes pour chacun des 54 pays africains.

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PARTIE I

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PARTIE II

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Abbreviations and Acronyms – Abréviations et acronymes

| | | | |
|-----------------|--|---------------|--|
| AAU | Assigned Amount Units | PMR | Pays membres régionaux de la BAD |
| AfDB | African Development Bank | PNUE | Programme des Nations Unies pour l'environnement |
| AIDS | Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome | PRA | Participatory Rural Appraisal |
| AMU | Arab Maghreb Union | REC | Regional Economic Community |
| BAD | Banque africaine de développement | REDD+ | Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation plus / Réduction des émissions issues de la déforestation et de la dégradation des forêts |
| CCNUCC | Convention-cadre des Nations Unies sur les changements climatiques | RMCs | Regional Member Countries (AfDB) |
| CDM | Clean Development Mechanism | RNB | Revenu national brut |
| CEA | Commission économique pour l'Afrique | SADC | Southern African Development Community |
| CEDEAO | Communauté Économique des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest | SDGs | Sustainable Development Goals |
| CEMAC | Communauté Économique et Monétaire de l'Afrique Centrale | SEA | Strategic Environment Assessments |
| CEN-SAD | The Community of Sahel-Saharan States | UDEAC | Union Douanière des États de l'Afrique Centrale |
| COMESA | Common Market of Eastern and Southern Africa | UEMOA | Union économique et monétaire ouest africaine |
| CSA | Climate-Smart Agriculture | UMA | Union du Maghreb Arabe |
| DALE | Disability Adjusted Life Expectancy | UNAIDS | Joint United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS |
| ECA | Economic Commission for Africa | UNEP | United Nations Environmental Program |
| ECOWAS | Economic Community of West African States | UNFCC | United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change |
| EPMR | Évaluation participative en milieu rural | UNFPA | United Nations Population Fund |
| ERU | Emission Reduction Unit | UNICEF | United Nations Children's Fund |
| FAO | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations | UQA | Unités de quantités attribuées |
| FCPF | Forest Carbon Partnership Facility | URE | Unités de réduction des émissions |
| FNUAP | Fonds des Nations Unies pour la Population | UNESCO | United Nations Educational and Scientific Organization |
| FONERWA | Rwanda Fund for Environment and Climate Change | VIH | virus d'immunodéficience humaine |
| FPCF | Le Fonds de partenariat pour le carbone Forestier | WAEMU | West African Economic & Monetary Union |
| GGI | Green Growth Index | WHO | World Health Organization |
| GIEC | Le Groupe d'experts intergouvernemental sur l'évolution du Climat | | |
| GDP | Gross Domestic Product | | |
| GNI | Gross National Income | | |
| IPCC | Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change | | |
| MDP | Mécanisme de développement propre | | |
| OCDE/CAD | Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques/Comité d'Assistance au Développement | | |
| ODA | Official Development Assistance | | |
| ODD | Objectifs de développement durable | | |
| OECD/DAC | Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development/ Development Assistance Committee | | |
| ONUSIDA | Programme commun des Nations Unies sur le VIH/SIDA | | |
| PIB | Produit intérieur brut | | |

| Units - Unités | |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| m ³ | Cubic metre / mètre cube |
| DR | Données les plus récentes |
| ha | Hectare |
| Km ² | Square Kilometre / Kilomètre carré |

| Key Symbols - Principaux symboles | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| ... | Data not available / Données non disponible |
| - | Magnitude zeros / Grandeur nulle |
| 0 or 0.0 | Magnitude less than half of the unit / Grandeur inférieure à la moitié de l'unité |

Country Classification by Region/Grouping

Classification des pays par région/groupe

Central Africa – Afrique centrale

Cameroon – Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep. – Rép. Centraf.
Chad – Tchad
Congo. DRC – Congo RDC.
Equat. Guinea – Guinée équat.
Gabon

East Africa – Afrique de l'Est

Burundi
Comoros – Comores
Djibouti
Eritrea – Érythrée
Ethiopia – Éthiopie
Kenya
Rwanda
Seychelles
Somalia – Somalie
South Sudan – Soudan du Sud
Sudan – Soudan
Tanzania – Tanzanie
Uganda – Ouganda

Southern Africa – Afrique australe

Angola
Botswana
Eswatini
Lesotho
Madagascar
Malawi
Mauritius
Mozambique
Namibia – Namibie
São Tomé & Príncipe
South Africa – Afrique du Sud
Zambia – Zambie
Zimbabwe

West Africa – Afrique de l'Ouest

Benin – Bénin
Burkina Faso
Cabo Verde
Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia – Gambie
Ghana
Guinea – Guinée
Guinea-Bissau – Guinée-Bissau
Liberia – Libéria
Mali
Niger
Nigeria – Nigéria
Senegal – Sénégal
Sierra Leone
Togo

North Africa – Afrique du Nord

Algeria – Algérie
Egypt – Égypte
Libya – Libye
Mauritania – Mauritanie
Morocco – Maroc
Tunisia – Tunisie

CEN-SAD

Benin - Bénin
Burkina Faso
Cent. Afr. Rep - Rép. Centraf.
Chad - Tchad
Comoros - Comores
Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti
Egypt - Égypte
Eritrea - Érythrée
Gambia - Gambie
Ghana
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau
Libya - Libye
Mali
Mauritania - Mauritanie
Morocco - Maroc
Niger
Nigeria - Nigéria
Senegal - Sénégal
Sierra Leone
Sudan - Soudan
Tunisia - Tunisie

COMESA

Burundi
Comoros - Comores
Congo. DRC - RDC
Djibouti
Egypt - Egypte
Eritrea - Érythrée
Eswatini
Ethiopia - Éthiopie
Kenya
Libya - Libye
Madagascar
Malawi
Mauritius - Maurice
Rwanda
Somalia - Somalie
Seychelles
Sudan - Soudan
Tunisia - Tunisie
Uganda - Ouganda
Zambia - Zambie
Zimbabwe

AMU – UMA

Algeria – Algérie
Libya – Libye
Mauritania – Mauritanie
Morocco – Maroc
Tunisia – Tunisie

ECOWAS – CEDEAO

Benin – Bénin
Burkina Faso
Cabo Verde
Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia – Gambie
Ghana
Guinea – Guinée
Guinea-Bissau – Guinée-Bissau
Liberia – Libéria
Mali
Niger
Nigeria – Nigéria
Senegal – Sénégal
Sierra Leone
Togo

SADC

Angola
Botswana
Comoros – Comores
Congo DRC – Congo RDC
Eswatini
Lesotho
Madagascar
Malawi
Mauritius - Maurice
Mozambique
Namibia – Namibie
Seychelles
South Africa - Afrique du Sud
Tanzania - Tanzanie
Zambia - Zambie
Zimbabwe

UDEAC/CEMAC

Cameroon – Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep. – Rép. Centraf.
Chad – Tchad
Congo, Rep.
Equat. Guinea – Guinée Équat.
Gabon

WAEMU/ UEMOA

Benin – Bénin
Burkina Faso
Côte d'Ivoire
Guinea-Bissau – Guinée-Bissau
Mali
Niger
Senegal – Sénégal
Togo

AfDB REGIONAL MEMBER COUNTRIES BY
GROSS NATIONAL INCOME PER CAPITA IN 2022

A) Low Income; US\$1,025 or less

| | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Burkina Faso | Guinea | Rwanda |
| Burundi | Guinea Bissau | Sierra Leone |
| Central African Republic | Liberia | Somalia |
| Chad | Madagascar | Sudan |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | Malawi | South Sudan |
| Eritrea | Mali | Togo |
| Ethiopia | Mozambique | Uganda |
| Gambia | Niger | |

B) Lower Middle Income; US\$1,026-US\$4,035

| | | |
|---------------|------------|-----------------------|
| Angola | Egypt | Nigeria |
| Benin | Eswatini | São Tomé and Príncipe |
| Cabo Verde | Ghana | Senegal |
| Cameroon | Kenya | Tanzania |
| Comoros | Lesotho | Tunisia |
| Congo, Rep. | Mauritania | Zambia |
| Côte d'Ivoire | Morocco | Zimbabwe |

C) Upper Middle Income; US\$4,036 - US\$12,475

| | | |
|-------------------|---------|--------------|
| Algeria | Gabon | South Africa |
| Botswana | Libya | |
| Equatorial Guinea | Namibia | |

D) High Income; US\$12,476 or more

| | |
|-----------|------------|
| Mauritius | Seychelles |
|-----------|------------|

PAYS MEMBRES REGIONAUX DE LA BAD SELON
LE REVENU NATIONAL BRUT PAR HABITANT EN 2022

A) Faible revenu; (Inférieur ou égal à 1 025\$)

| | | |
|------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| Burkina Faso | Libéria | Rwanda |
| Burundi | Madagascar | Sierra Leone |
| Congo, Rép. Dém. | Malawi | Somalie |
| Érythée | Mali | Soudan |
| Éthiopie | Mozambique | Soudan du Sud |
| Gambie | Niger | Tchad |
| Guinée | Ouganda | Togo |
| Guinée-Bissau | Republique centrafricaine | |

B) Revenu intermédiaire, tranche inférieure; (Entre 1 026\$ et 4 035\$)

| | | |
|---------------|------------|----------------------|
| Angola | Égypte | Nigéria |
| Bénin | Eswatini | São Tomé et Príncipe |
| Cabo Verde | Ghana | Sénégal |
| Cameroun | Kenya | Tanzanie |
| Comores | Lesotho | Tunisie |
| Congo, Rép. | Maroc | Zambie |
| Côte d'Ivoire | Mauritanie | Zimbabwe |

C) Revenu intermédiaire, tranche supérieure ; (Entre 4 036\$ et 12 475\$)

| | | |
|----------------|--------------------|---------|
| Afrique du sud | Guinée Équatoriale | Namibie |
| Algérie | Gabon | |
| Botswana | Libye | |

D) Revenu élevé ; (Supérieure ou égal à 12 476\$)



| | |
|---------|------------|
| Maurice | Seychelles |
|---------|------------|

PART I

PROGRESS OF AFRICAN COUNTRIES TOWARDS
THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDGs)



PARTIE I

PROGRÈS DES PAYS AFRICAINS VERS LES OBJECTIFS
DE DÉVELOPPEMENT DURABLE (ODD)

| Goal 1 | | Objectif 1 | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|---|------------|---|----------------------|------|----------------------|------|--------------------|
| End poverty in all its forms everywhere | | Éliminer la pauvreté sous toutes ses formes et partout dans le monde | | | | | | | |
|  Proportion of population living below the international poverty line (%) Proportion de la population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté fixé au niveau international (%) | | Proportion of population living below the national poverty line (%) Proportion de la population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté fixé au niveau national (%) | |  Proportion of employed population below the international poverty line (%) Proportion de la population active vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté international (%) | | | | | |
| Country | Year/Année | % | Year/Année | % | Youth/Jeunes (15-24) | | Adults/Adultes (25+) | | Pays |
| | | | | | 2010 | 2019 | 2010 | 2019 | |
| Algeria | 2011 | 0.5 | 2011 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | Algérie |
| Angola | 2018 | 31.1 | 2018 | 32.3 | 38.0 | 51.2 | 30.3 | 44.5 | Angola |
| Benin | 2018 | 19.9 | 2019 | 38.5 | 51.9 | 19.3 | 46.4 | 14.9 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 2015 | 15.4 | 2009 | 19.3 | 16.4 | 12.9 | 10.5 | 8.1 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 2018 | 30.5 | 2018 | 41.4 | 53.0 | 35.6 | 48.7 | 27.6 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 2013 | 65.1 | 2013 | 64.9 | 76.3 | 80.3 | 72.8 | 77.5 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 2015 | 4.6 | 2015 | 35.0 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 0.6 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 2001 | 25.7 | 2014 | 37.5 | 26.0 | 18.5 | 27.6 | 20.0 | Cameroon |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 2008 | 61.9 | 2008 | 62.0 | 63.4 | 63.4 | 60.5 | 60.9 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 2018 | 30.9 | 2018 | 42.3 | 39.9 | 36.6 | 34.4 | 31.4 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 2014 | 18.6 | 2013 | 42.4 | 18.7 | 19.2 | 13.7 | 13.8 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 2011 | 35.4 | 2011 | 40.9 | 51.1 | 61.1 | 40.1 | 52.1 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | 2012 | 69.7 | 2012 | 63.9 | 84.3 | 68.7 | 84.2 | 67.0 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2018 | 11.4 | 2018 | 39.5 | 34.1 | 12.5 | 28.7 | 9.5 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 2017 | 19.1 | 2017 | 21.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 2019 | 1.5 | 2017 | 32.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | ... | ... | 2006 | 76.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 2016 | 36.1 | 2016 | 58.9 | 39.1 | 28.8 | 30.8 | 19.8 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 2015 | 27 | 2015 | 23.5 | 41.0 | 26.6 | 32.6 | 17.9 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 2017 | 2.5 | 2017 | 33.4 | 6.6 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 1.6 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 2020 | 17.2 | 2015 | 48.6 | 28.6 | 10.9 | 20.1 | 6.5 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 2016 | 25.2 | 2016 | 23.4 | 20.3 | 13.1 | 14.2 | 8.6 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 2018 | 13.8 | 2018 | 43.7 | 62.7 | 34.4 | 54.0 | 24.6 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 2018 | 21.7 | 2018 | 47.7 | 67.3 | 29.0 | 64.1 | 20.4 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 2015 | 29.4 | 2015 | 36.1 | 40.9 | 33.4 | 35.2 | 27.5 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 2017 | 32.4 | 2017 | 49.7 | 35.3 | 25.2 | 25.7 | 16.6 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 2016 | 27.6 | 2016 | 50.9 | 68.2 | 56 | 60.8 | 46.3 | Libéria |
| Libya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Libye |
| Madagascar | 2012 | 80.7 | 2012 | 70.7 | 79.3 | 78.0 | 74.9 | 73.1 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 2019 | 70.1 | 2019 | 50.7 | 67.1 | 68.4 | 67.8 | 69.2 | Malawi |
| Mali | 2018 | 14.8 | 2021 | 44.6 | 53.1 | 24.6 | 47.6 | 15.9 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 2014 | 7 | 2019 | 31.8 | 10.4 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 2.3 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 2017 | 0.1 | 2017 | 10.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 2013 | 1.4 | 2013 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 2014 | 64.6 | 2014 | 46.1 | 66.1 | 59.4 | 65.9 | 58.6 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 2015 | 15.6 | 2015 | 17.4 | 21.2 | 16.4 | 14.3 | 9.7 | Namibie |
| Niger | 2018 | 50.6 | 2018 | 40.8 | 56.4 | 45.7 | 49.3 | 36.6 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 2018 | 30.9 | 2018 | 40.1 | 48.9 | 41.8 | 37.1 | 31.7 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 2016 | 52 | 2016 | 38.2 | 63.2 | 51.1 | 58.6 | 40.6 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 2017 | 15.6 | 2017 | 66.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 2018 | 9.3 | 2011 | 46.7 | 48.9 | 13.9 | 35.9 | 7.4 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 2018 | 0.5 | 2018 | 25.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 2018 | 26.1 | 2018 | 56.8 | 67.4 | 53.9 | 57.7 | 38.7 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | 77.8 | 66.0 | 74.5 | 57.6 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 2014 | 20.5 | 2014 | 55.5 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 7.2 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | 2016 | 67.3 | 2016 | 82.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 2014 | 15.3 | 2009 | 46.5 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 12.6 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 2018 | 45 | 2017 | 26.4 | 54.1 | 46.9 | 57.2 | 49.7 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 2018 | 28.1 | 2018 | 45.5 | 53.9 | 19.5 | 48.4 | 13.2 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 2015 | 0.1 | 2015 | 15.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 2019 | 42.2 | 2019 | 20.3 | 40.4 | 38.0 | 38.3 | 34.2 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 2015 | 61.4 | 2015 | 54.4 | 64.4 | 57.6 | 60.8 | 52.7 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 2019 | 40 | 2019 | 38.3 | 30.4 | 42.5 | 20.5 | 32.3 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Région |
| Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39.1 | 34.3 | 32.3 | 26.0 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | 64.9 | 54.6 | 64.0 | 52.2 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42.4 | 34.7 | 39.1 | 30.0 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39.8 | 46.2 | 34.0 | 36.2 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47.4 | 34.1 | 37.8 | 25.3 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30.9 | 25.0 | 23.1 | 16.6 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41.4 | 37.1 | 35.5 | 29.5 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47.4 | 34.1 | 37.8 | 25.3 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | ... | ... | ... | ... | 52.0 | 51.9 | 48.2 | 44.9 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | ... | ... | ... | ... | 35.7 | 31.9 | 33.1 | 28.9 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49.2 | 25.5 | 42.6 | 18.4 | UEMOA |

| Goal 2 | | Objectif 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------|--|------|------|---|------------|---|-------|---|-------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| 2 ZERO HUNGER | | End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture | | | | | Éliminer la faim, assurer la sécurité alimentaire, améliorer la nutrition et promouvoir l'agriculture durable | | | | | 2 FROM ZERO | |
| | | Prevalence of undernourishment (%) | | | Proportion of children moderately or severely stunted (%) | | Agriculture orientation index for government expenditures, (base=1) | | Total official flows (disbursements) for agriculture, by recipient countries (millions of constant 2018 US \$) | | | | |
| | | Prévalence de la sous-alimentation (%) | | | Proportion d'enfants ayant un retard de croissance modéré ou sévère (%) | | Indice d'orientation agricole des dépenses publiques, (base=1) | | Total des apports publics (décaissements) alloués au secteur agricole, par pays bénéficiaire (Millions de \$ EU constants 2018) | | | | |
| Country | 2010 | 2015 | 2019 | 2010 | 2020 | Year/Année | value/valeur | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | Pays | | |
| Algeria | 4.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 13.7 | 9.3 | 2018 | 0.25 | 7 | 5 | 9 | Algérie | | |
| Angola | 23.9 | 14.5 | 20.8 | 31.9 | 37.7 | 2020 | 0.06 | 34 | 14 | 22 | Angola | | |
| Benin | 8.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 34.6 | 31.3 | 2020 | 0.16 | 57 | 62 | 118 | Bénin | | |
| Botswana | 21.5 | 19.6 | 21.9 | 25.9 | 22.8 | 2020 | 1.71 | 2 | 10 | 1 | Botswana | | |
| Burkina Faso | 13.3 | 12.0 | 18.0 | 37.1 | 25.5 | 2019 | 0.16 | 127 | 118 | 197 | Burkina Faso | | |
| Burundi | ... | ... | ... | 57.4 | 57.6 | 2019 | 0.09 | 46 | 54 | 63 | Burundi | | |
| Cabo Verde | 14.2 | 16.8 | 17.7 | 13.2 | 9.7 | 2020 | 0.41 | 13 | 5 | 1 | Cabo Verde | | |
| Cameroon | 7.1 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 33.6 | 27.2 | ... | ... | 61 | 49 | 91 | Cameroun | | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 30.3 | 49.9 | 52.2 | 41.8 | 40.1 | 2020 | 0.25 | 4 | 7 | 6 | Rép. Centraf. | | |
| Chad | 31.4 | 28.0 | 32.7 | 39.6 | 35.0 | ... | ... | 29 | 40 | 78 | Tchad | | |
| Comoros | ... | ... | ... | 34.7 | 22.6 | ... | ... | 2 | 4 | 7 | Comores | | |
| Congo Rep. | 36.5 | 25.2 | 31.6 | 25.1 | 18.0 | 2018 | 0.15 | 4 | 8 | 23 | Congo Rép. | | |
| Congo (DRC) | 34.2 | 35.5 | 39.8 | 43.6 | 40.8 | 2020 | 0.05 | 82 | 87 | 117 | Congo (RDC) | | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 13.6 | 8.3 | 4.4 | 31.4 | 17.8 | 2019 | 0.10 | 59 | 142 | 291 | Côte d'Ivoire | | |
| Djibouti | 22.4 | 14.2 | 13.5 | 30.8 | 34.0 | ... | ... | 1 | 6 | 4 | Djibouti | | |
| Egypt | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 23.7 | 22.3 | 2020 | 0.11 | 79 | 353 | 200 | Égypte | | |
| Equat. Guinea | ... | ... | ... | 27.8 | 19.7 | 2020 | 0.46 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Guinée Équat. | | |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | 49.4 | 49.1 | ... | ... | 7 | 14 | 11 | Érythrée | | |
| Eswatini | 17.6 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 31.1 | 22.6 | 2018 | 0.27 | 13 | 20 | 28 | Eswatini | | |
| Ethiopia | 24.7 | 14.8 | 24.9 | 44.7 | 35.3 | 2019 | 0.10 | 248 | 377 | 486 | Éthiopie | | |
| Gabon | 14.7 | 13.9 | 17.2 | 18.8 | 14.4 | ... | ... | 17 | 6 | 2 | Gabon | | |
| Gambia | 10.4 | 11.0 | 21.6 | 23.7 | 16.1 | 2020 | 0.13 | 9 | 8 | 16 | Gambie | | |
| Ghana | 6.1 | 7.7 | 4.1 | 24.8 | 14.2 | 2019 | 0.14 | 292 | 177 | 213 | Ghana | | |
| Guinea | ... | ... | ... | 34.7 | 29.4 | 2019 | 0.12 | 19 | 13 | 35 | Guinée | | |
| Guinea Bissau | ... | ... | ... | 30.5 | 28.0 | 2017 | 0.09 | 8 | 9 | 13 | Guinée Bissau | | |
| Kenya | 22.2 | 21.5 | 26.9 | 30.7 | 19.4 | 2020 | 0.05 | 138 | 202 | 666 | Kenya | | |
| Lesotho | 11.6 | 30.3 | 34.7 | 39.7 | 32.1 | 2020 | 0.40 | 3 | 2 | 8 | Lesotho | | |
| Liberia | 34.5 | 36.4 | 38.3 | 37.3 | 28.0 | 2020 | 0.02 | 15 | 42 | 33 | Libéria | | |
| Libya | ... | ... | ... | 26.2 | 43.5 | ... | ... | 0 | 1 | 1 | Libye | | |
| Madagascar | 28.2 | 40.2 | 48.5 | 49.1 | 40.2 | 2019 | 0.19 | 56 | 60 | 102 | Madagascar | | |
| Malawi | 15.5 | 16.0 | 17.8 | 46.8 | 37.0 | 2019 | 0.24 | 110 | 137 | 130 | Malawi | | |
| Mali | 5.8 | 3.4 | 9.8 | 32.2 | 25.7 | 2019 | 0.25 | 227 | 136 | 160 | Mali | | |
| Mauritania | 8.2 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 27.9 | 24.2 | 2019 | 0.28 | 32 | 16 | 73 | Mauritanie | | |
| Mauritius | 4.3 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 2020 | 0.72 | 3 | 0 | 3 | Maurice | | |
| Morocco | 5.1 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 17.4 | 12.9 | 2020 | 0.54 | 108 | 176 | 257 | Maroc | | |
| Mozambique | 24.1 | 29.7 | 32.7 | 43.1 | 37.8 | 2020 | 0.04 | 138 | 222 | 111 | Mozambique | | |
| Namibia | 28.8 | 21.0 | 18.0 | 25.9 | 18.4 | 2020 | 0.25 | 17 | 18 | 19 | Namibie | | |
| Niger | ... | ... | ... | 49.2 | 46.7 | 2019 | 0.14 | 70 | 65 | 231 | Niger | | |
| Nigeria | 8.2 | 9.2 | 12.7 | 38.8 | 35.3 | 2019 | 0.09 | 114 | 162 | 278 | Nigéria | | |
| Rwanda | 31.4 | 35.3 | 35.8 | 44.1 | 32.6 | 2020 | 0.14 | 146 | 223 | 153 | Rwanda | | |
| São T. & Príncipe | 13.0 | 12.9 | 13.5 | 20.1 | 11.8 | 2019 | 0.36 | 2 | 2 | 3 | São T. & Príncipe | | |
| Senegal | 11.3 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 19.9 | 17.2 | 2020 | 0.16 | 102 | 207 | 144 | Sénégal | | |
| Seychelles | ... | ... | ... | 8.1 | 7.4 | 2020 | 0.29 | 4 | 3 | ... | Seychelles | | |
| Sierra Leone | 29.1 | 25.8 | 27.4 | 37.4 | 26.8 | 2020 | 0.00 | 45 | 7 | 78 | Sierra Leone | | |
| Somalia | 70.4 | 59.9 | 53.1 | 31.9 | 27.4 | 2019 | 0.03 | 16 | 22 | 133 | Somalie | | |
| South Africa | 3.7 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 24.1 | 23.2 | 2019 | 0.66 | 32 | 12 | 28 | Afrique du Sud | | |
| South Sudan | ... | ... | ... | 32.8 | 30.6 | 2020 | 0.32 | ... | 69 | 60 | Soudan du Sud | | |
| Sudan | 16.5 | 11.2 | 12.8 | 36.7 | 33.7 | 2018 | 0.12 | 82 | 145 | 184 | Soudan | | |
| Tanzania | 25.6 | 22.5 | 22.6 | 40.6 | 32.0 | 2020 | 0.03 | 204 | 134 | 92 | Tanzanie | | |
| Togo | 20.8 | 20.5 | 18.8 | 28.6 | 23.8 | 2018 | 0.28 | 23 | 17 | 30 | Togo | | |
| Tunisia | 3.4 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 2017 | 0.41 | 38 | 71 | 104 | Tunisie | | |
| Uganda | ... | ... | ... | 36.0 | 27.9 | 2019 | 0.17 | 86 | 165 | 313 | Ouganda | | |
| Zambia | ... | ... | ... | 44.0 | 32.3 | 2020 | 1.23 | 37 | 97 | 111 | Zambie | | |
| Zimbabwe | ... | ... | ... | 33.7 | 23.0 | 2020 | 1.12 | 56 | 49 | 37 | Zimbabwe | | |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | Région | | |
| Africa | 16.0 | 15.0 | 18.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 123 | 4048 | 5 578 | Afrique | | |
| Central Africa | 28.6 | 29.0 | 32.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 198 | 197 | 318 | Afrique centrale | | |
| East Africa | 25.9 | 20.2 | 25.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 981 | 1 416 | 2 173 | Afrique de l'Est | | |
| North Africa | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 264 | 621 | 644 | Afrique du Nord | | |
| Southern Africa | 16.1 | 18.2 | 22.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 502 | 645 | 604 | Afrique australe | | |
| West Africa | 9.9 | 9.9 | 12.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 179 | 1 169 | 1 838 | Afrique de l'Ouest | | |
| AMU | 4.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 185 | 268 | 445 | UMA | | |
| CEN-SAD | 9.3 | 8.8 | 10.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 492 | 1 924 | 2 665 | CEN-SAD | | |
| COMESA | 21.6 | 19.6 | 24.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 250 | 2 089 | 2 854 | COMESA | | |
| ECOWAS | 9.9 | 9.9 | 12.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 179 | 1 169 | 1 838 | CEDEAO | | |
| SADC | 22.5 | 23.6 | 27.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 793 | 870 | 818 | SADC | | |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 19.8 | 18.7 | 21.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 115 | 110 | 201 | UDEAC/CEMAC | | |
| WAEMU | 11.7 | 9.3 | 10.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 673 | 755 | 1 185 | UEMOA | | |

| Goal 3 | | | Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages | | | | | | | | | | Objectif 3 | | |
|--|------|------|--|-------|-------|---|------|------|---|------|-------|-------|----------------------------|--|--|
| 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING | | | Permettre à tous de vivre en bonne santé et promouvoir le bien-être de tous à tout âge | | | | | | | | | | 3 BONNE SANTÉ ET BIEN-ÊTRE | | |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1 000) | | | Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000) | | | Malaria incidence per 1 000 population | | | Total official development assistance to medical research and basic health sectors, gross disbursement (millions of constant 2018 US\$) | | | | | | |
| Taux de mortalité des enfants de moins de 5 ans (pour 1 000) | | | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) | | | Incidence du paludisme pour 1 000 habitants | | | Montant total de l'aide publique au développement consacrée à la recherche médicale et aux soins de santé de base, décaissement brut (Millions de \$ EU constants 2018) | | | | | | |
| Country | 2000 | 2016 | 2021 | 2000 | 2010 | 2017 | 2000 | 2016 | 2021 | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | Pays | | |
| Algeria | 40 | 25 | 22 | 161 | 115 | 112 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 55 | Algérie | | |
| Angola | 204 | 84 | 69 | 827 | 326 | 241 | 326 | 189 | 255 | 22 | 59 | 35 | Angola | | |
| Benin | 137 | 96 | 84 | 520 | 464 | 397 | 423 | 419 | 383 | 23 | 54 | 70 | Bénin | | |
| Botswana | 81 | 44 | 35 | 262 | 179 | 144 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 7 | Botswana | | |
| Burkina Faso | 179 | 98 | 83 | 516 | 385 | 320 | 603 | 374 | 377 | 6 | 102 | 133 | Burkina Faso | | |
| Burundi | 155 | 65 | 53 | 1 010 | 665 | 548 | 478 | 232 | 291 | 4 | 51 | 96 | Burundi | | |
| Cabo Verde | 38 | 18 | 14 | 118 | 70 | 58 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | Cabo Verde | | |
| Cameroon | 144 | 84 | 70 | 886 | 597 | 529 | 404 | 258 | 245 | 24 | 25 | 99 | Cameroon | | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 169 | 113 | 100 | 1 280 | 1 000 | 829 | 442 | 334 | 335 | 1 | 10 | 44 | Rép. Centraf. | | |
| Chad | 184 | 126 | 107 | 1 420 | 1 240 | 1 140 | 267 | 195 | 206 | 32 | 42 | 84 | Tchad | | |
| Comoros | 101 | 59 | 50 | 444 | 341 | 273 | 65 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 8 | 15 | Comores | | |
| Congo Rep. | 114 | 51 | 43 | 739 | 506 | 378 | 355 | 217 | 219 | 2 | 23 | 20 | Congo Rép. | | |
| Congo (DRC) | 159 | 93 | 79 | 760 | 542 | 473 | 470 | 297 | 318 | 34 | 280 | 600 | Congo (RDC) | | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 143 | 88 | 75 | 704 | 701 | 617 | 511 | 242 | 271 | 3 | 74 | 172 | Côte d'Ivoire | | |
| Djibouti | 101 | 64 | 54 | 507 | 283 | 248 | 3 | 18 | 70 | 0 | 4 | 14 | Djibouti | | |
| Egypt | 47 | 23 | 19 | 64 | 45 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 49 | 18 | 33 | Égypte | | |
| Equat. Guinea | 156 | 91 | 77 | 454 | 308 | 301 | 388 | 284 | 213 | 5 | 7 | 1 | Guinée Équat. | | |
| Eritrea | 85 | 45 | 38 | 1 280 | 567 | 480 | 18 | 26 | 26 | 33 | 29 | 22 | Érythrée | | |
| Eswatini | 112 | 62 | 53 | 521 | 450 | 437 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 4 | Eswatini | | |
| Ethiopia | 141 | 59 | 47 | 1 030 | 597 | 401 | 222 | 125 | 46 | 21 | 203 | 364 | Éthiopie | | |
| Gabon | 83 | 48 | 40 | 380 | 314 | 252 | 324 | 228 | 229 | ... | 2 | 7 | Gabon | | |
| Gambia | 113 | 58 | 48 | 932 | 661 | 597 | 373 | 128 | 81 | 1 | 16 | 37 | Gambie | | |
| Ghana | 100 | 53 | 44 | 484 | 339 | 308 | 435 | 235 | 164 | 18 | 135 | 127 | Ghana | | |
| Guinea | 164 | 110 | 99 | 1 020 | 747 | 576 | 445 | 360 | 331 | 5 | 25 | 71 | Guinée | | |
| Guinea Bissau | 174 | 89 | 74 | 1 210 | 779 | 667 | 399 | 76 | 105 | 1 | 21 | 30 | Guinée Bissau | | |
| Kenya | 99 | 44 | 37 | 708 | 432 | 342 | 217 | 67 | 65 | 62 | 192 | 216 | Kenya | | |
| Lesotho | 107 | 78 | 73 | 614 | 594 | 544 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 20 | 6 | Lesotho | | |
| Liberia | 190 | 86 | 76 | 894 | 708 | 661 | 466 | 377 | 357 | 7 | 50 | 51 | Libéria | | |
| Libya | 28 | 13 | 11 | 70 | 53 | 72 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 33 | Libye | | |
| Madagascar | 105 | 66 | 66 | 559 | 453 | 335 | 57 | 55 | 170 | 7 | 112 | 153 | Madagascar | | |
| Malawi | 175 | 54 | 42 | 749 | 444 | 349 | 463 | 227 | 219 | 39 | 63 | 158 | Malawi | | |
| Mali | 187 | 112 | 97 | 836 | 660 | 562 | 406 | 384 | 354 | 30 | 105 | 137 | Mali | | |
| Mauritania | 113 | 47 | 41 | 834 | 824 | 766 | 154 | 95 | 18 | 4 | 8 | 45 | Mauritanie | | |
| Mauritius | 19 | 15 | 17 | 59 | 66 | 61 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | ... | 1 | Maurice | | |
| Morocco | 52 | 22 | 18 | 188 | 92 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 24 | 139 | Maroc | | |
| Mozambique | 170 | 81 | 70 | 798 | 412 | 289 | 486 | 343 | 321 | 132 | 121 | 253 | Mozambique | | |
| Namibia | 76 | 46 | 39 | 348 | 266 | 195 | 55 | 17 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 4 | Namibie | | |
| Niger | 225 | 119 | 115 | 813 | 663 | 509 | 363 | 385 | 323 | 2 | 67 | 131 | Niger | | |
| Nigeria | 183 | 125 | 111 | 1 200 | 978 | 917 | 418 | 295 | 306 | 20 | 191 | 540 | Nigéria | | |
| Rwanda | 185 | 46 | 39 | 1 160 | 373 | 248 | 250 | 410 | 126 | 14 | 74 | 133 | Rwanda | | |
| São T. & Príncipe | 82 | 21 | 15 | 179 | 140 | 130 | 225 | 11 | 12 | 0 | 3 | 4 | São T. & Príncipe | | |
| Senegal | 130 | 48 | 39 | 553 | 447 | 315 | 306 | 46 | 59 | 6 | 57 | 103 | Sénégal | | |
| Seychelles | 14 | 15 | 14 | 53 | 55 | 53 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Seychelles | | |
| Sierra Leone | 225 | 126 | 105 | 2 480 | 1 360 | 1 120 | 470 | 389 | 330 | 3 | 35 | 68 | Sierra Leone | | |
| Somalia | 173 | 130 | 112 | 1 210 | 985 | 829 | 126 | 59 | 66 | 5 | 26 | 86 | Somalie | | |
| South Africa | 72 | 37 | 33 | 160 | 171 | 119 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 14 | 17 | 48 | Afrique du Sud | | |
| South Sudan | 181 | 99 | 99 | 1 730 | 1 100 | 1 150 | 367 | 267 | 275 | ... | ... | 131 | Soudan du Sud | | |
| Sudan | 104 | 64 | 55 | 667 | 408 | 295 | 93 | 53 | 73 | 13 | 124 | 117 | Soudan | | |
| Tanzania | 130 | 56 | 47 | 854 | 644 | 524 | 340 | 131 | 126 | 23 | 229 | 332 | Tanzanie | | |
| Togo | 120 | 74 | 63 | 489 | 440 | 396 | 446 | 325 | 238 | 16 | 21 | 39 | Togo | | |
| Tunisia | 30 | 17 | 16 | 66 | 46 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 4 | 31 | Tunisie | | |
| Uganda | 146 | 53 | 42 | 578 | 430 | 375 | 487 | 283 | 284 | 53 | 97 | 238 | Ouganda | | |
| Zambia | 156 | 65 | 58 | 528 | 305 | 213 | 397 | 206 | 188 | 35 | 49 | 155 | Zambie | | |
| Zimbabwe | 96 | 58 | 50 | 579 | 598 | 458 | 113 | 67 | 27 | 3 | 93 | 163 | Zimbabwe | | |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | | Région | | |
| Africa | 134 | 75 | 66 | 782 | 564 | 480 | 269 | 178 | 173 | 785 | 2 991 | 5 663 | Afrique | | |
| Central Africa | 156 | 94 | 79 | 875 | 647 | 566 | 425 | 273 | 285 | 99 | 390 | 855 | Afrique centrale | | |
| East Africa | 127 | 57 | 48 | 899 | 570 | 446 | 249 | 132 | 103 | 229 | 1 038 | 1 765 | Afrique de l'Est | | |
| North Africa | 46 | 23 | 20 | 125 | 90 | 80 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 58 | 56 | 337 | Afrique du Nord | | |
| Southern Africa | 131 | 63 | 56 | 565 | 358 | 265 | 191 | 129 | 150 | 256 | 551 | 992 | Afrique australe | | |
| West Africa | 171 | 108 | 96 | 988 | 793 | 713 | 430 | 298 | 290 | 141 | 955 | 1 713 | Afrique de l'Ouest | | |
| AMU | 45 | 23 | 20 | 196 | 141 | 131 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 38 | 304 | UMA | | |
| CEN-SAD | 137 | 87 | 78 | 799 | 641 | 576 | 277 | 197 | 197 | 251 | 1 130 | 2 126 | CEN-SAD | | |
| COMESA | 120 | 59 | 51 | 684 | 443 | 348 | 221 | 135 | 125 | 374 | 1 432 | 2 633 | COMESA | | |
| ECOWAS | 171 | 108 | 96 | 988 | 793 | 713 | 430 | 298 | 290 | 141 | 955 | 1 713 | CEDEAO | | |
| SADC | 138 | 71 | 61 | 664 | 458 | 373 | 276 | 171 | 188 | 315 | 1 065 | 1 935 | SADC | | |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 151 | 94 | 80 | 1 055 | 815 | 728 | 357 | 235 | 232 | 65 | 110 | 255 | UDEAC/CEMAC | | |
| WAEMU | 167 | 95 | 85 | 676 | 570 | 472 | 446 | 306 | 291 | 87 | 502 | 814 | UEMOA | | |

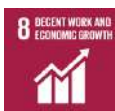
| Goal 4 | | Assurer l'accès de tous à une éducation de qualité, sur un pied d'égalité, et promouvoir les possibilités d'apprentissage tout au long de la vie | | | | | | | | | | Objectif 4 |
|--|---------------------|--|--------------|------------|--|--------------|--|------|-------|-------|-------|---|
|  | | Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all | | | | | Assurer l'accès de tous à une éducation de qualité, sur un pied d'égalité, et promouvoir les possibilités d'apprentissage tout au long de la vie | | | | |  |
| | | Proportion of children and young people at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in: | | | Proportion of teachers in Primary with the minimum required qualifications | | Total official flows for scholarships (millions of constant 2020 US\$) | | | | | |
| | | Proportion d'enfants et de jeunes en fin de cycle primaire qui maîtrisent au moins les normes d'aptitudes minimales en: | | | Proportion d'enseignants du Primaire avec un minimum de qualification requises | | Aide publique totale consacrée aux bourses d'études (Millions de \$ EU constants 2020) | | | | | |
| Country | Reading/Lecture (%) | | | Maths (%) | | | Year/Année | % | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | Pays |
| | Year/Année | Girls/Filles | Boys/Garçons | Year/Année | Girls/Filles | Boys/Garçons | | | | | | |
| Algeria | ... | ... | ... | 2007 | 15 | 13 | 2007 | 98.9 | 7.6 | 15.9 | 21.0 | Algérie |
| Angola | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2011 | 47.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3.9 | Angola |
| Benin | 2019 | 47 | 44 | 2019 | 20 | 19 | 2020 | 77.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 3.1 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 2013 | 77 | 60 | 2013 | 39 | 34 | 2017 | 99.8 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 2019 | 33 | 33 | 2019 | 24 | 27 | 2020 | 89.5 | 8.4 | 1.4 | 2.6 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 2019 | 4 | 5 | 2019 | 14 | 24 | 2014 | 92.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2019 | 98.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 2019 | 33 | 28 | 2019 | 12 | 10 | 2017 | 81.2 | 3.5 | 8.9 | 13.0 | Cameroun |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.1 | 1.2 | 3.1 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 2019 | 7 | 8 | 2019 | 2 | 2 | 2013 | 65.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.9 | Tchad |
| Comoros | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2017 | 71.9 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 6.9 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2018 | 84.7 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 7.0 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2020 | 97.0 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 4.9 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2019 | 23 | 21 | 2019 | 2 | 3 | 2014 | 84.9 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 9.5 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2013 | 96.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2019 | 84.6 | 8.2 | 14.7 | 19.0 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2015 | 37.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2018 | 84.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 2013 | 86 | 83 | 2013 | 33 | 42 | 2017 | 87.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2009 | 84.6 | 3.6 | 7.3 | 10.5 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 2019 | 79 | 74 | 2019 | 20 | 27 | 2019 | 52.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | Gabon |
| Gambia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2020 | 87.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 4.4 | Gambie |
| Ghana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2020 | 67.3 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 13.6 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 2019 | 23 | 22 | 2019 | 6 | 8 | 2020 | 76.7 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 7.6 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2010 | 38.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.9 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 2021 | 48 | 45 | 2021 | 75 | 74 | 2009 | 96.8 | 3.9 | 8.3 | 11.3 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 2013 | 51 | 45 | 2013 | 8 | 11 | 2016 | 86.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2020 | 66.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 | Libéria |
| Libya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.3 | 1.3 | 3.4 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 2019 | 7 | 5 | 2019 | 7 | 6 | 2019 | 15.3 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 3.6 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 2013 | 13 | 18 | 2013 | 3 | 5 | 2013 | 90.8 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | Malawi |
| Mali | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2011 | 52.4 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 7.3 | Mali |
| Mauritania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2019 | 96.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.4 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 2013 | 81 | 70 | 2013 | 62 | 56 | ... | ... | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 2011 | 25 | 18 | 2019 | 19 | 18 | ... | ... | 5.9 | 22.2 | 26.9 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 2013 | 38 | 37 | 2013 | 15 | 16 | 2020 | 98.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 2013 | 66 | 57 | 2013 | 18 | 17 | 2020 | 93.8 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | Namibie |
| Niger | 2019 | 16 | 13 | 2019 | 7 | 8 | 2018 | 61.6 | 18.6 | 1.4 | 2.6 | Niger |
| Nigeria | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2018 | 62.2 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 19.4 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2019 | 95.1 | 20.1 | 4.0 | 5.2 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2017 | 27.4 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 2019 | 44 | 38 | 2019 | 28 | 29 | 2020 | 75.1 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 9.1 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 2013 | 90 | 71 | 2013 | 60 | 45 | 2020 | 82.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | ... | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2020 | 63.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 2.8 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.3 | 4.1 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 2013 | 62 | 53 | 2013 | 30 | 29 | 2002 | 77.9 | 6.6 | 8.9 | 25.9 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2011 | 44.0 | ... | 0.5 | 0.6 | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.5 | 2.6 | 7.3 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2016 | 99.2 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 5.5 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 2019 | 20 | 19 | 2019 | 16 | 16 | 2020 | 75.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 3.0 | Togo |
| Tunisia | ... | ... | ... | 2011 | 11 | 12 | ... | ... | 5.3 | 15.5 | 17.1 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 2013 | 48 | 54 | 2013 | 17 | 25 | 2017 | 79.6 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 2021 | 2 | 2 | 2021 | 2 | 2 | 2017 | 98.8 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 2013 | 44 | 41 | 2013 | 24 | 23 | 2020 | 97.8 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 1.8 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Région |
| Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 142.1 | 211.1 | 324.6 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.2 | 21.2 | 34.2 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38.3 | 45.3 | 61.8 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28.4 | 70.8 | 89.8 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19.9 | 32.8 | 48.6 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 45.3 | 41.0 | 90.2 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20.2 | 56.1 | 70.9 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68.0 | 100.4 | 168.6 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 57.4 | 86.6 | 112.7 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 45.3 | 41.0 | 90.2 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25.2 | 50.1 | 65.1 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.7 | 17.5 | 29.3 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39.0 | 21.7 | 39.1 | UEMOA |

| Goal 5 | | Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls | | | | | | | | Parvenir à l'égalité des sexes et autonomiser toutes les femmes et les filles | | | Objectif 5 |
|-------------------|------------|--|----------------|------------|------|---|------|---|--------------------|---|---------------------------|--|------------|
| 5 GENDER EQUALITY | | Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 15 or 18 (%) | | | | Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting (%) | | Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%) | | | 5 ÉGALITÉ ENTRE LES SEXES | | |
| 5 GENDER EQUALITY | | Proportion de femmes âgées de 20 à 24 ans qui étaient mariées ou en couple avant l'âge de 15 ou 18 ans (%) | | | | Proportion de filles et de femmes âgées de 15 à 49 ans ayant subi une mutilation ou une ablation génitale (%) | | Proportion de sièges occupés par des femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) | | | 5 ÉGALITÉ ENTRE LES SEXES | | |
| Country | Year/Année | (15) years/ans | (18) years/ans | Year/Année | % | 2010 | 2016 | 2021 | Pays | | | | |
| Algeria | 2019 | 0.0 | 3.8 | ... | ... | 7.7 | 31.6 | 26.0 | Algérie | | | | |
| Angola | 2016 | 7.9 | 30.3 | ... | ... | 38.6 | 36.8 | 29.6 | Angola | | | | |
| Benin | 2018 | 9.4 | 30.6 | 2014 | 9.2 | 10.8 | 7.2 | 8.4 | Bénin | | | | |
| Botswana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.9 | 9.5 | 10.8 | Botswana | | | | |
| Burkina Faso | 2015 | 8.9 | 51.3 | 2015 | 67.6 | 15.3 | 9.5 | 6.3 | Burkina Faso | | | | |
| Burundi | 2017 | 2.8 | 19.0 | ... | ... | 31.4 | 36.4 | 38.2 | Burundi | | | | |
| Cabo Verde | 2018 | 1.8 | 8.4 | ... | ... | 18.1 | 20.8 | 26.4 | Cabo Verde | | | | |
| Cameroon | 2018 | 10.7 | 29.8 | 2004 | 1.4 | 13.9 | 31.1 | 33.9 | Cameroun | | | | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 2019 | 25.8 | 61.0 | 2019 | 21.6 | 9.6 | ... | 8.6 | Rép. Centraf. | | | | |
| Chad | 2019 | 24.2 | 60.6 | 2019 | 34.1 | 5.2 | 14.9 | 15.4 | Tchad | | | | |
| Comoros | 2012 | 10.0 | 31.6 | ... | ... | 3.0 | 3.0 | 16.7 | Comores | | | | |
| Congo Rep. | 2015 | 6.9 | 27.3 | ... | ... | 7.3 | 7.4 | 11.3 | Congo Rép. | | | | |
| Congo (DRC) | 2018 | 8.4 | 29.1 | ... | ... | 8.4 | 8.9 | 12.8 | Congo (RDC) | | | | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2016 | 7.0 | 27.0 | 2016 | 36.7 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 11.4 | Côte d'Ivoire | | | | |
| Djibouti | 2019 | 1.4 | 6.5 | 2012 | 94.4 | 13.9 | 12.7 | 26.2 | Djibouti | | | | |
| Egypt | 2014 | 2.0 | 17.4 | 2015 | 87.2 | ... | 14.9 | 27.4 | Égypte | | | | |
| Equat. Guinea | 2011 | 8.6 | 29.5 | ... | ... | 10.0 | 24.0 | 23.0 | Guinée Équat. | | | | |
| Eritrea | 2010 | 12.9 | 40.7 | 2010 | 83.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 | ... | Érythrée | | | | |
| Eswatini | 2014 | 0.8 | 5.3 | ... | ... | 13.6 | 6.2 | 9.6 | Eswatini | | | | |
| Ethiopia | 2016 | 14.1 | 40.3 | 2016 | 65.2 | 21.9 | 38.8 | 38.8 | Éthiopie | | | | |
| Gabon | 2012 | 5.6 | 21.9 | ... | ... | 14.7 | 14.2 | 16.2 | Gabon | | | | |
| Gambia | 2020 | 5.6 | 23.1 | 2020 | 72.6 | 7.6 | 9.4 | 8.6 | Gambie | | | | |
| Ghana | 2018 | 5.0 | 19.3 | 2018 | 2.4 | 8.3 | 10.9 | 14.6 | Ghana | | | | |
| Guinea | 2018 | 17.0 | 46.5 | 2018 | 94.5 | ... | 21.9 | 16.7 | Guinée | | | | |
| Guinea Bissau | 2019 | 8.1 | 25.7 | 2019 | 52.1 | 10.0 | 13.7 | 13.7 | Guinée Bissau | | | | |
| Kenya | 2014 | 4.4 | 22.9 | 2014 | 21.0 | 9.8 | 19.7 | 21.6 | Kenya | | | | |
| Lesotho | 2018 | 1.0 | 16.4 | ... | ... | 24.2 | 25.0 | 23.3 | Lesotho | | | | |
| Liberia | 2020 | 5.8 | 24.9 | 2020 | 31.8 | 12.5 | 11.0 | 11.0 | Libéria | | | | |
| Libya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.7 | 16.0 | 16.0 | Libye | | | | |
| Madagascar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20.5 | 17.9 | Madagascar | | | | |
| Malawi | 2020 | 7.5 | 37.7 | ... | ... | 20.8 | 16.7 | 22.9 | Malawi | | | | |
| Mali | 2018 | 15.9 | 53.7 | 2018 | 88.6 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 27.3 | Mali | | | | |
| Mauritania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22.1 | 25.2 | 20.3 | Mauritanie | | | | |
| Mauritius | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17.1 | 11.6 | 20.0 | Maurice | | | | |
| Morocco | 2018 | 0.5 | 13.7 | ... | ... | 10.5 | 17.0 | 20.5 | Maroc | | | | |
| Mozambique | 2015 | 16.8 | 52.9 | ... | ... | 39.2 | 39.6 | 42.4 | Mozambique | | | | |
| Namibia | 2013 | 1.6 | 6.9 | ... | ... | 26.9 | 41.4 | 44.2 | Namibie | | | | |
| Niger | 2012 | 28.0 | 76.3 | 2012 | 2.0 | 9.7 | 13.3 | 25.9 | Niger | | | | |
| Nigeria | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.0 | 5.6 | 3.6 | Nigéria | | | | |
| Rwanda | 2015 | 0.4 | 6.8 | ... | ... | 56.3 | 63.8 | 61.3 | Rwanda | | | | |
| São T. & Príncipe | 2019 | 5.4 | 28.0 | ... | ... | 7.3 | 18.2 | 23.6 | São T. & Príncipe | | | | |
| Senegal | 2019 | 8.8 | 30.5 | 2019 | 25.2 | 22.7 | 42.7 | 43.0 | Sénégal | | | | |
| Seychelles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23.5 | 43.8 | 22.9 | Seychelles | | | | |
| Sierra Leone | 2019 | 8.6 | 29.6 | 2019 | 83.0 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 12.3 | Sierra Leone | | | | |
| Somalia | 2006 | 8.4 | 45.3 | 2020 | 99.2 | 6.9 | 13.8 | 24.4 | Somalie | | | | |
| South Africa | 2016 | 0.9 | 3.6 | ... | ... | 44.5 | 42.0 | 45.8 | Afrique du Sud | | | | |
| South Sudan | 2010 | 8.9 | 51.5 | ... | ... | ... | 26.5 | 28.5 | Soudan du Sud | | | | |
| Sudan | 2014 | 11.9 | 34.2 | 2014 | 86.6 | ... | 30.5 | ... | Soudan | | | | |
| Tanzania | 2016 | 5.2 | 30.5 | 2016 | 10.0 | 30.7 | 36.6 | 36.7 | Tanzanie | | | | |
| Togo | 2017 | 6.4 | 24.8 | 2017 | 3.1 | 11.1 | 17.6 | 18.7 | Togo | | | | |
| Tunisia | 2018 | 0.0 | 1.5 | ... | ... | 27.6 | 31.3 | 26.3 | Tunisie | | | | |
| Uganda | 2016 | 7.3 | 34.0 | 2016 | 0.3 | 31.5 | 35.0 | 34.9 | Ouganda | | | | |
| Zambia | 2018 | 5.2 | 29.0 | ... | ... | 14.0 | 12.7 | 16.8 | Zambie | | | | |
| Zimbabwe | 2019 | 5.4 | 33.7 | ... | ... | 15.0 | 31.5 | 31.9 | Zimbabwe | | | | |
| Region | | | | | | | | | Région | | | | |
| Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.7 | 23.2 | 24.8 | Afrique | | | | |
| Central Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.1 | 12.6 | 15.6 | Afrique centrale | | | | |
| East Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19.7 | 31.8 | 32.6 | Afrique de l'Est | | | | |
| North Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.2 | 21.8 | 24.0 | Afrique du Nord | | | | |
| Southern Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26.5 | 29.7 | 31.4 | Afrique australe | | | | |
| West Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.5 | 13.4 | 15.8 | Afrique de l'Ouest | | | | |
| AMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.1 | 24.7 | 22.5 | UMA | | | | |
| CEN-SAD | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.4 | 16.4 | 18.5 | CEN-SAD | | | | |
| COMESA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.2 | 24.2 | 26.5 | COMESA | | | | |
| ECOWAS | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.5 | 13.4 | 15.8 | CEDEAO | | | | |
| SADC | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23.6 | 26.7 | 28.3 | SADC | | | | |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.0 | 15.5 | 18.2 | UDEAC/CEMAC | | | | |
| WAEMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.3 | 15.6 | 20.2 | UEMOA | | | | |

| Goal 6 | | Objectif 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|--|------|------|---|------|-------|--|---------|--|--------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION | | Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all | | | | | | Garantir l'accès de tous à des services d'alimentation en eau et d'assainissement gérés de façon durable | | | | 6 EAU PROPRE ET ASSAINISSEMENT | | | | |
| Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services (%) | | Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services (%) | | | Proportion of population using safely managed sanitation services (%) | | | Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources (%),2020 | | Total official development for water supply and sanitation (millions of constant 2020US\$) | | | Niveau de stress hydrique: prélèvements d'eau douce en proportion des ressources en eau douce disponibles (%),2020 | | Montant total alloué à l'approvisionnement en eau et l'assainissement (millions de \$ EU constants 2020) | |
| Proportion de la population utilisant des services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité (%) | | Proportion de la population utilisant des services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité (%) | | | Proportion de la population utilisant des services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité (%) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Country | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | % | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | Pays | | | | | |
| Algeria | 75.0 | 76.0 | 72.0 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 137.9 | 11.2 | 5.0 | 3.0 | Algérie | | | | | |
| Angola | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.9 | 8.8 | 34.5 | 4.6 | Angola | | | | | |
| Benin | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | 68.5 | 16.9 | 42.5 | Bénin | | | | | |
| Botswana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | Botswana | | | | | |
| Burkina Faso | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.8 | 77.0 | 102.7 | 82.8 | Burkina Faso | | | | | |
| Burundi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.2 | 31.9 | 13.3 | 42.0 | Burundi | | | | | |
| Cabo Verde | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8.4 | 12.6 | 30.5 | 5.9 | Cabo Verde | | | | | |
| Cameroon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 | 18.7 | 102.4 | 82.2 | Cameroun | | | | | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 17.0 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 15.3 | Rép. Centraf. | | | | | |
| Chad | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 4.3 | 33.5 | 39.4 | 30.0 | Tchad | | | | | |
| Comoros | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.8 | 0.7 | 6.5 | 0.3 | Comores | | | | | |
| Congo Rep. | 40.0 | 44.0 | 46.0 | ... | ... | ... | 0.03 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 33.9 | Congo Rép. | | | | | |
| Congo (DRC) | 14.0 | 16.0 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 0.2 | 111.8 | 153.9 | 71.5 | Congo (RDC) | | | | | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 35.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 | ... | ... | ... | 5.1 | 37.1 | 26.6 | 15.0 | Côte d'Ivoire | | | | | |
| Djibouti | ... | ... | ... | 30.0 | 34.0 | 37.0 | 141.2 | 7.9 | 15.1 | 26.4 | Djibouti | | | | | |
| Egypt | ... | ... | ... | 59.0 | 63.0 | 67.0 | 11.2 | 136.0 | 225.4 | 365.3 | Égypte | | | | | |
| Equat. Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 77.6 | ... | ... | 0.0 | Guinée Équat. | | | | | |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32.3 | 7.1 | 0.6 | 1.9 | Érythrée | | | | | |
| Eswatini | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.5 | 4.2 | 11.4 | 10.1 | Eswatini | | | | | |
| Ethiopia | 8.0 | 10.0 | 13.0 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 2.2 | 128.6 | 208.9 | 155.1 | Éthiopie | | | | | |
| Gabon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.3 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 0.8 | Gabon | | | | | |
| Gambia | 34.0 | 39.0 | 45.0 | 35.0 | 32.0 | 29.0 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 1.8 | Gambie | | | | | |
| Ghana | 25.0 | 33.0 | 41.0 | 9.0 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 1.5 | 106.3 | 146.9 | 69.5 | Ghana | | | | | |
| Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33.2 | 10.5 | 12.9 | 10.7 | Guinée | | | | | |
| Guinea Bissau | 21.0 | 23.0 | 24.0 | 7.0 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 2.2 | Guinée Bissau | | | | | |
| Kenya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.3 | 162.4 | 166.5 | 196.2 | Kenya | | | | | |
| Lesotho | 18.0 | 23.0 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 38.0 | 48.0 | 817.1 | 39.0 | 21.5 | 9.9 | Lesotho | | | | | |
| Liberia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.26 | 7.9 | 40.2 | 24.5 | Libéria | | | | | |
| Libya | ... | ... | ... | 23.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 17.5 | ... | ... | 0.0 | Libye | | | | | |
| Madagascar | 14.0 | 17.0 | 21.0 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 13.2 | 17.9 | 51.1 | Madagascar | | | | | |
| Malawi | ... | ... | ... | 22.0 | 23.0 | 24.0 | 13.3 | 25.0 | 62.9 | 90.5 | Malawi | | | | | |
| Mali | ... | ... | ... | 13.0 | 16.0 | 20.0 | 22.1 | 126.8 | 82.6 | 117.2 | Mali | | | | | |
| Mauritania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50.8 | 83.3 | 60.4 | 60.0 | Mauritanie | | | | | |
| Mauritius | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.8 | 0.5 | 5.5 | 9.4 | Maurice | | | | | |
| Morocco | 64.0 | 72.0 | 80.0 | 36.0 | 38.0 | 39.0 | 0.9 | 161.8 | 391.9 | 282.5 | Maroc | | | | | |
| Mozambique | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.0 | 93.2 | 146.1 | 132.4 | Mozambique | | | | | |
| Namibia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.7 | 13.8 | 2.8 | 1.4 | Namibie | | | | | |
| Niger | ... | ... | ... | 12.0 | 14.0 | 16.0 | 20.2 | 40.9 | 72.9 | 201.5 | Niger | | | | | |
| Nigeria | 18.0 | 20.0 | 22.0 | 25.0 | 28.0 | 31.0 | 1.9 | 110.2 | 206.7 | 132.0 | Nigéria | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 8.0 | 10.0 | 12.0 | ... | ... | ... | 16.3 | 39.6 | 38.9 | 46.5 | Rwanda | | | | | |
| São T. & Príncipe | 31.0 | 34.0 | 36.0 | 23.0 | 29.0 | 35.0 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 6.5 | São T. & Príncipe | | | | | |
| Senegal | ... | ... | ... | 18.0 | 21.0 | 24.0 | 24.5 | 65.7 | 120.5 | 128.9 | Sénégal | | | | | |
| Seychelles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 65.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | ... | Seychelles | | | | | |
| Sierra Leone | 7.0 | 9.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 4.23 | 12.0 | 21.5 | 32.7 | Sierra Leone | | | | | |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | 23.0 | 27.0 | 32.0 | 118.7 | 3.5 | 27.3 | 22.3 | Somalie | | | | | |
| South Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.0 | 47.6 | 3.1 | 4.0 | Afrique du Sud | | | | | |
| South Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.4 | ... | 41.9 | 25.8 | Soudan du Sud | | | | | |
| Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98.1 | 102.7 | 225.0 | 32.6 | Soudan | | | | | |
| Tanzania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.8 | 219.0 | 138.8 | 136.6 | Tanzanie | | | | | |
| Togo | 14.0 | 17.0 | 20.0 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 10.5 | 10.0 | Togo | | | | | |
| Tunisia | 77.0 | 78.0 | 79.0 | 67.0 | 74.0 | 81.0 | 35.4 | 130.0 | 120.5 | 292.6 | Tunisie | | | | | |
| Uganda | 8.0 | 12.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 22.0 | 26.0 | 5.8 | 154.0 | 126.1 | 167.6 | Ouganda | | | | | |
| Zambia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.8 | 39.2 | 112.5 | 68.9 | Zambie | | | | | |
| Zimbabwe | 32.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 29 | 27 | 26 | 35.4 | 16.2 | 25.0 | 18.1 | Zimbabwe | | | | | |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | Région | | | | | |
| Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 550.4 | 3 471.1 | 3 374.6 | Afrique | | | | | |
| Central Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 179.6 | 311.0 | 233.7 | Afrique centrale | | | | | |
| East Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 857.9 | 1 009.0 | 853.4 | Afrique de l'Est | | | | | |
| North Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 522.3 | 803.3 | 1 003.4 | Afrique du Nord | | | | | |
| Southern Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 304.8 | 450.0 | 406.9 | Afrique australe | | | | | |
| West Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 685.6 | 897.7 | 877.2 | Afrique de l'Ouest | | | | | |
| AMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 386.3 | 577.9 | 638.1 | UMA | | | | | |
| CEN-SAD | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 318.6 | 1 893.0 | 1 933.2 | CEN-SAD | | | | | |
| COMESA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 115.0 | 1 563.4 | 1 668.4 | COMESA | | | | | |
| ECOWAS | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 685.6 | 897.7 | 877.2 | CEDEAO | | | | | |
| SADC | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 633.9 | 742.8 | 608.9 | SADC | | | | | |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 67.9 | 157.1 | 162.2 | UDEAC/CEMAC | | | | | |
| WAEMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 422.4 | 436.3 | 600.2 | UEMOA | | | | | |

| Goal 7 | | Objectif 7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|-------|--|------|------|--|------|------|---|------|------|--------------------|
| 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY | | 7 ENERGIE PROPRE ET D UN COUT ABORDABLE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all | | Garantir l'accès de tous à des services énergétiques fiables, durables et modernes à un coût abordable | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Country | Proportion of population with access to electricity (%) | | | Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology (%) | | | Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%) | | | Energy intensity level of primary energy and GDP (megajoules per constant 2017 purchasing power parity GDP) | | | Pays |
| | 2010 | 2016 | 2021 | 2010 | 2016 | 2021 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | |
| Algeria | 98.9 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.3 | Algérie |
| Angola | 35.0 | 41.8 | 48.2 | 45.0 | 48.0 | 50.0 | 52.5 | 47.8 | 61.0 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | Angola |
| Benin | 34.2 | 37.0 | 42.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 47.2 | 49.9 | 46.2 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 52.0 | 64.2 | 73.7 | 58.0 | 63.0 | 66.0 | 29.4 | 25.6 | 27.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.9 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 13.1 | 16.6 | 19.0 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 12.0 | 82.8 | 74.6 | 67.5 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 5.3 | 8.5 | 10.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 92.6 | 91.2 | 83.5 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.8 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 81.1 | 87.5 | 95.5 | 70.0 | 76.0 | 82.0 | 21.2 | 26.4 | 23.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 52.8 | 59.8 | 65.4 | 19.0 | 22.0 | 23.0 | 78.7 | 78.1 | 78.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 | Cameroon |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 9.8 | 13.4 | 15.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 93.8 | 92.9 | 90.9 | 6.8 | 9.4 | 8.4 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 6.4 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 79.2 | 72.7 | 73.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.1 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 69.7 | 76.4 | 87.9 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 66.0 | 64.1 | 48.3 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.6 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 40.0 | 45.3 | 49.7 | 17.0 | 27.0 | 36.0 | 54.8 | 64.2 | 71.9 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 7.1 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | 13.0 | 17.3 | 20.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 96.8 | 95.8 | 96.2 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.4 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 58.4 | 64.3 | 71.1 | 19.0 | 24.0 | 32.0 | 75.4 | 64.5 | 63.3 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 13.4 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 57.9 | 59.8 | 65.4 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 32.5 | 28.2 | 31.9 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 0.0 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 66.1 | 66.2 | 66.8 | 23.0 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.7 | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 40.1 | 46.9 | 52.5 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 80.9 | 81.2 | 80.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 45.6 | 63.4 | 82.9 | 39.0 | 50.0 | 58.0 | 72.4 | 71.7 | 66.0 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.7 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 25.5 | 42.9 | 54.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 94.1 | 91.5 | 89.5 | 12.7 | 9.2 | 7.2 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 89.3 | 88.1 | 91.8 | 80.0 | 87.0 | 90.0 | 85.8 | 81.9 | 90.1 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 6.4 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 46.8 | 56.4 | 63.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 56.6 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.2 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 64.2 | 79.3 | 86.3 | 15.0 | 23.0 | 30.0 | 51.9 | 44.0 | 40.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 28.1 | 33.5 | 46.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 75.7 | 76.2 | 65.8 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 5.4 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 6.0 | 22.9 | 35.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 87.8 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 8.7 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 19.2 | 53.1 | 76.5 | 7.0 | 14.0 | 24.0 | 76.1 | 72.0 | 72.5 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.1 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 17.0 | 35.1 | 50.4 | 31.0 | 37.0 | 41.0 | 53.0 | 44.9 | 41.4 | 11.1 | 8.3 | 8.1 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 5.3 | 17.7 | 29.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 88.6 | 91.9 | 93.0 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 14.0 | Libéria |
| Libya | 81.9 | 72.2 | 70.2 | ... | ... | ... | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 6.1 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 12.3 | 22.9 | 35.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 86.7 | 83.0 | 84.8 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 9.4 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 8.7 | 11.0 | 14.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 81.2 | 81.0 | 70.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | Malawi |
| Mali | 27.0 | 38.8 | 53.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 79.2 | 81.1 | 63.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.4 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 34.2 | 41.2 | 47.7 | 42.0 | 45.0 | 48.0 | 34.0 | 28.2 | 23.8 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 3.4 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 12.8 | 11.5 | 9.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 95.7 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 13.9 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 18.9 | 26.2 | 31.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 84.9 | 80.9 | 80.9 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 11.8 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 44.4 | 49.7 | 55.2 | 41.0 | 45.0 | 47.0 | 31.2 | 29.3 | 31.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 | Namibie |
| Niger | 13.6 | 17.0 | 18.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 80.7 | 78.9 | 81.9 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.0 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 48.0 | 59.3 | 59.5 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 17.0 | 86.5 | 82.2 | 82.5 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 6.6 | Nigeria |
| Rwanda | 9.7 | 29.4 | 48.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 90.5 | 86.3 | 81.7 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 3.9 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 61.4 | 69.4 | 78.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 38.2 | 39.2 | 41.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.4 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 56.5 | 64.5 | 68.0 | 33.0 | 28.0 | 29.0 | 49.6 | 39.1 | 38.6 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 3.5 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 97.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 11.5 | 20.3 | 27.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 84.9 | 74.0 | 75.1 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 5.4 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 52.3 | 51.1 | 49.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 93.6 | 94.5 | 95.5 | 11.9 | 9.7 | 8.5 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 82.8 | 83.9 | 89.3 | 77.0 | 85.0 | 88.0 | 9.7 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | 1.5 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | ... | 27.5 | 33.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 36.0 | 50.5 | 61.8 | 32.0 | 50.0 | 63.0 | 61.3 | 61.9 | 62.1 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 4.8 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 14.8 | 32.8 | 42.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 89.7 | 86.2 | 84.0 | 12.5 | 9.2 | 8.7 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 30.8 | 46.8 | 55.7 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 65.8 | 81.0 | 76.6 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 99.5 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 12.3 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 12.1 | 26.7 | 45.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 93.2 | 91.1 | 92.9 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 6.6 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 22.0 | 35.4 | 46.7 | 16.0 | 14.0 | 10.0 | 88.6 | 83.1 | 81.8 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.6 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 38.9 | 42.5 | 49.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 82.5 | 81.0 | 84.4 | 17.2 | 13.9 | 13.7 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | 43.4 | 50.6 | 56.1 | 27.4 | 27.1 | 29.7 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 25.2 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.2 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 21.7 | 25.8 | 29.3 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 85.6 | 82.7 | 82.6 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.5 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 21.6 | 38.6 | 51.3 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 15.2 | 77.3 | 74.2 | 74.3 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.3 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 87.3 | 89.2 | 90.0 | 87.4 | 88.1 | 88.3 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 2.4 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 43.3 | 45.7 | 51.7 | 38.4 | 38.2 | 38.1 | 19.9 | 19.5 | 23.4 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6.6 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 43.1 | 52.4 | 55.7 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 16.5 | 74.6 | 68.9 | 63.9 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.5 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | 76.1 | 78.1 | 79.5 | 79.9 | 80.6 | 80.9 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.8 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | 54.7 | 60.7 | 63.1 | 33.1 | 33.5 | 38.2 | 19.9 | 20.6 | 21.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.3 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | 35.7 | 45.1 | 53.1 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 28.0 | 21.9 | 24.2 | 26.4 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 3.5 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | 43.1 | 52.4 | 55.7 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 16.5 | 74.6 | 68.9 | 63.9 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.5 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | 32.3 | 36.8 | 42.5 | 25.8 | 24.6 | 24.5 | 22.9 | 22.8 | 27.1 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 35.0 | 39.3 | 43.0 | 15.6 | 18.1 | 20.3 | 76.0 | 73.0 | 72.8 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.7 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | 34.2 | 39.8 | 45.6 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 14.9 | 68.2 | 63.6 | 58.9 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 8.1 | UEMOA |

Goal 8



Promote sustained inclusive and sustainable economic growth full and productive employment and decent work for all

Promouvoir une croissance économique soutenue partagée et durable, le plein emploi productif et un travail décent pour tous

| | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Unemployment rate by sex and by age (%) | Proportion of children (5-17 years) engaged in economic activity and household chores | Annual growth rate of real GDP per employed person (%) | Total official flows disbursed for Aid for Trade (millions of constant 2020 US\$) |
| Taux de chômage par sexe et par âge (%) | Proportion d'enfants (5-17 ans) engagés dans une activité économique et tâches ménagères | Taux de croissance annuelle du PIB réel par personne pourvue d'un emploi (%) | Flux officiels totaux décaissés dans le cadre de l'initiative Aide pour le commerce (millions de \$ EU constants 2020) |

Objectif 8



| Country | Youth/Jeunes (15-24) | | Adults/Adultes (15+) | | Years/Années (%) | 2010 | 2017 | 2022 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | Pays | |
|-------------------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|
| | Years/Années | Total | Years/Années | Total | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 2017 | 39.3 | 2017 | 13.6 | 2019 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 68 | 23 | 38 | Algérie |
| Angola | 2014 | 17.3 | 2014 | 9.6 | 2016 | 18.7 | 7.3 | -3.8 | -1.2 | 155 | 476 | 78 | Angola |
| Benin | 2018 | 3.9 | 2018 | 1.5 | 2018 | 24.8 | -1.2 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 448 | 437 | 617 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 2020 | 46.2 | 2020 | 24.9 | ... | ... | 13.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 41 | 8 | 17 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 2018 | 8.6 | 2018 | 4.7 | ... | ... | 6.8 | 3.1 | -0.1 | 562 | 648 | 840 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 2014 | 2.9 | 2014 | 1.6 | 2017 | 30.9 | 0.5 | -1.6 | -1.3 | 314 | 249 | 305 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 2019 | 50.4 | 2019 | 11.3 | ... | ... | -0.8 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 227 | 106 | 99 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 2014 | 6.3 | 2014 | 3.5 | 2014 | 38.9 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 313 | 359 | 717 | Cameroon |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2019 | 26.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 | -1.5 | 53 | 20 | 100 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 2018 | 1.5 | 2018 | 1.1 | 2019 | 39.0 | 10.8 | -5.5 | -0.6 | 42 | 222 | 381 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 2014 | 19.5 | 2014 | 8.1 | ... | ... | 0.4 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 14 | 39 | 142 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 2009 | 16.6 | 2012 | 10.0 | 2015 | 14.1 | 5.4 | -6.7 | 0.3 | 46 | 125 | 63 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | 2012 | 8.7 | 2012 | 4.5 | 2018 | 14.7 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 993 | 914 | 361 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2017 | 5.5 | 2017 | 3.3 | 2016 | 22.1 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 404 | 662 | 1 035 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 2017 | 73.0 | 2017 | 26.1 | ... | ... | 2.0 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 80 | 127 | 199 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 2020 | 17.3 | 2020 | 7.9 | 2014 | 4.8 | -0.6 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 2 594 | 2 612 | 3 302 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -12.8 | -8.8 | 1.3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.0 | -11.2 | -1.1 | 40 | 44 | 66 | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 2016 | 47.1 | 2016 | 22.7 | ... | ... | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 32 | 91 | 70 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 2013 | 3.5 | 2013 | 2.3 | ... | ... | 8.6 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 1434 | 2299 | 3224 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 2010 | 35.7 | 2010 | 20.4 | ... | ... | 4.0 | -2.2 | -1.5 | 87 | 73 | 71 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 2018 | 25.8 | 2018 | 10.2 | 2018 | 16.9 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 108 | 124 | 160 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 2017 | 9.1 | 2017 | 4.2 | 2018 | 20.1 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 1373 | 856 | 1403 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 2019 | 7.1 | 2019 | 5.0 | 2016 | 24.2 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 1.4 | 73 | 211 | 571 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 2018 | 4.0 | 2018 | 3.2 | 2019 | 17.2 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 38 | 133 | 59 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 2019 | 12.9 | 2019 | 5.0 | ... | ... | 4.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1 866 | 2 807 | 3 504 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 2019 | 35.5 | 2019 | 22.4 | 2018 | 13.9 | 4.9 | -4.3 | 0.2 | 59 | 17 | 87 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 2017 | 18.4 | 2017 | 12.5 | 2020 | 31.7 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 234 | 849 | 329 | Libéria |
| Libya | 2012 | 48.7 | 2012 | 19.0 | ... | ... | 2.5 | 29.4 | -20.8 | 50 | 3 | 13 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 2015 | 3.4 | 2015 | 1.8 | 2018 | 36.7 | -2.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 158 | 370 | 529 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 2017 | 7.2 | 2017 | 5.0 | 2020 | 14.0 | ... | 2.0 | -2.6 | 435 | 658 | 560 | Malawi |
| Mali | 2018 | 2.4 | 2018 | 1.6 | ... | ... | 2.3 | 3.0 | -1.8 | 661 | 471 | 613 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 2017 | 21.2 | 2017 | 10.3 | 2015 | 14.0 | 0.3 | 4.3 | -0.3 | 181 | 296 | 478 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 2020 | 24.6 | 2020 | 8.6 | ... | ... | 2.5 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 49 | 119 | 48 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 2016 | 22.2 | 2016 | 9.3 | ... | ... | 3.2 | 5.1 | -1.3 | 1 973 | 2 116 | 2 775 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 2015 | 7.4 | 2015 | 3.4 | ... | ... | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 958 | 1 357 | 883 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 2018 | 38.0 | 2018 | 19.9 | ... | ... | 3.2 | -3.6 | 0.4 | 146 | 155 | 97 | Namibie |
| Niger | 2017 | 16.6 | 2017 | 7.8 | ... | ... | 4.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 188 | 453 | 1116 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 2019 | 29.9 | 2019 | 10.7 | 2017 | 31.5 | 5.2 | -2.8 | -0.8 | 758 | 934 | 2619 | Nigeria |
| Rwanda | 2020 | 21.7 | 2020 | 16.5 | ... | ... | 4.3 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 383 | 739 | 837 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 2012 | 20.8 | 2012 | 13.6 | 2019 | 10.5 | 3.5 | 2.0 | -1.8 | 10 | 50 | 48 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 2019 | 4.1 | 2019 | 2.9 | 2016 | 22.8 | 1.8 | 13.0 | 0.6 | 1 195 | 1 091 | 975 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 2020 | 16.5 | 2020 | 4.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 33 | ... | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 2018 | 3.6 | 2018 | 3.2 | 2017 | 25.2 | 3.8 | 2.0 | -0.8 | 269 | 130 | 465 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 2019 | 37.4 | 2019 | 21.4 | ... | ... | -0.1 | -1.3 | -1.5 | 38 | 137 | 821 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 2020 | 59.4 | 2020 | 29.2 | ... | ... | 12.5 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 334 | 1720 | 484 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | 2008 | 18.5 | 2008 | 12.2 | ... | ... | -2.5 | 0.7 | 1.8 | ... | 247 | 158 | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 2011 | 32.6 | 2011 | 17.4 | 2014 | 18.1 | 4.1 | -2.7 | -4.1 | 603 | 500 | 158 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 2014 | 3.9 | 2014 | 2.1 | 2014 | 24.8 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 2 095 | 2 093 | 1 040 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 2017 | 9.5 | 2017 | 3.7 | 2017 | 38.5 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 184 | 178 | 282 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 2016 | 34.9 | 2019 | 15.1 | ... | ... | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 962 | 1 241 | 1 250 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 2017 | 15.6 | 2017 | 10.1 | 2017 | 18.1 | 2.2 | -1.2 | 0.2 | 1 109 | 1 343 | 1 252 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 2019 | 30.1 | 2019 | 12.5 | 2012 | 23.0 | 9.3 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 262 | 527 | 255 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 2019 | 27.5 | 2019 | 16.9 | 2019 | 27.9 | 18.7 | 2.5 | -0.4 | 197 | 182 | 99 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Région |
| Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.2 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 24 902 | 31 677 | 35 695 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.2 | -1.9 | 0.6 | 1 534 | 1 713 | 1 694 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.5 | 1.9 | -0.1 | 7 983 | 10 657 | 11 706 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.8 | 6.1 | 0.3 | 5 829 | 6 292 | 7 857 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.8 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 2 837 | 5 732 | 3 255 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.9 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 6 721 | 7 284 | 11 183 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 | 6.7 | -2.0 | 3 235 | 3 680 | 4 555 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.2 | 3.3 | -0.4 | 12 595 | 13 162 | 18 767 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.4 | 5.2 | 0.2 | 11 621 | 15 035 | 16 996 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.9 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 6 721 | 7 284 | 11 183 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.3 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 5 935 | 8 760 | 4 750 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.4 | -2.8 | -0.2 | 541 | 799 | 1 333 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.3 | 5.5 | 0.8 | 3 680 | 4 072 | 5 538 | UEMOA |



| Goal 9 | | Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation | | | | | | | | | | Objectif 9 | |
|---|-------|---|-------|--------------|------|-------|--|-------|---------|---|----------|--------------------|--|
| 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE | | Manufacturing value added per capita (Constant 2015 US\$) | | | | | Carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion (millions of tonnes) | | | Total official flows for infrastructure by recipient countries (millions of constant 2020 US\$) | | | 9 INDUSTRIE INNOVATION ET INFRASTRUCTURE |
| Valeur ajoutée dans l'industrie manufacturière par habitant (constants \$ EU de 2015) | | Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment (%) | | | | | Émissions de dioxyde de carbone provenant de la combustion de carburant (millions de tonnes) | | | Montant total de l'aide publique allouée aux infrastructures (millions de \$ EU constants 2020) | | | |
| Country | 2010 | 2017 | 2022 | Years/Années | (%) | 2000 | 2015 | 2020 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | Pays | |
| Algeria | 169 | 193 | 199 | 2017 | 10.7 | 61.5 | 95.6 | 134.5 | 27.5 | 41.8 | 7.0 | Algérie | |
| Angola | 233 | 261 | 226 | 2014 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 30.0 | 227.3 | 19.4 | Angola | |
| Benin | 100 | 104 | 117 | 2018 | 16.4 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 7.6 | 156.0 | 133.4 | 227.5 | Bénin | |
| Botswana | 416 | 419 | 380 | 2020 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 22.1 | 0.1 | 70.7 | Botswana | |
| Burkina Faso | 64 | 68 | 78 | 2018 | 15.4 | ... | ... | ... | 128.1 | 190.6 | 164.4 | Burkina Faso | |
| Burundi | 29 | 30 | 28 | 2020 | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | 82.4 | 45.0 | 56.7 | Burundi | |
| Cabo Verde | 163 | 184 | 237 | 2019 | 9.7 | ... | ... | ... | 148.7 | 68.6 | 58.2 | Cabo Verde | |
| Cameroon | 177 | 204 | 212 | 2014 | 10.3 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 138.1 | 168.9 | 242.0 | Cameroun | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 99 | 70 | 69 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27.9 | 11.2 | 49.9 | Rép. Centraf. | |
| Chad | 69 | 89 | 85 | 2018 | 7.0 | ... | ... | ... | 6.5 | 63.8 | 82.6 | Tchad | |
| Comoros | 84 | 88 | 88 | 2021 | 5.9 | ... | ... | ... | 5.2 | 10.7 | 23.7 | Comores | |
| Congo Rep. | 224 | 173 | 126 | 2009 | 10.8 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 12.7 | 20.4 | 35.5 | Congo Rép. | |
| Congo (DRC) | 66 | 86 | 77 | 2012 | 5.9 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 207.9 | 392.6 | 146.4 | Congo (RDC) | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 169 | 284 | 474 | 2019 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 10.8 | 115.3 | 199.0 | 614.3 | Côte d'Ivoire | |
| Djibouti | 34 | 78 | 99 | 2017 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | 44.0 | 55.1 | 26.4 | Djibouti | |
| Egypt | 552 | 536 | 568 | 2021 | 12.5 | 100.1 | 176.9 | 188.4 | 1 639.6 | 1 439.9 | 2 626.1 | Égypte | |
| Equat. Guinea | 2 186 | 1 868 | 1 517 | ... | ... | 0.4 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Guinée Équat. | |
| Eritrea | 31 | 35 | 38 | ... | ... | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 18.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | Érythrée | |
| Eswatini | 1 028 | 1 170 | 1 051 | 2016 | 15.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 13.3 | 17.6 | Eswatini | |
| Ethiopia | 15 | 38 | 45 | 2021 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 14.3 | 365.3 | 430.2 | 1 039.4 | Éthiopia | |
| Gabon | 429 | 478 | 531 | ... | ... | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 64.7 | 85.6 | 25.4 | Gabon | |
| Gambia | 39 | 31 | 13 | 2018 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | 24.8 | 39.1 | 64.4 | Gambie | |
| Ghana | 182 | 217 | 245 | 2017 | 11.5 | 5.0 | 10.3 | 19.0 | 331.5 | 338.3 | 392.8 | Ghana | |
| Guinea | 78 | 99 | 110 | 2002 | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | 49.9 | 41.3 | 100.6 | Guinée | |
| Guinea Bissau | 59 | 65 | 63 | 2018 | 6.7 | ... | ... | ... | 5.7 | 3.1 | 29.9 | Guinée Bissau | |
| Kenya | 141 | 147 | 157 | 2019 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 11.6 | 15.8 | 255.9 | 1 143.9 | 941.0 | Kenya | |
| Lesotho | 194 | 175 | 191 | 2019 | 22.6 | ... | ... | ... | 25.4 | 9.5 | 4.5 | Lesotho | |
| Liberia | 24 | 26 | 23 | 2017 | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | 94.8 | 288.6 | 171.0 | Libéria | |
| Libya | 426 | 282 | 183 | ... | ... | 36.1 | 50.5 | 39.2 | 28.4 | 0.8 | 3.5 | Libye | |
| Madagascar | 42 | 41 | 37 | 2015 | 6.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 63.4 | 77.9 | 147.0 | Madagascar | |
| Malawi | 36 | 62 | 69 | 2013 | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... | 77.0 | 116.6 | 61.2 | Malawi | |
| Mali | 81 | 108 | 136 | 2020 | 6.5 | ... | ... | ... | 136.3 | 130.9 | 107.7 | Mali | |
| Mauritania | 96 | 104 | 101 | 2019 | 6.6 | ... | ... | ... | 88.3 | 117.3 | 124.4 | Mauritanie | |
| Mauritius | 1 111 | 1 228 | 1 146 | 2021 | 11.5 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 95.4 | 98.3 | 70.4 | Maurice | |
| Morocco | 434 | 456 | 363 | 2021 | 10.8 | 29.6 | 46.4 | 62.2 | 990.8 | 1 460.0 | 1 780.8 | Maroc | |
| Mozambique | 47 | 49 | 45 | 2015 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 5.9 | 240.4 | 328.3 | 333.4 | Mozambique | |
| Namibia | 597 | 592 | 455 | 2018 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 39.4 | 109.6 | 98.0 | Namibie | |
| Niger | 26 | 38 | 41 | 2017 | 20.1 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 57.4 | 52.7 | 154.5 | Niger | |
| Nigeria | 157 | 230 | 212 | 2019 | 10.7 | 43.7 | 56.9 | 88.1 | 432.0 | 914.2 | 471.9 | Nigéria | |
| Rwanda | 50 | 54 | 71 | 2021 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 87.0 | 149.5 | 328.6 | Rwanda | |
| São T. & Príncipe | 100 | 110 | 108 | 2006 | 6.4 | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 | 15.3 | 9.3 | São T. & Príncipe | |
| Senegal | 202 | 222 | 235 | 2019 | 12.9 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 134.0 | 281.0 | 529.1 | Sénégal | |
| Seychelles | 740 | 916 | 1 121 | 2020 | 5.9 | ... | ... | ... | 5.3 | 2.0 | ... | Seychelles | |
| Sierra Leone | 10 | 11 | 10 | 2018 | 4.1 | ... | ... | ... | 62.8 | 60.8 | 138.2 | Sierra Leone | |
| Somalia | 8 | 9 | 9 | 2019 | 10.7 | ... | ... | ... | 8.1 | 53.8 | 301.2 | Somalie | |
| South Africa | 795 | 768 | 691 | 2021 | 8.1 | 280.5 | 420.3 | 388.1 | 1 059.0 | 1 174.9 | 548.0 | Afrique du Sud | |
| South Sudan | ... | 11 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 | ... | 65.5 | 29.1 | Soudan du Sud | |
| Sudan | ... | 151 | 129 | 2011 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 15.1 | 18.7 | 145.4 | 138.6 | 8.5 | Soudan | |
| Tanzania | 62 | 81 | 92 | 2020 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 11.9 | 504.1 | 743.3 | 389.6 | Tanzanie | |
| Togo | 86 | 103 | 112 | 2017 | 15.3 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 7.7 | 89.8 | 96.9 | Togo | |
| Tunisia | 594 | 553 | 520 | 2017 | 18.3 | 17.6 | 23.3 | 25.2 | 926.0 | 917.4 | 608.0 | Tunisie | |
| Uganda | 140 | 134 | 138 | 2021 | 7.9 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 344.1 | 327.8 | 243.1 | Ouganda | |
| Zambia | 84 | 98 | 98 | 2021 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 70.0 | 253.0 | 120.6 | Zambie | |
| Zimbabwe | 163 | 164 | 110 | 2019 | 4.4 | 13.2 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 21.6 | 6.8 | 16.4 | Zimbabwe | |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Région | |
| Africa | 204 | 213 | 206 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 655.4 | 13 147.7 | 13 957.5 | Afrique | |
| Central Africa | 121 | 135 | 125 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 457.9 | 742.4 | 581.9 | Afrique centrale | |
| East Africa | 64 | 83 | 87 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 865.2 | 3 165.7 | 3 388.3 | Afrique de l'Est | |
| North Africa | 441 | 435 | 431 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 700.6 | 3 977.2 | 5 149.6 | Afrique du Nord | |
| Southern Africa | 338 | 322 | 278 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 746.6 | 2 430.9 | 1 516.4 | Afrique australe | |
| West Africa | 134 | 186 | 194 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 885.0 | 2 831.4 | 3 321.4 | Afrique de l'Ouest | |
| AMU | 333 | 332 | 289 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 061.0 | 2 537.3 | 2 523.6 | UMA | |
| CEN-SAD | 252 | 270 | 268 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 504.4 | 6 558.1 | 8 229.5 | CEN-SAD | |
| COMESA | 188 | 184 | 181 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 491.2 | 5 673.6 | 6 786.6 | COMESA | |
| ECOWAS | 134 | 186 | 194 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 885.0 | 2 831.4 | 3 321.4 | CEDEAO | |
| SADC | 230 | 224 | 196 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 467.1 | 3 564.2 | 2 066.7 | SADC | |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 204 | 212 | 202 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 250.0 | 349.8 | 435.5 | UDEAC/CEMAC | |
| WAEMU | 105 | 138 | 184 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 740.5 | 1 080.4 | 1 924.2 | UEMOA | |

| Goal 10 | | Objectif 10 | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|--|------|------|---|------|--------|---|--------|--------------------|------------------------|--|
| 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES | | Reduce inequality within and among countries | | | | | | Réduire les inégalités dans les pays et d'un pays à l'autre | | | 10 INÉGALITÉS RÉDUITES | |
| Labour share of GDP (%) | | Remittance costs as a proportion of the amount remitted (%) | | | Total resource assistance for development (millions of current US\$) | | | | | | | |
| Part du travail dans le PIB (%) | | Coûts des envois de fonds en proportion du montant transféré (%) | | | Montant total des ressources allouées au développement (millions de \$ EU courants) | | | | | | | |
| Country | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2011 | 2015 | 2021 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | Pays | | |
| Algeria | 30.4 | 37.2 | 39.5 | 14.1 | 11.9 | 9.2 | 1 301 | 2 774 | 502 | Algérie | | |
| Angola | 47.7 | 44.6 | 44.9 | 17.9 | 16.6 | 18.7 | 910 | -1 392 | -1 809 | Angola | | |
| Benin | 37.5 | 38.0 | 36.6 | ... | ... | 17.4 | 689 | 393 | 1 129 | Bénin | | |
| Botswana | 37.5 | 40.4 | 44.5 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 17.3 | 231 | -74 | 30 | Botswana | | |
| Burkina Faso | 45.2 | 47.6 | 49.1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 073 | 1 018 | 1 854 | Burkina Faso | | |
| Burundi | 35.0 | 44.6 | 38.3 | ... | ... | ... | 691 | 260 | 460 | Burundi | | |
| Cabo Verde | 41.5 | 44.9 | 44.3 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 8.1 | 261 | 222 | 122 | Cabo Verde | | |
| Cameroon | 54.1 | 48.9 | 45.7 | ... | ... | 4.7 | 235 | 1 332 | 1 834 | Cameroon | | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 33.9 | 34.7 | 33.6 | ... | ... | ... | 229 | 466 | 830 | Rép. Centraf. | | |
| Chad | 42.9 | 43.2 | 42.4 | ... | ... | ... | 502 | 614 | 1 002 | Tchad | | |
| Comoros | 39.0 | 40.8 | 42.1 | ... | ... | 4.7 | 73 | 54 | 132 | Comores | | |
| Congo Rep. | 39.5 | 41.2 | 41.0 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 561 | 2 455 | 191 | Congo Rép. | | |
| Congo (DRC) | 39.1 | 39.1 | 38.7 | ... | ... | ... | 2 980 | 2 791 | 3 476 | Congo (RDC) | | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 31.8 | 29.8 | 30.5 | 12.0 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 697 | 1 815 | 2 175 | Côte d'Ivoire | | |
| Djibouti | 40.9 | 39.3 | 42.8 | ... | ... | ... | 110 | 80 | 262 | Djibouti | | |
| Egypt | 36.2 | 43.3 | 43.6 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 6 698 | 10 498 | 6 428 | Égypte | | |
| Equat. Guinea | 44.0 | 43.9 | 41.5 | ... | ... | ... | 91 | -109 | -452 | Guinée Équat. | | |
| Eritrea | 41.7 | 43.6 | 41.8 | 12.1 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 161 | 87 | 61 | Érythrée | | |
| Eswatini | 41.6 | 42.3 | 41.4 | 14.3 | 13.8 | 18.3 | 64 | 126 | 126 | Eswatini | | |
| Ethiopia | 40.1 | 41.2 | 42.1 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 3 710 | 4 121 | 5 458 | Éthiopie | | |
| Gabon | 26.3 | 27.0 | 28.5 | ... | ... | ... | 504 | -721 | 265 | Gabon | | |
| Gambia | 44.3 | 46.3 | 48.8 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 12.2 | 125 | 122 | 299 | Gambie | | |
| Ghana | 39.1 | 41.3 | 42.4 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 7.6 | 2 487 | 3 065 | 2 971 | Ghana | | |
| Guinea | 43.2 | 39.3 | 30.1 | ... | ... | ... | 206 | 574 | 758 | Guinée | | |
| Guinea Bissau | 42.7 | 42.1 | 43.5 | ... | ... | ... | 135 | 100 | 148 | Guinée Bissau | | |
| Kenya | 45.4 | 41.1 | 37.3 | 13.1 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 1 504 | 2 529 | 4 495 | Kenya | | |
| Lesotho | 56.6 | 59.9 | 61.4 | 14.3 | 13.8 | 17.1 | 240 | 83 | 167 | Lesotho | | |
| Liberia | 39.2 | 41.2 | 43.0 | ... | 5.0 | 7.5 | 2 423 | 1 855 | -51 | Libéria | | |
| Libya | 19.0 | 56.2 | 45.2 | ... | ... | ... | -310 | 418 | 1 859 | Libye | | |
| Madagascar | 42.0 | 41.3 | 40.5 | ... | ... | 10.7 | 999 | 641 | 1 353 | Madagascar | | |
| Malawi | 41.0 | 42.6 | 42.4 | 16.2 | 9.1 | 14.8 | 1 049 | 1 070 | 1 574 | Malawi | | |
| Mali | 36.4 | 41.5 | 37.3 | 11.2 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 1 122 | 1 273 | 1 623 | Mali | | |
| Mauritania | 35.4 | 36.2 | 39.3 | ... | ... | ... | 373 | 364 | 390 | Mauritanie | | |
| Mauritius | 40.8 | 41.0 | 40.3 | ... | ... | ... | 4 390 | -658 | 1 313 | Maurice | | |
| Morocco | 45.0 | 46.4 | 44.8 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 3 568 | 2 500 | 3 627 | Maroc | | |
| Mozambique | 52.5 | 53.3 | 51.9 | 19.7 | 18.2 | 11.1 | 2 873 | 2 306 | 2 960 | Mozambique | | |
| Namibia | 50.8 | 49.0 | 54.5 | ... | ... | 12.7 | 34 | 394 | 215 | Namibie | | |
| Niger | 29.3 | 32.0 | 30.8 | ... | ... | ... | 674 | 924 | 1 926 | Niger | | |
| Nigeria | 62.4 | 64.1 | 68.2 | 10.1 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 1 266 | 22 425 | 3 775 | Nigéria | | |
| Rwanda | 43.3 | 43.2 | 44.2 | 16.6 | 13.8 | 10.9 | 1 051 | 1 122 | 1 656 | Rwanda | | |
| São T. & Príncipe | 40.5 | 41.8 | 44.5 | ... | ... | ... | 46 | 23 | 91 | São T. & Príncipe | | |
| Senegal | 38.1 | 37.9 | 41.9 | 9.9 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 926 | 1 088 | 2 085 | Sénégal | | |
| Seychelles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 210 | -109 | ... | Seychelles | | |
| Sierra Leone | 43.4 | 46.2 | 44.4 | 8.1 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 445 | 868 | 843 | Sierra Leone | | |
| Somalia | 41.4 | 38.5 | 43.0 | 9.0 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 490 | 1 268 | 2 577 | Somalie | | |
| South Africa | 56.1 | 58.6 | 60.7 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 4 885 | 6 330 | 4 645 | Afrique du Sud | | |
| South Sudan | 42.0 | 43.5 | 42.5 | ... | ... | 7.5 | ... | 1 651 | 1 814 | Soudan du Sud | | |
| Sudan | 41.8 | 42.1 | 44.1 | ... | ... | 5.4 | 2 140 | 947 | 2 472 | Soudan | | |
| Tanzania | 27.2 | 44.4 | 53.3 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 3 031 | 2 776 | 2 243 | Tanzanie | | |
| Togo | 40.9 | 38.8 | 38.9 | ... | 8.6 | 4.6 | 284 | 543 | 490 | Togo | | |
| Tunisia | 46.4 | 48.8 | 50.8 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 695 | 1 473 | 1 544 | Tunisie | | |
| Uganda | 41.7 | 41.9 | 40.5 | 14.7 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 1 858 | 2 992 | 3 728 | Ouganda | | |
| Zambia | 47.6 | 40.5 | 33.1 | 14.2 | 15.7 | 11.5 | 790 | 1 294 | 760 | Zambie | | |
| Zimbabwe | 50.7 | 53.8 | 53.2 | 13.7 | 11.9 | 11.0 | 743 | 830 | 984 | Zimbabwe | | |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | Région | | |
| Africa | 44.1 | 46.3 | 47.0 | ... | ... | ... | 62 527 | 89 892 | 79 411 | Afrique | | |
| Central Africa | 41.9 | 41.1 | 40.1 | ... | ... | ... | 5 103 | 6 827 | 7 146 | Afrique centrale | | |
| East Africa | 39.3 | 42.0 | 43.3 | ... | ... | ... | 15 028 | 17 780 | 25 359 | Afrique de l'Est | | |
| North Africa | 36.6 | 43.2 | 43.3 | ... | ... | ... | 12 325 | 18 027 | 14 350 | Afrique du Nord | | |
| Southern Africa | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.2 | ... | ... | ... | 17 256 | 10 974 | 12 409 | Afrique australe | | |
| West Africa | 50.6 | 51.9 | 53.7 | ... | ... | ... | 12 814 | 36 284 | 20 147 | Afrique de l'Ouest | | |
| AMU | 37.0 | 43.1 | 43.1 | ... | ... | ... | 5 627 | 7 529 | 7 922 | UMA | | |
| CEN-SAD | 46.3 | 49.3 | 50.7 | ... | ... | ... | 23 880 | 50 592 | 37 436 | CEN-SAD | | |
| COMESA | 40.4 | 42.1 | 41.6 | ... | ... | ... | 30 097 | 31 836 | 40 719 | COMESA | | |
| ECOWAS | 50.6 | 51.9 | 53.7 | ... | ... | ... | 12 814 | 36 284 | 20 147 | CEDEAO | | |
| SADC | 43.6 | 46.2 | 47.2 | ... | ... | ... | 23 504 | 16 463 | 18 170 | SADC | | |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 46.1 | 44.2 | 42.4 | ... | ... | ... | 2 123 | 4 036 | 3 670 | UDEAC/CEMAC | | |
| WAEMU | 36.4 | 37.5 | 37.3 | ... | ... | ... | 5 601 | 7 154 | 11 430 | UEMOA | | |

| Goal 11 | | | | Objectif 11 | | | |
|--|------|------|------|---|------|--------------------|--|
| 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES | | | | 11 VILLES ET COMMUNAUTÉS DURABLES | | | |
| Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable | | | | Faire en sorte que les villes et les établissements humains soient ouverts à tous, sûrs, résilients et durables | | | |
| Proportion of urban population living in slums (%) | | | | Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter in cities, urban population (micrograms per cubic meter) | | | |
| Proportion de la population urbaine vivant dans des taudis (%) | | | | Niveau moyen annuel de particules fines dans les villes, population urbaine (microgrammes par mètre cube) | | | |
| Country | 2016 | 2018 | 2020 | 2015 | 2019 | Pays | |
| Algeria | 21.1 | 17.2 | 13.3 | 23 | 23 | Algérie | |
| Angola | 56.4 | 62.6 | 62.6 | 29 | 32 | Angola | |
| Benin | 68.7 | 68.3 | 67.9 | 33 | 32 | Bénin | |
| Botswana | 41.7 | 39.6 | 39.6 | 14 | 14 | Botswana | |
| Burkina Faso | 37.7 | 32.1 | 26.6 | 49 | 46 | Burkina Faso | |
| Burundi | 44.9 | 39.5 | 36.8 | 29 | 28 | Burundi | |
| Cabo Verde | ... | ... | ... | 35 | 33 | Cabo Verde | |
| Cameroon | 39.2 | 35.9 | 32.7 | 64 | 62 | Cameroun | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 68.9 | ... | ... | 34 | 32 | Rép. Centraf. | |
| Chad | 82.6 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 58 | 54 | Tchad | |
| Comoros | 68.6 | 68.6 | ... | 15 | 14 | Comores | |
| Congo Rep. | 47.3 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 35 | 38 | Congo Rép. | |
| Congo (DRC) | 77.0 | 77.9 | 78.4 | 38 | 37 | Congo (RDC) | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 54.8 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 50 | 47 | Côte d'Ivoire | |
| Djibouti | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 21 | Djibouti | |
| Egypt | 0.9 | 0.9 | ... | 62 | 64 | Égypte | |
| Equat. Guinea | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 27 | Guinée Équat. | |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | 24 | 24 | Érythrée | |
| Eswatini | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 16 | 16 | Eswatini | |
| Ethiopia | 67.4 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 23 | 23 | Éthiopie | |
| Gabon | 44.3 | 44.3 | ... | 32 | 33 | Gabon | |
| Gambia | 42.5 | 40.7 | 38.9 | 42 | 41 | Gambie | |
| Ghana | 33.5 | 33.5 | 33.5 | 55 | 50 | Ghana | |
| Guinea | 47.3 | 48.2 | 49.0 | 44 | 42 | Guinée | |
| Guinea Bissau | 68.0 | 64.4 | 60.8 | 41 | 40 | Guinée Bissau | |
| Kenya | 50.8 | 50.8 | 50.8 | 12 | 12 | Kenya | |
| Lesotho | 33.8 | 29.7 | 25.6 | 19 | 19 | Lesotho | |
| Liberia | 65.7 | 63.9 | 63.9 | 42 | 41 | Libéria | |
| Libya | ... | ... | ... | 27 | 28 | Libye | |
| Madagascar | 72.2 | 69.8 | 67.4 | 19 | 18 | Madagascar | |
| Malawi | 53.3 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 20 | 20 | Malawi | |
| Mali | 50.3 | 46.1 | 41.9 | 47 | 45 | Mali | |
| Mauritania | 57.7 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 53 | 51 | Mauritanie | |
| Mauritius | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 10 | Maurice | |
| Morocco | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 14 | 14 | Maroc | |
| Mozambique | 62.0 | 58.5 | 55.0 | 18 | 18 | Mozambique | |
| Namibia | 41.4 | 41.4 | ... | 13 | 13 | Namibie | |
| Niger | 70.4 | 70.4 | ... | 58 | 56 | Niger | |
| Nigeria | 54.0 | 51.5 | 49.0 | 56 | 55 | Nigéria | |
| Rwanda | 43.6 | 40.1 | 38.3 | 35 | 36 | Rwanda | |
| São T. & Príncipe | 52.6 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 36 | 36 | São T. & Príncipe | |
| Senegal | 38.7 | 35.2 | 31.6 | 44 | 42 | Sénégal | |
| Seychelles | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 17 | Seychelles | |
| Sierra Leone | 56.1 | 53.4 | 50.6 | 46 | 43 | Sierra Leone | |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 14 | Somalie | |
| South Africa | 24.6 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 21 | 22 | Afrique du Sud | |
| South Sudan | 94.2 | ... | ... | 23 | 21 | Soudan du Sud | |
| Sudan | 73.7 | 73.7 | 73.7 | 25 | 23 | Soudan | |
| Tanzania | 47.3 | 43.0 | 40.9 | 16 | 16 | Tanzanie | |
| Togo | 43.3 | 40.1 | 38.5 | 41 | 38 | Togo | |
| Tunisia | 8.6 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 27 | 27 | Tunisie | |
| Uganda | 59.4 | 56.7 | 54.0 | 33 | 32 | Ouganda | |
| Zambia | 51.4 | 49.8 | 48.3 | 19 | 19 | Zambie | |
| Zimbabwe | 22.8 | 22.2 | 21.6 | 15 | 14 | Zimbabwe | |
| Region | | | | | | Région | |
| Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique | |
| Central Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique centrale | |
| East Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique de l'Est | |
| North Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique du Nord | |
| Southern Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique australe | |
| West Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique de l'Ouest | |
| AMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | UMA | |
| CEN-SAD | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | CEN-SAD | |
| COMESA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | COMESA | |
| ECOWAS | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | CEDEAO | |
| SADC | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | SADC | |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | UDEAC/CEMAC | |
| WAEMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | UEMOA | |

| Goal 12 | | Objectif 12 | | |
|---|-------|---|-------|--|
| 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION | | 12 CONSOMMATION ET PRODUCTION RESPONSABLES | | |
| Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns | | Établir des modes de consommation et de production durables | | |
| Number of parties to international multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste, and other chemicals that meet their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by each relevant agreement, 2020 | | Nombre de parties aux accords internationaux multilatéraux sur l'environnement relatifs aux substances chimiques et autres déchets dangereux ayant satisfait à leurs engagements et obligations en communiquant les informations requises par chaque accord, 2020 | | |
| Parties meeting their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by Basel Convention on hazardous waste, and other chemicals | | Parties meeting their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by Montreal Protocol on hazardous waste, and other chemicals | | Parties meeting their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by Stockholm Convention on hazardous waste, and other chemicals |
| Parties respectent leurs engagements et obligations en transmettant des informations comme l'exige la Convention de Bâle sur les déchets dangereux et autres produits chimiques | | Parties respectent leurs engagements et obligations en transmettant des informations comme l'exige le Protocole de Montréal sur les déchets dangereux et autres produits chimiques | | Parties respectent leurs engagements et obligations en transmettant des informations comme l'exige la Convention de Stockholm sur les déchets dangereux et autres produits chimiques |
| Country | % | % | % | Pays |
| Algeria | 100.0 | 100.0 | 62.5 | Algérie |
| Angola | ... | 100.0 | 25.0 | Angola |
| Benin | 20.0 | 100.0 | 37.5 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 20.0 | 100.0 | 37.5 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 20.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 20.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 100.0 | 100.0 | 62.5 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 20.0 | 100.0 | 75.0 | Cameroun |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 40.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 20.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 20.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 40.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 37.5 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.0 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 40.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 20.0 | 100.0 | ... | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 60.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 60.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 20.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 20.0 | 100.0 | 87.5 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 20.0 | 100.0 | 37.5 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 40.0 | 100.0 | 37.5 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 20.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 20.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 60.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | Libéria |
| Libya | 80.0 | 100.0 | 12.5 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 40.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Malawi |
| Mali | 20.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 20.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 20.0 | 100.0 | 62.5 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 80.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 80.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 40.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | Namibie |
| Niger | 20.0 | 100.0 | 37.5 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 80.0 | 100.0 | 62.5 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 100.0 | 100.0 | 62.5 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 20.0 | 100.0 | 62.5 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 20.0 | 100.0 | 62.5 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 20.0 | 100.0 | 62.5 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 20.0 | 100.0 | 62.5 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 20.0 | 100.0 | 12.5 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 100.0 | 100.0 | 37.5 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | ... | 100.0 | ... | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 20.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 20.0 | 100.0 | 37.5 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 60.0 | 100.0 | 62.5 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.0 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 20.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 20.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 20.0 | 100.0 | 75.0 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | Région |
| Africa | | | | Afrique |
| Central Africa | ... | ... | ... | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | ... | ... | ... | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | ... | ... | ... | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | ... | ... | ... | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | ... | ... | ... | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | ... | ... | ... | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | ... | ... | ... | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | ... | ... | ... | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | ... | ... | ... | CEDEAO |
| SADC | ... | ... | ... | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | ... | ... | ... | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | ... | ... | ... | UEMOA |

| Goal 13 | | | | Objectif 13 | | | |
|---|------|------|-----------|---|-------|-----------|--------------------|
| Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts | | | | Prendre d'urgence des mesures pour lutter contre les changements climatiques et leurs répercussions | | | |
| Number of deaths and missing persons attributed to disasters per 100 000 population | | | | Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies | | | |
| Nombre de personnes décédées et disparues touchées lors de catastrophes, pour 100 000 personnes | | | | Proportion de gouvernements locaux qui adoptent et mettent en œuvre des stratégies locales de réduction des risques de catastrophe conformément aux stratégies nationales | | | |
| Country | 2010 | 2015 | 2016-2021 | 2015 | 2018 | 2019-2021 | Pays |
| Algeria | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Algérie |
| Angola | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 44.4 | 44.4 | ... | Angola |
| Benin | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 19.5 | 58.4 | 58.4 | Bénin |
| Botswana | ... | 0.0 | 0.2 | ... | 28.1 | ... | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 6.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 7.8 | 9.0 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | ... | 1.5 | 5.7 | 55.8 | 10.1 | ... | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | ... | 2.7 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 2.0 | 4.8 | 6.8 | ... | ... | ... | Cameroun |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | ... | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tchad |
| Comoros | ... | 1.2 | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 0.1 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 7.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 8.3 | 6.6 | 9.8 | 25.9 | 66.7 | 74.1 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 0.2 | 0.0 | 99.0 | 32.6 | 34.3 | ... | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 22.2 | ... | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gabon |
| Gambia | 2.5 | ... | 9.8 | ... | 100.0 | ... | Gambie |
| Ghana | ... | 0.4 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | Ghana |
| Guinea | ... | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... | 1.1 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 0.4 | 1.5 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | Kenya |
| Lesotho | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lesotho |
| Liberia | ... | 0.9 | 5.8 | ... | ... | 80.0 | Libéria |
| Libya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Libye |
| Madagascar | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 10.0 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 11.8 | 55.9 | 64.7 | Malawi |
| Mali | 0.9 | ... | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | Mali |
| Mauritania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 11.1 | ... | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | Maurice |
| Morocco | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | Mozambique |
| Namibia | ... | 0.0 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 33.3 | ... | Namibie |
| Niger | 0.3 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 51.5 | 84.7 | ... | Niger |
| Nigeria | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | ... | ... | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 0.9 | 12.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | ... | 42.9 | ... | Somalie |
| South Africa | 0.2 | 0.5 | 48.4 | 92.3 | ... | 98.1 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | ... | ... | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 100.0 | ... | 11.1 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 1.9 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 11.2 | 17.6 | ... | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 2.4 | ... | 2.2 | ... | ... | 100.0 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 0.1 | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 9.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | ... | ... | 37.0 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 90.3 | 90.3 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique |
| Central Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | CEDEAO |
| SADC | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | UEMOA |

| Goal 14 | | | | | | Objectif 14 |
|--|-------|--|--------|---|--------------------|---|
|  | | Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development | | Conservier et exploiter de manière durable les océans, les mers et les ressources marines aux fins du développement durable | |  |
| | | Beach litter originating from national land-based sources that ends on the beach (%) | | Average proportion of marine Key Biodiversity Areas (KBAs) covered by protected areas (%) | | |
| | | Déchets de plage provenant de sources terrestres nationales qui finissent sur la plage (%) | | Proportion moyenne des zones clés pour la biodiversité marine (KBAS) couvertes par les aires protégées (%) | | |
| Country | 2017 | 2021 | 2015 | 2022 | Pays | |
| Algeria | 64.3 | 66.3 | 74.50 | 74.50 | Algérie | |
| Angola | 98.4 | 99.0 | 66.58 | 66.58 | Angola | |
| Benin | 98.1 | 98.1 | 0.00 | 0.00 | Bénin | |
| Botswana | ... | ... | ... | ... | Botswana | |
| Burkina Faso | ... | ... | ... | ... | Burkina Faso | |
| Burundi | ... | ... | ... | ... | Burundi | |
| Cabo Verde | 40.0 | 42.6 | 14.12 | 14.12 | Cabo Verde | |
| Cameroon | 99.6 | 99.1 | ... | ... | Cameroun | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rép. Centraf. | |
| Chad | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tchad | |
| Comoros | 63.2 | 60.0 | 13.00 | 13.00 | Comores | |
| Congo Rep. | 97.8 | 98.5 | 52.16 | 65.37 | Congo Rép. | |
| Congo (DRC) | 95.2 | 97.6 | ... | ... | Congo (RDC) | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 100.0 | 98.5 | 97.90 | 97.90 | Côte d'Ivoire | |
| Djibouti | 79.2 | 82.4 | 0.00 | 0.00 | Djibouti | |
| Egypt | 92.7 | 84.9 | 46.38 | 46.38 | Égypte | |
| Equat. Guinea | 98.5 | 96.6 | 100.00 | 100.00 | Guinée Équat. | |
| Eritrea | 88.8 | 95.1 | 0.00 | 0.00 | Érythrée | |
| Eswatini | ... | ... | ... | ... | Eswatini | |
| Ethiopia | ... | ... | ... | ... | Éthiopie | |
| Gabon | 99.4 | 99.3 | 65.70 | 67.03 | Gabon | |
| Gambia | 72.4 | 87.6 | 40.30 | 40.30 | Gambie | |
| Ghana | 98.4 | 99.7 | 19.56 | 19.56 | Ghana | |
| Guinea | 99.7 | 99.9 | 69.28 | 69.28 | Guinée | |
| Guinea Bissau | 88.9 | 98.3 | 50.68 | 50.68 | Guinée Bissau | |
| Kenya | 51.9 | 50.5 | 40.44 | 40.44 | Kenya | |
| Lesotho | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lesotho | |
| Liberia | 99.7 | 99.6 | 96.66 | 96.66 | Libéria | |
| Libya | 79.0 | 74.9 | 0.00 | 0.00 | Libye | |
| Madagascar | 56.0 | 56.6 | 15.25 | 20.14 | Madagascar | |
| Malawi | ... | ... | ... | ... | Malawi | |
| Mali | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mali | |
| Mauritania | 65.7 | 70.0 | 37.24 | 37.24 | Mauritanie | |
| Mauritius | 35.0 | 35.0 | 11.06 | 11.06 | Maurice | |
| Morocco | 42.2 | 45.6 | 42.28 | 57.96 | Maroc | |
| Mozambique | 64.6 | 62.4 | 47.22 | 47.22 | Mozambique | |
| Namibia | 70.6 | 80.7 | 82.98 | 82.98 | Namibie | |
| Niger | ... | ... | ... | ... | Niger | |
| Nigeria | 98.5 | 97.9 | 0.00 | 0.00 | Nigéria | |
| Rwanda | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rwanda | |
| São T. & Principe | 96.7 | 97.2 | 92.34 | 92.34 | São T. & Principe | |
| Senegal | 69.6 | 81.9 | 33.22 | 36.66 | Sénégal | |
| Seychelles | 46.5 | 44.9 | 25.75 | 71.87 | Seychelles | |
| Sierra Leone | 99.3 | 98.9 | 60.16 | 60.16 | Sierra Leone | |
| Somalia | 73.8 | 72.0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | Somalie | |
| South Africa | 17.8 | 22.2 | 42.20 | 50.95 | Afrique du Sud | |
| South Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | Soudan du Sud | |
| Sudan | 93.2 | 95.2 | 0.00 | 47.97 | Soudan | |
| Tanzania | 62.5 | 57.6 | 53.56 | 53.56 | Tanzanie | |
| Togo | 99.8 | 99.4 | ... | ... | Togo | |
| Tunisia | 74.1 | 69.0 | 40.30 | 40.30 | Tunisie | |
| Uganda | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ouganda | |
| Zambia | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zambie | |
| Zimbabwe | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zimbabwe | |
| Region | | | | | Région | |
| Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique | |
| Central Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique centrale | |
| East Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique de l'Est | |
| North Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique du Nord | |
| Southern Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique australe | |
| West Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique de l'Ouest | |
| AMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | UMA | |
| CEN-SAD | ... | ... | ... | ... | CEN-SAD | |
| COMESA | ... | ... | ... | ... | COMESA | |
| ECOWAS | ... | ... | ... | ... | CEDEAO | |
| SADC | ... | ... | ... | ... | SADC | |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | ... | ... | ... | ... | UDEAC/CEMAC | |
| WAEMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | UEMOA | |

| Goal 15 | | Objectif 15 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|--|------|--------------------------|------|------|---|---|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|
| 15 LIFE ON LAND | | Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss | | | | | | Préserver et restaurer les écosystèmes terrestres en veillant à les exploiter de façon durable, gérer durablement les forêts, lutter contre la désertification, enrayer et inverser le processus de dégradation des terres et mettre fin à l'appauvrissement de la biodiversité | | | | 15 VIE TERRESTRE |
| Forest area as a proportion of total land area (%) | | Annual forest area change rate (%) | | Red List Index | | | Total official development assistance for biodiversity (millions of constant 2018 US\$) | | | Pays | | |
| Proportion de la surface émergée totale couverte par des zones forestières (%) | | Taux de changement annuel de la superficie forestière (%) | | Indice de la Liste rouge | | | Total de l'aide publique au développement en faveur de la biodiversité et des écosystèmes (Millions \$ EU constants 2018) | | | | | |
| Country | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2010 | 2020 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | Pays |
| Algeria | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 4.3 | 15.6 | 33.1 | Algérie |
| Angola | 57.9 | 55.7 | 53.4 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 1.4 | Angola |
| Benin | 32.2 | 30.0 | 27.8 | -1.3 | -1.5 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 3.7 | 77.6 | 32.4 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 29.0 | 28.0 | 26.9 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 1.6 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 24.5 | 23.6 | 22.7 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 44.9 | 77.7 | 28.4 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 7.6 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 5.1 | 13.9 | 5.9 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.91 | 6.3 | 32.3 | 1.5 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 44.2 | 43.6 | 43.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 14.6 | 49.6 | 19.3 | Cameroon |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 36.3 | 36.0 | 35.8 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.1 | 6.4 | 0.6 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 | -1.4 | -2.5 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.91 | 20.2 | 8.2 | 9.3 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 20.0 | 18.9 | 17.7 | -1.1 | -1.2 | 0.79 | 0.77 | 0.74 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 64.6 | 64.5 | 64.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 3.4 | 76.6 | 1.2 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (RDC) | 60.5 | 58.1 | 55.7 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 32.2 | 280.3 | 109.4 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 12.5 | 10.7 | 8.9 | -2.5 | -3.3 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 16.4 | 33.7 | 43.3 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.84 | 0.82 | 0.80 | ... | ... | 0.4 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | -3.7 | 0.94 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 61.8 | 0.4 | 48.6 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 90.3 | 88.8 | 87.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.7 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 0.89 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 28.2 | 28.6 | 28.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 2.9 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 15.8 | 15.4 | 15.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 200.8 | 326.7 | 122.8 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 91.8 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 29.8 | 9.7 | 0.1 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 29.6 | 26.8 | 24.0 | -1.7 | -2.1 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 34.9 | 34.6 | 35.1 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 19.5 | 36.7 | 16.5 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 26.7 | 26.0 | 25.2 | -0.5 | -0.6 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 4.7 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 73.4 | 71.9 | 70.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 1.6 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.83 | 0.81 | 0.79 | 47.5 | 204.4 | 38.0 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.3 | ... | 0.9 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 82.2 | 80.7 | 79.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 19.4 | 25.5 | 9.0 | Libéria |
| Libya | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 16.6 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 21.6 | 21.5 | 21.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.78 | 0.76 | 0.74 | 3.6 | 68.2 | 63.1 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 28.2 | 26.0 | 23.8 | -1.5 | -1.7 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 72.3 | 39.1 | 22.5 | Malawi |
| Mali | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 51.4 | 91.3 | 39.4 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -1.4 | -1.6 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 13.3 | 15.8 | 1.8 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 18.9 | 18.9 | 19.1 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 0.47 | 0.44 | 0.39 | 97.1 | 0.3 | 5.0 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.88 | 7.1 | 99.2 | 9.5 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 49.6 | 48.2 | 46.7 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.82 | 0.81 | 0.78 | 93.1 | 92.7 | 82.2 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.1 | -0.9 | -1.0 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 34.8 | 16.4 | 22.7 | Namibie |
| Niger | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -1.0 | -1.1 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.93 | 11.6 | 54.2 | 85.4 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 25.5 | 24.6 | 23.8 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 3.0 | 189.7 | 33.0 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.2 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 17.5 | 73.7 | 3.8 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 60.5 | 57.3 | 54.1 | 0.0 | -1.1 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 6.9 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 44.0 | 42.9 | 41.9 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 73.3 | 189.9 | 27.4 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.71 | 0.69 | 0.67 | 0.4 | 0.2 | ... | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 37.9 | 36.5 | 35.1 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 5.5 | 16.5 | 13.2 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 10.8 | 10.1 | 9.5 | -1.1 | -1.2 | 0.93 | 0.91 | 0.89 | 1.4 | 43.3 | 42.9 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 14.4 | 14.2 | 14.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.80 | 0.78 | 0.77 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 9.3 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.93 | ... | 19.9 | 25.3 | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 10.9 | 10.4 | 9.8 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 0.95 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 27.0 | 7.2 | 9.5 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 56.4 | 54.3 | 51.6 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 0.73 | 0.71 | 0.69 | 42.9 | 171.5 | 81.7 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 22.8 | 22.5 | 22.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 6.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 64.4 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 13.7 | 12.7 | 11.7 | -1.4 | -1.6 | 0.78 | 0.77 | 0.75 | 108.4 | 107.5 | 31.3 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 62.8 | 61.5 | 60.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 15.9 | 54.1 | 14.1 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 46.3 | 45.7 | 45.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.80 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 42.6 | 5.3 | 4.8 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | 24.0 | 23.6 | 23.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 300.5 | 2 671.9 | 1 251.1 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 51.4 | 49.8 | 48.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.5 | 431.2 | 139.9 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 19.1 | 18.7 | 18.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 454.0 | 968.2 | 362.1 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93.5 | 1 37.3 | 174.0 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 33.7 | 33.4 | 33.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 381.9 | 298.1 | 237.4 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 25.5 | 24.5 | 23.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 270.5 | 837.1 | 337.7 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31.8 | 137.0 | 125.4 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | 17.0 | 16.5 | 16.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 376.2 | 916.9 | 482.1 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | 19.8 | 19.6 | 19.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 744.7 | 1 230.9 | 606.3 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | 25.5 | 24.5 | 23.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 270.5 | 837.1 | 337.7 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | 43.6 | 42.8 | 41.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 457.9 | 749.6 | 421.9 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 37.6 | 37.0 | 36.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68.3 | 150.9 | 30.6 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | 19.7 | 18.7 | 17.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 209.1 | 531.1 | 259.5 | UEMOA |

Goal 16



Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels

Promouvoir l'avènement de sociétés pacifiques et inclusives aux fins du développement durable, assurer l'accès de tous à la justice et mettre en place, à tous les niveaux, des institutions efficaces, responsables et ouvertes à tous

Objectif 16



Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 population, female

Nombre de victimes d'homicide volontaire pour 100 000 habitants, femme

Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority

Proportion d'enfants de moins de 5 ans ayant été enregistrés par une autorité d'état civil

Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population (%)

Proportion de la population carcérale en instance de jugement (%)

| Country | Years/Années | (%) | Years/Années | (%) | 2010-2012 | 2013-2015 | 2018-2021 | Pays |
|-------------------|--------------|------|--------------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|
| Algeria | 2021 | 0.7 | 2019 | 99.6 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 12 | Algérie |
| Angola | ... | ... | 2016 | 25.2 | 47.7 | 50.4 | ... | Angola |
| Benin | ... | ... | 2018 | 85.6 | 74.9 | 71.0 | 65 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 2021 | 7.6 | 2017 | 87.7 | 22.3 | 24.5 | 22 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | ... | ... | 2015 | 77.8 | 37.3 | 44.4 | 36 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 2016 | 2.2 | 2017 | 83.6 | 62.4 | 54.3 | ... | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 2020 | 3.1 | 2010 | 91.4 | 29.6 | ... | 20 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 2020 | 2.3 | 2018 | 61.9 | 62.2 | 55.8 | 62 | Cameroun |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 2016 | 10.6 | 2019 | 44.8 | ... | ... | ... | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | ... | ... | 2019 | 25.7 | ... | ... | ... | Tchad |
| Comoros | ... | ... | 2012 | 87.3 | ... | ... | ... | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | ... | ... | 2015 | 95.9 | ... | ... | ... | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | ... | ... | 2018 | 40.1 | 81.8 | 73.0 | 75 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | ... | ... | 2016 | 71.7 | 49.0 | 39.0 | 31 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | ... | ... | 2006 | 91.7 | ... | ... | 38 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 2021 | 0.6 | 2021 | 99.1 | ... | 9.8 | ... | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | ... | ... | 2011 | 53.5 | ... | ... | ... | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | ... | ... | 2014 | 53.4 | 18.2 | ... | 24 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | ... | ... | 2016 | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | ... | ... | 2012 | 89.6 | ... | 66.7 | 80 | Gabon |
| Gambia | ... | ... | 2020 | 59.4 | ... | 18.1 | 56 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 2021 | 0.6 | 2018 | 70.5 | 25.0 | 16.9 | 12 | Ghana |
| Guinea | ... | ... | 2018 | 62.0 | ... | ... | 54 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | ... | ... | 2019 | 45.9 | ... | 67.3 | ... | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 2021 | 2.6 | 2014 | 66.9 | 42.9 | 38.5 | 68 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | ... | ... | 2018 | 44.0 | ... | 19.5 | ... | Lesotho |
| Liberia | ... | ... | 2020 | 66.4 | ... | 67.9 | 61 | Libéria |
| Libya | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47.3 | 90.0 | ... | Libye |
| Madagascar | ... | ... | 2021 | 73.8 | 54.5 | 53.6 | 46 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | ... | ... | 2020 | 66.9 | 11.2 | 16.1 | 18 | Malawi |
| Mali | ... | ... | 2018 | 86.7 | ... | ... | ... | Mali |
| Mauritania | ... | ... | 2021 | 44.6 | 41.2 | ... | ... | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 2021 | 1.8 | ... | ... | 36.6 | 37.0 | 60 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 2021 | 0.5 | 2018 | 96.9 | 46.2 | 41.0 | 20 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | ... | ... | 2015 | 55.0 | ... | 32.5 | ... | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 2021 | 6.8 | 2016 | 77.7 | 8.0 | 3.2 | ... | Namibie |
| Niger | ... | ... | 2021 | 65.9 | 50.0 | 60.0 | 56 | Niger |
| Nigeria | ... | ... | 2021 | 57.2 | 72.8 | 62.4 | 72 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | ... | ... | 2015 | 56.2 | 10.3 | 7.4 | ... | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | ... | ... | 2019 | 98.6 | 28.5 | 2.3 | 33 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | ... | ... | 2019 | 78.7 | 41.4 | 43.0 | ... | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 2014 | 5.3 | ... | ... | 22.9 | 19.9 | 13 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | ... | ... | 2019 | 90.5 | ... | 54.3 | 54 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | ... | ... | 2006 | 3.0 | ... | ... | ... | Somalie |
| South Africa | 2019 | 9.0 | 2017 | 88.6 | 29.3 | 27.1 | 34 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | ... | ... | 2010 | 35.5 | ... | ... | ... | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | ... | ... | 2014 | 67.4 | 12.1 | 20.4 | ... | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 2020 | 1.7 | 2016 | 26.4 | ... | 50.0 | 50 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | ... | ... | 2017 | 82.9 | 62.7 | 63.3 | 60 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 2020 | 1.9 | 2018 | 99.9 | ... | 53.3 | 55 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 2017 | 4.1 | 2016 | 32.1 | 53.8 | 53.6 | 52 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | ... | ... | 2018 | 14.0 | 39.4 | 23.2 | ... | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 2021 | 1.9 | 2019 | 48.5 | 27.6 | 17.1 | 24 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique |
| Central Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | CEDEAO |
| SADC | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | UEMOA |

| Goal 17 | | Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the Global Partnership for Sustainable Development | | | | | | | | | Renforcer les moyens de mettre en œuvre le Partenariat mondial pour le développement durable et le revitaliser | | Objectif 17 |
|---|-------|--|-----------|-------|---|-------|------|--|------|--------------------|--|--|-------------|
| 17 PARTENARIATS POUR LA RÉALISATION DES OBJECTIFS | | Proportion of domestic budget funded by domestic taxes (% of GDP) | | | Volume of remittances (in US\$) as a proportion of total GDP (%) | | | Internet users per 100 inhabitants | | | 17 PARTENARIATS POUR LA RÉALISATION DES OBJECTIFS | | |
| | | Proportion du budget intérieur financé par les impôts intérieurs (% du PIB) | | | Volume des envois de fonds (\$ des EU) en proportion du PIB total (%) | | | Utilisateurs internet pour 100 habitants | | | | | |
| Country | 2011 | 2015 | 2018-2021 | 2011 | 2015 | 2020 | 2011 | 2015 | 2021 | Pays | | | |
| Algeria | 91.3 | ... | ... | 0.10 | 1.20 | 1.17 | 15 | 43 | 71 | Algérie | | | |
| Angola | 47.5 | 44.2 | 49.84 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 5 | 23 | 33 | Angola | | | |
| Benin | 93.8 | ... | ... | 1.61 | 1.88 | 1.32 | 4 | 15 | 34 | Bénin | | | |
| Botswana | 64.0 | 67.9 | 67.41 | 0.13 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 9 | 39 | 74 | Botswana | | | |
| Burkina Faso | 59.8 | 65.2 | 57.35 | 1.83 | 3.25 | 2.59 | 3 | 7 | 22 | Burkina Faso | | | |
| Burundi | 37.9 | ... | 70.92 | 2.03 | 1.64 | 1.61 | 1 | 2 | 6 | Burundi | | | |
| Cabo Verde | 50.1 | 49.2 | 53.69 | 9.48 | 12.58 | 14.43 | 32 | 50 | 70 | Cabo Verde | | | |
| Cameroon | ... | 67.7 | 65.57 | 0.72 | 0.75 | 0.82 | 5 | 21 | 46 | Cameroun | | | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 46.2 | 52.9 | 44.69 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 11 | Rép. Centraf. | | | |
| Chad | ... | ... | 65.79 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 6 | 18 | Tchad | | | |
| Comoros | ... | ... | ... | 10.57 | 13.65 | 18.40 | 6 | 8 | 27 | Comores | | | |
| Congo Rep. | 33.2 | ... | 30.11 | 0.40 | 0.25 | ... | 6 | 8 | ... | Congo Rép. | | | |
| Congo (DRC) | ... | 56.5 | 56.13 | 4.36 | 3.08 | 2.28 | 1 | 6 | 23 | Congo (RDC) | | | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 67.4 | 71.5 | 63.42 | 1.08 | 0.73 | 0.53 | 3 | 41 | 45 | Côte d'Ivoire | | | |
| Djibouti | ... | ... | ... | 2.61 | 1.63 | 1.89 | 7 | 31 | 69 | Djibouti | | | |
| Egypt | 43.6 | 38.2 | ... | 6.07 | 5.56 | 8.10 | 26 | 41 | 72 | Égypte | | | |
| Equat. Guinea | 25.5 | 38.6 | 42.26 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 24 | 54 | Guinée Équat. | | | |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 22 | Érythrée | | | |
| Eswatini | 64.9 | 78.1 | 81.31 | 1.32 | 2.36 | 2.83 | 18 | 29 | 59 | Eswatini | | | |
| Ethiopia | 56.2 | 58.5 | 57.62 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 0.38 | 1 | 15 | 17 | Éthiopie | | | |
| Gabon | ... | 57.4 | 69.53 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 18 | 48 | 72 | Gabon | | | |
| Gambia | ... | ... | 44.28 | 6.48 | 11.18 | 22.29 | 11 | 20 | 33 | Gambie | | | |
| Ghana | 58.2 | 55.0 | 45.42 | 5.43 | 10.08 | 6.26 | 9 | 28 | 68 | Ghana | | | |
| Guinea | ... | ... | ... | 0.95 | 1.48 | 0.14 | 2 | 13 | 35 | Guinée | | | |
| Guinea Bissau | ... | ... | 49.34 | 4.74 | 8.10 | 8.59 | 3 | 14 | 35 | Guinée Bissau | | | |
| Kenya | 76.5 | 52.6 | 57.07 | 1.99 | 2.24 | 3.07 | 9 | 17 | 29 | Kenya | | | |
| Lesotho | 49.2 | 64.7 | 56.92 | 25.17 | 15.71 | 25.09 | 7 | 32 | 48 | Lesotho | | | |
| Liberia | 69.5 | ... | ... | 21.81 | 20.28 | 10.41 | 3 | 16 | 34 | Libéria | | | |
| Libya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | Libye | | | |
| Madagascar | 69.5 | 71.2 | 64.62 | 2.90 | 2.89 | 3.79 | 2 | 5 | 20 | Madagascar | | | |
| Malawi | 65.6 | 64.6 | 55.88 | 0.32 | 0.65 | 1.77 | 3 | 6 | 24 | Malawi | | | |
| Mali | 64.7 | 74.0 | 69.43 | 6.03 | 6.23 | 5.65 | 2 | 14 | 34 | Mali | | | |
| Mauritania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.13 | 5 | 24 | 59 | Mauritanie | | | |
| Mauritius | 80.8 | 78.4 | 52.95 | ... | 1.91 | 2.61 | 35 | 52 | 68 | Maurice | | | |
| Morocco | 64.5 | 83.5 | 64.90 | 7.16 | 6.82 | 6.47 | 46 | 58 | 88 | Maroc | | | |
| Mozambique | 59.3 | ... | 69.72 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 2.49 | 5 | 7 | 17 | Mozambique | | | |
| Namibia | 64.3 | 83.3 | 69.70 | 0.63 | 0.41 | 0.60 | 12 | 31 | 53 | Namibie | | | |
| Niger | ... | ... | ... | 1.89 | 1.77 | 3.79 | 1 | 4 | 22 | Niger | | | |
| Nigeria | 24.4 | ... | ... | 5.09 | 4.24 | 3.98 | 14 | 29 | 55 | Nigéria | | | |
| Rwanda | 49.7 | 46.0 | 43.71 | 2.53 | 1.86 | 2.71 | 7 | 15 | 30 | Rwanda | | | |
| São T. & Príncipe | 31.3 | 38.5 | 49.16 | 2.97 | 6.32 | 1.82 | 20 | 28 | 51 | São T. & Príncipe | | | |
| Senegal | 66.2 | 62.3 | 60.82 | 9.07 | 9.89 | 10.40 | 10 | 26 | 58 | Sénégal | | | |
| Seychelles | 101.4 | 88.2 | 85.66 | 2.37 | 1.34 | 0.94 | 43 | 57 | 82 | Seychelles | | | |
| Sierra Leone | 42.2 | 77.5 | 68.44 | 2.00 | 1.14 | 1.45 | 1 | 12 | ... | Sierra Leone | | | |
| Somalia | ... | ... | 38.63 | ... | ... | 24.91 | 1 | 2 | ... | Somalie | | | |
| South Africa | 64.6 | 64.7 | 56.16 | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 34 | 54 | 72 | Afrique du Sud | | | |
| South Sudan | ... | ... | ... | 0.00 | 9.49 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | Soudan du Sud | | | |
| Sudan | ... | 68.9 | ... | 1.50 | 0.29 | 2.32 | 17 | 14 | ... | Soudan | | | |
| Tanzania | 60.7 | 68.6 | 76.94 | 1.18 | 0.82 | 0.52 | 3 | 14 | 32 | Tanzanie | | | |
| Togo | 69.3 | 65.3 | 82.69 | 6.31 | 8.70 | 5.82 | 4 | 11 | 35 | Togo | | | |
| Tunisia | 58.3 | ... | ... | 4.17 | 4.31 | 5.69 | 39 | 50 | 79 | Tunisie | | | |
| Uganda | 71.6 | 73.1 | 53.52 | 2.93 | 2.79 | 2.82 | 5 | 6 | 10 | Ouganda | | | |
| Zambia | 66.7 | 51.6 | 59.90 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.74 | 4 | 10 | 21 | Zambie | | | |
| Zimbabwe | 90.3 | 80.2 | 61.45 | 13.61 | 10.25 | 10.15 | 8 | 23 | 35 | Zimbabwe | | | |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | Région | | | |
| Africa | ... | ... | ... | 3.20 | 3.11 | 3.38 | 11 | 23 | 39 | Afrique | | | |
| Central Africa | ... | ... | ... | 2.78 | 2.02 | 1.55 | 3 | 10 | 26 | Afrique centrale | | | |
| East Africa | ... | ... | ... | 1.69 | 1.80 | 2.51 | 5 | 12 | 17 | Afrique de l'Est | | | |
| North Africa | ... | ... | ... | 4.61 | 4.53 | 5.87 | 27 | 43 | 72 | Afrique du Nord | | | |
| Southern Africa | ... | ... | ... | 1.95 | 1.61 | 2.19 | 14 | 26 | 39 | Afrique australe | | | |
| West Africa | ... | ... | ... | 4.66 | 4.77 | 4.21 | 9 | 24 | 48 | Afrique de l'Ouest | | | |
| AMU | ... | ... | ... | 3.16 | 3.48 | 3.55 | 29 | 46 | 73 | UMA | | | |
| CEN-SAD | ... | ... | ... | 4.48 | 4.32 | 4.70 | 16 | 28 | 50 | CEN-SAD | | | |
| COMESA | ... | ... | ... | 3.29 | 2.83 | 3.92 | 9 | 17 | 29 | COMESA | | | |
| ECOWAS | ... | ... | ... | 4.66 | 4.77 | 4.21 | 9 | 24 | 48 | CEDEAO | | | |
| SADC | ... | ... | ... | 2.42 | 1.86 | 1.97 | 9 | 19 | 34 | SADC | | | |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | ... | ... | ... | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.38 | 5 | 15 | 31 | UDEAC/CEMAC | | | |
| WAEMU | ... | ... | ... | 3.57 | 4.07 | 4.02 | 3 | 18 | 35 | UEMOA | | | |

PART II

COMPARATIVE CROSS-COUNTRY TABLES

PARTIE II

TABLEAUX COMPARATIFS CROISÉS PAR PAYS

SECTION 1

GENDER INDICATORS

SECTION 1

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE

| Table 1.1 | | | | | | | | | | Tableau 1.1 |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|-----------|------------------------------------|------|------|---|--------------|------------|--------------------------------------|
| Mid-Year Population Estimates | | | | | | | | | | Population estimée en milieu d'année |
| | Total Population (thousands) | | | Female Population (as% of total) | | | Average Growth Rate, 2012-2022 (%) | | | |
| | Population totale (milliers) | | | Population féminine (en% du total) | | | Taux de croissance moyen, 2012-2022 (%) | | | |
| Country | 2000 | 2012 | 2022 | 2000 | 2012 | 2022 | Total | Female Femme | Male Homme | Pays |
| Algeria | 30 775 | 37 261 | 44 903 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.1 | 1.89 | 1.90 | 1.88 | Algérie |
| Angola | 16 394 | 25 188 | 35 589 | 50.9 | 50.7 | 50.6 | 3.55 | 3.52 | 3.57 | Angola |
| Benin | 6 998 | 10 014 | 13 353 | 50.4 | 50.1 | 49.9 | 2.92 | 2.88 | 2.97 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 1 727 | 2 175 | 2 630 | 51.5 | 50.8 | 50.6 | 1.92 | 1.88 | 1.96 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 11 883 | 17 114 | 22 674 | 50.8 | 50.3 | 50.2 | 2.87 | 2.84 | 2.91 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 6 308 | 9 795 | 12 890 | 50.8 | 50.5 | 50.3 | 2.86 | 2.83 | 2.89 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 458 | 534 | 593 | 51.4 | 50.2 | 50.3 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.06 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 15 092 | 21 033 | 27 915 | 50.4 | 50.2 | 50.1 | 2.87 | 2.85 | 2.89 | Cameroon |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 3 759 | 4 773 | 5 579 | 49.7 | 49.9 | 50.0 | 1.51 | 1.54 | 1.48 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 8 259 | 12 755 | 17 723 | 50.2 | 49.9 | 49.8 | 3.36 | 3.35 | 3.38 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 537 | 685 | 837 | 50.3 | 49.9 | 49.8 | 2.04 | 2.00 | 2.08 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 3 134 | 4 713 | 5 970 | 50.5 | 50.1 | 50.1 | 2.43 | 2.41 | 2.45 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | 48 616 | 70 998 | 99 010 | 50.6 | 50.4 | 50.4 | 3.38 | 3.37 | 3.40 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 16 800 | 22 011 | 28 161 | 49.6 | 49.3 | 49.5 | 2.46 | 2.51 | 2.41 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 742 | 954 | 1 121 | 50.3 | 50.2 | 50.4 | 1.64 | 1.67 | 1.62 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 71 371 | 91 240 | 110 990 | 49.4 | 49.4 | 49.4 | 2.01 | 2.02 | 1.99 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 685 | 1 194 | 1 675 | 49.5 | 47.7 | 47.2 | 3.52 | 3.40 | 3.63 | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 2 393 | 3 253 | 3 684 | 51.2 | 50.8 | 50.7 | 1.27 | 1.24 | 1.30 | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 1 030 | 1 111 | 1 202 | 51.8 | 51.2 | 50.4 | 0.76 | 0.59 | 0.94 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 67 032 | 94 451 | 123 380 | 49.9 | 49.7 | 49.8 | 2.72 | 2.74 | 2.70 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 1 273 | 1 837 | 2 389 | 50.2 | 49.2 | 49.1 | 2.75 | 2.72 | 2.78 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 1 438 | 2 061 | 2 706 | 50.7 | 50.5 | 50.2 | 2.80 | 2.75 | 2.84 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 19 666 | 26 859 | 33 476 | 50.4 | 50.2 | 50.1 | 2.25 | 2.24 | 2.26 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 8 337 | 10 789 | 13 859 | 50.7 | 50.9 | 50.5 | 2.53 | 2.46 | 2.61 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 1 231 | 1 653 | 2 106 | 51.3 | 50.9 | 50.6 | 2.48 | 2.42 | 2.53 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 30 852 | 43 726 | 54 027 | 50.4 | 50.3 | 50.4 | 2.18 | 2.20 | 2.15 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 1 999 | 2 055 | 2 306 | 51.1 | 50.9 | 50.7 | 1.13 | 1.08 | 1.18 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 2 895 | 4 332 | 5 303 | 50.8 | 50.5 | 50.2 | 2.18 | 2.13 | 2.24 | Libéria |
| Libya | 5 155 | 5 870 | 6 812 | 47.4 | 49.1 | 49.4 | 0.90 | 0.95 | 0.85 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 16 216 | 22 966 | 29 612 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 49.9 | 2.59 | 2.61 | 2.57 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 11 229 | 15 581 | 20 405 | 51.3 | 51.5 | 51.4 | 2.75 | 2.71 | 2.79 | Malawi |
| Mali | 11 239 | 16 515 | 22 594 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 3.16 | 3.17 | 3.16 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 2 695 | 3 636 | 4 736 | 49.9 | 51.2 | 51.0 | 2.72 | 2.71 | 2.74 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 1 216 | 1 289 | 1 299 | 50.0 | 50.4 | 50.7 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.04 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 28 554 | 33 352 | 37 458 | 50.0 | 49.8 | 49.7 | 1.19 | 1.17 | 1.20 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 17 769 | 24 488 | 32 970 | 51.3 | 51.2 | 50.9 | 3.02 | 2.96 | 3.09 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 1 819 | 2 167 | 2 567 | 51.6 | 51.6 | 51.8 | 1.70 | 1.73 | 1.68 | Namibie |
| Niger | 11 623 | 17 954 | 26 208 | 49.6 | 49.3 | 49.3 | 3.86 | 3.84 | 3.87 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 122 852 | 170 076 | 218 541 | 49.7 | 49.6 | 49.5 | 2.56 | 2.53 | 2.59 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 8 110 | 10 840 | 13 777 | 51.9 | 51.5 | 51.1 | 2.43 | 2.34 | 2.53 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 144 | 190 | 227 | 50.2 | 50.1 | 50.1 | 1.84 | 1.84 | 1.84 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 9 704 | 13 232 | 17 316 | 50.7 | 50.9 | 50.8 | 2.73 | 2.72 | 2.74 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 80 | 95 | 107 | 49.7 | 48.1 | 47.4 | 1.21 | 1.04 | 1.37 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 4 584 | 6 789 | 8 606 | 50.4 | 50.0 | 49.9 | 2.42 | 2.40 | 2.45 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 8 721 | 12 440 | 17 598 | 50.0 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 3.37 | 3.37 | 3.38 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 46 813 | 53 145 | 59 894 | 52.5 | 51.7 | 51.3 | 1.22 | 1.13 | 1.31 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | 6 114 | 10 702 | 10 913 | 51.5 | 50.6 | 50.5 | 0.60 | 0.57 | 0.63 | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 26 299 | 35 160 | 46 874 | 49.7 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 2.85 | 2.86 | 2.83 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 34 464 | 47 786 | 65 498 | 50.6 | 50.9 | 50.6 | 3.18 | 3.13 | 3.23 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 5 008 | 6 927 | 8 849 | 50.2 | 49.9 | 49.7 | 2.49 | 2.46 | 2.53 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 9 893 | 11 174 | 12 356 | 49.9 | 50.3 | 50.6 | 1.04 | 1.11 | 0.96 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 24 021 | 34 273 | 47 250 | 51.1 | 50.7 | 50.5 | 3.23 | 3.18 | 3.29 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 9 891 | 14 745 | 20 018 | 51.8 | 50.9 | 50.7 | 3.13 | 3.08 | 3.17 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 11 835 | 13 265 | 16 321 | 52.5 | 53.1 | 52.8 | 2.07 | 2.02 | 2.13 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | 817 731 | 1109 220 | 1 424 855 | 50.3 | 50.1 | 50.1 | 2.54 | 2.53 | 2.56 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 80 818 | 117 302 | 160 262 | 50.4 | 50.3 | 50.2 | 3.17 | 3.16 | 3.19 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 215 672 | 304 161 | 397 955 | 50.3 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 2.73 | 2.72 | 2.74 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 148 444 | 182 533 | 217 256 | 49.4 | 49.4 | 49.5 | 1.76 | 1.77 | 1.75 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 138 082 | 178 366 | 225 039 | 51.6 | 51.2 | 51.0 | 2.36 | 2.31 | 2.42 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 234 715 | 326 857 | 424 343 | 50.0 | 49.8 | 49.7 | 2.66 | 2.64 | 2.68 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | 77 072 | 91 293 | 106 266 | 49.4 | 49.5 | 49.6 | 1.50 | 1.51 | 1.49 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | 377 674 | 507 129 | 643 911 | 49.8 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 2.42 | 2.41 | 2.43 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | 361 548 | 493 913 | 639 569 | 50.2 | 50.1 | 50.2 | 2.61 | 2.61 | 2.61 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | 234 715 | 326 857 | 424 343 | 50.0 | 49.8 | 49.7 | 2.66 | 2.64 | 2.68 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | 221 635 | 297 740 | 390 264 | 51.2 | 51.0 | 50.8 | 2.74 | 2.70 | 2.79 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 32 202 | 46 304 | 61 251 | 50.2 | 50.0 | 49.9 | 2.84 | 2.83 | 2.86 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | 74 486 | 105 419 | 141 259 | 50.1 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 2.96 | 2.96 | 2.97 | UEMOA |

| Table 1.2 | | | | | | | | | | Tableau 1.2 |
|-------------------|---|------|------|---|-------|-------|---|------|------|--------------------|
| Fertility Rates | | | | | | | Taux de fécondité | | | |
| Country | % Women of Childbearing Age 15-49 years % des femmes de 15-49 ans en âge de procréer | | | Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1 000 women ages 15-19) Taux de fécondité des adolescentes (naissances pour 1 000 femmes âgées de 15 à 19 ans) | | | Total Fertility Rate (per woman) Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme) | | | Pays |
| | 2000 | 2012 | 2022 | 2000 | 2012 | 2022 | 2000 | 2012 | 2022 | |
| Algeria | 54.2 | 56.6 | 50.0 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | Algérie |
| Angola | 44.9 | 45.5 | 45.8 | 177.3 | 165.0 | 139.8 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.2 | Angola |
| Benin | 45.0 | 46.8 | 47.2 | 117.3 | 95.9 | 92.9 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.9 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 52.3 | 54.7 | 54.1 | 67.6 | 52.2 | 50.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 44.4 | 45.6 | 47.3 | 135.7 | 129.5 | 112.2 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.7 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 43.7 | 46.7 | 46.4 | 81.4 | 75.9 | 54.4 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 5.0 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 48.0 | 53.4 | 55.0 | 100.4 | 79.0 | 56.0 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 44.9 | 47.3 | 48.6 | 142.6 | 127.1 | 111.5 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.4 | Cameroun |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 47.1 | 44.7 | 43.2 | 148.8 | 167.7 | 160.7 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 43.2 | 44.1 | 44.7 | 201.9 | 185.3 | 141.3 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.2 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 45.1 | 47.9 | 49.1 | 92.0 | 80.4 | 59.2 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 48.3 | 49.7 | 48.1 | 120.4 | 128.0 | 104.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.1 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | 43.7 | 44.1 | 44.1 | 124.0 | 122.6 | 109.9 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.1 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 47.5 | 48.1 | 49.6 | 141.0 | 120.0 | 105.9 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.3 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 49.9 | 52.5 | 54.3 | 33.9 | 24.8 | 22.8 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 50.1 | 52.0 | 50.8 | 59.0 | 58.3 | 45.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 46.4 | 48.2 | 47.8 | 178.5 | 171.8 | 143.9 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.2 | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 45.1 | 47.3 | 48.5 | 85.1 | 74.3 | 64.8 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 3.8 | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 48.3 | 51.3 | 51.9 | 107.5 | 83.3 | 70.8 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 43.7 | 46.8 | 50.0 | 143.4 | 100.7 | 70.6 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 4.1 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 46.3 | 50.5 | 50.6 | 133.8 | 111.7 | 92.6 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 45.7 | 46.8 | 47.8 | 119.6 | 94.6 | 63.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 4.6 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 48.9 | 50.1 | 50.8 | 83.6 | 68.7 | 65.2 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 3.5 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 44.2 | 46.0 | 48.2 | 158.2 | 146.8 | 117.1 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.3 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 47.2 | 47.7 | 50.2 | 128.4 | 111.7 | 88.9 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 3.9 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 47.1 | 49.5 | 51.9 | 115.0 | 101.8 | 64.9 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.3 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 48.8 | 51.2 | 52.2 | 78.3 | 84.1 | 89.7 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.0 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 46.8 | 47.2 | 48.8 | 144.9 | 146.5 | 126.4 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.0 | Libéria |
| Libya | 54.4 | 54.6 | 53.5 | 12.2 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 46.4 | 47.7 | 49.7 | 145.1 | 141.1 | 121.3 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 3.8 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 44.9 | 45.3 | 50.1 | 154.6 | 142.4 | 119.5 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 3.8 | Malawi |
| Mali | 43.4 | 43.7 | 44.8 | 182.2 | 172.6 | 152.2 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 5.9 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 46.0 | 46.5 | 48.8 | 92.4 | 91.7 | 78.9 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.3 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 56.2 | 52.3 | 50.0 | 38.9 | 32.1 | 24.6 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 53.8 | 54.5 | 51.2 | 35.5 | 30.2 | 26.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 46.5 | 45.5 | 47.4 | 168.6 | 163.6 | 168.1 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.6 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 48.5 | 52.0 | 50.5 | 86.2 | 77.0 | 65.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.2 | Namibie |
| Niger | 43.8 | 41.9 | 42.6 | 204.4 | 189.6 | 172.9 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 6.7 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 46.2 | 45.7 | 46.9 | 132.1 | 123.4 | 102.2 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.1 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 47.6 | 48.3 | 51.3 | 46.9 | 43.3 | 32.3 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 3.7 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 47.4 | 47.6 | 48.7 | 124.9 | 119.1 | 81.3 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 3.8 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 46.4 | 47.6 | 48.6 | 100.2 | 81.8 | 67.6 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.3 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 54.7 | 54.3 | 48.7 | 55.3 | 59.2 | 54.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 45.3 | 46.9 | 49.9 | 160.9 | 137.7 | 103.5 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 3.9 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 44.4 | 43.2 | 44.3 | 129.9 | 130.9 | 119.1 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 6.2 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 52.2 | 55.2 | 51.6 | 65.7 | 67.8 | 62.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | 44.7 | 49.6 | 45.3 | 149.3 | 111.5 | 99.2 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 4.3 | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 47.7 | 47.5 | 48.1 | 101.9 | 99.7 | 82.2 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 46.6 | 46.0 | 47.8 | 131.6 | 119.4 | 124.5 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.7 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 47.4 | 48.1 | 48.8 | 97.2 | 89.2 | 79.0 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.2 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 55.4 | 56.4 | 50.2 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 43.2 | 44.3 | 48.4 | 167.3 | 128.9 | 109.6 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 4.5 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 45.4 | 47.3 | 49.5 | 158.3 | 133.3 | 119.0 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.2 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 50.5 | 48.8 | 51.5 | 100.9 | 110.6 | 96.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.4 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | 47.2 | 48.0 | 48.4 | 112.3 | 105.4 | 93.7 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.2 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 44.3 | 45.1 | 45.2 | 137.5 | 133.0 | 115.7 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.6 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 45.3 | 46.9 | 49.0 | 127.0 | 105.1 | 85.4 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 4.2 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 52.1 | 53.7 | 50.7 | 38.6 | 38.7 | 34.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.7 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 48.6 | 49.4 | 49.5 | 119.1 | 120.1 | 114.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 46.1 | 46.1 | 47.3 | 133.6 | 122.6 | 105.6 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 4.9 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | 54.0 | 55.3 | 50.6 | 21.6 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | 47.9 | 48.1 | 48.2 | 105.3 | 101.6 | 90.3 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.3 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | 46.6 | 47.8 | 49.0 | 109.3 | 99.0 | 82.0 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.1 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | 46.1 | 46.1 | 47.3 | 133.6 | 122.6 | 105.6 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 4.9 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | 47.2 | 47.6 | 47.9 | 121.9 | 120.5 | 114.7 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 45.1 | 46.6 | 47.0 | 156.1 | 147.7 | 124.6 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.9 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | 45.4 | 45.8 | 46.8 | 144.4 | 131.1 | 118.6 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.1 | UEMOA |

| Table 1.3 | | Tableau 1.3 | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|--------------------------|---|------|--|-----------|---|-------|-------|--------------------|
| Reproductive Health | | Santé de la reproduction | | | | | | | | |
| Country | Women's share of population ages 15 + Living with HIV/AIDS / Part des femmes dans la population âgées de 15 + vivant avec le VIH/SIDA (%) | | Pregnant with Anaemia/ Enceintes anémiées (%) | | Births Attended by Trained Health Staff (%) Naissances assistées d'un personnel de santé qualifié (%) | | Maternal Mortality Rates (per 100 000) Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) | | | Pays |
| | 2010 | 2021 | 2010 | 2019 | 2000-2010 | 2011-2021 | 2000 | 2010 | 2017 | |
| Algeria | 43.8 | 46.9 | 34.0 | 33.1 | 95.2 | 98.8 | 161 | 115 | 112 | Algérie |
| Angola | 63.7 | 67.5 | 51.2 | 48.3 | 49.9 | 49.6 | 827 | 326 | 241 | Angola |
| Benin | 60.6 | 65.3 | 59.5 | 58.1 | 77.7 | 78.1 | 520 | 464 | 397 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 57.3 | 61.4 | 31.4 | 31.4 | 99.1 | 99.8 | 262 | 179 | 144 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 55.9 | 61.8 | 57.3 | 55.3 | 23.0 | 79.8 | 516 | 385 | 320 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 57.1 | 60.7 | 40.2 | 44.2 | 60.3 | 85.1 | 1 010 | 665 | 548 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 43.4 | 48.0 | 40.8 | 33.9 | 98.5 | 97.3 | 118 | 70 | 58 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 64.5 | 67.7 | 49.0 | 44.4 | 58.9 | 69.0 | 886 | 597 | 529 | Cameroon |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 57.8 | 61.8 | 53.5 | 51.5 | 40.0 | 40.3 | 1 280 | 1 000 | 829 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 57.3 | 61.7 | 51.8 | 45.3 | 16.6 | 38.8 | 1 420 | 1 240 | 1 140 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 56.5 | 56.1 | 38.7 | 38.0 | 61.8 | 82.2 | 444 | 341 | 273 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 67.4 | 70.6 | 54.5 | 51.0 | 31.2 | 91.2 | 739 | 506 | 378 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | 58.6 | 62.5 | 51.9 | 46.5 | 74.1 | 85.2 | 760 | 542 | 473 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 61.1 | 66.9 | 56.3 | 54.4 | 56.8 | 73.6 | 704 | 701 | 617 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 56.0 | 57.1 | 37.6 | 37.0 | 78.4 | 87.4 | 507 | 283 | 248 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 47.3 | 26.9 | 28.5 | 26.0 | 78.9 | 91.5 | 64 | 45 | 37 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 50.7 | 56.0 | 52.5 | 48.1 | 64.6 | 68.3 | 454 | 308 | 301 | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 57.9 | 59.8 | 41.7 | 40.8 | 34.1 | ... | 1 280 | 567 | 480 | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 64.0 | 63.4 | 33.2 | 32.2 | 82.0 | 88.3 | 521 | 450 | 437 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 62.4 | 63.2 | 29.2 | 29.0 | 5.7 | 49.8 | 1 030 | 597 | 401 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 68.2 | 69.9 | 55.7 | 52.5 | 85.5 | 87.1 | 380 | 314 | 252 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 57.7 | 61.4 | 59.2 | 55.1 | 56.1 | 83.8 | 932 | 661 | 597 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 65.8 | 69.1 | 53.5 | 47.2 | 58.7 | 78.9 | 484 | 339 | 308 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 64.9 | 67.5 | 56.8 | 53.0 | 46.1 | 55.3 | 1 020 | 747 | 576 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 60.2 | 65.7 | 54.7 | 52.3 | 43.0 | 53.8 | 1 210 | 779 | 667 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 62.7 | 65.4 | 41.3 | 40.3 | 43.8 | 70.2 | 708 | 432 | 342 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 59.9 | 61.5 | 34.1 | 33.5 | 61.5 | 86.6 | 614 | 594 | 544 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 58.8 | 64.1 | 51.8 | 49.7 | 46.3 | 84.4 | 894 | 708 | 661 | Libéria |
| Libya | 35.9 | 37.0 | 29.0 | 29.4 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 70 | 53 | 72 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 51.2 | 55.7 | 40.0 | 39.3 | 43.9 | 45.8 | 559 | 453 | 335 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 58.1 | 61.6 | 39.9 | 39.3 | 71.3 | 96.4 | 749 | 444 | 349 | Malawi |
| Mali | 49.3 | 55.1 | 59.7 | 59.0 | 28.1 | 67.3 | 836 | 660 | 562 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 41.9 | 47.2 | 52.1 | 49.1 | 57.1 | 70.4 | 834 | 824 | 766 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 38.3 | 42.1 | 29.4 | 27.7 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 59 | 66 | 61 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 47.5 | 48.9 | 33.9 | 32.6 | 74.1 | 86.6 | 188 | 92 | 70 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 61.3 | 63.4 | 49.9 | 45.8 | 55.3 | 73.0 | 798 | 412 | 289 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 61.9 | 64.3 | 29.5 | 29.0 | 81.4 | 88.2 | 348 | 266 | 195 | Namibie |
| Niger | 50.7 | 58.9 | 56.3 | 54.9 | 17.6 | 43.6 | 813 | 663 | 509 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 59.2 | 64.3 | 57.3 | 55.9 | 38.9 | 43.3 | 1 200 | 978 | 917 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 60.2 | 62.3 | 22.8 | 23.5 | 69.0 | 94.2 | 1 160 | 373 | 248 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 47.9 | 53.5 | 52.9 | 50.8 | 81.7 | 96.8 | 179 | 140 | 130 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 52.7 | 59.8 | 58.7 | 56.1 | 51.9 | 74.5 | 553 | 447 | 315 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | ... | ... | 27.3 | 27.5 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 53 | 55 | 53 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 56.7 | 62.6 | 54.9 | 54.4 | 60.8 | 86.9 | 2 480 | 1 360 | 1 120 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 45.9 | 51.9 | 49.9 | 48.7 | 9.4 | 31.9 | 1 210 | 985 | 829 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 66.3 | 66.7 | 29.7 | 30.8 | 94.3 | 96.7 | 160 | 171 | 119 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | 58.3 | 62.5 | 40.9 | 40.0 | 19.4 | ... | 1 730 | 1 100 | 1 150 | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 48.5 | 47.2 | 38.8 | 36.8 | 72.5 | 77.7 | 667 | 408 | 295 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 58.1 | 62.6 | 51.1 | 48.1 | 50.2 | 63.7 | 854 | 644 | 524 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 60.6 | 65.3 | 55.4 | 53.7 | 43.9 | 69.4 | 489 | 440 | 396 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 45.5 | 46.4 | 31.2 | 30.5 | 94.6 | 99.5 | 66 | 46 | 43 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 59.8 | 62.8 | 39.6 | 38.9 | 41.9 | 74.2 | 578 | 430 | 375 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 59.9 | 61.9 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 46.5 | 80.4 | 528 | 305 | 213 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 58.4 | 60.7 | 33.9 | 31.7 | 60.2 | 86.0 | 579 | 598 | 458 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | 61.6 | 64.3 | 43.4 | 42.1 | 49.8 | 67.0 | 782 | 564 | 480 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 61.2 | 64.8 | 51.7 | 46.5 | 61.8 | 75.5 | 875 | 647 | 566 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 60.3 | 63.2 | 38.2 | 37.2 | 34.9 | 61.7 | 899 | 570 | 446 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 44.6 | 40.3 | 31.3 | 29.5 | 81.9 | 92.3 | 125 | 90 | 80 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 63.1 | 64.7 | 38.1 | 37.9 | 63.3 | 74.3 | 565 | 358 | 265 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 59.7 | 64.7 | 56.9 | 54.9 | 41.4 | 55.7 | 988 | 793 | 713 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | 44.2 | 46.4 | 33.8 | 33.0 | 85.4 | 93.2 | 196 | 141 | 131 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | 59.0 | 63.6 | 47.0 | 45.6 | 50.4 | 63.3 | 799 | 641 | 576 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | 59.9 | 62.2 | 36.5 | 35.1 | 50.3 | 72.7 | 684 | 443 | 348 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | 59.7 | 64.7 | 56.9 | 54.9 | 41.4 | 55.7 | 988 | 793 | 713 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | 62.3 | 64.4 | 43.1 | 41.6 | 63.9 | 75.7 | 664 | 458 | 373 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 62.7 | 66.2 | 51.2 | 46.4 | 42.3 | 58.8 | 1055 | 815 | 728 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | 58.4 | 63.9 | 57.5 | 55.8 | 39.6 | 67.3 | 676 | 570 | 472 | UEMOA |

| Table 1.4 | Tableau 1.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|------------|----------------------------|--|--|---------------------------|---|------|--|------|---|------|------|------|--------------------|
| Contraceptive Use by Method (% of married or in union women) | | | | | | | Usage des contraceptifs par méthode (% des femmes mariées ou en union) | | | | | | | | |
| Latest year Année d'enquête | Pill Pilule | IUD DIU | Condom Présér- vatif | Steriliza- tion Stérilisa- tion | Other Modern Autres mo- dernes | No Method Sans Méthode | Any Method Toutes les Méthodes | | Modern Methods Méthodes modernes | | Traditional Methods Méthodes traditionnelles | | | | |
| Country Pays | 2012 | | 2022 | | 2012 | | 2022 | | 2012 | | 2022 | | | | |
| Algeria | 2019 | 39.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 0.4 | ... | 40.1 | 40.7 | 59.9 | 59.3 | 51.0 | 50.7 | 9.0 | 8.6 | Algérie |
| Angola | 2016 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 85.3 | 82.8 | 14.7 | 17.2 | 12.3 | 15.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 | Angola |
| Benin | 2018 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | ... | 0.4 | 85.9 | 81.5 | 14.1 | 18.5 | 8.2 | 15.0 | 5.9 | 3.5 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 2017 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31.9 | 30.3 | 68.1 | 69.7 | 67.3 | 68.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 2021 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.1 | ... | 81.1 | 67.6 | 18.9 | 32.4 | 17.5 | 31.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 2017 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | ... | 73.1 | 67.8 | 26.9 | 32.2 | 22.8 | 28.4 | 4.2 | 3.9 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 2018 | 20.9 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 0.3 | 41.5 | 41.9 | 58.5 | 58.1 | 56.4 | 57.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 2018 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 0.3 | ... | 75.6 | 77.2 | 24.4 | 22.8 | 15.0 | 17.3 | 9.4 | 5.5 | Cameroun |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 2019 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | ... | 80.1 | 76.8 | 19.9 | 23.2 | 12.7 | 17.7 | 7.3 | 5.5 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 2019 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | 94.5 | 92.0 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 2012 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 0.8 | ... | 80.2 | 73.1 | 19.8 | 26.9 | 14.6 | 22.2 | 5.2 | 4.7 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 2015 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 0.2 | ... | 57.7 | 55.3 | 42.3 | 44.7 | 20.2 | 27.6 | 22.1 | 17.1 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | 2018 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 0.6 | ... | 79.5 | 70.6 | 20.5 | 29.4 | 7.2 | 16.0 | 13.3 | 13.4 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2020 | 6.7 | 0.7 | 2.1 | ... | ... | 82.5 | 75.1 | 17.5 | 24.9 | 12.7 | 21.2 | 4.7 | 3.7 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 2012 | 10.9 | ... | ... | ... | 0.4 | 80.6 | 70.4 | 19.4 | 29.6 | 18.4 | 28.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 2014 | 16.0 | 30.1 | 0.5 | 1.2 | ... | 40.8 | 38.6 | 59.2 | 61.4 | 57.1 | 59.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 2000 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | ... | 86.7 | 82.1 | 13.3 | 17.9 | 10.1 | 14.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 2010 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | ... | 91.2 | 86.3 | 8.8 | 13.7 | 8.2 | 13.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37.7 | 31.6 | 62.3 | 68.4 | 60.3 | 66.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 2020 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 68.9 | 60.5 | 31.1 | 39.5 | 30.4 | 39.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 2012 | 5.7 | ... | 12.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 68.0 | 61.9 | 32.0 | 38.1 | 19.4 | 27.2 | 12.6 | 10.9 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 2020 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | ... | 89.9 | 80.2 | 10.1 | 19.8 | 9.0 | 18.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 2018 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.7 | ... | 75.6 | 65.7 | 24.4 | 34.3 | 19.5 | 30.1 | 4.8 | 4.2 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 2018 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 93.7 | 86.5 | 6.3 | 13.5 | 5.3 | 12.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 2019 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | ... | 85.7 | 77.2 | 14.3 | 22.8 | 13.4 | 22.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 2020 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.9 | ... | 47.2 | 36.3 | 52.8 | 63.7 | 49.9 | 61.5 | 3.0 | 2.2 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 2018 | 17.4 | 2.0 | 9.1 | 1.7 | ... | 42.7 | 33.4 | 57.3 | 66.6 | 56.1 | 65.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 2020 | 4.1 | ... | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 82.4 | 73.6 | 17.6 | 26.4 | 17.2 | 25.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | Libéria |
| Libya | 2014 | 8.2 | 3.9 | ... | ... | 4.2 | 64.1 | 60.1 | 35.9 | 39.9 | 20.1 | 25.2 | 15.8 | 14.7 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 2020 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 58.3 | 48.9 | 41.7 | 51.1 | 33.4 | 45.1 | 8.3 | 6.0 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 2020 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 8.2 | ... | 48.8 | 34.5 | 51.2 | 65.5 | 48.8 | 64.5 | 2.4 | 1.0 | Malawi |
| Mali | 2018 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | ... | 89.1 | 80.2 | 10.9 | 19.8 | 10.4 | 19.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 2020 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | ... | 0.0 | 87.9 | 86.6 | 12.1 | 13.4 | 10.3 | 12.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 2014 | 8.9 | 1.6 | 10.6 | 7.3 | ... | 34.3 | 33.4 | 65.7 | 66.6 | 37.2 | 43.8 | 28.5 | 22.8 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 2018 | 48.7 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 1.0 | ... | 31.9 | 29.4 | 68.1 | 70.6 | 58.7 | 61.1 | 9.4 | 9.5 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 2015 | 6.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 84.7 | 69.7 | 15.3 | 30.3 | 14.3 | 29.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 2013 | 7.0 | 1.2 | 12.0 | 6.4 | 1.0 | 43.8 | 38.8 | 56.2 | 61.2 | 55.4 | 60.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | Namibie |
| Niger | 2021 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | ... | 86.6 | 86.1 | 13.4 | 13.9 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 2018 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 85.1 | 79.9 | 14.9 | 20.1 | 10.1 | 15.0 | 4.8 | 5.1 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 2020 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 2.0 | ... | 46.3 | 34.5 | 53.7 | 65.5 | 45.3 | 59.7 | 8.4 | 5.7 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 2019 | 18.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 0.3 | ... | 58.8 | 49.9 | 41.2 | 50.1 | 37.1 | 46.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 2019 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | ... | 82.9 | 70.4 | 17.1 | 29.6 | 15.5 | 28.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 2019 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 86.4 | 75.0 | 13.6 | 25.0 | 13.2 | 24.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 2019 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | ... | ... | 92.3 | 90.4 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 7.3 | 8.0 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 2016 | 8.4 | 1.2 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 0.1 | 42.1 | 42.0 | 57.9 | 58.0 | 57.6 | 57.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | 2015 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 94.0 | 92.1 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 2014 | 9.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | ... | ... | 88.8 | 83.7 | 11.2 | 16.3 | 10.2 | 15.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 2016 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 3.4 | ... | 64.2 | 54.8 | 35.8 | 45.2 | 29.2 | 39.6 | 6.5 | 5.6 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 2017 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.0 | ... | 80.8 | 73.3 | 19.2 | 26.7 | 16.0 | 24.4 | 3.2 | 2.3 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 2018 | 18.9 | 21.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | ... | 38.2 | 40.9 | 61.8 | 59.1 | 51.8 | 50.6 | 10.1 | 8.5 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 2021 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 69.7 | 51.5 | 30.3 | 48.5 | 26.0 | 42.5 | 4.3 | 6.0 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 2018 | 7.6 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 1.5 | ... | 52.7 | 47.1 | 47.3 | 52.9 | 42.2 | 50.4 | 5.1 | 2.5 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 2015 | 40.9 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 0.8 | ... | 38.4 | 30.9 | 61.6 | 69.1 | 60.6 | 68.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | Région | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 66.9 | 61.6 | 33.1 | 38.4 | 28.6 | 34.3 | 4.5 | 4.1 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 79.3 | 73.8 | 20.7 | 26.2 | 9.4 | 16.0 | 11.3 | 10.2 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68.6 | 59.2 | 31.4 | 40.8 | 28.3 | 37.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40.6 | 39.4 | 59.4 | 60.6 | 53.4 | 55.1 | 6.0 | 5.5 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 56.1 | 51.4 | 43.9 | 48.6 | 41.4 | 46.9 | 2.5 | 1.8 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 84.2 | 77.6 | 15.8 | 22.4 | 12.0 | 18.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40.4 | 40.1 | 59.6 | 59.9 | 50.2 | 50.9 | 9.5 | 9.0 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 71.1 | 67.7 | 28.9 | 32.3 | 24.8 | 28.6 | 4.1 | 3.8 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 61.2 | 54.3 | 38.8 | 45.7 | 34.2 | 41.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 84.2 | 77.6 | 15.8 | 22.4 | 12.0 | 18.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 62.5 | 56.4 | 37.5 | 43.6 | 32.0 | 38.5 | 5.5 | 5.1 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 79.0 | 78.7 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 12.7 | 15.9 | 8.3 | 5.5 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 84.2 | 76.4 | 15.8 | 23.6 | 13.2 | 21.8 | 2.5 | 1.8 | UEMOA |

| Table 1.5 | | | | | | | Tableau 1.5 | | | |
|-------------------------|---|------|---------------|------|-----------------|------|--|-------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Life Expectancy (years) | | | | | | | Espérance de vie (années) | | | |
| Country | Life Expectancy at Birth Espérance de vie à la naissance | | | | | | Healthy Life Expectancy, 2019 Espérance de vie de bonne santé | | | Pays |
| | Total | | Male / Hommes | | Female / Femmes | | Total Totale | Male Hommes | Female Femmes | |
| | 2012 | 2022 | 2012 | 2022 | 2012 | 2022 | | | | |
| Algeria | 74 | 77 | 73 | 76 | 75 | 78 | 66 | 67 | 66 | Algérie |
| Angola | 59 | 62 | 56 | 59 | 61 | 65 | 55 | 54 | 56 | Angola |
| Benin | 59 | 60 | 58 | 58 | 60 | 62 | 56 | 54 | 57 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 61 | 66 | 59 | 63 | 63 | 68 | 54 | 52 | 56 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 58 | 60 | 56 | 58 | 59 | 62 | 55 | 53 | 56 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 58 | 62 | 57 | 60 | 60 | 64 | 56 | 54 | 57 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 74 | 75 | 71 | 70 | 78 | 79 | 65 | 62 | 67 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 58 | 61 | 56 | 59 | 59 | 63 | 55 | 53 | 56 | Cameroon |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 51 | 54 | 49 | 52 | 52 | 57 | 46 | 44 | 48 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 51 | 53 | 49 | 51 | 52 | 55 | 52 | 51 | 53 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 62 | 64 | 60 | 62 | 64 | 66 | 59 | 58 | 60 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 62 | 63 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 65 | 56 | 56 | 56 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | 57 | 60 | 56 | 58 | 59 | 62 | 54 | 53 | 55 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 56 | 59 | 55 | 58 | 57 | 60 | 55 | 53 | 56 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 61 | 63 | 59 | 60 | 63 | 66 | 57 | 57 | 59 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 70 | 70 | 68 | 68 | 73 | 73 | 63 | 62 | 64 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 59 | 61 | 57 | 59 | 61 | 63 | 54 | 53 | 54 | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 65 | 67 | 63 | 64 | 67 | 69 | 56 | 54 | 58 | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 50 | 56 | 48 | 53 | 52 | 61 | 50 | 47 | 54 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 62 | 66 | 59 | 63 | 64 | 69 | 60 | 59 | 61 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 65 | 66 | 63 | 63 | 67 | 68 | 58 | 56 | 59 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 62 | 63 | 61 | 61 | 63 | 64 | 57 | 56 | 58 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 62 | 64 | 60 | 62 | 64 | 66 | 58 | 57 | 60 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 57 | 59 | 56 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 53 | 53 | 54 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 58 | 60 | 55 | 58 | 60 | 62 | 53 | 51 | 54 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 61 | 62 | 59 | 60 | 63 | 65 | 58 | 56 | 59 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 48 | 53 | 45 | 50 | 50 | 56 | 44 | 42 | 46 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 60 | 61 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 55 | 55 | 55 | Libéria |
| Libya | 72 | 72 | 70 | 70 | 75 | 75 | 65 | 65 | 66 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 64 | 65 | 62 | 63 | 65 | 68 | 57 | 57 | 58 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 59 | 63 | 56 | 60 | 61 | 66 | 57 | 55 | 59 | Malawi |
| Mali | 57 | 59 | 56 | 58 | 58 | 61 | 55 | 55 | 54 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 64 | 65 | 62 | 63 | 65 | 66 | 60 | 60 | 59 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 74 | 74 | 71 | 71 | 78 | 77 | 64 | 62 | 66 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 72 | 75 | 70 | 73 | 74 | 77 | 64 | 64 | 64 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 56 | 60 | 54 | 57 | 58 | 63 | 50 | 48 | 53 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 58 | 58 | 54 | 55 | 61 | 62 | 56 | 53 | 59 | Namibie |
| Niger | 60 | 62 | 59 | 61 | 60 | 63 | 56 | 55 | 56 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 51 | 54 | 51 | 53 | 52 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 55 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 64 | 67 | 62 | 65 | 66 | 69 | 60 | 59 | 61 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 66 | 69 | 63 | 66 | 69 | 72 | 62 | 61 | 62 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 65 | 68 | 63 | 65 | 67 | 70 | 59 | 59 | 60 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 74 | 72 | 70 | 68 | 78 | 76 | 64 | 62 | 66 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 55 | 60 | 55 | 59 | 56 | 62 | 53 | 53 | 53 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 53 | 56 | 51 | 54 | 55 | 58 | 50 | 48 | 51 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 62 | 61 | 59 | 59 | 64 | 64 | 56 | 55 | 58 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | 56 | 56 | 55 | 54 | 57 | 57 | 54 | 53 | 54 | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 64 | 66 | 61 | 63 | 66 | 68 | 60 | 60 | 60 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 62 | 67 | 60 | 65 | 64 | 69 | 58 | 58 | 59 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 58 | 62 | 58 | 61 | 58 | 62 | 56 | 55 | 58 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 76 | 74 | 73 | 71 | 79 | 77 | 67 | 66 | 68 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 59 | 64 | 57 | 61 | 61 | 66 | 58 | 56 | 60 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 59 | 62 | 57 | 59 | 61 | 65 | 54 | 53 | 56 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 56 | 59 | 53 | 56 | 58 | 62 | 53 | 51 | 55 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | 60 | 63 | 59 | 61 | 62 | 65 | 57 | 58 | 56 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 57 | 59 | 55 | 57 | 58 | 61 | 54 | 55 | 53 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 61 | 64 | 59 | 62 | 63 | 67 | 58 | 59 | 57 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 71 | 73 | 69 | 71 | 74 | 75 | 64 | 64 | 64 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 60 | 62 | 57 | 59 | 62 | 65 | 55 | 56 | 53 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 55 | 57 | 54 | 56 | 56 | 58 | 55 | 56 | 54 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | 73 | 75 | 71 | 73 | 75 | 77 | 65 | 65 | 65 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | 60 | 62 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 63 | 58 | 58 | 57 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | 62 | 65 | 60 | 62 | 65 | 67 | 59 | 60 | 57 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | 55 | 57 | 54 | 56 | 56 | 58 | 55 | 56 | 54 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | 59 | 62 | 57 | 60 | 62 | 65 | 55 | 57 | 54 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 56 | 58 | 54 | 57 | 57 | 60 | 53 | 54 | 52 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | 59 | 61 | 58 | 60 | 60 | 63 | 50 | 51 | 49 | UEMOA |

| Table 1.6 | | | | | | | | | | Tableau 1.6 |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|------|-------------|---------------|------|-------------|---|------|-------------|--------------------|
| Country | Infant Mortality Rates (per 1,000) | | | | | | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000) | | | Pays |
| | Total/Totale | | | Male / Hommes | | | Female / Femmes | | | |
| | 2011 | 2021 | % reduction | 2011 | 2021 | % reduction | 2011 | 2021 | % reduction | |
| Algeria | 23.3 | 19.2 | 17.6 | 24.9 | 20.7 | 17.0 | 21.5 | 17.5 | 18.4 | Algérie |
| Angola | 71.4 | 47.2 | 33.9 | 78.4 | 52.2 | 33.4 | 63.9 | 41.7 | 34.6 | Angola |
| Benin | 68.4 | 55.2 | 19.3 | 74.5 | 60.7 | 18.6 | 61.8 | 49.4 | 20.0 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 48.0 | 28.3 | 41.0 | 52.1 | 31.1 | 40.3 | 43.6 | 25.4 | 41.8 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 66.4 | 51.8 | 22.0 | 71.7 | 56.4 | 21.3 | 60.7 | 46.8 | 22.9 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 56.3 | 37.6 | 33.2 | 62.2 | 41.7 | 32.9 | 50.2 | 33.4 | 33.5 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 21.5 | 11.7 | 45.7 | 23.5 | 12.8 | 45.7 | 19.4 | 10.6 | 45.6 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 66.6 | 47.0 | 29.5 | 73.2 | 51.8 | 29.3 | 59.7 | 41.9 | 29.8 | Cameroun |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 89.3 | 75.4 | 15.5 | 97.6 | 82.6 | 15.4 | 80.5 | 67.9 | 15.7 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 82.7 | 66.0 | 20.1 | 90.1 | 72.3 | 19.7 | 74.8 | 59.4 | 20.5 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 53.1 | 39.3 | 25.9 | 56.2 | 41.7 | 25.8 | 49.9 | 36.7 | 26.4 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 41.9 | 32.0 | 23.7 | 46.0 | 35.3 | 23.2 | 37.6 | 28.6 | 24.0 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | 81.8 | 62.4 | 23.7 | 88.9 | 68.2 | 23.2 | 74.2 | 56.2 | 24.2 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 73.1 | 55.9 | 23.6 | 81.9 | 62.6 | 23.6 | 63.8 | 48.7 | 23.6 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 60.8 | 45.9 | 24.6 | 65.8 | 49.8 | 24.2 | 55.6 | 41.5 | 25.4 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 23.1 | 16.2 | 29.8 | 24.6 | 17.4 | 29.3 | 21.6 | 15.0 | 30.5 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 76.7 | 57.2 | 25.5 | 83.4 | 62.6 | 24.9 | 69.5 | 51.4 | 26.1 | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 38.0 | 28.9 | 23.9 | 43.3 | 32.8 | 24.2 | 32.5 | 24.8 | 23.6 | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 54.7 | 41.5 | 24.1 | 59.9 | 45.8 | 23.6 | 49.0 | 36.9 | 24.6 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 51.9 | 34.3 | 33.9 | 59.3 | 39.1 | 34.0 | 44.1 | 29.1 | 33.9 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 40.1 | 29.4 | 26.8 | 44.7 | 32.8 | 26.6 | 35.2 | 25.7 | 26.9 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 44.6 | 34.0 | 23.7 | 50.0 | 38.1 | 23.7 | 39.0 | 29.6 | 23.9 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 45.6 | 32.6 | 28.5 | 50.5 | 36.1 | 28.5 | 40.4 | 28.8 | 28.8 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 75.6 | 63.8 | 15.6 | 83.6 | 70.8 | 15.3 | 67.1 | 56.5 | 15.8 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 69.6 | 50.0 | 28.2 | 76.8 | 55.3 | 28.0 | 62.0 | 44.2 | 28.7 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 37.5 | 28.0 | 25.4 | 41.1 | 30.7 | 25.2 | 33.8 | 25.1 | 25.7 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 64.5 | 57.0 | 11.7 | 71.0 | 62.6 | 11.9 | 57.7 | 50.9 | 11.8 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 69.9 | 56.7 | 18.9 | 76.3 | 62.1 | 18.6 | 63.4 | 51.1 | 19.3 | Libéria |
| Libya | 15.0 | 9.2 | 38.4 | 16.5 | 10.2 | 38.4 | 13.4 | 8.2 | 38.5 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 47.1 | 45.3 | 3.8 | 51.9 | 49.9 | 3.9 | 42.1 | 40.5 | 3.7 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 48.5 | 31.2 | 35.6 | 53.9 | 34.9 | 35.3 | 42.8 | 27.3 | 36.2 | Malawi |
| Mali | 76.6 | 61.6 | 19.5 | 82.5 | 66.7 | 19.1 | 70.4 | 56.3 | 20.0 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 40.6 | 32.2 | 20.7 | 44.9 | 35.6 | 20.6 | 36.2 | 28.7 | 20.8 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 12.7 | 15.3 | +20.4 | 14.0 | 16.9 | +20.6 | 11.3 | 13.6 | +20.3 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 25.4 | 15.4 | 39.2 | 27.9 | 17.0 | 39.2 | 22.7 | 13.8 | 39.4 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 67.8 | 51.0 | 24.8 | 72.1 | 54.8 | 24.0 | 63.1 | 47.0 | 25.6 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 37.2 | 29.4 | 20.9 | 40.7 | 32.3 | 20.6 | 33.5 | 26.3 | 21.4 | Namibie |
| Niger | 64.4 | 59.5 | 7.6 | 69.4 | 64.0 | 7.8 | 59.1 | 54.8 | 7.3 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 83.2 | 70.6 | 15.1 | 90.4 | 76.7 | 15.1 | 75.5 | 64.1 | 15.1 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 40.8 | 29.7 | 27.3 | 44.4 | 32.5 | 26.8 | 37.0 | 26.7 | 27.9 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Principe | 25.8 | 12.1 | 53.0 | 28.8 | 13.5 | 53.1 | 22.7 | 10.7 | 52.8 | São T. & Principe |
| Senegal | 41.1 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 45.9 | 32.6 | 29.1 | 36.0 | 25.5 | 29.3 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 12.3 | 12.0 | 2.9 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 2.3 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 3.3 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 104.2 | 78.3 | 24.9 | 110.8 | 84.4 | 23.8 | 97.2 | 71.7 | 26.2 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 93.7 | 71.1 | 24.1 | 99.9 | 76.4 | 23.5 | 87.0 | 65.1 | 25.2 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 33.3 | 26.4 | 20.7 | 35.6 | 28.4 | 20.3 | 31.0 | 24.4 | 21.4 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | 67.0 | 63.8 | 4.9 | 72.1 | 68.9 | 4.4 | 61.4 | 58.5 | 4.8 | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 49.7 | 38.9 | 21.6 | 55.2 | 43.3 | 21.5 | 43.9 | 34.3 | 21.9 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 45.5 | 34.1 | 25.0 | 49.0 | 37.1 | 24.4 | 41.8 | 31.0 | 25.8 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 56.8 | 43.4 | 23.7 | 61.8 | 47.6 | 23.1 | 51.5 | 38.9 | 24.5 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 15.5 | 14.0 | 9.2 | 16.8 | 15.3 | 9.4 | 14.0 | 12.7 | 9.0 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 47.1 | 31.2 | 33.9 | 51.6 | 34.4 | 33.5 | 42.4 | 27.7 | 34.6 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 50.2 | 40.2 | 19.9 | 54.5 | 43.8 | 19.6 | 45.8 | 36.3 | 20.6 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 51.4 | 35.7 | 30.5 | 56.5 | 39.6 | 30.0 | 46.0 | 31.6 | 31.2 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | 58.8 | 46.4 | 21.1 | 64.2 | 50.8 | 20.9 | 53.1 | 41.7 | 21.4 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 77.7 | 59.6 | 23.2 | 84.6 | 65.3 | 22.8 | 70.3 | 53.7 | 23.7 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 50.4 | 36.4 | 27.8 | 55.8 | 40.3 | 27.7 | 44.8 | 32.2 | 28.1 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 23.4 | 17.0 | 27.5 | 25.1 | 18.3 | 27.1 | 21.6 | 15.5 | 28.0 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 52.9 | 40.3 | 23.8 | 57.5 | 44.0 | 23.3 | 48.0 | 36.3 | 24.4 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 74.6 | 61.8 | 17.1 | 81.2 | 67.3 | 17.1 | 67.5 | 55.8 | 17.3 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | 23.7 | 17.8 | 24.8 | 25.8 | 19.4 | 24.6 | 21.5 | 16.2 | 25.0 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | 62.6 | 52.1 | 16.8 | 68.2 | 56.7 | 16.7 | 56.8 | 47.1 | 17.0 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | 51.1 | 38.8 | 24.1 | 56.1 | 42.7 | 23.9 | 45.8 | 34.6 | 24.5 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | 74.6 | 61.8 | 17.1 | 81.2 | 67.3 | 17.1 | 67.5 | 55.8 | 17.3 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | 59.7 | 46.0 | 23.0 | 64.7 | 50.2 | 22.5 | 54.3 | 41.5 | 23.6 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 71.1 | 54.7 | 23.1 | 77.9 | 60.1 | 22.8 | 64.0 | 49.0 | 23.4 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | 65.8 | 53.3 | 19.0 | 71.9 | 58.3 | 18.9 | 59.4 | 48.1 | 19.1 | UEMOA |

| Table 1.7 | | | | | | | | | | | Tableau 1.7 |
|-------------------|--|------------------|--|-----------|------------------|-----------|--|-----------------|------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| | Access to Schooling | | | | | | Accès au système scolaire | | | | |
| | School Life Expectancy Vie scolaire (years/ans) | | Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary edu- cation(%) Taux brut d'admission à la dernière année de l'enseignement primaire (%) | | | | Transition Rate : Primary to Secondary (%) Taux de transition: primaire au secondaire | | | | |
| | Male Garçons | Female Filles | Male Garçons | | Female Filles | | Total | Male Garçons | Female Filles | GPI (F/M) | |
| Country | 2012-2022 | 2012-2022 | 2000-2010 | 2012-2022 | 2000-2010 | 2012-2022 | 2010-2017 | | | | Pays |
| Algeria | 13 | 13 | 96 | 94 | 95 | 97 | 99 | 100 | 98 | 0.98 | Algérie |
| Angola | ... | ... | 46 | ... | 34 | ... | 52 | ... | ... | ... | Angola |
| Benin | 11 | 10 | 75 | 77 | 58 | 70 | 84 | 83 | 85 | 1.03 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 10 | 11 | 100 | 94 | 102 | 95 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 1.00 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 8 | 9 | 50 | 62 | 44 | 72 | 80 | 81 | 79 | 0.98 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 10 | 10 | 53 | 49 | 50 | 57 | 76 | 76 | 77 | 1.02 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 11 | 11 | 102 | 102 | 100 | 98 | 94 | 94 | 95 | 1.00 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroun | 10 | 9 | 77 | 72 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 64 | 69 | 1.08 | Cameroun |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 8 | 6 | 49 | 65 | 29 | 45 | 75 | 81 | 68 | 0.84 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 8 | 6 | 39 | 51 | 23 | 38 | 74 | 80 | 65 | 0.82 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 10 | 10 | 82 | 76 | 64 | 77 | 93 | 100 | 85 | 0.85 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 10 | 10 | 71 | 66 | 66 | 68 | 76 | 78 | 75 | 0.96 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (RDC) | 10 | 9 | 72 | 85 | 55 | 78 | 72 | 73 | 71 | 0.97 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 11 | 10 | 54 | 75 | 38 | 74 | 92 | 91 | 93 | 1.01 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 8 | 8 | 48 | 68 | 41 | 64 | 86 | 88 | 84 | 0.96 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 12 | 12 | 97 | 104 | 95 | 105 | 97 | 95 | 98 | 1.03 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | ... | ... | 44 | 40 | 45 | 42 | 96 | 100 | 92 | 0.92 | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 8 | 7 | 82 | 59 | 70 | 51 | 92 | 93 | 91 | 0.98 | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 13 | 12 | 83 | 86 | 84 | 91 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 9 | 8 | 60 | 71 | 56 | 67 | 91 | 92 | 91 | 0.99 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | ... | ... | 70 | 76 | 73 | 81 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gabon |
| Gambia | 12 | 14 | 66 | 78 | 68 | 93 | 94 | 94 | 95 | 1.01 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 11 | 11 | 85 | 93 | 78 | 95 | 94 | 93 | 95 | 1.02 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 9 | 7 | 67 | 67 | 47 | 52 | 69 | 74 | 62 | 0.85 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | ... | ... | 73 | ... | 57 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | ... | ... | 88 | 99 | 86 | 100 | 99 | 98 | 100 | 1.02 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 11 | 12 | 76 | 85 | 98 | 96 | 88 | 86 | 88 | 1.02 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 8 | 8 | 68 | 63 | 56 | 58 | 80 | 78 | 81 | 1.04 | Libéria |
| Libya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Libye |
| Madagascar | 9 | 9 | 70 | 61 | 71 | 66 | 73 | 74 | 73 | 0.98 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 11 | 11 | 68 | 83 | 70 | 95 | 86 | 88 | 84 | 0.95 | Malawi |
| Mali | 7 | 6 | 64 | 52 | 51 | 47 | 78 | 77 | 80 | 1.03 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 8 | 9 | 68 | 66 | 71 | 80 | 66 | 68 | 64 | 0.94 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 12 | 13 | 99 | 96 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 100 | 99 | 0.99 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 12 | 12 | 88 | 104 | 83 | 104 | 91 | 93 | 88 | 0.95 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 10 | 9 | 64 | 61 | 54 | 55 | 74 | 72 | 76 | 1.04 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | ... | ... | 82 | 107 | 87 | 112 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 1.02 | Namibie |
| Niger | 7 | 6 | 45 | 61 | 34 | 54 | 58 | 60 | 56 | 0.93 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 8 | 8 | 78 | ... | 69 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 11 | 12 | 67 | 85 | 76 | 97 | 73 | 73 | 72 | 0.98 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Principe | 12 | 12 | 78 | 82 | 85 | 87 | 97 | 94 | 100 | 1.06 | São T. & Principe |
| Senegal | 8 | 9 | 56 | 56 | 58 | 70 | 73 | 75 | 71 | 0.94 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 11 | 12 | 112 | 99 | 109 | 99 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 1.00 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 10 | 10 | 84 | 97 | 64 | 100 | 90 | 89 | 92 | 1.03 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalie |
| South Africa | 12 | 12 | 95 | 91 | 96 | 93 | 96 | 93 | 98 | 1.05 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | 7 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 7 | 7 | 67 | 66 | 55 | 62 | 92 | 90 | 94 | 1.05 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 8 | 9 | 89 | 66 | 93 | 72 | 71 | 73 | 69 | 0.95 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 13 | 11 | 80 | 94 | 61 | 88 | 82 | 84 | 80 | 0.95 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 13 | 14 | 98 | 102 | 100 | 107 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | ... | ... | 58 | 52 | 56 | 54 | 59 | 61 | 57 | 0.94 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | ... | ... | 94 | 81 | 102 | 79 | 64 | 66 | 62 | 0.95 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 11 | 11 | 90 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 78 | 77 | 79 | 1.03 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | 10 | 9 | 74 | 77 | 69 | 77 | 81 | 83 | 82 | 0.99 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 10 | 9 | 68 | 77 | 53 | 69 | 72 | 73 | 70 | 0.97 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 9 | 8 | 70 | 70 | 67 | 71 | 82 | 83 | 81 | 0.98 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 12 | 12 | 94 | 101 | 92 | 103 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 1.00 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 11 | 11 | 76 | 78 | 75 | 79 | 77 | 81 | 82 | 1.01 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 9 | 8 | 72 | 71 | 61 | 71 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 1.00 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | 12 | 12 | 91 | 97 | 90 | 100 | 93 | 95 | 92 | 0.97 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | 9 | 9 | 75 | 80 | 67 | 79 | 88 | 87 | 88 | 1.00 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | 10 | 9 | 74 | 80 | 70 | 79 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 0.99 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | 9 | 8 | 72 | 71 | 61 | 71 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 1.00 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | 10 | 10 | 77 | 77 | 73 | 78 | 75 | 78 | 77 | 0.99 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 9 | 8 | 61 | 64 | 50 | 56 | 71 | 72 | 69 | 0.96 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | 9 | 9 | 57 | 65 | 47 | 65 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 0.99 | UEMOA |

| Table 1.8 | | | | | | | | | | Tableau 1.8 |
|------------------------------------|---|-----------|---------------|-----------|---|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Internal Efficiency and Illiteracy | | | | | | | | | | Efficacité interne et analphabétisme |
| | Adult Illiteracy Rate / Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes (%) | | | | Repetition rate in primary (%) Taux de redoublement au primaire (%) | | | | | |
| | Male Hommes | | Female Femmes | | Male Garçons | | Female Filles | | | |
| Country | 2000-2010 | 2011-2021 | 2000-2010 | 2011-2021 | 2000-2010 | 2011-2021 | 2000-2010 | 2011-2021 | Pays | |
| Algeria | 17.4 | 12.6 | 32.5 | 24.7 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 5.6 | 4.6 | Algérie | |
| Angola | 17.1 | 17.4 | 45.8 | 37.6 | 11.0 | ... | 12.0 | ... | Angola | |
| Benin | 59.4 | 43.1 | 81.6 | 65.0 | 11.4 | 8.0 | 11.3 | 7.7 | Bénin | |
| Botswana | 19.6 | 13.9 | 18.2 | 12.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 3.3 | Botswana | |
| Burkina Faso | 63.4 | 45.5 | 79.0 | 62.2 | 10.7 | 6.0 | 11.0 | 6.1 | Burkina Faso | |
| Burundi | 46.9 | 18.7 | 56.8 | 31.6 | 37.5 | 30.5 | 38.7 | 27.9 | Burundi | |
| Cabo Verde | 16.2 | 5.8 | 30.6 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 2.3 | 7.9 | 1.1 | Cabo Verde | |
| Cameroon | 21.7 | 16.6 | 35.2 | 26.9 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 12.3 | 13.1 | Cameroon | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 49.3 | 50.8 | 75.6 | 73.8 | 22.2 | 22.8 | 24.2 | 23.7 | Rép. Centraf. | |
| Chad | 60.6 | 64.6 | 82.0 | 81.8 | 23.5 | 19.3 | 25.1 | 20.8 | Tchad | |
| Comoros | 25.5 | 33.0 | 36.5 | 43.1 | 27.1 | 17.4 | 26.8 | 15.1 | Comores | |
| Congo Rep. | 14.0 | 14.1 | 32.5 | 24.6 | 20.5 | ... | 19.5 | ... | Congo Rép. | |
| Congo (RDC) | 23.1 | 10.5 | 53.9 | 29.2 | 12.7 | 9.5 | 13.2 | 10.6 | Congo (RDC) | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 39.1 | 6.9 | 61.4 | 13.3 | 18.9 | 9.9 | 19.2 | 8.6 | Côte d'Ivoire | |
| Djibouti | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.4 | 4.1 | 10.6 | 3.7 | Djibouti | |
| Egypt | 19.7 | 21.2 | 36.5 | 32.6 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.1 | Égypte | |
| Equat. Guinea | 2.8 | ... | 9.3 | ... | 20.7 | 20.3 | 18.6 | 18.0 | Guinée Équat. | |
| Eritrea | 24.9 | 15.6 | 45.2 | 31.1 | 13.3 | 9.2 | 11.1 | 7.0 | Érythrée | |
| Eswatini | 16.1 | 10.9 | 17.6 | 10.5 | 17.7 | 15.3 | 12.8 | 10.8 | Eswatini | |
| Ethiopia | 50.9 | 40.8 | 71.1 | 55.6 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 10.5 | 6.9 | Éthiopie | |
| Gabon | ... | 13.8 | ... | 15.3 | 34.9 | ... | 33.4 | ... | Gabon | |
| Gambia | 51.0 | 34.8 | 74.9 | 48.8 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 4.6 | Gambie | |
| Ghana | 21.7 | 15.5 | 34.7 | 23.8 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 1.7 | Ghana | |
| Guinea | 63.2 | 38.8 | 87.8 | 68.7 | 11.6 | 13.9 | 15.6 | 14.5 | Guinée | |
| Guinea Bissau | 42.4 | 33.0 | 72.5 | 60.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinée Bissau | |
| Kenya | 21.9 | 14.5 | 33.1 | 20.2 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 2.7 | Kenya | |
| Lesotho | 34.5 | 27.1 | 15.0 | 11.2 | 21.3 | 10.7 | 15.0 | 7.5 | Lesotho | |
| Liberia | 39.2 | 37.3 | 73.0 | 65.9 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 7.0 | Libéria | |
| Libya | 6.2 | ... | 22.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Libye | |
| Madagascar | 32.6 | 21.2 | 38.4 | 24.3 | 20.9 | 23.5 | 18.5 | 21.4 | Madagascar | |
| Malawi | 27.9 | 28.8 | 48.7 | 36.3 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 20.0 | Malawi | |
| Mali | 56.6 | 59.6 | 79.7 | 77.9 | 13.4 | 21.4 | 13.6 | 21.0 | Mali | |
| Mauritania | 42.6 | 28.2 | 64.7 | 37.8 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 1.9 | Mauritanie | |
| Mauritius | 11.8 | 6.1 | 19.5 | 9.5 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | Maurice | |
| Morocco | 31.1 | 15.2 | 56.1 | 32.6 | 10.0 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 3.5 | Maroc | |
| Mozambique | 32.6 | 25.9 | 63.5 | 46.2 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 6.7 | Mozambique | |
| Namibia | 25.7 | 7.8 | 21.6 | 7.7 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 13.1 | 13.3 | Namibie | |
| Niger | 57.1 | 54.2 | 84.9 | 71.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.4 | Niger | |
| Nigeria | 38.7 | 28.7 | 58.6 | 47.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nigéria | |
| Rwanda | 28.9 | 21.3 | 38.5 | 26.7 | 14.1 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 9.2 | Rwanda | |
| São T. & Príncipe | 19.7 | 3.5 | 39.9 | 8.9 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 11.9 | 10.2 | São T. & Príncipe | |
| Senegal | 40.2 | 31.6 | 62.6 | 54.6 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.5 | Sénégal | |
| Seychelles | 6.5 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Seychelles | |
| Sierra Leone | 53.3 | 44.7 | 75.8 | 59.9 | ... | 2.9 | ... | 2.9 | Sierra Leone | |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalie | |
| South Africa | 5.9 | 4.5 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 4.4 | Afrique du Sud | |
| South Sudan | 65.2 | 59.7 | 80.8 | 71.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Soudan du Sud | |
| Sudan | 40.2 | 34.6 | 53.3 | 43.9 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 2.2 | Soudan | |
| Tanzania | 24.5 | 14.5 | 39.2 | 21.8 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 3.3 | Tanzanie | |
| Togo | 28.8 | 20.0 | 56.4 | 44.9 | 21.5 | 4.2 | 22.1 | 4.3 | Togo | |
| Tunisia | 12.6 | 10.9 | 28.9 | 23.5 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 4.5 | 5.0 | Tunisie | |
| Uganda | 17.4 | 16.0 | 35.4 | 25.7 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 8.8 | Ouganda | |
| Zambia | 11.3 | 9.0 | 22.3 | 15.7 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.2 | Zambie | |
| Zimbabwe | ... | 11.7 | ... | 9.1 | ... | 0.5 | ... | 0.4 | Zimbabwe | |
| Region | | | | | | | | | Région | |
| Africa | 30.8 | 23.8 | 48.4 | 36.4 | 9.9 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 7.5 | Afrique | |
| Central Africa | 27.2 | 19.1 | 52.8 | 35.5 | 14.9 | 12.1 | 15.0 | 12.0 | Afrique centrale | |
| East Africa | 36.1 | 27.9 | 51.7 | 38.0 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 6.6 | Afrique de l'Est | |
| North Africa | 20.7 | 17.6 | 38.8 | 30.4 | 6.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 2.5 | Afrique du Nord | |
| Southern Africa | 17.6 | 14.4 | 28.8 | 21.0 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 9.6 | Afrique australe | |
| West Africa | 41.8 | 30.9 | 62.4 | 48.5 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 10.5 | 6.9 | Afrique de l'Ouest | |
| AMU | 21.6 | 13.9 | 41.0 | 28.1 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 4.1 | UMA | |
| CEN-SAD | 34.9 | 28.3 | 54.3 | 43.4 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 5.4 | CEN-SAD | |
| COMESA | 28.5 | 22.8 | 46.1 | 33.8 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 8.1 | COMESA | |
| ECOWAS | 41.8 | 30.9 | 62.4 | 48.5 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 10.5 | 6.9 | CEDEAO | |
| SADC | 20.0 | 13.6 | 35.9 | 23.0 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 8.7 | SADC | |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 33.6 | 32.4 | 51.0 | 45.3 | 18.3 | 16.7 | 17.9 | 14.8 | UDEAC/CEMAC | |
| WAEMU | 49.8 | 36.8 | 72.5 | 53.8 | 12.4 | 8.4 | 12.4 | 7.9 | UEMOA | |

| Table 1.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | Tableau 1.9 |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--|---------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Gross School Enrolment Ratios | | | | | | | | | | | | Taux bruts de scolarisation | |
| Country | Primary / Primaire | | | | Secondary / Secondaire | | | | Primary + Secondary Primaire + Secondaire | | | | Pays |
| | Male Garçons | | Female Filles | | Male Garçons | | Female Filles | | Male Garçons | | Female Filles | | |
| | 2000- 2010 | 2011- 2021 | 2000- 2010 | 2011- 2021 | 2000- 2010 | 2011- 2021 | 2000- 2010 | 2011- 2021 | 2000- 2010 | 2012- 2022 | 2000- 2010 | 2012- 2022 | |
| Algeria | 119 | 113 | 112 | 110 | 95 | 98 | 99 | 102 | 104 | 109 | 104 | 109 | Algérie |
| Angola | 118 | 121 | 94 | 106 | 31 | 62 | 21 | 40 | 79 | ... | 62 | ... | Angola |
| Benin | 127 | 119 | 113 | 110 | 39 | 52 | 18 | 42 | 80 | 87 | 55 | 78 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 110 | 100 | 107 | 98 | 76 | 70 | 84 | 78 | 96 | 88 | 98 | 90 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 82 | 92 | 74 | 93 | 25 | 37 | 19 | 42 | 54 | 65 | 48 | 68 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 138 | 114 | 136 | 116 | 27 | 43 | 19 | 52 | 81 | 83 | 76 | 88 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 115 | 104 | 107 | 98 | 80 | 85 | 94 | 93 | 96 | 95 | 100 | 95 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 116 | 111 | 100 | 100 | 48 | 48 | 37 | 55 | 79 | 81 | 68 | 73 | Cameroun |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 101 | 115 | 73 | 89 | 17 | 20 | 10 | 14 | 59 | 83 | 41 | 62 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 95 | 100 | 69 | 78 | 32 | 30 | 13 | 14 | 65 | 68 | 43 | 51 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 113 | 100 | 104 | 99 | 50 | 58 | 38 | 61 | 82 | 79 | 70 | 80 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 112 | 95 | 106 | 92 | 48 | 69 | 41 | 49 | 81 | 83 | 73 | 79 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | 107 | 122 | 93 | 115 | 52 | 56 | 30 | 36 | 83 | 85 | 65 | 76 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 80 | 103 | 64 | 98 | ... | 65 | ... | 52 | ... | 83 | ... | 76 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 59 | 76 | 58 | 70 | 38 | 55 | 31 | 56 | 47 | 65 | 43 | 63 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 104 | 106 | 101 | 107 | 70 | 90 | 68 | 89 | 87 | 99 | 85 | 99 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 70 | 62 | 69 | 62 | 30 | ... | 22 | ... | 58 | ... | 53 | ... | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 90 | 74 | 77 | 63 | 59 | 48 | 45 | 45 | 72 | 60 | 58 | 53 | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 131 | 119 | 119 | 110 | 67 | 83 | 64 | 82 | 105 | 106 | 96 | 100 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 95 | 125 | 88 | 114 | 38 | 36 | 32 | 34 | 70 | 73 | 63 | 67 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 138 | 142 | 137 | 138 | ... | 70 | ... | ... | ... | 89 | ... | 90 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 79 | 98 | 81 | 109 | 51 | 105 | 49 | ... | 66 | 100 | 66 | 116 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 101 | 103 | 99 | 104 | 52 | 80 | 46 | 78 | 76 | 92 | 72 | 94 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 92 | 109 | 76 | 92 | 43 | 42 | 25 | 31 | 67 | 75 | 51 | 61 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 123 | ... | 114 | ... | 24 | ... | 13 | ... | 63 | ... | 41 | ... | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 105 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 60 | ... | 54 | ... | 85 | ... | 81 | ... | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 127 | 124 | 122 | 118 | 47 | 55 | 65 | 71 | 94 | 88 | 98 | 92 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 108 | 85 | 97 | 85 | 41 | 40 | 30 | 33 | 90 | 60 | 67 | 59 | Libéria |
| Libya | 111 | ... | 107 | ... | 90 | ... | 106 | ... | 100 | ... | 106 | ... | Libye |
| Madagascar | 145 | 133 | 142 | 135 | 32 | 34 | 30 | 35 | 87 | 78 | 84 | 80 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 137 | 143 | 140 | 147 | 36 | 36 | 32 | 34 | 92 | 83 | 91 | 87 | Malawi |
| Mali | 90 | 79 | 77 | 72 | 46 | 40 | 32 | 37 | 71 | 64 | 57 | 57 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 97 | 97 | 102 | 104 | 22 | 37 | 19 | 40 | 60 | 64 | 61 | 69 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 103 | 97 | 103 | 100 | 87 | 92 | 91 | 96 | 94 | 94 | 97 | 97 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 113 | 117 | 106 | 113 | 68 | 85 | 59 | 80 | 90 | 101 | 82 | 98 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 119 | 122 | 106 | 115 | 28 | 40 | 23 | 33 | 86 | 91 | 76 | 85 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 117 | 126 | 113 | 122 | 61 | ... | 70 | ... | 94 | ... | 95 | ... | Namibie |
| Niger | 69 | 71 | 56 | 62 | 15 | 28 | 11 | 21 | 44 | 56 | 35 | 47 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 89 | 88 | 81 | 86 | 47 | 45 | 41 | 42 | 70 | 69 | 63 | 67 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 146 | 133 | 150 | 130 | 32 | 43 | 32 | 47 | 93 | 95 | 95 | 98 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 117 | 109 | 116 | 105 | 51 | 83 | 52 | 96 | 91 | 97 | 91 | 101 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 82 | 77 | 86 | 89 | 39 | 43 | 34 | 50 | 60 | 59 | 60 | 70 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 109 | 99 | 112 | 103 | 73 | 75 | 77 | 82 | 88 | 86 | 93 | 91 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 85 | 139 | 60 | 144 | 28 | 43 | 20 | 41 | 59 | 83 | 42 | 84 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 30 | ... | 17 | ... | 8 | ... | 4 | ... | 21 | ... | 11 | ... | Somalie |
| South Africa | 107 | 100 | 103 | 97 | 91 | 98 | 97 | 106 | 100 | 99 | 100 | 100 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | ... | 85 | ... | 60 | ... | 14 | ... | 8 | ... | 53 | ... | 36 | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 76 | 82 | 68 | 76 | 46 | 45 | 39 | 46 | 63 | 66 | 56 | 63 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 102 | 95 | 104 | 98 | 35 | 28 | 28 | 33 | 74 | 67 | 73 | 70 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 134 | 128 | 121 | 124 | 59 | 71 | 31 | 52 | 90 | 98 | 68 | 90 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 107 | 114 | 107 | 113 | 86 | 87 | 94 | 99 | 95 | 100 | 100 | 107 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 122 | 101 | 122 | 104 | 30 | 25 | 22 | ... | 85 | 71 | 83 | 71 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 107 | 98 | 107 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 105 | 97 | 103 | 98 | 43 | 53 | 37 | 51 | 77 | 86 | 73 | 84 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | Région | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa | 102 | 105 | 95 | 101 | 51 | 53 | 45 | 51 | 78 | 79 | 71 | 76 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 107 | 116 | 92 | 106 | 47 | 51 | 29 | 37 | 79 | 83 | 62 | 73 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 99 | 106 | 95 | 102 | 40 | 34 | 33 | 37 | 73 | 71 | 68 | 69 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 109 | 109 | 105 | 109 | 76 | 89 | 75 | 89 | 91 | 100 | 89 | 100 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 119 | 116 | 112 | 112 | 56 | 62 | 54 | 59 | 90 | 90 | 85 | 89 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 90 | 92 | 81 | 90 | 44 | 48 | 36 | 44 | 69 | 72 | 60 | 69 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | 114 | 114 | 108 | 111 | 82 | 88 | 82 | 90 | 96 | 102 | 94 | 102 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | 93 | 94 | 84 | 91 | 52 | 57 | 46 | 54 | 73 | 77 | 66 | 74 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | 105 | 113 | 99 | 109 | 50 | 52 | 43 | 50 | 79 | 82 | 73 | 79 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | 90 | 92 | 81 | 90 | 44 | 48 | 36 | 44 | 69 | 72 | 60 | 69 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | 113 | 114 | 106 | 111 | 51 | 54 | 45 | 49 | 86 | 84 | 78 | 81 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 108 | 107 | 90 | 92 | 40 | 43 | 28 | 38 | 72 | 78 | 58 | 67 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | 88 | 91 | 78 | 87 | 35 | 46 | 23 | 41 | 63 | 70 | 51 | 66 | UEMOA |

| Table 1.10 | | | | | | | | | | Tableau 1.10 |
|-------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------|
| Country | Teaching Staff | | | | Personnel enseignant | | | | Pays | |
| | Primary / Primaire | | % Female Femmes | | Secondary / Secondaire | | % Female Femmes | | | |
| | 2000-2010 | 2012-2022 | 2000-2010 | 2012-2022 | 2000-2010 | 2012-2022 | 2000-2010 | 2012-2022 | | |
| Algeria | 164 953 | 180 746 | 52.5 | 82.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Algérie | |
| Angola | 90 252 | 100 076 | 40.0 | 47.2 | 20 333 | 60 378 | 30.0 | 29.1 | Angola | |
| Benin | 27 666 | 52 010 | 19.0 | 28.9 | 12 514 | 77 020 | 12.3 | 12.3 | Bénin | |
| Botswana | 12 734 | 14 565 | 75.8 | 74.0 | 11 645 | 15 284 | 50.3 | 55.8 | Botswana | |
| Burkina Faso | 27 900 | 71 147 | 34.3 | 47.7 | 13 476 | 44 575 | 16.8 | 17.2 | Burkina Faso | |
| Burundi | 22 600 | 46 824 | 52.8 | 50.6 | 8 281 | 19 352 | 19.8 | 25.7 | Burundi | |
| Cabo Verde | 3 147 | 3 001 | 67.5 | 71.0 | 2 618 | 3 601 | 41.0 | 48.8 | Cabo Verde | |
| Cameroon | 61 040 | 97 837 | 48.0 | 56.9 | 42 546 | 95 149 | 41.7 | 39.8 | Cameroun | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 6 115 | 9 786 | 14.3 | 19.0 | 1 410 | 2 881 | 12.3 | 46.8 | Rép. Centraf. | |
| Chad | 20 001 | 41 248 | 13.8 | 20.1 | 7 811 | 17 973 | 5.5 | 7.9 | Tchad | |
| Comoros | 2 951 | 4 698 | 36.9 | 29.5 | 3 036 | 9 374 | 13.0 | 16.7 | Comores | |
| Congo Rep. | 9 836 | 20 710 | 52.9 | 37.7 | 7 064 | 22 006 | 13.3 | 10.0 | Congo Rép. | |
| Congo (DRC) | 241 082 | 412 241 | 27.1 | 32.1 | 199 759 | 323 055 | 10.6 | 16.0 | Congo (RDC) | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 49 494 | 87 738 | 23.4 | 36.0 | ... | 76 076 | ... | 15.6 | Côte d'Ivoire | |
| Djibouti | 1 578 | 2 099 | 26.7 | 34.5 | 1 032 | 2 521 | 23.0 | 26.0 | Djibouti | |
| Egypt | 364 669 | 521 461 | 52.9 | 62.3 | 494 547 | 593 835 | 44.5 | 48.2 | Égypte | |
| Equat. Guinea | 2 540 | 4 377 | 35.8 | 47.8 | 1 111 | ... | 8.4 | ... | Guinée Équat. | |
| Eritrea | 7 396 | 8 685 | 40.9 | 39.8 | 4 090 | 6 812 | 15.9 | 22.8 | Érythrée | |
| Eswatini | 6 905 | 8 739 | 71.9 | 69.7 | 4 105 | 6 015 | 48.2 | 49.5 | Eswatini | |
| Ethiopia | 197 023 | 527 000 | 36.3 | 40.4 | 86 503 | 121 778 | 21.1 | 19.6 | Éthiopie | |
| Gabon | 6 592 | 10 060 | 44.7 | 56.8 | ... | 9 976 | ... | 25.2 | Gabon | |
| Gambia | 5 424 | 9 189 | 28.6 | 44.2 | ... | 7 089 | ... | 25.2 | Gambie | |
| Ghana | 92 998 | 152 063 | 36.7 | 46.3 | 78 388 | 157 644 | 24.2 | 26.4 | Ghana | |
| Guinea | 26 215 | 39 195 | 28.8 | 40.9 | 12 441 | 28 786 | 6.0 | 5.4 | Guinée | |
| Guinea Bissau | 4 368 | ... | 21.8 | ... | 1 599 | ... | 6.2 | ... | Guinée Bissau | |
| Kenya | 151 469 | 223 018 | 44.1 | 50.2 | 85 261 | 159 095 | 40.2 | 42.2 | Kenya | |
| Lesotho | 10 112 | 10 856 | 76.9 | 75.2 | 3 948 | 5 475 | 56.5 | 54.7 | Lesotho | |
| Liberia | 18 696 | 27 296 | 12.7 | 19.4 | ... | 15 669 | ... | 6.7 | Libéria | |
| Libya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Libye | |
| Madagascar | 69 968 | 115 851 | 56.4 | 53.0 | 34 503 | 70 937 | 44.7 | 40.9 | Madagascar | |
| Malawi | 40 464 | 63 813 | 40.0 | 45.0 | 15 820 | 19 150 | 27.0 | 23.9 | Malawi | |
| Mali | 28 160 | 57 532 | 27.8 | 31.6 | 21 615 | 49 328 | 10.1 | 14.0 | Mali | |
| Mauritania | 10 927 | 16 752 | 36.1 | 35.4 | 3 077 | 7 560 | 11.1 | 11.2 | Mauritanie | |
| Mauritius | 5 479 | 5 594 | 69.8 | 81.5 | 7 109 | 9 869 | 58.0 | 60.3 | Maurice | |
| Morocco | 143 601 | 159 917 | 50.0 | 60.5 | 96 104 | 148 107 | 33.3 | 38.6 | Maroc | |
| Mozambique | 62 365 | 111 769 | 39.2 | 46.8 | 13 591 | 27 643 | 17.9 | 23.5 | Mozambique | |
| Namibia | 13 055 | 17 997 | 68.2 | 68.5 | 5 803 | 11 343 | 49.8 | 53.7 | Namibie | |
| Niger | 26 713 | 67 028 | 44.7 | 55.3 | 5 846 | 21 515 | 18.3 | 22.4 | Niger | |
| Nigeria | 535 576 | 674 341 | 48.2 | 52.6 | 204 482 | 776 048 | 47.9 | 45.8 | Nigéria | |
| Rwanda | 29 681 | 44 204 | 53.4 | 57.7 | 8 334 | 26 981 | 27.9 | 31.8 | Rwanda | |
| São T. & Príncipe | 0 952 | 1 098 | 60.8 | 54.9 | 0 358 | 0 849 | 12.6 | 32.6 | São T. & Príncipe | |
| Senegal | 35 485 | 61 927 | 30.6 | 32.4 | 11 853 | 44 330 | 14.1 | 17.9 | Sénégal | |
| Seychelles | 680 | 645 | 83.4 | 86.4 | 0 579 | 0 637 | 60.1 | 55.7 | Seychelles | |
| Sierra Leone | 14 875 | 42 116 | 38.4 | 31.3 | 5 840 | 19 975 | 27.4 | 14.5 | Sierra Leone | |
| Somalia | 12 870 | ... | 16.6 | ... | 4 504 | ... | 13.5 | ... | Somalie | |
| South Africa | 214 239 | 225 471 | 77.1 | 78.8 | 156 845 | 192 778 | 54.8 | 59.2 | Afrique du Sud | |
| South Sudan | ... | 27 248 | ... | 14.8 | ... | 5 974 | ... | 12.7 | Soudan du Sud | |
| Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Soudan | |
| Tanzania | 138 716 | 195 204 | 50.5 | 48.8 | ... | 103 872 | ... | 33.0 | Tanzanie | |
| Togo | 27 418 | 37 277 | 13.8 | 18.3 | 10 932 | 28 068 | 6.8 | 7.1 | Togo | |
| Tunisia | 59 895 | 69 447 | 55.7 | 68.5 | 72 748 | 87 091 | 45.0 | 55.5 | Tunisie | |
| Uganda | 146 549 | 191 640 | 40.9 | 43.1 | 53 633 | 59 119 | 22.9 | 24.9 | Ouganda | |
| Zambia | 43 905 | 72 253 | 51.0 | 50.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zambie | |
| Zimbabwe | 63772 | 74418 | 50.6 | 62.3 | 33 875 | 42 172 | 39.8 | 45.7 | Zimbabwe | |
| Region | | | | | | | | | Région | |
| Africa | 3 361 100 | 5 020 204 | 46.0 | 50.2 | 1 870 966 | 3 634 763 | 35.9 | 36.1 | Afrique | |
| Central Africa | 347 206 | 596 258 | 31.1 | 35.9 | 259 700 | 471 041 | 15.6 | 20.2 | Afrique centrale | |
| East Africa | 711 513 | 1 271 263 | 42.6 | 44.2 | 255 254 | 515 513 | 27.8 | 30.6 | Afrique de l'Est | |
| North Africa | 744 046 | 948 324 | 52.2 | 65.9 | 666 476 | 836 593 | 42.8 | 46.9 | Afrique du Nord | |
| Southern Africa | 634 200 | 822 499 | 58.5 | 59.8 | 307 934 | 461 895 | 47.0 | 45.3 | Afrique australe | |
| West Africa | 924 135 | 1 381 860 | 40.4 | 45.5 | 381 602 | 1 349 722 | 34.0 | 33.8 | Afrique de l'Ouest | |
| AMU | 379 377 | 426 863 | 51.6 | 70.2 | 171 929 | 242 757 | 37.8 | 43.8 | UMA | |
| CEN-SAD | 1 465 792 | 2 109 184 | 45.6 | 51.6 | 1 039 467 | 2 155 726 | 39.9 | 39.4 | CEN-SAD | |
| COMESA | 1 468 936 | 2 392 627 | 43.8 | 48.1 | 1 117 721 | 1 563 766 | 34.4 | 36.6 | COMESA | |
| ECOWAS | 924 135 | 1 381 860 | 40.4 | 45.5 | 381 602 | 1 349 722 | 34.0 | 33.8 | CEDEAO | |
| SADC | 1 016 677 | 1 434 189 | 50.0 | 50.3 | 510 951 | 897 983 | 32.6 | 33.1 | SADC | |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 106 124 | 184 017 | 39.6 | 44.3 | 59 941 | 147 986 | 32.3 | 29.0 | UDEAC/CEMAC | |
| WAEMU | 227 203 | 434 658 | 27.2 | 37.4 | 77 833 | 340 910 | 12.3 | 14.9 | UEMOA | |

| Table 1.11 | | | Tableau 1.11 | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|------------|---|------|------|--|------|------|--------------------|
| Participation of Women | | | Participation des femmes | | | | | | |
| Country | Children out of school, primary, female (Total) Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles (Total) | | Female unemployment rate, 15+ (% of female labor force) Taux de chômage des femmes, 15 ans et plus (% main-d'œuvre féminine) | | | Women in Parliament (% of total) Femmes au parlement (% du total) | | | Pays |
| | 2000-2010 | 2012-2022 | 2000 | 2012 | 2022 | 2000 | 2011 | 2021 | |
| Algeria | 62 151 | ... | 29.7 | 17.1 | 20.3 | 3.4 | 8.0 | 8.1 | Algérie |
| Angola | 515 304 | ... | 3.4 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 15.5 | 38.2 | 29.5 | Angola |
| Benin | 114 582 | 90 707 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 8.4 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 19 173 | 13 771 | 17.3 | 21.7 | 22.8 | 17.0 | 7.9 | 10.8 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 544 728 | 431 398 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 8.1 | 15.3 | 6.3 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 22 811 | 83 817 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 14.4 | 30.5 | 38.2 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 1 937 | 2 522 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 13.1 | 11.1 | 20.8 | 38.9 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | ... | 262 532 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 13.9 | 33.9 | Cameroun |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 154 280 | 153 356 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 12.5 | 12.9 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 426 305 | 444 140 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 12.8 | 32.3 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 11 732 | 11 145 | 5.0 | 9.4 | 11.2 | ... | 3.0 | 16.7 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 49 400 | 67 734 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 23.2 | 12.0 | 7.3 | 11.3 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | ... | ... | 2.4 | 3.6 | 4.3 | ... | ... | 12.8 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 821 798 | 126 293 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 3.3 | ... | 11.0 | 14.2 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 23 047 | 17 840 | 37.7 | 36.4 | 37.9 | ... | 13.8 | 26.2 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 339 797 | 34 210 | 22.8 | 23.9 | 15.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 27.7 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 33 189 | 40 811 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 23.0 | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 64 524 | 124 243 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 14.7 | 22.0 | ... | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 12 301 | 16 301 | 27.5 | 27.4 | 26.3 | 3.1 | 13.6 | 9.6 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 2 023 872 | 2 228 444 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 27.8 | 42.6 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | ... | 28 292 | 20.2 | 28.9 | 29.4 | 9.2 | 14.2 | 16.2 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 43 864 | 16 366 | 11.2 | 12.8 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 7.5 | 8.6 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 279 786 | 110 013 | 10.7 | 3.5 | 4.0 | ... | 8.3 | 14.5 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 306 176 | 221 655 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 8.8 | ... | ... | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 3 4371 | ... | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 13.7 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 397 818 | 620 422 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 9.8 | 21.6 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 15 100 | 11 931 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 20.4 | 3.8 | 24.2 | 23.3 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 160 123 | 94 024 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 11.0 | Libéria |
| Libya | ... | ... | 26.3 | 25.0 | 26.7 | ... | ... | 16.0 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 263 263 | ... | 5.9 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 8.0 | 12.5 | 17.9 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 26 603 | ... | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 22.3 | 22.9 | Malawi |
| Mali | 444 728 | 711 827 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 12.2 | 10.2 | 27.3 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 67 901 | 70 645 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 3.8 | 22.1 | 20.3 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 113 | 903 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 10.3 | 5.7 | 18.8 | 20.0 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 131 216 | 46 615 | 13.0 | 10.0 | 12.3 | 0.6 | 17.0 | 22.8 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 309 634 | 110 861 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 30.0 | 39.2 | 42.4 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 10 189 | 4 258 | 21.7 | 19.0 | 19.7 | 25.0 | 24.4 | 44.2 | Namibie |
| Niger | 693 060 | 957 621 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 13.3 | 25.9 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 4 969 385 | ... | 3.9 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 3.6 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 91 614 | 60 983 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 14.3 | 25.7 | 56.3 | 61.3 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 1182 | 1037 | 17.9 | 20.4 | 21.9 | 9.1 | 18.2 | 23.6 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 252 742 | 303 442 | 7.6 | 12.2 | 3.7 | 12.1 | 22.7 | 43.0 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 69 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23.5 | 43.8 | 22.9 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | ... | 9053 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 8.8 | 12.9 | 12.3 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | ... | ... | 23.7 | 24.3 | 25.9 | ... | 6.8 | 24.4 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 152 855 | 415 208 | 22.5 | 23.4 | 31.4 | 29.8 | 42.3 | 46.6 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | ... | 580 070 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 14.0 | ... | 26.5 | 32.4 | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | ... | 1 127 796 | 19.6 | 30.4 | 30.2 | ... | 24.6 | ... | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 262 504 | 808 847 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 3.6 | ... | 36.0 | 36.9 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 66 825 | 25 663 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 11.1 | 18.7 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 1 456 | ... | 16.1 | 25.6 | 23.6 | 11.5 | 26.7 | 26.3 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 253 910 | 521 531 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 17.8 | 35.0 | 33.8 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 177 436 | 214 262 | 11.4 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 15.1 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 109 702 | 187 605 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 15.0 | 31.9 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | 14 764 556 | 11 410 194 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 18.8 | 24.7 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 663 174 | 996 865 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 11.2 | 17.9 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 3 151 901 | 6 185 138 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 25.7 | 33.8 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 602 521 | 151 470 | 21.8 | 19.9 | 16.9 | 3.0 | 10.3 | 20.4 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 1 612 855 | 976 137 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 13.5 | 16.9 | 27.1 | 31.4 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 8 734 105 | 3 100 584 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 11.4 | 15.6 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | 262 724 | 117 260 | 20.9 | 15.8 | 17.9 | 3.5 | 13.8 | 17.3 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | 9 419 302 | 4 786 710 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 9.4 | 3.9 | 12.8 | 19.9 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | 3 820 068 | 5 249 502 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 18.4 | 26.8 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | 8 734 105 | 3 100 584 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 11.4 | 15.6 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | 1 885 978 | 1 795 092 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 11.7 | 28.0 | 28.3 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 663 174 | 996 865 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 11.9 | 22.0 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | 2 972 834 | 2 646 951 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 13.1 | 20.8 | UEMOA |

| Table 1.12 | | | | | | | | | | | | Tableau 1.12 |
|--------------------|---|------|------|--|------|------|---|--|---|------|------|------------------------------|
| Gender Empowerment | | | | | | | | | | | | Indicateurs de participation |
| Country | Total Labor Force Participation Rates (%) | | | Women's share of Total Labor Force (%) | | | Gender Inequality Index (GII) | | Women's share in non agriculture employment (%) | | | Pays |
| | 2000 | 2012 | 2022 | 2000 | 2012 | 2022 | GII Value (scale 0 to 1) / Valeur de l'IIG (entre 0 et 1) | GII Rank among 189 countries/ Rang de l'IIG sur les 189 pays | 2000 | 2011 | 2021 | |
| | Taux de participation de la population active (%) | | | Part des femmes dans la population active totale (%) | | | | | Part des femmes dans l'emploi non agricole (%) | | | |
| Algeria | 43.8 | 42.0 | 40.6 | 13.8 | 18.3 | 19.8 | 0.499 | 126 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 9.4 | Algérie |
| Angola | 77.3 | 77.3 | 76.9 | 50.5 | 49.8 | 49.9 | 0.537 | 136 | 21.8 | 21.3 | 20.8 | Angola |
| Benin | 71.8 | 70.7 | 62.6 | 45.4 | 48.7 | 45.2 | 0.602 | 152 | 25.7 | 27.8 | 27.1 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 57.4 | 60.2 | 65.0 | 44.4 | 46.2 | 47.3 | 0.468 | 117 | 22.6 | 23.7 | 24.9 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 77.7 | 67.5 | 65.6 | 46.2 | 44.3 | 45.3 | 0.621 | 157 | 19.6 | 19.0 | 20.3 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 83.0 | 79.2 | 79.7 | 52.2 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 0.505 | 127 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 11.6 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 60.0 | 59.1 | 56.1 | 39.0 | 42.1 | 45.0 | 0.349 | 84 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 23.9 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 82.0 | 74.2 | 71.8 | 48.3 | 46.9 | 47.4 | 0.565 | 148 | 21.4 | 20.2 | 21.5 | Cameroun |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 70.3 | 70.7 | 70.6 | 44.9 | 44.7 | 45.5 | 0.672 | 166 | 14.9 | 16.1 | 18.9 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 69.1 | 63.1 | 59.6 | 44.3 | 41.9 | 40.9 | 0.652 | 165 | 20.2 | 18.3 | 21.7 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 41.8 | 43.8 | 44.2 | 39.4 | 37.7 | 37.7 | ... | ... | 16.0 | 18.3 | 19.4 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 68.0 | 68.0 | 67.6 | 50.2 | 49.6 | 49.9 | 0.564 | 147 | 23.9 | 23.8 | 24.1 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | 72.4 | 66.0 | 66.2 | 50.3 | 48.1 | 48.4 | 0.601 | 151 | 17.7 | 19.1 | 19.1 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 65.1 | 64.8 | 65.5 | 37.3 | 40.6 | 43.4 | 0.613 | 155 | 20.0 | 21.8 | 24.2 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 35.7 | 32.8 | 31.4 | 22.2 | 27.3 | 29.4 | ... | ... | 9.7 | 11.8 | 12.6 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 46.2 | 48.5 | 41.8 | 22.1 | 23.0 | 18.0 | 0.443 | 109 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.4 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 56.9 | 56.1 | 55.0 | 43.7 | 42.5 | 42.4 | ... | ... | 19.9 | 18.8 | 19.4 | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 79.5 | 78.1 | 77.6 | 46.9 | 47.4 | 47.0 | ... | ... | 19.1 | 19.5 | 21.1 | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 52.6 | 51.5 | 50.5 | 46.1 | 46.9 | 47.3 | 0.540 | 138 | 22.4 | 23.2 | 23.5 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 80.2 | 81.3 | 80.6 | 44.8 | 45.8 | 46.8 | 0.520 | 129 | 30.2 | 27.9 | 28.3 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 50.0 | 48.5 | 47.7 | 38.9 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 0.541 | 140 | 12.8 | 13.5 | 15.2 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 58.0 | 59.0 | 61.5 | 41.6 | 43.6 | 47.3 | 0.611 | 153 | 11.9 | 13.3 | 16.7 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 74.6 | 70.4 | 68.8 | 49.7 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 0.529 | 130 | 25.4 | 25.6 | 25.1 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 64.3 | 57.7 | 52.4 | 50.7 | 46.1 | 41.0 | 0.621 | 157 | 22.1 | 20.6 | 18.7 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 57.1 | 56.2 | 55.9 | 44.3 | 45.0 | 45.1 | 0.627 | 159 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 21.0 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 72.5 | 73.9 | 74.4 | 49.4 | 48.8 | 49.7 | 0.506 | 128 | 20.5 | 22.0 | 24.1 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 72.4 | 65.8 | 64.3 | 47.8 | 45.2 | 45.5 | 0.557 | 144 | 26.2 | 25.2 | 25.4 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 77.2 | 77.2 | 76.6 | 47.9 | 47.6 | 48.0 | 0.648 | 164 | 24.5 | 23.5 | 23.2 | Libéria |
| Libya | 47.3 | 47.8 | 47.5 | 31.1 | 35.0 | 36.0 | 0.259 | 61 | 14.6 | 16.4 | 16.8 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 86.5 | 86.4 | 85.9 | 48.6 | 48.5 | 49.0 | 0.556 | 143 | 22.5 | 26.3 | 26.4 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 80.7 | 72.5 | 67.6 | 50.4 | 49.2 | 49.0 | 0.554 | 142 | 21.2 | 20.4 | 20.8 | Malawi |
| Mali | 70.2 | 70.6 | 67.5 | 42.7 | 42.2 | 39.8 | 0.613 | 155 | 23.0 | 21.3 | 21.1 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 46.0 | 43.6 | 40.8 | 30.9 | 32.7 | 33.7 | 0.632 | 161 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 18.5 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 58.3 | 58.0 | 58.5 | 33.3 | 37.2 | 39.9 | 0.347 | 82 | 16.6 | 17.9 | 19.6 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 51.4 | 48.4 | 45.6 | 24.7 | 25.3 | 23.5 | 0.425 | 104 | 10.2 | 8.1 | 8.2 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 83.2 | 79.9 | 78.5 | 53.9 | 52.2 | 51.6 | 0.537 | 136 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 17.5 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 54.1 | 57.5 | 58.9 | 45.7 | 48.3 | 49.8 | 0.445 | 111 | 23.1 | 23.8 | 25.7 | Namibie |
| Niger | 79.0 | 77.7 | 73.5 | 43.6 | 42.3 | 42.0 | 0.611 | 153 | 27.1 | 25.1 | 22.2 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 60.2 | 57.9 | 58.9 | 47.3 | 46.7 | 43.9 | 0.680 | 168 | 27.4 | 26.7 | 25.5 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 62.0 | 60.9 | 54.9 | 45.9 | 47.0 | 46.0 | 0.388 | 93 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 16.5 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 54.8 | 54.5 | 53.8 | 34.9 | 34.7 | 35.5 | 0.494 | 124 | 19.4 | 17.7 | 17.7 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 50.4 | 47.0 | 51.3 | 33.9 | 37.6 | 39.0 | 0.530 | 131 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 20.7 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 64.7 | 58.8 | 53.3 | 51.0 | 50.0 | 48.1 | 0.633 | 162 | 24.5 | 26.0 | 24.9 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 34.3 | 34.5 | 34.0 | 30.9 | 30.2 | 31.4 | ... | ... | 12.5 | 12.8 | 14.1 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 61.0 | 56.0 | 56.8 | 45.9 | 46.5 | 46.5 | 0.405 | 97 | 21.4 | 22.2 | 22.5 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | 71.5 | 71.0 | 70.9 | 51.3 | 50.5 | 51.3 | 0.587 | 150 | 12.3 | 13.9 | 16.6 | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 50.3 | 48.9 | 48.8 | 28.8 | 29.0 | 30.4 | 0.553 | 141 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.9 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 86.4 | 85.2 | 82.6 | 49.9 | 49.8 | 49.1 | 0.560 | 146 | 21.1 | 21.9 | 22.8 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 58.6 | 58.4 | 58.0 | 47.6 | 47.5 | 48.5 | 0.580 | 149 | 24.9 | 25.9 | 26.2 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 47.5 | 47.8 | 45.7 | 25.2 | 27.5 | 29.4 | 0.259 | 61 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 14.0 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 69.7 | 70.1 | 69.7 | 47.5 | 48.3 | 49.6 | 0.530 | 131 | 18.5 | 20.3 | 21.3 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 59.0 | 59.1 | 60.7 | 46.9 | 44.9 | 45.6 | 0.540 | 138 | 19.9 | 18.1 | 19.8 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 65.8 | 65.7 | 66.1 | 49.7 | 50.9 | 50.7 | 0.532 | 134 | 17.5 | 21.0 | 22.5 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | 64.5 | 63.2 | 62.6 | 43.0 | 43.2 | 43.3 | 0.534 | n.a. | 19.5 | 19.8 | 20.4 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 73.2 | 67.1 | 66.3 | 48.9 | 47.0 | 47.3 | 0.599 | n.a. | 19.0 | 19.4 | 20.1 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 72.3 | 72.5 | 71.7 | 45.5 | 46.0 | 46.6 | 0.519 | n.a. | 20.7 | 21.1 | 22.7 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 46.9 | 46.9 | 42.7 | 21.7 | 23.4 | 21.1 | 0.420 | n.a. | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.9 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 70.0 | 67.7 | 68.4 | 48.6 | 48.4 | 48.6 | 0.501 | n.a. | 21.0 | 21.6 | 21.9 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 64.3 | 61.8 | 61.4 | 46.0 | 45.6 | 44.0 | 0.591 | n.a. | 25.5 | 25.3 | 24.6 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | 47.4 | 45.5 | 43.5 | 21.4 | 23.8 | 24.1 | 0.415 | n.a. | 10.1 | 9.8 | 10.4 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | 57.8 | 56.6 | 55.1 | 38.5 | 38.5 | 37.6 | 0.556 | n.a. | 18.7 | 18.9 | 19.1 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | 64.1 | 64.3 | 63.2 | 41.6 | 41.8 | 42.7 | 0.477 | n.a. | 16.3 | 17.4 | 18.7 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | 64.3 | 61.8 | 61.4 | 46.0 | 45.6 | 44.0 | 0.591 | n.a. | 25.5 | 25.3 | 24.6 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | 72.9 | 70.0 | 70.1 | 49.2 | 48.6 | 48.7 | 0.513 | n.a. | 20.5 | 21.2 | 21.4 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 74.1 | 68.7 | 66.4 | 46.8 | 45.4 | 45.6 | 0.599 | n.a. | 20.6 | 19.8 | 21.4 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | 68.0 | 65.8 | 64.4 | 42.0 | 42.9 | 42.9 | 0.600 | n.a. | 22.0 | 22.7 | 23.2 | UEMOA |

SECTION 2

POVERTY INDICATORS

SECTION 2

INDICATEURS SUR LA PAUVRETÉ

| Table 2.1 | Human Development | | | | | | | | | | | Tableau 2.1 | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------------------------------|------|--------------------------------|------|------|--------------------------------|------|------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | GNI per capita (US\$) | | | | | Life expectancy at birth/ | | | HDI Value (scale 0 to 1) | | | HDI Rank Among 189 Countries | | |
| | RNB par habitant (\$ EU) | | | Espérance de vie à la naissance | | Valeur de l'IDH (entre 0 et 1) | | | Rang de l'IDH sur les 189 Pays | | | | | |
| Country | 2000 | 2011 | 2021 | 2011 | 2022 | 2011 | 2015 | 2021 | 2011 | 2015 | 2021 | Pays | | |
| Algeria | 1610 | 4610 | 3660 | 74 | 77 | 0.73 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 96 | 83 | 91 | Algérie | | |
| Angola | 360 | 3360 | 1710 | 58 | 62 | 0.53 | 0.57 | 0.59 | 148 | 150 | 148 | Angola | | |
| Benin | 470 | 1060 | 1350 | 58 | 60 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 167 | 167 | 166 | Bénin | | |
| Botswana | 3020 | 6320 | 6430 | 61 | 66 | 0.68 | 0.72 | 0.69 | 118 | 108 | 117 | Botswana | | |
| Burkina Faso | 260 | 660 | 830 | 57 | 60 | 0.39 | 0.42 | 0.45 | 181 | 185 | 184 | Burkina Faso | | |
| Burundi | 140 | 220 | 220 | 58 | 62 | 0.42 | 0.44 | 0.43 | 185 | 184 | 187 | Burundi | | |
| Cabo Verde | 1310 | 3310 | 3190 | 74 | 75 | 0.64 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 133 | 122 | 128 | Cabo Verde | | |
| Cameroon | 720 | 1450 | 1590 | 57 | 61 | 0.51 | 0.55 | 0.58 | 150 | 153 | 151 | Cameroun | | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 250 | 500 | 480 | 50 | 54 | 0.37 | 0.38 | 0.40 | 179 | 188 | 188 | Rép. Centraf. | | |
| Chad | 180 | 890 | 640 | 50 | 53 | 0.38 | 0.40 | 0.39 | 183 | 186 | 190 | Tchad | | |
| Comoros | 730 | 1480 | 1580 | 62 | 64 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.56 | 163 | 160 | 156 | Comores | | |
| Congo Rep. | 560 | 2600 | 1970 | 62 | 63 | 0.52 | 0.58 | 0.57 | 137 | 135 | 153 | Congo Rép. | | |
| Congo (DRC) | 130 | 330 | 550 | 57 | 60 | 0.44 | 0.46 | 0.48 | 187 | 176 | 179 | Congo (RDC) | | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 640 | 1080 | 2420 | 56 | 59 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.55 | 170 | 171 | 159 | Côte d'Ivoire | | |
| Djibouti | ... | ... | 3080 | 60 | 63 | 0.46 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 165 | 172 | 171 | Djibouti | | |
| Egypt | 1370 | 2430 | 3350 | 70 | 70 | 0.67 | 0.69 | 0.73 | 113 | 111 | 97 | Égypte | | |
| Equat. Guinea | 680 | 9950 | 5150 | 58 | 61 | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.60 | 136 | 135 | 145 | Guinée Équat. | | |
| Eritrea | 290 | 610 | 880 | 64 | 67 | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.49 | 177 | 179 | 176 | Érythrée | | |
| Eswatini | 1630 | 3740 | 3650 | 48 | 56 | 0.52 | 0.58 | 0.60 | 140 | 148 | 144 | Eswatini | | |
| Ethiopia | 120 | 380 | 940 | 61 | 66 | 0.43 | 0.46 | 0.50 | 174 | 174 | 175 | Éthiopie | | |
| Gabon | 2990 | 7720 | 6440 | 64 | 66 | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 106 | 109 | 112 | Gabon | | |
| Gambia | 570 | 700 | 740 | 62 | 63 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 168 | 173 | 174 | Gambie | | |
| Ghana | 330 | 1340 | 2280 | 62 | 64 | 0.57 | 0.59 | 0.63 | 135 | 139 | 133 | Ghana | | |
| Guinea | 400 | 670 | 1020 | 57 | 59 | 0.43 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 178 | 183 | 182 | Guinée | | |
| Guinea Bissau | 200 | 620 | 760 | 57 | 60 | 0.45 | 0.46 | 0.48 | 176 | 178 | 177 | Guinée Bissau | | |
| Kenya | 430 | 1010 | 2080 | 61 | 62 | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.58 | 143 | 146 | 152 | Kenya | | |
| Lesotho | 590 | 1340 | 1210 | 47 | 53 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 160 | 160 | 168 | Lesotho | | |
| Liberia | ... | 500 | 630 | 60 | 61 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 182 | 177 | 178 | Libéria | | |
| Libya | ... | 6170 | 8700 | 70 | 72 | 0.76 | 0.70 | 0.72 | 64 | 102 | 104 | Libye | | |
| Madagascar | 280 | 470 | 490 | 63 | 65 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.50 | 151 | 158 | 173 | Madagascar | | |
| Malawi | 160 | 490 | 620 | 57 | 63 | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 171 | 170 | 169 | Malawi | | |
| Mali | 280 | 710 | 820 | 57 | 59 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.43 | 175 | 175 | 186 | Mali | | |
| Mauritania | 710 | 1630 | 1950 | 63 | 65 | 0.51 | 0.54 | 0.56 | 159 | 157 | 158 | Mauritanie | | |
| Mauritius | 3900 | 8580 | 9920 | 74 | 74 | 0.76 | 0.79 | 0.80 | 77 | 64 | 63 | Maurice | | |
| Morocco | 1400 | 3000 | 3620 | 71 | 75 | 0.63 | 0.66 | 0.68 | 130 | 123 | 123 | Maroc | | |
| Mozambique | 320 | 550 | 480 | 55 | 60 | 0.40 | 0.43 | 0.45 | 184 | 181 | 185 | Mozambique | | |
| Namibia | 2210 | 5190 | 4650 | 57 | 58 | 0.60 | 0.64 | 0.62 | 120 | 125 | 139 | Namibie | | |
| Niger | 220 | 520 | 590 | 59 | 62 | 0.34 | 0.37 | 0.40 | 186 | 187 | 189 | Niger | | |
| Nigeria | 460 | 2180 | 2080 | 51 | 54 | 0.49 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 156 | 152 | 163 | Nigéria | | |
| Rwanda | 270 | 630 | 840 | 63 | 67 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 166 | 159 | 165 | Rwanda | | |
| São T. & Príncipe | ... | 1170 | 2260 | 65 | 69 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.62 | 144 | 142 | 138 | São T. & Príncipe | | |
| Senegal | 670 | 1320 | 1570 | 65 | 68 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 155 | 162 | 170 | Sénégal | | |
| Seychelles | 7290 | 11060 | 14540 | 74 | 72 | 0.77 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 52 | 63 | 72 | Seychelles | | |
| Sierra Leone | 140 | 420 | 500 | 55 | 60 | 0.41 | 0.43 | 0.48 | 180 | 179 | 181 | Sierra Leone | | |
| Somalia | ... | ... | 430 | 51 | 56 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalie | | |
| South Africa | 3280 | 7700 | 6530 | 61 | 61 | 0.67 | 0.70 | 0.71 | 123 | 119 | 109 | Afrique du Sud | | |
| South Sudan | ... | 770 | 470 | 55 | 56 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.39 | ... | 181 | 191 | Soudan du Sud | | |
| Sudan | 350 | 1640 | 650 | 63 | 66 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 169 | 165 | 172 | Soudan | | |
| Tanzania | 390 | 750 | 1100 | 61 | 67 | 0.49 | 0.51 | 0.55 | 152 | 151 | 160 | Tanzanie | | |
| Togo | 300 | 600 | 960 | 58 | 62 | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.54 | 162 | 166 | 162 | Togo | | |
| Tunisia | 2230 | 4010 | 3540 | 75 | 74 | 0.72 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 94 | 97 | 97 | Tunisie | | |
| Uganda | 270 | 860 | 760 | 58 | 64 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 161 | 163 | 166 | Ouganda | | |
| Zambia | 350 | 1390 | 1030 | 58 | 62 | 0.53 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 164 | 139 | 154 | Zambie | | |
| Zimbabwe | 360 | 950 | 1530 | 53 | 59 | 0.50 | 0.55 | 0.59 | 173 | 154 | 146 | Zimbabwe | | |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Région | | |
| Africa | 719 | 1834 | 1874 | 60 | 63 | 0.51 | 0.54 | 0.55 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Afrique | | |
| Central Africa | 317 | 903 | 930 | 56 | 59 | 0.45 | 0.48 | 0.49 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Afrique centrale | | |
| East Africa | 256 | 738 | 1 015 | 60 | 64 | 0.46 | 0.48 | 0.50 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Afrique de l'Est | | |
| North Africa | 1 423 | 3 189 | 3 610 | 71 | 73 | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.72 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Afrique du Nord | | |
| Southern Africa | 1 420 | 3 395 | 2 642 | 59 | 62 | 0.54 | 0.58 | 0.58 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Afrique australe | | |
| West Africa | 424 | 1 566 | 1 728 | 55 | 57 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.52 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Afrique de l'Ouest | | |
| AMU | 1 473 | 3 940 | 3 880 | 73 | 75 | 0.68 | 0.70 | 0.71 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | UMA | | |
| CEN-SAD | 711 | 1 938 | 2 145 | 60 | 62 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.57 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | CEN-SAD | | |
| COMESA | 521 | 1 169 | 1 486 | 62 | 65 | 0.51 | 0.53 | 0.54 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | COMESA | | |
| ECOWAS | 424 | 1 566 | 1 728 | 55 | 57 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.52 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | CEDEAO | | |
| SADC | 978 | 2 245 | 1 858 | 59 | 62 | 0.51 | 0.54 | 0.55 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | SADC | | |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 600 | 1 777 | 1 540 | 55 | 58 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.51 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | UDEAC/CEMAC | | |
| WAEMU | 417 | 849 | 1 250 | 58 | 61 | 0.43 | 0.46 | 0.48 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | UEMOA | | |

| Table 2.2 | | Population in Poverty (%) | | | | | Population en pauvreté (%) | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|------|
| Country | Survey year/ Année d'enquête | National Lines (Population below Poverty Line) Seuils nationaux (Population en dessous du seuil de pauvreté) | International Lines % Population Living Seuils internationaux % de la population vivant | | | Population living in slums (% of urban population) Population habitant dans des taudis (% de la population urbaine) | 2020 | Pays |
| | | National Nationale | year Année | below \$2.15 day moins d'2.15\$/J | below \$3.65 day moins d'3.65\$/J | | | |
| Algeria | 2011 | 5.5 | 2011 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 13.3 | Algérie | |
| Angola | 2018 | 32.3 | 2018 | 31.1 | 52.9 | 62.6 | Angola | |
| Benin | 2019 | 38.5 | 2018 | 19.9 | 53.2 | 67.9 | Bénin | |
| Botswana | 2009 | 19.3 | 2015 | 15.4 | 38.0 | 39.6 | Botswana | |
| Burkina Faso | 2018 | 41.4 | 2018 | 30.5 | 59.8 | 26.6 | Burkina Faso | |
| Burundi | 2013 | 64.9 | 2013 | 65.1 | 86.7 | 36.8 | Burundi | |
| Cabo Verde | 2015 | 35.0 | 2015 | 4.6 | 19.3 | .. | Cabo Verde | |
| Cameron | 2014 | 37.5 | 2014 | 25.7 | 47.0 | 32.7 | Cameroun | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 2008 | 62.0 | 2008 | 61.9 | 80.8 | 68.9 | Rép. Centraf. | |
| Chad | 2018 | 42.3 | 2018 | 30.9 | 64.6 | 82.0 | Tchad | |
| Comoros | 2013 | 42.4 | 2014 | 18.6 | 39.5 | 68.6 | Comores | |
| Congo Rep. | 2011 | 40.9 | 2011 | 35.4 | 59.1 | 44.2 | Congo Rép. | |
| Congo (RDC) | 2012 | 63.9 | 2012 | 69.7 | 87.7 | 78.4 | Congo (RDC) | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2018 | 39.5 | 2018 | 11.4 | 39.6 | 53.2 | Côte d'Ivoire | |
| Djibouti | 2017 | 21.1 | 2017 | 19.1 | 43.8 | .. | Djibouti | |
| Egypt | 2017 | 32.5 | 2019 | 1.5 | 17.6 | 0.9 | Égypte | |
| Equat. Guinea | 2006 | 76.8 | ... | ... | ... | .. | Guinée Équat. | |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | Érythrée | |
| Eswatini | 2016 | 58.9 | 2016 | 36.1 | 58.0 | 10.8 | Eswatini | |
| Ethiopia | 2015 | 23.5 | 2015 | 27.0 | 65.0 | 64.3 | Éthiopie | |
| Gabon | 2017 | 33.4 | 2017 | 2.5 | 8.1 | 44.3 | Gabon | |
| Gambia | 2015 | 48.6 | 2020 | 17.2 | 47.0 | 38.9 | Gambie | |
| Ghana | 2016 | 23.4 | 2016 | 25.2 | 48.8 | 33.5 | Ghana | |
| Guinea | 2018 | 43.7 | 2018 | 13.8 | 46.6 | 49.0 | Guinée | |
| Guinea Bissau | 2018 | 47.7 | 2018 | 21.7 | 56.8 | 60.8 | Guinée Bissau | |
| Kenya | 2015 | 36.1 | 2015 | 29.4 | 59.6 | 50.8 | Kenya | |
| Lesotho | 2017 | 49.7 | 2017 | 32.4 | 54.7 | 25.6 | Lesotho | |
| Liberia | 2016 | 50.9 | 2016 | 27.6 | 60.6 | 63.9 | Libéria | |
| Libya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | Libye | |
| Madagascar | 2012 | 70.7 | 2012 | 80.7 | 92.4 | 67.4 | Madagascar | |
| Malawi | 2019 | 50.7 | 2019 | 70.1 | 89.1 | 49.8 | Malawi | |
| Mali | 2021 | 44.6 | 2018 | 14.8 | 47.5 | 41.9 | Mali | |
| Mauritania | 2019 | 31.8 | 2014 | 6.5 | 26.2 | 56.0 | Mauritanie | |
| Mauritius | 2017 | 10.3 | 2017 | 0.1 | 1.8 | .. | Maurice | |
| Morocco | 2013 | 4.8 | 2013 | 1.4 | 9.8 | 10.9 | Maroc | |
| Mozambique | 2014 | 46.1 | 2014 | 64.6 | 83.1 | 55.0 | Mozambique | |
| Namibia | 2015 | 17.4 | 2015 | 15.6 | 33.3 | 41.4 | Namibie | |
| Niger | 2018 | 40.8 | 2018 | 50.6 | 81.1 | 70.4 | Niger | |
| Nigeria | 2018 | 40.1 | 2018 | 30.9 | 63.5 | 49.0 | Nigéria | |
| Rwanda | 2016 | 38.2 | 2016 | 52.0 | 78.0 | 38.3 | Rwanda | |
| São T. & Principe | 2017 | 66.7 | 2017 | 15.6 | 44.8 | 52.6 | São T. & Principe | |
| Senegal | 2011 | 46.7 | 2018 | 9.3 | 37.4 | 31.6 | Sénégal | |
| Seychelles | 2018 | 25.3 | 2018 | 0.5 | 1.2 | .. | Seychelles | |
| Sierra Leone | 2018 | 56.8 | 2018 | 26.1 | 64.3 | 50.6 | Sierra Leone | |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | Somalie | |
| South Africa | 2014 | 55.5 | 2014 | 20.5 | 40.0 | 24.2 | Afrique du Sud | |
| South Sudan | 2016 | 82.3 | 2016 | 67.3 | 86.5 | 94.2 | Soudan du Sud | |
| Sudan | 2009 | 46.5 | 2014 | 15.3 | 49.7 | 73.7 | Soudan | |
| Tanzania | 2017 | 26.4 | 2018 | 44.9 | 74.3 | 40.9 | Tanzanie | |
| Togo | 2018 | 45.5 | 2018 | 28.1 | 56.8 | 38.5 | Togo | |
| Tunisia | 2015 | 15.2 | 2015 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 7.6 | Tunisie | |
| Uganda | 2019 | 20.3 | 2019 | 42.2 | 71.9 | 54.0 | Ouganda | |
| Zambia | 2015 | 54.4 | 2015 | 61.4 | 77.5 | 48.3 | Zambie | |
| Zimbabwe | 2019 | 38.3 | 2019 | 39.8 | 64.5 | 21.6 | Zimbabwe | |
| Region | | | | | | | Région | |
| Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 44.8 | Afrique | |
| Central Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 67.8 | Afrique centrale | |
| East Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 54.0 | Afrique de l'Est | |
| North Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 6.7 | Afrique du Nord | |
| Southern Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 44.7 | Afrique australe | |
| West Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 47.6 | Afrique de l'Ouest | |
| AMU | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 12.8 | UMA | |
| CEN-SAD | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 38.7 | CEN-SAD | |
| COMESA | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 46.7 | COMESA | |
| ECOWAS | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 47.6 | CEDEAO | |
| SADC | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 52.5 | SADC | |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 50.8 | UDEAC/CEMAC | |
| WAEMU | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 48.2 | UEMOA | |

| Table 2.3 | | | | | | | | | | Tableau 2.3 | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| Income Distribution | | | | | | | | | | Répartition du revenu | |
| % Share of Income or Consumption Part du revenu ou de la consommation | | | | | Inequality Ratio / Ratio des inégalités | | | Gini coefficient | | Country Pays | |
| Survey year/ Année d'enquête | Poorest 10% 10% les plus pauvres | Poorest 20% 20% les plus pauvres | Richest 10% 10% les plus riches | Richest 20% 20% les plus riches | Richest 10% to / poorest 10% 10% plus riches/ 10% plus pauvres | Richest 20% to / poorest 20% 20% plus riches/ 20% plus pauvres | Gini coefficient | Survey year/ Année d'enquête | Gini coefficient | | |
| Algeria | 2011 | 4.0 | 9.4 | 22.9 | 37.2 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 2011 | 27.6 | | Algérie |
| Angola | 2018 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 39.6 | 55.6 | 30.5 | 14.6 | 2018 | 51.3 | | Angola |
| Benin | 2018 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 29.9 | 45.4 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 2018 | 37.8 | Bénin | |
| Botswana | 2015 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 41.5 | 58.5 | 27.7 | 15.0 | 2015 | 53.3 | Botswana | |
| Burkina Faso | 2018 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 37.5 | 54.3 | 16.3 | 9.9 | 2018 | 47.3 | Burkina Faso | |
| Burundi | 2013 | 2.8 | 6.9 | 31.0 | 46.3 | 11.1 | 6.7 | 2013 | 38.6 | Burundi | |
| Cabo Verde | 2015 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 32.3 | 48.7 | 14.7 | 8.5 | 2015 | 42.4 | Cabo Verde | |
| Cameroon | 2014 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 35.0 | 51.7 | 20.6 | 11.5 | 2014 | 46.6 | Cameroon | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 2008 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 46.2 | 60.9 | 38.5 | 18.5 | 2008 | 56.2 | Rép. Centraf. | |
| Chad | 2018 | 2.9 | 7.1 | 29.7 | 45.2 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 2018 | 37.5 | Tchad | |
| Comoros | 2014 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 33.7 | 50.4 | 21.1 | 11.2 | 2014 | 45.3 | Comores | |
| Congo Rep. | 2011 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 37.9 | 53.7 | 23.7 | 12.8 | 2011 | 48.9 | Congo Rép. | |
| Congo (DRC) | 2012 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 32.0 | 48.4 | 15.2 | 8.8 | 2012 | 42.1 | Congo (RDC) | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2018 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 29.0 | 44.7 | 10.0 | 6.4 | 2018 | 37.2 | Côte d'Ivoire | |
| Djibouti | 2017 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 32.3 | 47.6 | 17.0 | 8.8 | 2017 | 41.6 | Djibouti | |
| Egypt | 2019 | 3.8 | 9.0 | 27.5 | 41.3 | 7.2 | 4.6 | 2019 | 31.9 | Égypte | |
| Equat. Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinée Équat. | |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Érythrée | |
| Eswatini | 2016 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 42.7 | 60.2 | 30.5 | 16.3 | 2016 | 54.6 | Eswatini | |
| Ethiopia | 2015 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 28.5 | 43.0 | 9.8 | 5.9 | 2015 | 35.0 | Éthiopie | |
| Gabon | 2017 | 2.2 | 6.0 | 27.7 | 44.4 | 12.6 | 7.4 | 2017 | 38.0 | Gabon | |
| Gambia | 2020 | 2.6 | 6.6 | 30.6 | 45.7 | 11.8 | 6.9 | 2020 | 38.8 | Gambie | |
| Ghana | 2016 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 32.2 | 48.6 | 20.1 | 10.3 | 2016 | 43.5 | Ghana | |
| Guinea | 2018 | 3.5 | 8.5 | 23.1 | 38.2 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 2018 | 29.6 | Guinée | |
| Guinea Bissau | 2018 | 3.3 | 7.8 | 27.6 | 43.0 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 2018 | 34.8 | Guinée Bissau | |
| Kenya | 2015 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 31.6 | 47.5 | 13.2 | 7.7 | 2015 | 40.8 | Kenya | |
| Lesotho | 2017 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 32.9 | 49.8 | 19.4 | 10.8 | 2017 | 44.9 | Lesotho | |
| Liberia | 2016 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 27.1 | 42.8 | 9.3 | 5.9 | 2016 | 35.3 | Libéria | |
| Libya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Libye | |
| Madagascar | 2012 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 33.5 | 49.4 | 15.2 | 8.7 | 2012 | 42.6 | Madagascar | |
| Malawi | 2019 | 2.9 | 6.9 | 31.0 | 46.2 | 10.7 | 6.7 | 2019 | 38.5 | Malawi | |
| Mali | 2018 | 3.1 | 7.5 | 28.2 | 43.9 | 9.1 | 5.9 | 2018 | 36.1 | Mali | |
| Mauritania | 2014 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 24.9 | 40.2 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 2014 | 32.6 | Mauritanie | |
| Mauritius | 2017 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 29.9 | 44.6 | 10.3 | 6.2 | 2017 | 36.8 | Maurice | |
| Morocco | 2013 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 31.9 | 47.0 | 11.8 | 7.0 | 2013 | 39.5 | Maroc | |
| Mozambique | 2014 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 45.5 | 59.5 | 28.4 | 14.2 | 2014 | 54.0 | Mozambique | |
| Namibia | 2015 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 47.3 | 63.7 | 47.3 | 22.8 | 2015 | 59.1 | Namibie | |
| Niger | 2018 | 3.2 | 7.6 | 31.1 | 45.7 | 9.7 | 6.0 | 2018 | 37.3 | Niger | |
| Nigeria | 2018 | 2.9 | 7.1 | 26.7 | 42.4 | 9.2 | 6.0 | 2018 | 35.1 | Nigéria | |
| Rwanda | 2016 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 35.6 | 50.8 | 14.8 | 8.5 | 2016 | 43.7 | Rwanda | |
| São T. & Principe | 2017 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 32.9 | 47.9 | 12.7 | 7.5 | 2017 | 40.7 | São T. & Principe | |
| Senegal | 2018 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 30.5 | 45.8 | 10.2 | 6.5 | 2018 | 38.1 | Sénégal | |
| Seychelles | 2018 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 23.9 | 39.1 | 9.2 | 5.6 | 2018 | 32.1 | Seychelles | |
| Sierra Leone | 2018 | 3.4 | 7.9 | 29.4 | 44.2 | 8.6 | 5.6 | 2018 | 35.7 | Sierra Leone | |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalie | |
| South Africa | 2014 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 50.5 | 68.2 | 56.1 | 28.4 | 2014 | 63.0 | Afrique du Sud | |
| South Sudan | 2009 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 33.2 | 50.6 | 25.5 | 13.0 | 2016 | 44.1 | Soudan du Sud | |
| Sudan | 2014 | 3.2 | 7.8 | 27.8 | 42.4 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 2014 | 34.2 | Soudan | |
| Tanzania | 2018 | 2.9 | 6.9 | 33.1 | 48.1 | 11.4 | 7.0 | 2018 | 40.5 | Tanzanie | |
| Togo | 2018 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 32.9 | 48.9 | 14.3 | 8.4 | 2018 | 42.4 | Togo | |
| Tunisia | 2015 | 3.2 | 7.8 | 25.6 | 40.9 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 2015 | 32.8 | Tunisie | |
| Uganda | 2019 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 34.5 | 49.5 | 14.4 | 8.1 | 2019 | 42.7 | Ouganda | |
| Zambia | 2015 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 44.4 | 61.3 | 44.4 | 21.1 | 2015 | 57.1 | Zambie | |
| Zimbabwe | 2017 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 34.8 | 51.1 | 13.9 | 8.5 | 2019 | 50.3 | Zimbabwe | |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | Région | |
| Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Afrique | |
| Central Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Afrique centrale | |
| East Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Afrique de l'Est | |
| North Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Afrique du Nord | |
| Southern Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Afrique australe | |
| West Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Afrique de l'Ouest | |
| AMU | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | UMA | |
| CEN-SAD | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | CEN-SAD | |
| COMESA | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | COMESA | |
| ECOWAS | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | CEDEAO | |
| SADC | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | SADC | |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | UDEAC/CEMAC | |
| WAEMU | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | UEMOA | |

| Table 2.4 | | | | | | | | | | | Tableau 2.4 | |
|-----------------------------|--|------|-----------|-----------|--|------|--|------|---|-------|---|--|
| Health and Nutrition Status | | | | | | | | | | | Statut de la santé et nutrition | |
| | Prevalence of stunting, height for age (% of children under 5) / Prévalence du retard de croissance, taille par rapport à l'âge (% d'enfants de moins de 5 ans) | | | | Underweight Children < 5 Years / insuffisance pondérale des moins de 5 ans, % | | Prevalence of undernourishment (% of population) / Prévalence de la sous-alimentation (en % de la population) | | Incidence of Tuberculosis / Incidence de la tuberculose (per/pour 100 000) | | Incidence of malaria per 1,000 population at risk / Incidence du paludisme pour 1 000 habitants à risque | |
| Country | 2011 | 2020 | 2000-2010 | 2011-2021 | 2011 | 2020 | 2011 | 2021 | 2011 | 2021 | Pays | |
| Algeria | 13.1 | 9.3 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 73 | 54 | 0 | 0 | Algérie | |
| Angola | 32.0 | 37.7 | 15.6 | 19.0 | 16.4 | 20.8 | 383 | 325 | 157 | 255 | Angola | |
| Benin | 34.1 | 31.3 | 17.8 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 7.9 | 67 | 53 | 381 | 383 | Bénin | |
| Botswana | 25.2 | 22.8 | 11.8 | ... | 21.0 | 21.9 | 480 | 235 | 0 | 1 | Botswana | |
| Burkina Faso | 35.5 | 25.5 | 26.2 | 13.4 | 12.6 | 18.0 | 57 | 45 | 557 | 377 | Burkina Faso | |
| Burundi | 57.0 | 57.6 | 29.1 | 27.7 | ... | ... | 138 | 100 | 165 | 291 | Burundi | |
| Cabo Verde | 12.6 | 9.7 | ... | ... | 14.1 | 17.7 | 95 | 35 | 0 | 0 | Cabo Verde | |
| Cameroun | 33.1 | 27.2 | 16.5 | 11.0 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 251 | 164 | 267 | 245 | Cameroun | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 41.6 | 40.1 | 23.5 | 20.5 | 29.6 | 52.2 | 540 | 540 | 386 | 335 | Rép. Centraf. | |
| Chad | 39.2 | 35.0 | 30.3 | 21.4 | 26.0 | 32.7 | 147 | 140 | 220 | 206 | Tchad | |
| Comoros | 33.5 | 22.6 | 25.1 | 16.9 | ... | ... | 34 | 35 | 37 | 13 | Comores | |
| Congo Rep. | 24.1 | 18.0 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 35.9 | 31.6 | 383 | 370 | 216 | 219 | Congo Rép. | |
| Congo (RDC) | 43.1 | 40.8 | 24.2 | 23.1 | 34.5 | 39.8 | 327 | 318 | 366 | 318 | Congo (RDC) | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 30.6 | 17.8 | 29.4 | 12.8 | 10.9 | 4.4 | 186 | 128 | 462 | 271 | Côte d'Ivoire | |
| Djibouti | 31.2 | 34.0 | 24.4 | 26.0 | 21.3 | 13.5 | 540 | 204 | 3 | 70 | Djibouti | |
| Egypt | 23.1 | 22.3 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 17 | 10 | 0 | 0 | Égypte | |
| Equat. Guinea | 26.7 | 19.7 | 10.6 | 5.6 | ... | ... | 224 | 275 | 268 | 213 | Guinée Équat. | |
| Eritrea | 49.8 | 49.1 | 39.4 | ... | ... | ... | 157 | 74 | 24 | 26 | Érythrée | |
| Eswatini | 30.1 | 22.6 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 19.3 | 11.0 | 1300 | 348 | 1 | 1 | Eswatini | |
| Ethiopia | 43.7 | 35.3 | 34.3 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 24.9 | 253 | 119 | 175 | 46 | Éthiopie | |
| Gabon | 17.8 | 14.4 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 13.1 | 17.2 | 554 | 513 | 255 | 229 | Gabon | |
| Gambia | 23.1 | 16.1 | 17.4 | 11.6 | 8.7 | 21.6 | 178 | 149 | 237 | 81 | Gambie | |
| Ghana | 23.5 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 12.6 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 178 | 136 | 381 | 164 | Ghana | |
| Guinea | 34.3 | 29.4 | 16.4 | 16.3 | ... | ... | 183 | 175 | 434 | 331 | Guinée | |
| Guinea Bissau | 30.0 | 28.0 | 18.0 | 18.8 | ... | ... | 361 | 361 | 132 | 105 | Guinée Bissau | |
| Kenya | 29.2 | 19.4 | 16.5 | 11.2 | 20.6 | 26.9 | 506 | 251 | 67 | 65 | Kenya | |
| Lesotho | 38.8 | 32.1 | 13.4 | 10.5 | 12.0 | 34.7 | 1120 | 614 | ... | ... | Lesotho | |
| Liberia | 36.5 | 28.0 | 16.6 | 10.9 | 35.7 | 38.3 | 299 | 308 | 324 | 357 | Libéria | |
| Libya | 28.1 | 43.5 | 5.6 | 11.7 | ... | ... | 40 | 59 | ... | ... | Libye | |
| Madagascar | 48.5 | 40.2 | 36.7 | 23.4 | 27.3 | 48.5 | 238 | 233 | 37 | 170 | Madagascar | |
| Malawi | 45.3 | 37.0 | 13.9 | 11.9 | 13.7 | 17.8 | 316 | 132 | 368 | 219 | Malawi | |
| Mali | 31.5 | 25.7 | 18.9 | 17.5 | 4.2 | 9.8 | 62 | 50 | 405 | 354 | Mali | |
| Mauritania | 27.4 | 24.2 | 16.5 | 14.8 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 128 | 81 | 46 | 18 | Mauritanie | |
| Mauritius | 9.1 | 8.7 | ... | ... | 4.5 | 7.8 | 11 | 12 | ... | ... | Maurice | |
| Morocco | 16.9 | 12.9 | 9.8 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 100 | 94 | 0 | 0 | Maroc | |
| Mozambique | 43.0 | 37.8 | 18.2 | 14.8 | 21.8 | 32.7 | 359 | 361 | 370 | 321 | Mozambique | |
| Namibia | 24.9 | 18.4 | 17.4 | 13.2 | 25.5 | 18.0 | 815 | 457 | 2 | 11 | Namibie | |
| Niger | 48.7 | 46.7 | 40.0 | 33.2 | ... | ... | 109 | 79 | 421 | 323 | Niger | |
| Nigeria | 38.4 | 35.3 | 26.7 | 18.4 | 8.8 | 12.7 | 219 | 219 | 352 | 306 | Nigéria | |
| Rwanda | 42.2 | 32.6 | 11.7 | 7.7 | 34.3 | 35.8 | 80 | 56 | 37 | 126 | Rwanda | |
| São T. & Príncipe | 19.3 | 11.8 | ... | 5.4 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 129 | 114 | 45 | 12 | São T. & Príncipe | |
| Senegal | 19.8 | 17.2 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 11.5 | 7.5 | 130 | 113 | 49 | 59 | Sénégal | |
| Seychelles | 8.1 | 7.4 | ... | 3.6 | ... | ... | 26 | 12 | ... | ... | Seychelles | |
| Sierra Leone | 36.4 | 26.8 | 18.5 | 12.0 | 24.4 | 27.4 | 316 | 289 | 455 | 330 | Sierra Leone | |
| Somalia | 31.5 | 27.4 | 22.5 | ... | 68.7 | 53.1 | 286 | 250 | 34 | 66 | Somalie | |
| South Africa | 23.8 | 23.2 | 8.8 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 6.9 | 1200 | 513 | 2 | 0 | Afrique du Sud | |
| South Sudan | 32.4 | 30.6 | 27.7 | ... | ... | ... | 227 | 227 | 291 | 275 | Soudan du Sud | |
| Sudan | 36.3 | 33.7 | 29.8 | 33.0 | 15.5 | 12.8 | 105 | 58 | 33 | 73 | Soudan | |
| Tanzania | 39.5 | 32.0 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 24.2 | 22.6 | 401 | 208 | 129 | 126 | Tanzanie | |
| Togo | 27.9 | 23.8 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 19.4 | 18.8 | 73 | 33 | 301 | 238 | Togo | |
| Tunisia | 9.3 | 8.6 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 35 | 36 | ... | ... | Tunisie | |
| Uganda | 35.0 | 27.9 | 15.7 | 7.6 | ... | ... | 207 | 199 | 395 | 284 | Ouganda | |
| Zambia | 42.6 | 32.3 | 14.9 | 11.8 | ... | ... | 475 | 307 | 181 | 188 | Zambie | |
| Zimbabwe | 32.8 | 23.0 | 10.2 | 9.7 | ... | ... | 384 | 190 | 70 | 27 | Zimbabwe | |
| Region | Région | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa | 33.9 | 29.7 | 19.7 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 16.1 | 271 | 186 | 204.8 | 172.7 | Afrique | |
| Central Africa | 39.5 | 36.3 | 22.6 | 19.8 | 27.6 | 32.6 | 307 | 284 | 324.2 | 287.5 | Afrique centrale | |
| East Africa | 38.6 | 31.8 | 24.6 | 16.5 | 19.2 | 20.2 | 280 | 159 | 150.9 | 110.8 | Afrique de l'Est | |
| North Africa | 19.3 | 17.9 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 48 | 38 | 0.9 | 0.4 | Afrique du Nord | |
| Southern Africa | 34.9 | 31.7 | 15.5 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 18.7 | 627 | 342 | 129.8 | 147.5 | Afrique australe | |
| West Africa | 35.2 | 30.4 | 24.3 | 17.5 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 182 | 167 | 368.3 | 290.0 | Afrique de l'Ouest | |
| AMU | 15.6 | 13.3 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 78 | 68 | 1.8 | 0.8 | UMA | |
| CEN-SAD | 31.5 | 28.3 | 20.2 | 15.5 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 139 | 126 | 232.4 | 191.5 | CEN-SAD | |
| COMESA | 36.1 | 31.4 | 20.5 | 15.7 | 16.9 | 20.1 | 228 | 156 | 146.8 | 121.5 | COMESA | |
| ECOWAS | 35.2 | 30.4 | 24.3 | 17.5 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 182 | 167 | 368.3 | 290.0 | CEDEAO | |
| SADC | 37.6 | 34.0 | 17.6 | 15.5 | 19.2 | 24.6 | 518 | 313 | 185.4 | 186.6 | SADC | |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 34.0 | 29.0 | 20.1 | 14.6 | 16.9 | 21.0 | 278 | 228 | 260.8 | 238.1 | UDEAC/CEMAC | |
| WAEMU | 33.4 | 27.3 | 24.9 | 18.1 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 110 | 82 | 386.1 | 290.8 | UEMOA | |

| Table 2.5 | | | | | | | | | | | Tableau 2.5 |
|---------------------------|--|------|---|------|------------|-------|--|----------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| Access to Health Services | | | | | | | | | | | Accès aux services de santé |
| Country | Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | | % of Population with Access to % of la population ayant accès aux | | | | Immunization against Immunisation contre (%) | | for 100 000 people pour 100 000 hbts | | Pays |
| | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) | | Drinking Water | | Sanitation | | Tuberculosis (BCG) | Measles (MCV1) | Doctors | Nurses & Midwives | |
| | 2000 | 2019 | 2000 | 2020 | 2000 | 2020 | 2021 | 2021 | 2014-2021 | 2014-2021 | |
| Algeria | 3.5 | 6.2 | 89.8 | 94.4 | 84.5 | 86.0 | 99 | 80 | 173 | 156 | Algérie |
| Angola | 1.9 | 2.5 | 41.1 | 57.2 | 27.6 | 51.7 | 56 | 36 | 21 | 40 | Angola |
| Benin | 3.1 | 2.4 | 62.2 | 65.4 | 9.2 | 17.0 | 88 | 68 | 6 | 29 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 5.8 | 6.0 | 75.2 | 92.2 | 51.9 | 80.0 | 98 | 97 | 35 | 502 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 3.0 | 5.5 | 58.1 | 47.2 | 10.6 | 21.7 | 98 | 88 | 9 | 90 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 6.2 | 8.0 | 50.7 | 62.2 | 45.2 | 45.7 | 95 | 90 | 7 | 76 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 4.4 | 4.9 | 79.1 | 88.8 | 39.6 | 79.1 | 98 | 95 | 79 | 124 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 4.3 | 3.6 | 57.6 | 65.7 | 37.5 | 44.6 | 77 | 62 | 12 | 19 | Cameroun |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 4.3 | 7.8 | 59.0 | 37.2 | 20.6 | 14.1 | 61 | 41 | 7 | 24 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 5.5 | 4.4 | 39.5 | 46.2 | 9.9 | 12.1 | 67 | 55 | 6 | 20 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 7.5 | 5.2 | 90.9 | 80.2 | 29.2 | 35.9 | 96 | 82 | 28 | 159 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 1.5 | 2.1 | 57.2 | 73.8 | 11.9 | 20.5 | 81 | 68 | 10 | 93 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | 1.6 | 3.5 | 33.7 | 46.0 | 24.1 | 15.4 | 67 | 55 | 36 | 107 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 6.1 | 3.3 | 71.4 | 70.9 | 21.0 | 34.6 | 93 | 68 | 16 | 65 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 2.9 | 1.8 | 75.4 | 76.0 | 47.1 | 66.7 | 61 | 50 | 20 | 66 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 4.9 | 4.7 | 97.9 | 99.4 | 91.3 | 97.3 | 97 | 96 | 71 | 183 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 2.1 | 3.1 | 51.1 | 64.7 | 54.8 | 66.3 | 85 | 53 | 35 | 27 | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 5.8 | 4.5 | 46.8 | 51.9 | 8.3 | 11.9 | 97 | 93 | 8 | 144 | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 4.6 | 6.8 | 53.3 | 70.8 | 48.4 | 64.3 | 97 | 80 | 14 | 247 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 4.4 | 3.2 | 18.1 | 49.6 | 2.8 | 8.9 | 68 | 54 | 10 | 77 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 2.9 | 2.8 | 80.9 | 85.3 | 34.0 | 49.8 | 86 | 64 | 59 | 268 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 6.6 | 3.8 | 73.8 | 80.9 | 51.1 | 46.9 | 81 | 79 | 8 | 89 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 2.8 | 3.4 | 63.8 | 85.8 | 7.4 | 23.7 | 99 | 94 | 16 | 350 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 4.7 | 4.0 | 53.2 | 64.0 | 8.8 | 29.8 | 72 | 47 | 22 | 57 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 6.7 | 8.3 | 56.0 | 59.0 | 5.2 | 18.2 | 34 | 63 | 22 | 105 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 4.6 | 4.6 | 47.3 | 61.6 | 30.6 | 32.7 | 97 | 89 | 23 | 120 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 5.6 | 11.3 | 66.2 | 72.2 | 8.1 | 50.3 | 96 | 90 | 45 | 312 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 4.3 | 8.5 | 61.7 | 75.3 | 13.2 | 18.2 | 81 | 58 | 5 | 193 | Libéria |
| Libya | 3.4 | ... | 84.2 | 99.9 | 90.3 | 92.1 | 74 | 73 | 216 | 674 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 4.5 | 3.7 | 36.3 | 53.4 | 4.2 | 12.3 | 52 | 39 | 20 | 29 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 2.8 | 7.4 | 53.8 | 70.0 | 21.2 | 26.6 | 89 | 90 | 5 | 70 | Malawi |
| Mali | 5.5 | 3.9 | 49.5 | 82.5 | 15.7 | 45.4 | 83 | 70 | 12 | 42 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 3.4 | 3.3 | 41.0 | 71.7 | 17.4 | 49.8 | 79 | 63 | 19 | 95 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 2.9 | 6.2 | 99.3 | 99.9 | 90.1 | 95.5 | 95 | 77 | 266 | 385 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 4.0 | 5.3 | 62.5 | 90.4 | 67.8 | 87.3 | 99 | 99 | 73 | 139 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 2.3 | 7.8 | 21.1 | 63.4 | 9.1 | 37.2 | 79 | 84 | 8 | 57 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 9.6 | 8.5 | 76.4 | 84.3 | 28.1 | 35.3 | 99 | 90 | 60 | 199 | Namibie |
| Niger | 4.7 | 5.7 | 36.8 | 46.9 | 5.3 | 14.8 | 95 | 80 | 3 | 22 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 3.2 | 3.0 | 43.2 | 77.6 | 28.6 | 42.7 | 75 | 59 | 40 | 156 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 4.3 | 6.4 | 45.1 | 60.4 | 45.4 | 68.8 | 89 | 87 | 12 | 93 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 10.5 | 5.5 | 68.1 | 78.2 | 20.3 | 47.6 | 93 | 77 | 49 | 215 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 3.5 | 4.1 | 59.6 | 84.9 | 37.5 | 56.8 | 87 | 87 | 8 | 36 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 4.6 | 5.2 | 93.3 | 96.9 | 94.1 | 100.0 | 99 | 94 | 211 | 922 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 11.5 | 8.7 | 40.6 | 63.8 | 10.2 | 16.5 | 74 | 87 | 7 | 20 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | ... | ... | 23.7 | 56.5 | 20.2 | 39.3 | 37 | 46 | 2 | 11 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 8.2 | 9.1 | 84.5 | 93.9 | 58.8 | 78.5 | 86 | 87 | 81 | 501 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | ... | 6.0 | ... | 41.0 | ... | 15.8 | 52 | 49 | 4 | 36 | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 3.6 | 4.6 | 43.4 | 60.4 | 20.6 | 36.9 | 80 | 81 | 26 | 114 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 3.4 | 3.8 | 27.7 | 60.7 | 5.2 | 31.8 | 75 | 76 | 5 | 55 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 2.8 | 5.7 | 45.3 | 68.6 | 9.6 | 18.6 | 98 | 70 | 6 | 40 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 5.0 | 7.0 | 88.5 | 97.5 | 76.5 | 97.4 | 85 | 95 | 126 | 243 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 5.1 | 3.8 | 26.5 | 55.9 | 16.7 | 19.8 | 83 | 90 | 16 | 169 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 7.2 | 5.3 | 48.2 | 65.4 | 22.1 | 31.9 | 92 | 90 | 30 | 186 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | ... | 7.7 | 71.9 | 62.7 | 44.5 | 35.2 | 88 | 85 | 19 | 203 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | 4.0 | 4.5 | 52.2 | 68.1 | 33.4 | 41.0 | 81 | 72 | 36 | 136 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 2.6 | 3.7 | 41.7 | 51.0 | 24.9 | 21.4 | 70 | 56 | 27 | 80 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 4.0 | 4.0 | 30.2 | 53.6 | 14.6 | 23.8 | 76 | 72 | 13 | 92 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 4.3 | 5.1 | 87.3 | 93.0 | 83.0 | 89.2 | 96 | 92 | 99 | 187 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 4.9 | 6.6 | 58.7 | 71.1 | 34.3 | 47.0 | 77 | 73 | 37 | 211 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 3.8 | 3.7 | 49.8 | 73.5 | 21.8 | 35.9 | 82 | 68 | 26 | 131 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | 3.6 | 5.5 | 77.5 | 86.3 | 75.3 | 80.7 | 95 | 87 | 128 | 191 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | 4.0 | 4.1 | 60.6 | 76.8 | 40.9 | 50.3 | 85 | 76 | 41 | 146 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | 3.9 | 4.3 | 50.3 | 61.6 | 36.2 | 36.4 | 79 | 74 | 34 | 128 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | 3.8 | 3.7 | 49.8 | 73.5 | 21.8 | 35.9 | 82 | 68 | 26 | 131 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | 3.9 | 5.4 | 48.5 | 63.1 | 27.6 | 36.5 | 74 | 69 | 32 | 160 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 4.2 | 4.0 | 53.9 | 59.0 | 26.2 | 30.9 | 74 | 58 | 12 | 37 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | 4.5 | 4.4 | 56.2 | 65.4 | 16.1 | 30.4 | 91 | 76 | 10 | 50 | UEMOA |

Table 2.6

Tableau 2.6

| Demographic Trends | | | | | | | | | | | | Tendances démographiques | |
|--------------------|--|------|------|--|------|------|--|-------|-------|---|------|--------------------------|--|
| Country | Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 live births) Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000 naissances) | | | Crude Death Rate/ Taux brut de mortalité (per/pour 1000) | | | Under 5 Mortality Rate Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (per/pour 1000) | | | Adult mortality rate, probability of dying between 15-60 per 1000 population/ Taux de mortalité des adultes, probabilité de mourir entre 15-60 pour 1000 habitants | | Pays | |
| | 2000 | 2011 | 2022 | 2000 | 2011 | 2022 | 2000 | 2011 | 2022 | Female | Male | | |
| Algeria | 19.5 | 24.8 | 20.6 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 39.8 | 26.7 | 19.9 | 82 | 115 | Algérie | |
| Angola | 47.6 | 44.4 | 38.2 | 18.3 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 209.7 | 112.3 | 69.3 | 213 | 313 | Angola | |
| Benin | 41.7 | 39.2 | 36.1 | 12.0 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 137.0 | 106.6 | 82.5 | 246 | 289 | Bénin | |
| Botswana | 29.0 | 27.6 | 23.0 | 13.1 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 80.6 | 52.8 | 44.1 | 201 | 292 | Botswana | |
| Burkina Faso | 45.2 | 42.8 | 35.0 | 15.3 | 10.8 | 8.7 | 180.0 | 117.3 | 79.4 | 231 | 312 | Burkina Faso | |
| Burundi | 42.5 | 45.6 | 34.1 | 15.9 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 156.6 | 85.6 | 50.9 | 244 | 316 | Burundi | |
| Cabo Verde | 29.0 | 21.7 | 16.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 38.1 | 25.2 | 13.5 | 69 | 192 | Cabo Verde | |
| Cameroon | 41.0 | 39.4 | 34.4 | 13.4 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 143.6 | 105.8 | 65.9 | 265 | 329 | Cameroun | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 43.3 | 43.2 | 42.3 | 17.3 | 14.1 | 11.0 | 169.6 | 140.4 | 96.9 | 367 | 449 | Rép. Centraf. | |
| Chad | 51.3 | 48.4 | 43.2 | 18.1 | 15.1 | 12.2 | 185.0 | 144.3 | 102.7 | 345 | 409 | Tchad | |
| Comoros | 35.9 | 33.8 | 28.9 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 100.2 | 80.5 | 58.5 | 186 | 263 | Comores | |
| Congo Rep. | 37.2 | 38.2 | 30.2 | 12.2 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 113.9 | 59.5 | 49.8 | 249 | 304 | Congo Rép. | |
| Congo (DRC) | 45.0 | 44.7 | 41.7 | 14.6 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 159.6 | 109.9 | 75.2 | 249 | 313 | Congo (RDC) | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 44.8 | 38.4 | 33.5 | 14.3 | 10.9 | 8.8 | 142.9 | 103.0 | 75.6 | 336 | 350 | Côte d'Ivoire | |
| Djibouti | 33.2 | 25.5 | 21.9 | 10.8 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 101.3 | 74.4 | 51.4 | 213 | 302 | Djibouti | |
| Egypt | 27.0 | 27.4 | 22.1 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 46.6 | 27.5 | 19.0 | 105 | 186 | Égypte | |
| Equat. Guinea | 41.3 | 38.1 | 29.9 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 8.7 | 155.3 | 107.2 | 71.7 | 243 | 318 | Guinée Équat. | |
| Eritrea | 37.6 | 33.1 | 28.4 | 11.1 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 90.5 | 53.1 | 37.6 | 172 | 234 | Érythrée | |
| Eswatini | 32.2 | 29.7 | 23.6 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 11.9 | 112.3 | 73.6 | 52.5 | 301 | 485 | Eswatini | |
| Ethiopia | 44.5 | 35.8 | 31.8 | 14.8 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 140.9 | 77.7 | 43.7 | 175 | 264 | Éthiopie | |
| Gabon | 33.5 | 33.2 | 26.8 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 82.7 | 58.5 | 39.7 | 182 | 270 | Gabon | |
| Gambia | 43.1 | 40.7 | 32.7 | 11.8 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 113.4 | 70.6 | 43.9 | 240 | 292 | Gambie | |
| Ghana | 35.9 | 33.0 | 27.1 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 99.7 | 65.9 | 42.6 | 210 | 281 | Ghana | |
| Guinea | 41.6 | 38.9 | 33.9 | 14.8 | 11.5 | 9.9 | 164.4 | 115.3 | 92.4 | 254 | 288 | Guinée | |
| Guinea Bissau | 42.5 | 38.3 | 30.6 | 16.0 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 173.6 | 109.0 | 72.9 | 262 | 353 | Guinée Bissau | |
| Kenya | 39.9 | 34.2 | 27.5 | 10.7 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 98.3 | 54.5 | 38.6 | 299 | 390 | Kenya | |
| Lesotho | 29.0 | 29.1 | 25.8 | 16.1 | 17.8 | 14.1 | 106.8 | 94.3 | 89.1 | 394 | 504 | Lesotho | |
| Liberia | 43.6 | 37.4 | 31.0 | 15.2 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 189.6 | 96.6 | 74.8 | 259 | 304 | Libéria | |
| Libya | 21.2 | 23.9 | 17.3 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 28.7 | 20.0 | 11.0 | 118 | 190 | Libye | |
| Madagascar | 40.4 | 35.1 | 30.6 | 10.4 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 106.2 | 67.0 | 44.9 | 185 | 257 | Madagascar | |
| Malawi | 45.4 | 39.9 | 32.6 | 19.6 | 10.6 | 6.9 | 174.3 | 77.4 | 38.2 | 238 | 384 | Malawi | |
| Mali | 47.1 | 46.2 | 41.2 | 16.0 | 11.5 | 9.0 | 188.6 | 126.1 | 84.9 | 257 | 313 | Mali | |
| Mauritania | 37.8 | 36.7 | 33.0 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 99.4 | 82.2 | 58.7 | 180 | 233 | Mauritanie | |
| Mauritius | 16.8 | 11.9 | 10.2 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 9.7 | 18.8 | 14.6 | 15.8 | 101 | 199 | Maurice | |
| Morocco | 22.7 | 21.5 | 17.2 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 51.9 | 29.2 | 16.8 | 85 | 130 | Maroc | |
| Mozambique | 43.7 | 41.6 | 36.1 | 15.7 | 11.5 | 8.6 | 170.9 | 100.2 | 69.6 | 219 | 355 | Mozambique | |
| Namibia | 31.4 | 30.8 | 26.9 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 75.8 | 48.6 | 41.5 | 265 | 415 | Namibie | |
| Niger | 52.7 | 48.0 | 45.0 | 17.4 | 10.1 | 7.8 | 227.2 | 114.9 | 71.8 | 226 | 269 | Niger | |
| Nigeria | 43.5 | 41.8 | 36.6 | 17.5 | 14.3 | 12.4 | 182.9 | 133.3 | 110.8 | 357 | 377 | Nigéria | |
| Rwanda | 40.9 | 33.7 | 29.5 | 15.8 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 184.9 | 58.3 | 38.0 | 183 | 270 | Rwanda | |
| São T. & Príncipe | 39.4 | 36.6 | 28.0 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 75.0 | 30.8 | 15.2 | 188 | 284 | São T. & Príncipe | |
| Senegal | 39.2 | 37.5 | 32.1 | 11.2 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 130.1 | 62.2 | 31.9 | 140 | 218 | Sénégal | |
| Seychelles | 18.3 | 18.3 | 15.0 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 13.4 | 100 | 204 | Seychelles | |
| Sierra Leone | 45.0 | 38.3 | 30.8 | 19.8 | 12.5 | 8.9 | 220.3 | 148.2 | 96.7 | 229 | 270 | Sierra Leone | |
| Somalia | 49.9 | 47.5 | 43.1 | 15.8 | 14.9 | 11.0 | 172.9 | 165.4 | 104.5 | 277 | 356 | Somalie | |
| South Africa | 20.7 | 22.3 | 19.3 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 12.0 | 68.8 | 41.7 | 36.9 | 257 | 354 | Afrique du Sud | |
| South Sudan | 51.4 | 40.3 | 28.9 | 18.6 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 185.2 | 105.5 | 94.8 | 307 | 371 | Soudan du Sud | |
| Sudan | 38.1 | 36.9 | 33.0 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 105.7 | 73.7 | 52.9 | 169 | 244 | Soudan | |
| Tanzania | 42.1 | 39.1 | 35.8 | 13.3 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 129.7 | 68.4 | 42.5 | 188 | 247 | Tanzanie | |
| Togo | 38.7 | 36.6 | 31.5 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 120.4 | 86.4 | 62.4 | 256 | 283 | Togo | |
| Tunisia | 17.0 | 18.9 | 15.6 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 29.9 | 18.2 | 16.0 | 62 | 133 | Tunisie | |
| Uganda | 48.6 | 42.4 | 36.2 | 15.3 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 146.1 | 71.4 | 41.2 | 245 | 337 | Ouganda | |
| Zambia | 45.9 | 41.2 | 34.1 | 16.9 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 155.9 | 76.7 | 53.9 | 225 | 333 | Zambie | |
| Zimbabwe | 35.6 | 37.2 | 30.1 | 16.8 | 11.9 | 8.9 | 95.6 | 80.6 | 53.2 | 295 | 413 | Zimbabwe | |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Région | |
| Africa | 38.4 | 36.6 | 31.5 | 13.0 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 128.0 | 83.2 | 58.5 | 230 | 297 | Afrique | |
| Central Africa | 44.3 | 43.6 | 39.9 | 14.7 | 11.5 | 9.4 | 156.7 | 111.3 | 75.8 | 265 | 330 | Afrique centrale | |
| East Africa | 43.2 | 37.8 | 31.0 | 13.5 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 133.1 | 75.6 | 43.1 | 212 | 293 | Afrique de l'Est | |
| North Africa | 24.0 | 25.3 | 20.1 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 45.4 | 27.9 | 18.9 | 96 | 160 | Afrique du Nord | |
| Southern Africa | 34.7 | 34.1 | 29.7 | 13.8 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 120.9 | 72.5 | 51.3 | 234 | 341 | Afrique australe | |
| West Africa | 43.3 | 40.8 | 35.7 | 15.7 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 169.9 | 117.3 | 90.4 | 300 | 336 | Afrique de l'Ouest | |
| AMU | 21.1 | 23.3 | 18.0 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 44.4 | 28.3 | 18.8 | 87 | 132 | UMA | |
| CEN-SAD | 37.5 | 36.4 | 31.6 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 127.5 | 89.7 | 69.0 | 239 | 289 | CEN-SAD | |
| COMESA | 38.8 | 36.0 | 30.1 | 12.1 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 113.8 | 69.3 | 42.6 | 198 | 282 | COMESA | |
| ECOWAS | 43.3 | 40.8 | 35.7 | 15.7 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 169.9 | 117.3 | 90.4 | 300 | 336 | CEDEAO | |
| SADC | 38.1 | 37.4 | 33.8 | 13.9 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 130.7 | 80.7 | 55.9 | 230 | 318 | SADC | |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 43.3 | 41.8 | 36.8 | 14.8 | 11.8 | 9.5 | 152.2 | 113.4 | 76.9 | 292 | 358 | UDEAC/CEMAC | |
| WAEMU | 44.9 | 41.8 | 37.0 | 14.4 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 165.6 | 105.1 | 71.4 | 247 | 297 | UEMOA | |

SECTION 3

ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS

SECTION 3

INDICATEURS SUR L'ENVIRONNEMENT

| Table 3.1 | Urbanization Profile | | | | | | | | | | | | Tableau 3.1 |
|-------------------|--|------|------|------|--|------|------|------|---|---------|-------------------------------------|------|--------------------|
| Country | Urban Population as % of Total / Population urbaine en % de la population totale | | | | Annual Growth of Urban Population / Taux de croissance annuel de la population urbaine (%) | | | | Population in the largest city (% of urban population) / Population de la ville la plus peuplée | | | | Pays |
| | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Population ('000) | | As % of Urban Pop. en % Urbain Pop. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 2015 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | |
| Algeria | 71.4 | 73.5 | 73.9 | 74.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2 592 | 2 809 | 9.3 | 8.6 | Algérie |
| Angola | 62.8 | 65.6 | 66.3 | 66.9 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 7 023 | 8 632 | 39.4 | 37.1 | Angola |
| Benin | 44.2 | 46.4 | 46.9 | 47.4 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 758 | 1 123 | 15.2 | 17.6 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 64.4 | 67.2 | 67.9 | 68.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 26.6 | 29.7 | 30.4 | 31.1 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 2 200 | 2 915 | 42.7 | 42.2 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 11.5 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 751 | 1 075 | 58.0 | 60.9 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 62.1 | 64.9 | 65.5 | 66.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 54.2 | 56.4 | 56.9 | 57.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3 097 | 4 164 | 24.7 | 26.3 | Cameroun |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 38.0 | 38.9 | 39.3 | 39.7 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 798 | 910 | 41.1 | 39.1 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 22.3 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 1 187 | 1 476 | 37.3 | 36.1 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 30.3 | 31.7 | 32.0 | 32.4 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 64.7 | 67.6 | 68.3 | 68.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 1 958 | 2 470 | 59.0 | 62.0 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | 41.4 | 44.0 | 44.5 | 45.0 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 11 598 | 14 970 | 34.5 | 33.8 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 48.4 | 50.5 | 50.9 | 51.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4 533 | 5 355 | 38.9 | 37.3 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 71.4 | 71.6 | 71.7 | 71.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 531 | 584 | 68.2 | 67.5 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 41.1 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 18 820 | 21 323 | 45.0 | 45.5 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 61.6 | 64.4 | 65.4 | 66.2 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 313 | 435 | 32.9 | 36.2 | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 55.4 | 63.2 | 64.4 | 65.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 803 | 998 | 62.9 | 65.7 | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 27.1 | 29.5 | 29.9 | 30.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 18.9 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 21.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3 871 | 5 006 | 19.4 | 18.8 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 83.8 | 84.5 | 84.8 | 85.0 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 747 | 845 | 41.8 | 39.9 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 52.0 | 55.8 | 56.5 | 57.3 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 420 | 459 | 31.5 | 27.5 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 51.7 | 54.8 | 55.4 | 56.1 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2 616 | 3 490 | 16.8 | 18.3 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 36.5 | 38.4 | 38.9 | 39.3 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 1 714 | 1 991 | 41.9 | 39.5 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 41.7 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 44.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 497 | 621 | 65.9 | 67.5 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 25.9 | 28.8 | 29.4 | 30.1 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3 914 | 4 922 | 32.6 | 32.6 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 27.6 | 29.9 | 30.4 | 30.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 48.6 | 52.3 | 53.0 | 53.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 1 270 | 1 569 | 55.3 | 57.5 | Libéria |
| Libya | 79.8 | 80.8 | 81.1 | 81.4 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1 134 | 1 170 | 23.1 | 21.4 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 34.3 | 37.8 | 38.5 | 39.3 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 2 618 | 3 532 | 29.9 | 31.2 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 16.9 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 905 | 1 171 | 32.8 | 33.3 | Malawi |
| Mali | 38.6 | 42.0 | 42.6 | 43.3 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 2 219 | 2 713 | 30.6 | 27.7 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 54.1 | 58.8 | 59.7 | 60.5 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 1 058 | 1 372 | 52.5 | 53.0 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 39.9 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 40.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Maurice |
| Morocco | 61.0 | 64.2 | 64.8 | 65.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3 593 | 3 794 | 17.0 | 16.0 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 35.9 | 38.4 | 39.0 | 39.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 1 346 | 1 748 | 14.6 | 14.5 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 49.8 | 56.4 | 57.6 | 59.0 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 368 | 446 | 34.4 | 33.2 | Namibie |
| Niger | 16.1 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 1 109 | 1 336 | 33.9 | 31.6 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 47.1 | 51.4 | 52.3 | 53.1 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 12 239 | 14 862 | 13.9 | 13.2 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 17.0 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 951 | 1 170 | 48.1 | 49.5 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 68.2 | 74.1 | 74.9 | 75.8 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 47.8 | 50.4 | 50.9 | 51.4 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2 758 | 3 230 | 41.9 | 39.4 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 52.3 | 52.4 | 52.5 | 52.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 40.4 | 41.9 | 42.3 | 42.7 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 1 043 | 1 236 | 34.9 | 33.9 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 43.7 | 44.9 | 45.4 | 46.0 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 1 783 | 2 388 | 30.0 | 29.9 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 64.1 | 67.3 | 67.8 | 68.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 4 985 | 5 927 | 13.8 | 14.7 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | 20.0 | 25.9 | 26.6 | 27.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 321 | 421 | 15.2 | 19.1 | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 34.3 | 34.5 | 34.8 | 35.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 5 128 | 5 989 | 39.6 | 36.9 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 32.4 | 35.8 | 36.6 | 37.3 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5 116 | 7 047 | 30.8 | 30.8 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 39.8 | 42.5 | 43.1 | 43.6 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 1 635 | 1 874 | 54.6 | 50.0 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 66.4 | 68.1 | 68.5 | 68.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2 183 | 2 403 | 27.8 | 28.0 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 23.6 | 26.5 | 27.1 | 27.8 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 2 577 | 3 470 | 31.2 | 29.6 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 41.5 | 44.0 | 44.6 | 45.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 2 187 | 2 906 | 32.1 | 33.0 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 36.1 | 36.4 | 36.5 | 36.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1 500 | 1 542 | 32.7 | 29.8 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | 40.9 | 43.1 | 43.6 | 44.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 130,767 | 159,887 | n.a | n.a | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 43.2 | 45.4 | 45.9 | 46.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 19,697 | 25,271 | n.a | n.a | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 25.7 | 28.1 | 28.6 | 29.1 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 25,746 | 33,069 | n.a | n.a | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 53.9 | 54.9 | 55.2 | 55.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 29,380 | 32,870 | n.a | n.a | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 47.1 | 49.4 | 49.9 | 50.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 20,932 | 25,903 | n.a | n.a | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 43.6 | 46.9 | 47.5 | 48.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 35,012 | 42,774 | n.a | n.a | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | 66.9 | 69.4 | 69.9 | 70.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 10,560 | 11,547 | n.a | n.a | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | 44.2 | 46.4 | 46.9 | 47.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 65,628 | 77,358 | n.a | n.a | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | 32.7 | 34.3 | 34.7 | 35.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 61,254 | 74,617 | n.a | n.a | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | 43.6 | 46.9 | 47.5 | 48.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 35,012 | 42,774 | n.a | n.a | CEDEAO |
| SADC | 43.3 | 45.7 | 46.3 | 46.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 37,645 | 47,920 | n.a | n.a | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 46.1 | 47.7 | 48.0 | 48.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 8,099 | 10,300 | n.a | n.a | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | 36.5 | 38.6 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 15,709 | 19,166 | n.a | n.a | UEMOA |

Table 3.2

Tableau 3.2

| Country | Land Use ('000 ha) and Forest Structure | | | | | | Superficies utilisées ('000 ha) et structure des forêts | | | | | | | | Pays |
|-------------------|---|-----------|-------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---------|---|---------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------|--|------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | Land Area | | Agricultural area | | Permanent Meadows and Pastures | | Arable Land | | Other Land | | Forest Land | | Planted forest as % of Forest Land | | |
| | Superficie des terres | | Terres agricoles | | Prairies et Pâturages permanents | | Terres arables | | Autres terres | Superficie des forêts | | Superficie de forêts plantées en % de la superficie des forêts | | | |
| | 2015 | 2020 | 2015 | 2020 | 2015 | 2020 | 2015 | 2020 | 2015 | 2020 | 2015 | 2020 | 2015 | 2020 | |
| Algeria | 238 174 | 238 174 | 41 456 | 41 359 | 32 994 | 32 842 | 7 462 | 7 505 | 194 762 | 194 866 | 1 956 | 1 949 | 28.4 | 26.2 | Algérie |
| Angola | 124 670 | 124 670 | 55 287 | 56 952 | 50 097 | 51 737 | 4 900 | 4 900 | ... | 1 110 | 69 383 | 66 607 | 1.2 | 1.2 | Angola |
| Benin | 11 276 | 11 276 | 3 950 | 3 950 | 550 | 550 | 2 700 | 2 800 | 3 941 | 4 191 | 3 385 | 3 135 | 0.6 | 0.7 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 56 673 | 56 673 | 25 862 | 25 862 | 25 600 | 25 600 | 260 | 260 | 14 965 | 15 556 | 15 846 | 15 255 | ... | ... | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 27 360 | 27 360 | 12 143 | 12 143 | 6 000 | 6 000 | 6 000 | 6 000 | 8 751 | 9 001 | 6 466 | 6 216 | 2.3 | 2.8 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 2 568 | 2 568 | 2 033 | 2 033 | 483 | 483 | 1 200 | 1 200 | 255 | 255 | 280 | 280 | 40.4 | 40.4 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 403 | 403 | 79 | 79 | 25 | 25 | 50 | 50 | 280 | 278 | 44 | 46 | 69.1 | 70.1 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 47 271 | 47 271 | 9 750 | 9 750 | 2 000 | 2 000 | 6 200 | 6 200 | 16 901 | 17 181 | 20 620 | 20 340 | 0.2 | 0.3 | Cameroon |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 62 298 | 62 298 | 5 080 | 5 080 | 3 200 | 3 200 | 1 800 | 1 800 | 34 765 | 34 915 | 22 453 | 22 303 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 125 920 | 125 920 | 50 237 | 50 238 | 45 000 | 45 000 | 5 200 | 5 200 | 70 793 | 71 369 | 4 890 | 4 313 | 0.4 | 0.5 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 186 | 186 | 133 | 131 | 15 | 15 | 65 | 66 | 18 | 22 | 35 | 33 | 2.2 | 0.6 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 34 150 | 34 150 | 10 627 | 10 628 | 10 000 | 10 000 | 550 | 550 | 1 508 | 1 576 | 22 015 | 21 946 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | 226 705 | 226 705 | 32 450 | 33 572 | 18 200 | 18 200 | 12 460 | 13 477 | 62 593 | 66 978 | 131 662 | 126 155 | 0.04 | 0.05 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 31 800 | 31 800 | 21 200 | 21 200 | 13 200 | 13 200 | 3 500 | 3 500 | 7 199 | 7 763 | 3 401 | 2 837 | 0.4 | 0.5 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 2 318 | 2 318 | 1 702 | 1 702 | 1 700 | 1 700 | 2 | 2 | 610 | 610 | 6 | 6 | ... | 3.4 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 99 545 | 99 545 | 3 790 | 3 971 | ... | ... | 2 866 | 3 365 | 95 707 | 95 529 | 48 | 45 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 2 805 | 2 805 | 192 | 189 | 4 | 5 | 136 | 139 | 123 | 168 | 2 490 | 2 448 | 5.0 | 5.1 | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 12 109 | 12 104 | 7 592 | 7 592 | 6 900 | 6 900 | 690 | 690 | 3 446 | 3 457 | 1 071 | 1 055 | 3.6 | 4.1 | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 1 720 | 1 720 | 1 222 | 1 222 | 1 032 | 1 032 | 175 | 175 | 7 | 0.4 | 492 | 498 | 22.8 | 20.5 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 112 854 | 112 857 | 37 121 | 38 476 | 20 000 | 20 000 | 15 721 | 16 195 | 58 299 | 57 313 | 17 434 | 17 069 | 5.6 | 7.0 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 25 767 | 25 767 | 2 177 | 2 213 | 1 682 | 1 718 | 325 | 325 | ... | 24 | 23 590 | 23 531 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 1 012 | 1 012 | 605 | 605 | 160 | 160 | 440 | 440 | 136 | 164 | 271 | 243 | 0.7 | 0.7 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 22 754 | 22 753 | 12 709 | 12 604 | 7 474 | 7 383 | 2 747 | 2 513 | 2 165 | 2 164 | 7 880 | 7 986 | 3.3 | 3.7 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 24 572 | 24 572 | 14 500 | 14 500 | 10 700 | 10 700 | 3 100 | 3 100 | 3 683 | 3 883 | 6 389 | 6 189 | 0.8 | 0.9 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 2 812 | 2 812 | 790 | 815 | 240 | 265 | 300 | 300 | ... | 17 | 2 022 | 1 980 | 0.0 | 0.1 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 56 914 | 56 914 | 27 630 | 27 630 | 21 300 | 21 300 | 5 800 | 5 800 | 25 762 | 25 673 | 3 522 | 3 611 | 4.3 | 4.2 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 3 036 | 3 036 | 2 223 | 2 600 | 2 000 | 2 000 | 219 | 596 | 778 | 401 | 35 | 35 | 25.1 | 25.1 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 9 632 | 9 632 | 1 863 | 1 954 | 1 163 | 1 254 | 500 | 500 | ... | 61 | 7 769 | 7 617 | 0.3 | 0.4 | Libéria |
| Libya | 175 954 | 175 954 | 15 350 | 15 350 | 13 300 | 13 300 | 1 720 | 1 720 | 160 387 | 160 387 | 217 | 217 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 58 180 | 58 180 | 40 895 | 40 895 | 37 295 | 37 295 | 3 000 | 3 000 | 4 789 | 4 855 | 12 496 | 12 430 | 2.5 | 2.5 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 9 428 | 9 428 | 5 650 | 5 650 | 1 850 | 1 850 | 3 600 | 3 600 | 1 326 | 1 536 | 2 452 | 2 242 | 3.5 | 3.4 | Malawi |
| Mali | 122 019 | 122 019 | 41 201 | 41 201 | 34 640 | 34 640 | 6 411 | 6 411 | 67 522 | 67 522 | 13 296 | 13 296 | 4.2 | 4.3 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 103 070 | 103 070 | 39 661 | 39 661 | 39 250 | 39 250 | 400 | 400 | 63 069 | 63 096 | 340 | 313 | 11.2 | 13.9 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 203 | 203 | 86 | 86 | 7 | 7 | 75 | 75 | 79 | 78 | 38 | 39 | 47.0 | 46.3 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 44 630 | 44 630 | 30 047 | 30 382 | 21 000 | 21 000 | 7 497 | 7 649 | 8 898 | 8 418 | 5 685 | 5 742 | 10.1 | 11.1 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 78 638 | 78 638 | 40 698 | 41 414 | 34 748 | 35 464 | 5 650 | 5 650 | ... | 480 | 37 940 | 36 744 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 82 329 | 82 329 | 38 809 | 38 810 | 38 000 | 38 000 | 800 | 800 | 36 526 | 36 880 | 6 994 | 6 639 | ... | ... | Namibie |
| Niger | 126 670 | 126 670 | 45 697 | 46 597 | 28 782 | 28 782 | 16 800 | 17 700 | 79 831 | 78 993 | 1 142 | 1 080 | 9.6 | 11.3 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 91 077 | 91 077 | 68 634 | 69 450 | 27 134 | 27 950 | 35 000 | 35 000 | ... | ... | 22 443 | 21 627 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 2 467 | 2 467 | 1 812 | 1 812 | 410 | 410 | 1 152 | 1 152 | 385 | 379 | 270 | 276 | 53.3 | 54.3 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 96 | 96 | 44 | 44 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | ... | 0.1 | 55 | 52 | ... | ... | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 19 253 | 19 253 | 8 873 | 8 878 | 5 600 | 5 600 | 3 200 | 3 200 | 2 112 | 2 307 | 8 268 | 8 068 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 46 | 46 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 34 | 34 | 14.5 | 14.5 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 7 218 | 7 218 | 3 949 | 3 949 | 2 200 | 2 200 | 1 584 | 1 584 | 635 | 734 | 2 634 | 2 535 | 0.7 | 0.8 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 62 734 | 62 734 | 44 125 | 44 125 | 43 000 | 43 000 | 1 100 | 1 100 | 12 245 | 12 629 | 6 364 | 5 980 | 0.0 | 0.1 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 121 309 | 121 309 | 96 341 | 96 341 | 83 928 | 83 928 | 12 000 | 12 000 | 7 736 | 7 918 | 17 232 | 17 050 | 18.2 | 18.4 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | 63 193 | 63 193 | 28 392 | 28 251 | 25 773 | 25 773 | 2 538 | 2 395 | 27 647 | 27 785 | 7 157 | 7 157 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 186 800 | 186 800 | 68 491 | 69 406 | 48 195 | 48 195 | 20 080 | 20 995 | 99 099 | 99 035 | 19 210 | 18 360 | 0.7 | 0.7 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 88 580 | 88 580 | 38 461 | 39 521 | 24 000 | 24 000 | 12 596 | 13 503 | 2 030 | 3 314 | 48 090 | 45 745 | 1.2 | 1.2 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 5 439 | 5 439 | 3 820 | 3 820 | 1 000 | 1 000 | 2 650 | 2 650 | 395 | 410 | 1 224 | 1 209 | 4.4 | 5.0 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 15 536 | 15 536 | 9 834 | 9 731 | 4 917 | 4 750 | 2 570 | 2 595 | 5 007 | 5 102 | 695 | 703 | 29.6 | 30.5 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 20 052 | 20 052 | 14 415 | 14 415 | 5 315 | 5 315 | 6 900 | 6 900 | 3 093 | 3 299 | 2 544 | 2 338 | 16.3 | 19.9 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 74 339 | 74 339 | 23 836 | 23 836 | 20 000 | 20 000 | 3 800 | 3 800 | 4 748 | 5 689 | 45 755 | 44 814 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 38 685 | 38 685 | 16 200 | 16 200 | 12 100 | 12 100 | 4 000 | 4 000 | 4 810 | 5 040 | 17 675 | 17 445 | 0.6 | 0.6 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | 2 965 249 | 2 965 247 | 1 109 724 | 1 118 876 | 834 164 | 837 079 | 240 494 | 245 530 | 1 199 825 | 1 210 424 | 655 705 | 635 860 | 1.7 | 1.8 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 524 916 | 524 916 | 110 513 | 111 669 | 80 086 | 80 123 | 26 671 | 27 691 | 186 682 | 192 210 | 227 721 | 221 037 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 610 821 | 610 819 | 271 908 | 275 095 | 197 091 | 197 091 | 67 843 | 69 997 | 232 900 | 233 782 | 106 016 | 101 942 | 2.6 | 2.9 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 676 909 | 676 909 | 140 138 | 140 454 | 111 461 | 111 142 | 22 515 | 23 234 | 527 830 | 527 398 | 8 941 | 8 969 | 18.4 | 18.6 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 649 306 | 649 306 | 347 153 | 349 912 | 306 658 | 309 014 | 38 483 | 38 860 | 75 764 | 79 546 | 226 392 | 219 848 | 2.1 | 2.1 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 503 297 | 503 296 | 240 012 | 241 745 | 138 867 | 139 709 | 84 982 | 85 748 | 176 649 | 177 488 | 86 636 | 84 064 | 1.8 | 2.0 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | 577 364 | 577 364 | 136 348 | 136 483 | 111 461 | 111 142 | 19 649 | 19 869 | 432 123 | 431 869 | 8 893 | 8 924 | 17.9 | 18.1 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | 1 291 617 | 1 291 611 | 451 667 | 454 636 | 309 456 | 310 040 | 121 572 | 123 930 | 714 090 | 714 796 | 125 860 | 122 092 | 2.1 | 2.3 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | 1 159 343 | 1 159 341 | 354 368 | 357 836 | 256 019 | 255 852 | 86 976 | 89 907 | 542 676 | 547 878 | 262 299 | 253 627 | 1.2 | 1.4 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | 503 297 | 503 296 | 240 012 | 241 745 | 138 867 | 139 709 | 84 982 | 85 748 | 176 649 | 177 488 | 86 636 | 84 064 | 1.8 | 2.0 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | 964 727 | 964 727 | 418 154 | 423 094 | 348 872 | 351 228 | 63 599 | 65 902 | 140 415 | 149 870 | 406 158 | 391 763 | 1.3 | 1.4 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 298 211 | 298 211 | 78 063 | 78 097 | 61 886 | 61 923 | 14 211 | 14 214 | 124 089 | 125 232 | 96 059 | 94 882 | 0.3 | 0.3 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | 346 629 | 346 629 | 137 674 | 138 604 | 90 012 | 90 037 | 41 561 | 42 561 | 169 750 | 170 203 | 39 205 | 37 821 | 2.4 | 2.6 | UEMOA |

| Table 3.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | Tableau 3.3 |
|---------------------------------|--|-------|--|--------|---|------|-----------------------|------|-------------|------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| Water Resources and Withdrawals | | | | | | | | | | | | Ressources en eau et retraits |
| Country | Annual freshwater withdrawals, total (billion cubic meters) | | Annual freshwater withdrawals total (% of internal resources) | | Annual freshwater withdrawals (% of total freshwater withdrawals) | | | | | | Pays | |
| | Retraits annuels d'eau douce total (milliards de mètres cubes) | | Retraits annuels d'eau douce total (% des ressources internes) | | Retraits annuels d'eau douce (% des retraits totaux d'eau douce) | | | | | | | |
| | 2017 | 2019 | 2017 | 2019 | Domestic Domestique | | Industry Industrie | | Agriculture | | | |
| | 2017 | 2019 | 2017 | 2019 | 2017 | 2019 | 2017 | 2019 | 2017 | 2019 | | |
| Algeria | 9.8 | 9.8 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 34.4 | 34.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 63.8 | 63.8 | Algérie | |
| Angola | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 45.3 | 45.3 | 33.9 | 33.9 | 20.8 | 20.8 | Angola | |
| Benin | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 62.0 | 62.0 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 25.2 | 25.2 | Bénin | |
| Botswana | 0.2 | 0.2 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 52.1 | 49.8 | 12.1 | 14.0 | 35.8 | 36.9 | Botswana | |
| Burkina Faso | 0.8 | 0.8 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 45.9 | 45.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 51.4 | 51.4 | Burkina Faso | |
| Burundi | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 79.3 | 79.3 | Burundi | |
| Cabo Verde | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 92.6 | 92.6 | Cabo Verde | |
| Cameroon | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 67.7 | 67.7 | Cameroon | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 82.9 | 82.9 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | Rép. Centraf. | |
| Chad | 0.9 | 0.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 76.4 | 76.4 | Tchad | |
| Comoros | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 47.0 | 47.0 | Comores | |
| Congo Rep. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69.5 | 69.5 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | Congo Rép. | |
| Congo (DRC) | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 68.0 | 68.0 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | Congo (RDC) | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 51.6 | 51.6 | Côte d'Ivoire | |
| Djibouti | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.8 | 15.8 | Djibouti | |
| Egypt | 77.5 | 77.5 | 7750.0 | 7750.0 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 79.2 | 79.2 | Égypte | |
| Equat. Guinea | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 79.8 | 79.8 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | Guinée Équat. | |
| Eritrea | 0.6 | 0.6 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 94.5 | 94.5 | Érythrée | |
| Eswatini | 1.1 | 1.1 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 94.2 | 94.2 | Eswatini | |
| Ethiopia | 10.5 | 10.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 91.8 | 91.8 | Éthiopie | |
| Gabon | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 60.9 | 60.9 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 29.0 | 29.0 | Gabon | |
| Gambia | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 38.6 | 38.6 | Gambie | |
| Ghana | 1.4 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 73.1 | 73.1 | Ghana | |
| Guinea | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 26.4 | 25.8 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 66.8 | 67.4 | Guinée | |
| Guinea Bissau | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 75.8 | 75.8 | Guinée Bissau | |
| Kenya | 4.0 | 4.0 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 80.2 | 80.2 | Kenya | |
| Lesotho | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 45.7 | 45.7 | 45.7 | 45.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | Lesotho | |
| Liberia | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 8.4 | 8.4 | Libéria | |
| Libya | 5.7 | 5.7 | 817.1 | 817.1 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 83.2 | 83.2 | Libye | |
| Madagascar | 13.5 | 13.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 95.9 | 95.9 | Madagascar | |
| Malawi | 1.4 | 1.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 85.9 | 85.9 | Malawi | |
| Mali | 5.2 | 5.2 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 97.9 | 97.9 | Mali | |
| Mauritania | 1.3 | 1.3 | 337.1 | 337.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 90.6 | 90.6 | Mauritanie | |
| Mauritius | 0.6 | 0.6 | 22.2 | 21.6 | 42.2 | 48.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 55.8 | 50.3 | Maurice | |
| Morocco | 10.6 | 10.6 | 36.5 | 36.5 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 87.8 | 87.8 | Maroc | |
| Mozambique | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 25.3 | 25.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 73.0 | 73.0 | Mozambique | |
| Namibia | 0.3 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 25.3 | 25.3 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 69.8 | 69.8 | Namibie | |
| Niger | 1.6 | 2.6 | 45.2 | 73.8 | 11.3 | 7.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 86.4 | 91.0 | Niger | |
| Nigeria | 12.5 | 12.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 44.2 | 44.2 | Nigéria | |
| Rwanda | 0.6 | 0.6 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 37.4 | 37.7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 60.5 | 59.0 | Rwanda | |
| São T. & Príncipe | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 62.6 | 62.6 | São T. & Príncipe | |
| Senegal | 2.5 | 3.1 | 9.6 | 11.9 | 11.0 | 8.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 89.0 | 91.3 | Sénégal | |
| Seychelles | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | 65.7 | 65.7 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | Seychelles | |
| Sierra Leone | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 52.3 | 52.3 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 21.5 | 21.5 | Sierra Leone | |
| Somalia | 3.3 | 3.3 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 99.5 | 99.5 | Somalie | |
| South Africa | 19.4 | 19.9 | 43.3 | 44.3 | 20.1 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 58.8 | 57.9 | Afrique du Sud | |
| South Sudan | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 36.5 | 36.5 | Soudan du Sud | |
| Sudan | 26.9 | 26.9 | 673.4 | 673.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 96.2 | 96.2 | Soudan | |
| Tanzania | 5.2 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 89.4 | 89.4 | Tanzanie | |
| Togo | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 34.1 | 34.1 | Togo | |
| Tunisia | 3.5 | 3.8 | 84.1 | 90.1 | 23.1 | 22.5 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 74.4 | 76.3 | Tunisie | |
| Uganda | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 40.7 | 40.7 | Ouganda | |
| Zambia | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 73.3 | 73.3 | Zambie | |
| Zimbabwe | 3.3 | 3.8 | 27.2 | 30.8 | 14.6 | 17.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 83.0 | 80.6 | Zimbabwe | |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | Région | |
| Africa | 234.7 | 237.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 78.7 | 78.7 | Afrique | |
| Central Africa | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 34.4 | 34.4 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 52.1 | 52.1 | Afrique centrale | |
| East Africa | 52.7 | 52.8 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 91.7 | 91.6 | Afrique de l'Est | |
| North Africa | 108.5 | 108.7 | 233.1 | 233.6 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 78.8 | 78.9 | Afrique du Nord | |
| Southern Africa | 43.5 | 44.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 14.7 | 15.3 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 74.1 | 73.4 | Afrique australe | |
| West Africa | 27.0 | 28.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 26.9 | 25.4 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 63.5 | 65.6 | Afrique de l'Ouest | |
| AMU | 31.0 | 31.2 | 68.0 | 68.6 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 77.9 | 78.1 | UMA | |
| CEN-SAD | 152.9 | 154.8 | 18.7 | 18.9 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 80.3 | 80.6 | CEN-SAD | |
| COMESA | 155.7 | 156.5 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 84.5 | 84.5 | COMESA | |
| ECOWAS | 27.0 | 28.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 26.9 | 25.4 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 63.5 | 65.6 | CEDEAO | |
| SADC | 49.4 | 50.3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 74.8 | 74.2 | SADC | |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 64.7 | 64.7 | UDEAC/CEMAC | |
| WAEMU | 11.7 | 13.3 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 12.8 | 11.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 84.3 | 86.1 | UEMOA | |

| Table 3.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | Tableau 3.4 |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|------|------|---|------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|------|---|------|-------------------------|
| Industrial Emissions | | | | | | | | | | | | | Emissions industrielles |
| Country | CO2 Emissions Emissions de CO2 | | | | CO2 emissions from fuel consumption (% of total) Émissions de CO2 attribuables à la consommation de combustibles (% du total) | | | | | | CO2 emissions (kg per 2010 US\$ GDP) Emissions de CO2 (kg par PIB \$EU 2010) | | Pays |
| | Total ('000 MT/TM) | Per Capita/par habitant | | | Solid Solide | | Liquid Liquide | | Gaseous Gazeux | | | | |
| | 2016 | 2019 | 2016 | 2019 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2016 | 2019 | |
| Algeria | 154 910 | 171 250 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 38.1 | 37.3 | 54.0 | 54.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | Algérie |
| Angola | 29 760 | 25 210 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48.6 | 50.6 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | Angola |
| Benin | 6 740 | 7 300 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 84.5 | 72.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 6 630 | 7 250 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 40.2 | 50.2 | 34.9 | 38.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 3 700 | 5 000 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.0 | 93.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 440 | 720 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 85.0 | 93.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 550 | 650 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 9 080 | 9 430 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.2 | 69.8 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Cameroun |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 210 | 240 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.6 | 95.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 2 210 | 2 250 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.0 | 89.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 220 | 320 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.7 | 100.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 5 500 | 7 260 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 68.5 | 69.3 | 15.2 | 14.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | 2 420 | 3 210 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.2 | 92.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 9 590 | 10 830 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 58.1 | 38.2 | 40.4 | 46.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 419 999 | 420 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 99.8 | 108.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 231 230 | 249 370 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 49.6 | 49.1 | 37.3 | 40.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 6 660 | 5 350 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 49.3 | 60.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 660 | 880 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.4 | 92.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 840 | 960 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 22.4 | 26.2 | 73.0 | 68.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 14 970 | 18 360 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 69.0 | 63.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 6 420 | 5 250 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 44.6 | 43.1 | 18.6 | 17.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 530 | 580 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.6 | 98.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 16 070 | 20 040 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 80.6 | 93.9 | 16.1 | 10.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 2 820 | 3 950 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 310 | 330 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 99.5 | 97.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 19 110 | 22 280 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 73.3 | 70.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 690 | 770 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 76.6 | 75.3 | 28.6 | 35.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 1 410 | 1 180 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.4 | 89.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Libéria |
| Libya | 50 950 | 56 800 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.7 | 58.4 | 23.7 | 18.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 3 180 | 4 120 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 31.7 | 32.7 | 74.4 | 84.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 1 120 | 1 450 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 18.9 | 15.9 | 65.4 | 68.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Malawi |
| Mali | 4 670 | 5 830 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.7 | 64.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 3 260 | 3 950 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.5 | 81.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 4 040 | 4 170 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 42.6 | 42.5 | 63.8 | 65.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 60 320 | 71 480 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 26.7 | 25.8 | 54.0 | 55.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 7 280 | 7 500 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 0.9 | 62.4 | 97.2 | 30.9 | 22.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 4 130 | 4 220 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 82.4 | 84.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Namibie |
| Niger | 2 110 | 2 150 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 16.9 | 18.2 | 84.7 | 82.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 110 830 | 115 280 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 50.1 | 56.9 | 30.0 | 29.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 1 160 | 1 330 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.5 | 82.1 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 130 | 150 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.7 | 100.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 10 130 | 10 620 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 15.3 | 17.4 | 74.0 | 68.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 580 | 610 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 98.3 | 112.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 930 | 900 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.4 | 97.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 660 | 690 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.0 | 97.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 425 140 | 439 640 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 91.0 | 94.0 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | 1 730 | 1 700 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 98.7 | 99.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 21 130 | 20 620 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.9 | 87.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 11 200 | 12 450 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 77.1 | 73.7 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 2 300 | 2 370 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 99.7 | 97.3 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 29 610 | 29 910 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.8 | 45.5 | 39.0 | 41.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 4 950 | 5 860 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85.9 | 78.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 5 320 | 6 800 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 9.5 | 15.3 | 59.2 | 52.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 11 020 | 11 760 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 64.9 | 64.3 | 29.2 | 28.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | 1,311,980 | 1,403,000 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 32.8 | 33.3 | 40.8 | 41.2 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 32,500 | 32,990 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 59.3 | 56.1 | 19.1 | 21.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 77,230 | 86,240 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 83.1 | 77.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 530,280 | 582,760 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 47.9 | 47.2 | 36.9 | 38.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 499,280 | 514,000 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 80.4 | 83.1 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 172,690 | 187,010 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 60.3 | 63.9 | 23.6 | 22.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | 299,050 | 333,390 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 46.6 | 45.8 | 36.6 | 36.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | 565,830 | 615,100 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 56.0 | 56.2 | 27.0 | 27.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | 404,030 | 440,640 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 56.1 | 54.7 | 27.4 | 28.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | 172,690 | 187,010 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 60.3 | 63.9 | 23.6 | 22.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | 513,570 | 530,440 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 78.1 | 80.9 | 21.5 | 22.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 30,080 | 29,780 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55.8 | 53.1 | 21.2 | 23.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | 39,550 | 44,430 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 76.4 | 66.5 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | UEMOA |

| Table 3.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | Tableau 3.5 | |
|-------------------|---|---------|----------------------------------|-------|--|-------|---|-------|--|-------|------|------------------------------|--------------------|
| Electricity Use | | | | | | | | | | | | Utilisation de l'électricité | |
| | Final consumption of electricity Consommation finale d'électricité | | | | Access to electricity Accès à l'électricité | | | | | | | | |
| | Total (millions kwh) | | Per capita (kwh) Par habitant | | (% of total population) (% de la population totale) | | (% of urban population) (% de la population urbaine) | | (% of rural population) (% de la population rurale) | | | | |
| Country | 2016 | 2020 | 2016 | 2020 | 2016 | 2020 | 2016 | 2020 | 2016 | 2020 | 2016 | 2020 | Pays |
| Algeria | 52,288 | 60,196 | 1,296 | 1,385 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 98.1 | 99.6 | | | Algérie |
| Angola | 5,744 | 11,928 | 197 | 357 | 41.8 | 46.9 | 68.0 | 73.7 | ... | ... | | | Angola |
| Benin | 1,149 | 1,220 | 102 | 96 | 37.1 | 41.4 | 62.5 | 66.1 | 15.3 | 18.2 | | | Bénin |
| Botswana | 3,479 | 3,695 | 1,479 | 1,451 | 64.2 | 72.0 | 81.0 | 90.7 | 28.6 | 26.4 | | | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 1,168 | 2,391 | 61 | 111 | 16.6 | 19.0 | 59.7 | 65.8 | ... | ... | | | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 161 | 290 | 15 | 24 | 9.3 | 11.7 | 58.6 | 63.7 | 2.4 | 3.5 | | | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 236 | 395 | 423 | 678 | 87.5 | 94.2 | 92.4 | 94.5 | 78.6 | 93.5 | | | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 6,425 | 7,211 | 271 | 272 | 59.8 | 64.7 | 90.7 | 94.0 | 21.8 | 25.0 | | | Cameroun |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 65 | 100 | 13 | 19 | 13.5 | 15.5 | 30.5 | 33.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | | | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 184 | 215 | 13 | 13 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 31.1 | 40.6 | 2.9 | 2.0 | | | Tchad |
| Comoros | 31 | 32 | 42 | 40 | 77.0 | 86.7 | 92.7 | 99.7 | 70.7 | 81.3 | | | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 805 | 1,765 | 155 | 310 | 45.5 | 49.5 | 62.5 | 66.0 | 12.5 | 14.8 | | | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | 7,001 | 9,652 | 86 | 104 | 17.0 | 19.1 | 38.0 | 40.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | | | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 6,615 | 8,124 | 273 | 303 | 64.3 | 69.7 | 92.0 | 94.5 | 36.7 | 43.1 | | | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 488 | 641 | 477 | 588 | 58.7 | 61.8 | 68.6 | 72.2 | 24.3 | 24.8 | | | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 162,275 | 173,946 | 1,626 | 1,619 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 728 | 1,371 | 520 | 859 | 66.2 | 66.7 | 91.7 | 91.0 | 3.2 | 0.9 | | | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 338 | 408 | 100 | 115 | 47.2 | 52.2 | 76.9 | 76.3 | 30.9 | 39.0 | | | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 216 | 1,269 | 189 | 1,075 | 63.4 | 79.7 | 81.0 | 92.2 | 58.1 | 75.8 | | | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 8,802 | 10,154 | 84 | 87 | 42.9 | 51.1 | 85.4 | 93.2 | 32.4 | 39.4 | | | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 2,008 | 2,416 | 963 | 1,054 | 88.2 | 91.6 | 97.1 | 98.6 | 19.1 | 27.8 | | | Gabon |
| Gambia | 149 | 177 | 64 | 69 | 56.3 | 62.3 | 74.0 | 80.6 | 30.0 | 31.6 | | | Gambie |
| Ghana | 8,416 | 16,531 | 285 | 514 | 79.3 | 85.9 | 89.8 | 94.7 | 66.6 | 74.0 | | | Ghana |
| Guinea | 257 | 320 | 21 | 24 | 33.5 | 44.7 | 82.2 | 88.1 | 6.7 | 19.3 | | | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 75 | 81 | 41 | 40 | 23.0 | 33.3 | 39.7 | 56.3 | 10.6 | 15.2 | | | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 8,168 | 9,457 | 171 | 182 | 53.1 | 71.4 | 84.3 | 94.0 | 42.1 | 62.7 | | | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 440 | 789 | 205 | 350 | 35.1 | 47.4 | 66.3 | 77.7 | 23.3 | 34.9 | | | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 73 | 80 | 15 | 16 | 17.7 | 27.5 | 31.2 | 45.2 | 4.1 | 8.4 | | | Libéria |
| Libya | 13,980 | 16,522 | 2,225 | 2,483 | 71.8 | 69.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | | | Libye |
| Madagascar | 1,057 | 1,429 | 41 | 51 | 22.9 | 33.7 | 67.3 | 70.2 | ... | 10.9 | | | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 3,823 | 4,029 | 220 | 208 | 11.0 | 14.9 | 42.0 | 54.0 | 4.9 | 6.6 | | | Malawi |
| Mali | 3,059 | 3,413 | 164 | 161 | 38.8 | 50.6 | 83.0 | 94.1 | 8.4 | 16.5 | | | Mali |
| Mauritania | 459 | 503 | 113 | 112 | 41.3 | 47.3 | 79.7 | 88.4 | ... | ... | | | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 2,826 | 2,694 | 2,184 | 2,076 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.8 | | | Maurice |
| Morocco | 31,066 | 32,907 | 885 | 897 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 95.4 | 100.0 | | | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 11,384 | 12,191 | 411 | 391 | 26.2 | 30.6 | 66.2 | 75.0 | 4.8 | 4.5 | | | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 3,909 | 4,440 | 1,682 | 1,784 | 49.7 | 56.3 | 69.3 | 74.7 | 31.6 | 36.3 | | | Namibie |
| Niger | 975 | 1,297 | 47 | 53 | 17.3 | 19.3 | 58.8 | 48.4 | 9.2 | 13.4 | | | Niger |
| Nigeria | 25,308 | 27,913 | 134 | 134 | 59.3 | 55.4 | 86.0 | 83.9 | 34.0 | 24.6 | | | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 424 | 487 | 36 | 37 | 29.4 | 46.6 | 80.0 | 86.4 | 19.0 | 38.2 | | | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 13 | 20 | 65 | 93 | 69.3 | 76.6 | 73.7 | 78.4 | 58.6 | 71.1 | | | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 3,734 | 5,598 | 253 | 341 | 64.5 | 70.4 | 87.7 | 95.2 | 44.5 | 47.4 | | | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 133 | 151 | 4,991 | 5,890 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 209 | 273 | 18 | 18 | 20.3 | 26.2 | 46.9 | 54.7 | 1.6 | 4.8 | | | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 192,818 | 207,864 | 15 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | Somalie |
| South Africa | 402 | 570 | 3,417 | 3,535 | 83.9 | 84.4 | 88.2 | 88.8 | 75.7 | 75.3 | | | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | 12,514 | 14,621 | 36 | 54 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 11.8 | 13.9 | 3.5 | 5.6 | | | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 502 | 622 | 318 | 329 | 48.8 | 55.4 | 78.2 | 81.5 | 33.6 | 41.2 | | | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 5,526 | 6,468 | 102 | 105 | 32.8 | 39.9 | 65.3 | 72.9 | 17.3 | 22.0 | | | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 1,248 | 1,340 | 163 | 159 | 46.8 | 54.0 | 84.4 | 94.1 | 21.0 | 24.0 | | | Togo |
| Tunisia | 15,569 | 16,453 | 1,332 | 1,353 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 834 | 3,269 | 22 | 74 | 26.7 | 42.1 | 57.5 | 69.9 | 17.7 | 32.8 | | | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 10,858 | 14,292 | 648 | 755 | 35.4 | 44.5 | 70.0 | 82.4 | 10.0 | 14.0 | | | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 7,447 | 7,945 | 515 | 507 | 42.6 | 52.7 | 85.5 | 85.7 | 22.1 | 37.1 | | | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | 627,860 | 712,165 | 510 | 524 | 51.7 | 55.3 | 79.2 | 81.5 | 32.0 | 35.3 | | | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 17,215 | 22,730 | 129 | 151 | 26.4 | 28.8 | 53.0 | 55.8 | 4.7 | 5.0 | | | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 230,739 | 254,463 | 113 | 125 | 37.1 | 46.7 | 68.6 | 75.5 | 26.1 | 35.5 | | | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 275,637 | 300,527 | 1,397 | 1,425 | 97.4 | 97.9 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 95.2 | 96.2 | | | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 51,598 | 65,292 | 1,240 | 1,264 | 46.8 | 51.3 | 76.4 | 80.3 | 20.9 | 24.1 | | | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 52,670 | 69,153 | 145 | 171 | 52.4 | 53.2 | 82.6 | 83.8 | 27.7 | 25.5 | | | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | 113,362 | 126,581 | 1,163 | 1,224 | 94.7 | 95.7 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 87.0 | 89.1 | | | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | 275,813 | 309,366 | 514 | 525 | 63.9 | 64.3 | 86.9 | 87.5 | 44.8 | 43.8 | | | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | 437,751 | 481,604 | 469 | 473 | 47.2 | 53.3 | 73.3 | 76.3 | 34.0 | 41.0 | | | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | 52,670 | 69,153 | 145 | 171 | 52.4 | 53.2 | 82.6 | 83.8 | 27.7 | 25.5 | | | CEDEAO |
| SADC | 64,276 | 81,574 | 771 | 780 | 37.3 | 41.4 | 65.9 | 69.5 | 15.6 | 18.3 | | | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 10,214 | 13,078 | 197 | 225 | 41.1 | 44.4 | 74.4 | 78.3 | 11.0 | 11.8 | | | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | 18,022 | 23,464 | 152 | 176 | 39.9 | 45.1 | 78.4 | 83.4 | 17.1 | 21.0 | | | UEMOA |

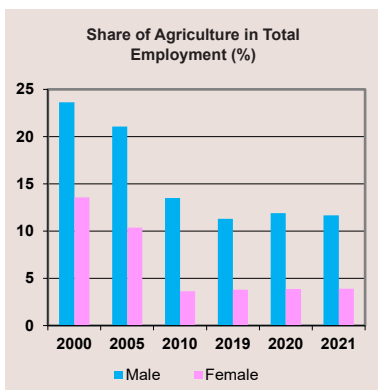
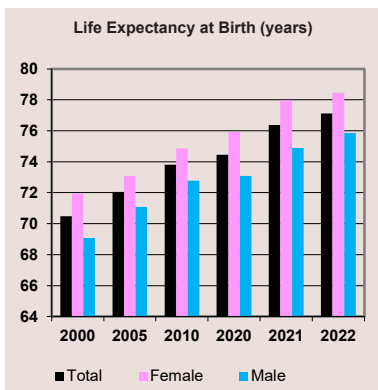
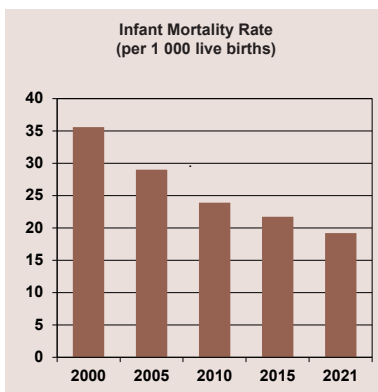
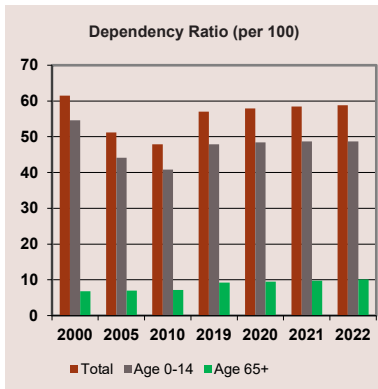
| Table 3.6 | | | | | | | | | | Tableau 3.6 |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------------|------|-----------------------------------|--|------|------|--------------------|
| Population and Forest Resources | | | | | | Population et ressources en forêt | | | | |
| Country | Population | | | Growth Rate (%) | | | Forest-to-People Ratio / Ratio forêt par habitant (ha) | | | Pays |
| | Total (thousands) Totale (en milliers) | | | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | |
| | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2015 | 2021 | 2022 | 2015 | 2019 | 2020 | |
| Algeria | 39,543 | 44,178 | 44,903 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Algérie |
| Angola | 28,128 | 34,504 | 35,589 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | Angola |
| Benin | 10,933 | 12,997 | 13,353 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 2,305 | 2,588 | 2,630 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 6.0 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 18,718 | 22,101 | 22,674 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 10,727 | 12,551 | 12,890 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 552 | 588 | 593 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 23,013 | 27,199 | 27,915 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Cameroun |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 4,819 | 5,457 | 5,579 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.2 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 14,140 | 17,180 | 17,723 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 730 | 822 | 837 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Comores |
| Congo Rep. | 5,064 | 5,836 | 5,970 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | Congo Rép. |
| Congo (DRC) | 78,657 | 95,894 | 99,010 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 23,597 | 27,478 | 28,161 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 1,006 | 1,106 | 1,121 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 97,724 | 109,262 | 110,990 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Égypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 1,347 | 1,634 | 1,675 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | Guinée Équat. |
| Eritrea | 3,340 | 3,620 | 3,684 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Érythrée |
| Eswatini | 1,134 | 1,192 | 1,202 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Eswatini |
| Ethiopia | 102,472 | 120,283 | 123,380 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 2,029 | 2,341 | 2,389 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 11.6 | 10.5 | 10.3 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 2,253 | 2,640 | 2,706 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 28,871 | 32,833 | 33,476 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 11,626 | 13,532 | 13,859 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 1,789 | 2,061 | 2,106 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 46,851 | 53,006 | 54,027 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 2,119 | 2,281 | 2,306 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 4,612 | 5,193 | 5,303 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | Libéria |
| Libya | 6,192 | 6,735 | 6,812 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 24,851 | 28,916 | 29,612 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 16,939 | 19,890 | 20,405 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Malawi |
| Mali | 18,113 | 21,905 | 22,594 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 3,946 | 4,615 | 4,736 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 1,293 | 1,299 | 1,299 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 34,680 | 37,077 | 37,458 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 26,843 | 32,077 | 32,970 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 2,283 | 2,530 | 2,567 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Namibie |
| Niger | 20,128 | 25,253 | 26,208 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 183,996 | 213,401 | 218,541 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 11,643 | 13,462 | 13,777 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 201 | 223 | 227 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 14,356 | 16,877 | 17,316 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 99 | 106 | 107 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 7,315 | 8,421 | 8,606 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 13,764 | 17,066 | 17,598 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Somalie |
| South Africa | 55,877 | 59,392 | 59,894 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | 11,194 | 10,748 | 10,913 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 38,171 | 45,657 | 46,874 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Soudan |
| Tanzania | 52,543 | 63,588 | 65,498 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 7,473 | 8,645 | 8,849 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 11,558 | 12,263 | 12,356 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 37,477 | 45,854 | 47,250 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 16,248 | 19,473 | 20,018 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 14,155 | 15,994 | 16,321 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | 1,199,439 | 1,391,823 | 1,424,855 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 129,069 | 155,541 | 160,262 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 330,019 | 387,869 | 397,955 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 193,644 | 214,130 | 217,256 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 192,375 | 220,359 | 225,039 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 354,332 | 413,924 | 424,343 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| AMU | 95,920 | 104,868 | 106,266 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | UMA |
| CEN-SAD | 546,376 | 629,759 | 643,911 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | CEN-SAD |
| COMESA | 535,032 | 624,450 | 639,569 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | COMESA |
| ECOWAS | 354,332 | 413,924 | 424,343 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | CEDEAO |
| SADC | 324,203 | 380,547 | 390,264 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | SADC |
| UDEAC/CEMAC | 50,412 | 59,647 | 61,251 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | UDEAC/CEMAC |
| WAEMU | 115,107 | 137,316 | 141,259 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | UEMOA |

PART III

COUNTRY TABLES

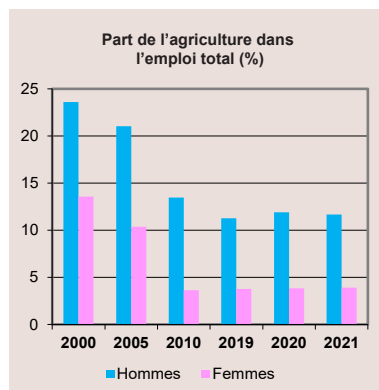
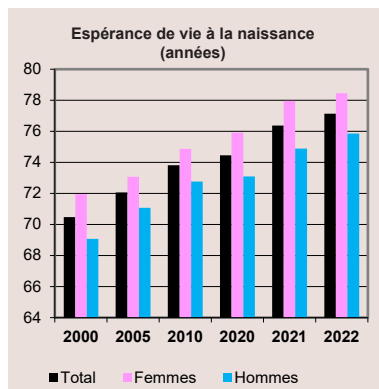
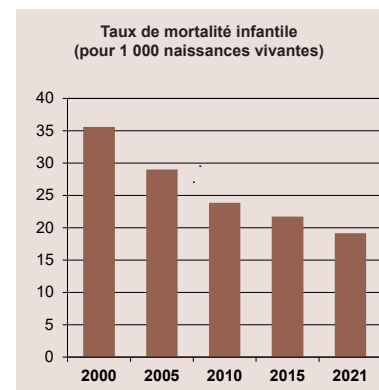
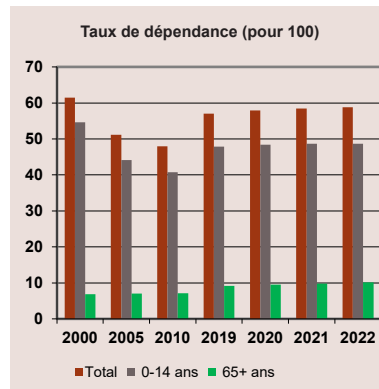
PARTIE III

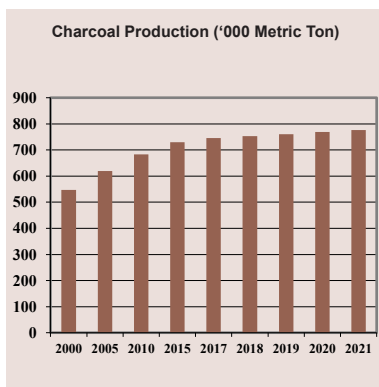
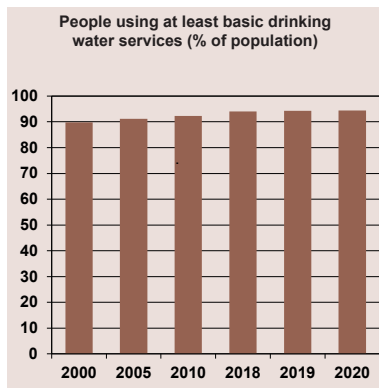
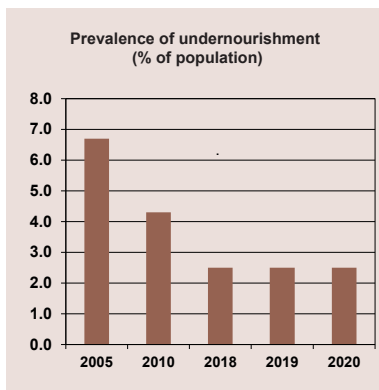
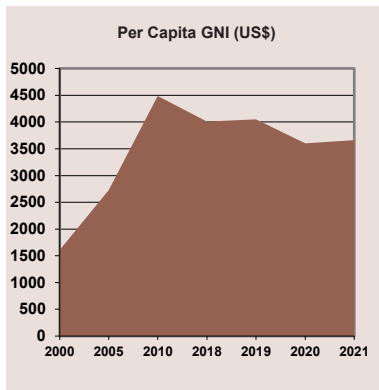
TABLEAUX PAR PAYS



| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 30 775 | 32 957 | 35 856 | 38 760 | 39 543 | 40 339 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 15 076 | 16 150 | 17 574 | 19 004 | 19 391 | 19 783 |
| Age 0-14 | 5 069 | 4 689 | 4 827 | 5 413 | 5 606 | 5 805 |
| Age 15-49 | 8 179 | 9 274 | 10 108 | 10 499 | 10 559 | 10 613 |
| Age 50-64 | 1 144 | 1 379 | 1 721 | 2 054 | 2 143 | 2 233 |
| Age 65+ | 684 | 808 | 918 | 1 039 | 1 083 | 1 132 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 15 698 | 16 806 | 18 283 | 19 756 | 20 152 | 20 556 |
| Age 0-14 | 5 345 | 4 935 | 5 060 | 5 661 | 5 863 | 6 069 |
| Age 15-49 | 8 620 | 9 763 | 10 651 | 11 053 | 11 111 | 11 165 |
| Age 50-64 | 1 112 | 1 384 | 1 757 | 2 118 | 2 209 | 2 300 |
| Age 65+ | 622 | 725 | 814 | 924 | 969 | 1 022 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Female | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Male | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 60.7 | 64.5 | 68.0 | 70.9 | 71.4 | 71.9 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 11.5 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.1 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 61.5 | 51.2 | 47.9 | 50.7 | 52.0 | 53.3 |
| Age 0-14 | 54.6 | 44.1 | 40.8 | 43.1 | 44.1 | 45.1 |
| Age 65+ | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.2 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 22 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 60.3 | 61.2 | 60.5 | 59.5 | 59.3 | 59.1 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 161 | 127 | 115 | 114 | 114 | 113 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 36 | 29 | 24 | 22 | 22 | 21 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 33 | 27 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 38 | 31 | 26 | 24 | 23 | 23 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 70 | 72 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 76 |
| Female (years) | 72 | 73 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 77 |
| Male (years) | 69 | 71 | 73 | 74 | 74 | 75 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.04 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.03 | 1.03 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 3.4 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.6 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 245 | 113 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 105.2 | 107.6 | 115.3 | 118.5 | 115.9 | 113.8 |
| Female (%) | 100.5 | 103.3 | 111.5 | 115.5 | 113.0 | 110.8 |
| Male (%) | 109.6 | 111.7 | 119.0 | 121.4 | 118.7 | 116.7 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 65.1 | 79.0 | 96.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 66.7 | 82.7 | 98.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 63.6 | 75.5 | 95.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 6.3 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Female (%) | 6.0 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 |
| Male (%) | 6.6 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 90.7 | 95.4 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.3 |
| Female (%) | 89.1 | 94.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 46.1 | 50.5 | 52.5 | 65.1 | 69.3 | 72.0 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 8 927 | 9 916 | 10 832 | 11 279 | 11 710 | 11 918 |
| Female (as % of total) | 13.8 | 15.2 | 16.5 | 17.8 | 19.0 | 19.7 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 22.2 | 19.5 | 12.0 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.9 |
| Female (%) | 13.6 | 10.4 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| Male (%) | 23.6 | 21.1 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 11.2 |

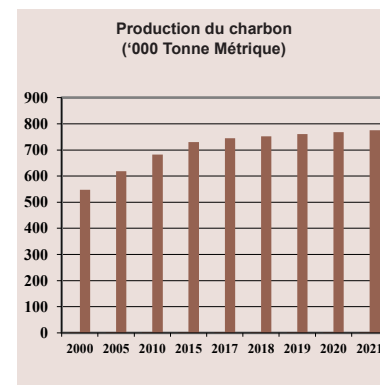
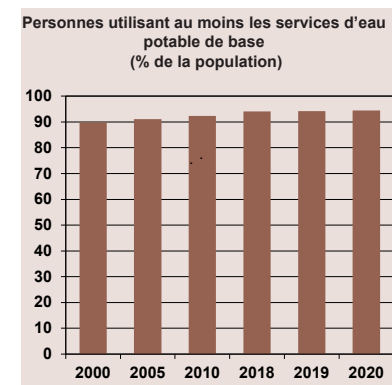
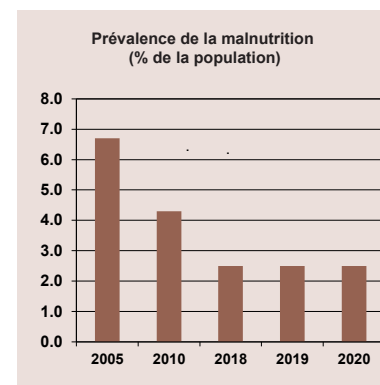
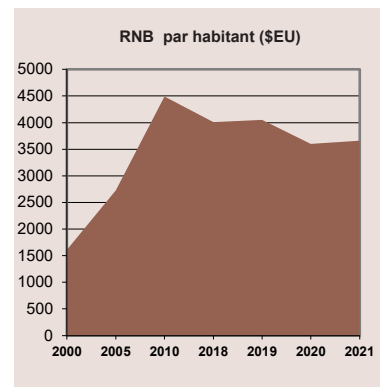
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 41 137 | 41 927 | 42 705 | 43 452 | 44 178 | 44 903 | Population totale ('000) |
| 20 175 | 20 564 | 20 948 | 21 319 | 21 681 | 22 041 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 6 004 | 6 193 | 6 365 | 6 514 | 6 638 | 6 733 | 0-14 ans |
| 10 662 | 10 713 | 10 770 | 10 838 | 10 918 | 11 013 | 15-49 ans |
| 2 325 | 2 418 | 2 512 | 2 606 | 2 703 | 2 803 | 50-64 ans |
| 1 184 | 1 240 | 1 302 | 1 360 | 1 421 | 1 492 | 65+ ans |
| 20 961 | 21 363 | 21 757 | 22 133 | 22 497 | 22 862 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 6 276 | 6 472 | 6 649 | 6 803 | 6 930 | 7 027 | 0-14 ans |
| 11 214 | 11 266 | 11 324 | 11 393 | 11 475 | 11 572 | 15-49 ans |
| 2 393 | 2 488 | 2 586 | 2 683 | 2 782 | 2 888 | 50-64 ans |
| 1 078 | 1 137 | 1 199 | 1 254 | 1 310 | 1 376 | 65+ ans |
| 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | Femme (%) |
| 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | Homme (%) |
| 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 72.4 | 72.8 | 73.1 | 73.5 | 73.9 | 74.2 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.5 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 54.7 | 56.0 | 57.1 | 57.9 | 58.5 | 58.8 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 46.2 | 47.1 | 47.9 | 48.4 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 0-14 ans |
| 8.5 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 65+ ans |
| 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 58.8 | 58.6 | 58.5 | 58.7 | 59.0 | 59.3 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 112 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 19 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 23 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 76 | 76 | 76 | 74 | 76 | 77 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 77 | 77 | 78 | 76 | 78 | 78 | Femme (ans) |
| 75 | 75 | 75 | 73 | 75 | 76 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.03 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 8.1 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 18.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 24.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 12.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| 111.8 | 109.9 | 108.8 | 111.3 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 108.9 | 107.3 | 106.5 | 109.5 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 114.5 | 112.4 | 111.1 | 113.0 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 107.7 | Garçons (%) |
| 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.5 | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.4 | Filles (%) |
| 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.6 | Garçons (%) |
| 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.4 | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 76.1 | 80.5 | 81.7 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 82.7 | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 12 067 | 12 221 | 12 396 | 11 858 | 12 261 | 12 639 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 19.6 | 19.5 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 19.5 | 19.8 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 10.2 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 10.3 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 11.7 | ... | Homme (%) |

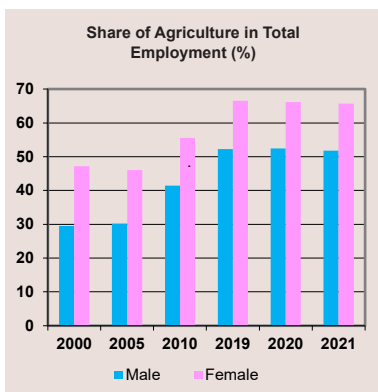
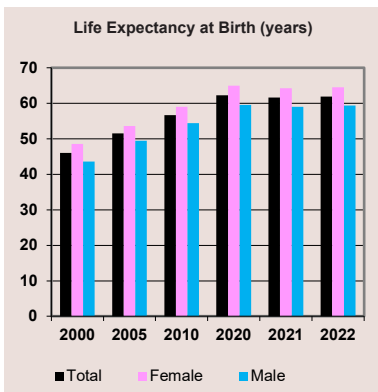
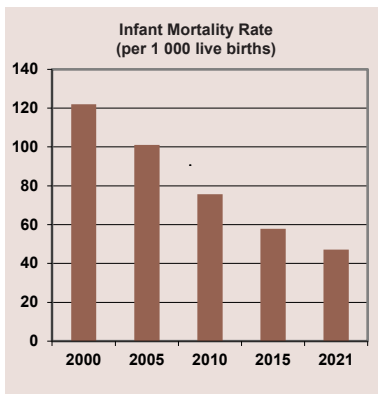
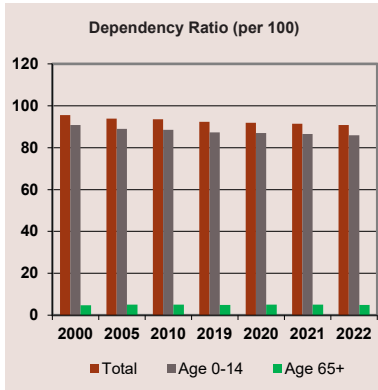




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 1 610 | 2 730 | 4 490 | 5 510 | 4 880 | 4 400 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 3.5 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 6.6 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.637 | 0.685 | 0.721 | 0.736 | 0.740 | 0.743 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 83 | 83 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 9.0 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 13.3 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 4.6 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 1.8 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | 103.0 | ... | ... | ... | 184.2 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 225.5 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | 190 | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 19 | 21 | 13 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 292 | 2 346 | 2 335 | 2 307 | 2 300 | 2 295 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 780 | 1 813 | 1 807 | 1 791 | 1 787 | 1 784 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 37.1 | 35.4 | 34.0 | 33.5 | 33.4 | 33.3 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 5.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 6.7 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 75 | 80 | 78 | 72 | 75 | 70 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 97.0 | 98.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 41.7 | 33.8 | 27.8 | 25.7 | 25.3 | 24.9 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 19.5 | 21.2 | 24.5 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 25.2 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 238 174 | 238 174 | 238 174 | 238 174 | 238 174 | 238 174 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 13.4 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.8 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.5 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 82.5 | 82.0 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 81.8 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 1 579 | 1 749 | 1 918 | 1 948 | 1 956 | 1 956 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 16.8 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 17.4 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 1 058 | 2 351 | 2 857 | 2 509 | 2 686 | 3 376 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 345 | 422 | 498 | 544 | 556 | 521 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 601 | 825 | 1 101 | 1 360 | 1 360 | 1 360 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 89.8 | 91.1 | 92.3 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 93.6 |
| % Rural | 83.4 | 85.0 | 86.7 | 88.0 | 88.4 | 88.7 |
| % Urban | 94.2 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 95.4 | 95.5 | 95.6 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 84.5 | 85.8 | 87.0 | 86.9 | 86.7 | 86.6 |
| % Rural | 73.6 | 75.4 | 77.1 | 78.1 | 78.4 | 78.6 |
| % Urban | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 90.6 | 90.2 | 89.8 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 99.0 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 99.4 |
| % Rural | 98 | 98 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 98 |
| % Urban | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 2 245 | 2 434 | 2 595 | 2 685 | 2 709 | 2 725 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 547 | 619 | 682 | 720 | 730 | 738 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 78 590 | 88 990 | 113 140 | 138 810 | 145 970 | 143 350 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.71 | 0.63 | 0.70 | 0.76 | 0.77 | 0.73 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 25 | 34 | 43 | 65 | 69 | 71 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 5.6 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.2 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 |
| Per capita (m3) | 365 | 341 | 314 | 290 | 284 | 279 |

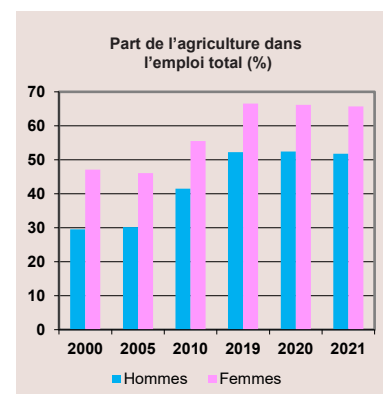
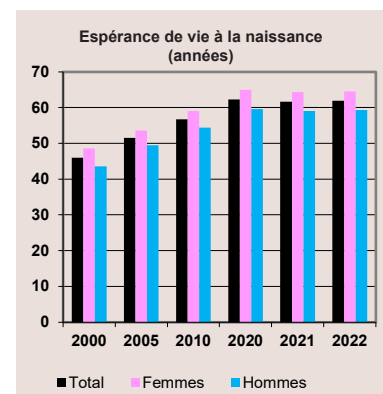
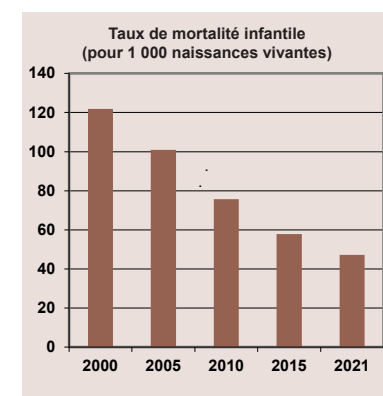
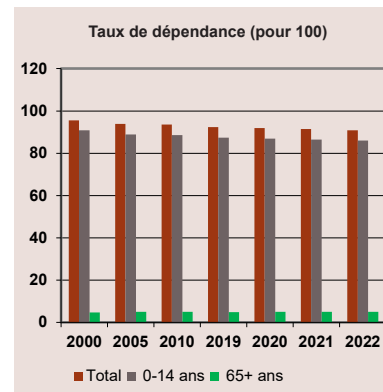
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 3 970 | 4 010 | 4 050 | 3 600 | 3 660 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.745 | 0.746 | 0.748 | 0.736 | 0.745 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 85 | 82 | 91 | 96 | 91 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | 0.5 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 13.3 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.8 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 1.0 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 173.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 223.7 | 155.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 289 | 2 284 | 2 281 | 2 280 | 2 281 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 781 | 1 778 | 1 776 | 1 776 | 1 777 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 33.3 | 33.2 | 33.1 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 70 | 69 | 61 | 58 | 54.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 24.5 | 24.0 | 23.5 | 22.9 | 22.3 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 24.8 | 24.1 | 23.3 | 22.4 | 21.5 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 4.5 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 238 174 | 238 174 | 238 174 | 238 174 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 81.8 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 81.8 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 1 943 | 1 930 | 1 939 | 1 949 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 17.4 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 17.4 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 3 512 | 3 108 | 3 187 | 2 890 | 1 942 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 506 | 428 | 501 | 510 | ... | ... | Fôrets plantées ('000 ha) |
| 1 365 | 1 365 | 1 365 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 93.8 | 94.0 | 94.2 | 94.4 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 89.0 | 89.4 | 89.7 | 90.0 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 95.7 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 96.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 86.5 | 86.3 | 86.1 | 86.0 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 78.8 | 79.0 | 79.2 | 79.5 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 89.4 | 89.0 | 88.7 | 88.3 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 99.8 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 99 | 99 | 99 | 100 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.9 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 2 741 | 2 757 | 2 774 | 2 790 | 2 807 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 745 | 753 | 761 | 768 | 776 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 145 100 | 151 670 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.73 | 0.75 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 76 | 79 | 83 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.8 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 273 | 268 | 263 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

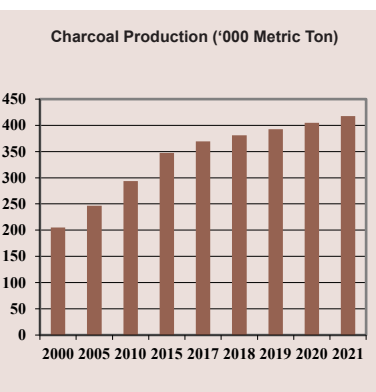
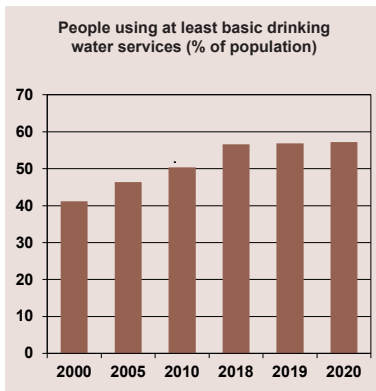
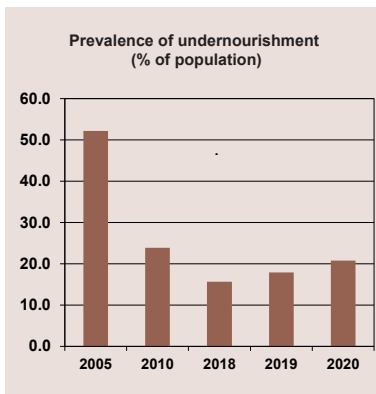
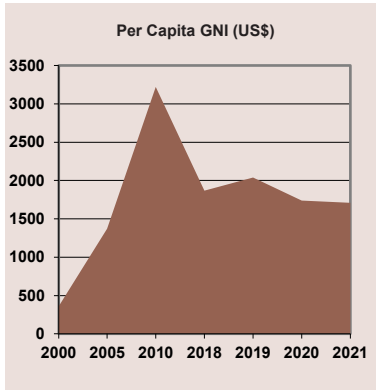




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 16 394 | 19 451 | 23 364 | 27 128 | 28 128 | 29 155 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 8 339 | 9 887 | 11 854 | 13 746 | 14 249 | 14 765 |
| Age 0-14 | 3 804 | 4 454 | 5 332 | 6 188 | 6 414 | 6 640 |
| Age 15-49 | 3 744 | 4 507 | 5 405 | 6 244 | 6 466 | 6 699 |
| Age 50-64 | 569 | 638 | 765 | 913 | 955 | 998 |
| Age 65+ | 222 | 288 | 352 | 401 | 414 | 428 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 8 055 | 9 564 | 11 511 | 13 382 | 13 879 | 14 390 |
| Age 0-14 | 3 810 | 4 465 | 5 356 | 6 227 | 6 457 | 6 689 |
| Age 15-49 | 3 604 | 4 333 | 5 208 | 6 032 | 6 252 | 6 484 |
| Age 50-64 | 466 | 552 | 691 | 831 | 867 | 903 |
| Age 65+ | 175 | 215 | 255 | 292 | 303 | 315 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Female | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| Male | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 5.6 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 50.2 | 56.3 | 59.8 | 62.2 | 62.8 | 63.4 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 34.4 | 35.6 | 38.0 | 40.2 | 39.7 | 39.3 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 95.6 | 93.9 | 93.6 | 93.5 | 93.4 | 93.3 |
| Age 0-14 | 90.8 | 88.9 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.5 | 88.4 |
| Age 65+ | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 50 | 44 | 37 | 32 | 31 | 30 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 8.5 | 11.7 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.7 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 827 | 519 | 326 | 258 | 251 | 246 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 122 | 101 | 76 | 60 | 58 | 56 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 112 | 92 | 68 | 54 | 52 | 50 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 132 | 110 | 83 | 67 | 64 | 61 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 46 | 52 | 57 | 60 | 61 | 61 |
| Female (years) | 49 | 54 | 59 | 62 | 63 | 63 |
| Male (years) | 44 | 50 | 54 | 58 | 58 | 59 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.11 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34.5 |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 15.5 | 15.0 | 38.6 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 36.8 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | ... | 515 | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | 34.0 | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | 46.6 | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | 20.0 | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | ... | 105.8 | ... | 113.5 | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 94.1 | ... | 105.9 | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | 117.7 | ... | 121.1 | ... |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 12.3 | ... | 26.3 | ... | ... | 50.7 |
| Female (%) | 11.1 | ... | 21.3 | ... | ... | 39.7 |
| Male (%) | 13.5 | ... | 31.3 | ... | ... | 61.8 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (%) | ... | ... | 6.7 | ... | 6.8 | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 5.9 | ... | 6.4 | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | 7.5 | ... | 7.3 | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | ... | 81.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 74.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49.1 | 47.2 |
| Secondary (%) | 30.1 | ... | ... | ... | 29.0 | 29.1 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 6 787 | 8 133 | 9 794 | 11 377 | 11 795 | 12 233 |
| Female (as % of total) | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.4 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.7 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 38.4 | 38.2 | 48.4 | 57.7 | 58.0 | 58.6 |
| Female (%) | 47.1 | 46.1 | 55.5 | 65.7 | 65.8 | 66.2 |
| Male (%) | 29.5 | 30.2 | 41.5 | 49.8 | 50.4 | 51.1 |

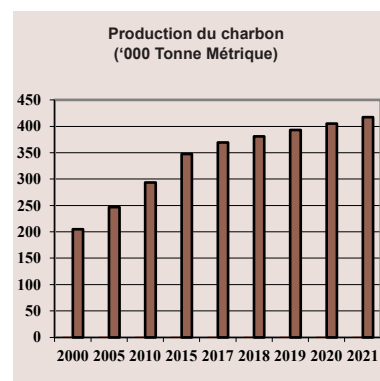
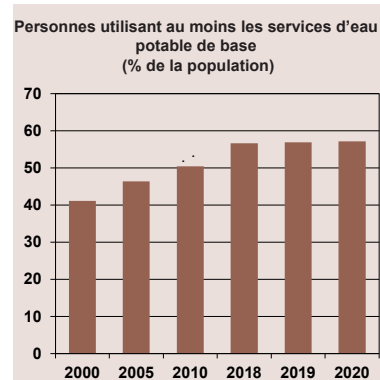
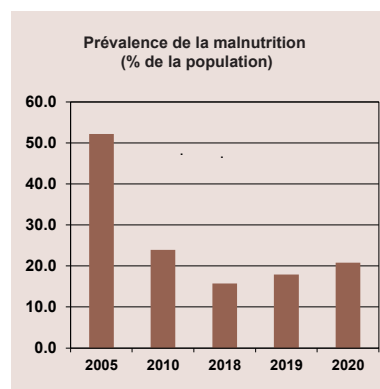
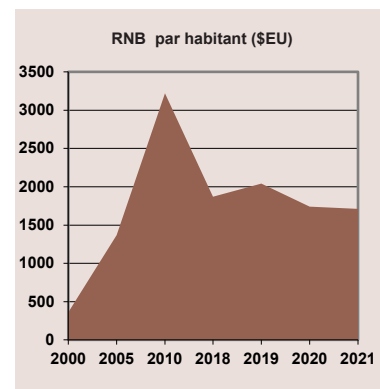
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 30 209 | 31 274 | 32 354 | 33 428 | 34 504 | 35 589 | Population totale ('000) |
| 15 293 | 15 828 | 16 371 | 16 911 | 17 452 | 17 998 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 6 867 | 7 092 | 7 315 | 7 537 | 7 755 | 7 968 | 0-14 ans |
| 6 943 | 7 192 | 7 450 | 7 708 | 7 973 | 8 249 | 15-49 ans |
| 1 041 | 1 086 | 1 130 | 1 174 | 1 215 | 1 255 | 50-64 ans |
| 442 | 458 | 475 | 493 | 509 | 526 | 65+ ans |
| 14 915 | 15 445 | 15 983 | 16 517 | 17 051 | 17 591 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 6 921 | 7 152 | 7 381 | 7 609 | 7 834 | 8 053 | 0-14 ans |
| 6 729 | 6 979 | 7 237 | 7 497 | 7 763 | 8 040 | 15-49 ans |
| 938 | 972 | 1 006 | 1 039 | 1 068 | 1 098 | 50-64 ans |
| 328 | 342 | 358 | 373 | 386 | 400 | 65+ ans |
| 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | Femme (%) |
| 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | Homme (%) |
| 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 63.9 | 64.5 | 65.0 | 65.6 | 66.3 | 66.9 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 38.9 | 38.5 | 38.2 | 37.9 | 37.7 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 93.0 | 92.7 | 92.3 | 91.9 | 91.5 | 90.9 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 88.1 | 87.8 | 87.4 | 87.0 | 86.5 | 85.9 | 0-14 ans |
| 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 65+ ans |
| 29 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 27 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 17.2 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 241 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 54 | 52 | 50 | 49 | 47 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 48 | 46 | 45 | 43 | 42 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 59 | 57 | 56 | 54 | 52 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 64 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 64 | 65 | Femme (ans) |
| 59 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 59 | 59 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.09 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 30.5 | 30.5 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 29.5 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 27.7 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 37.6 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 17.4 | ... | Homme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 12 689 | 13 153 | 13 630 | 13 979 | 14 470 | 15 043 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 49.7 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 49.9 | 49.9 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 58.9 | 59.3 | 59.4 | 59.3 | 58.7 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 66.3 | 66.6 | 66.5 | 66.2 | 65.7 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 51.5 | 52.2 | 52.3 | 52.4 | 51.8 | ... | Homme (%) |

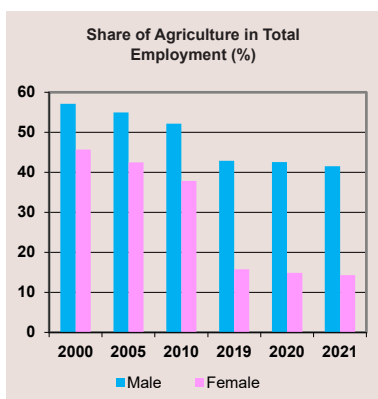
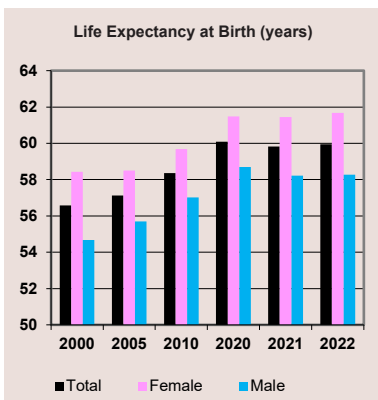
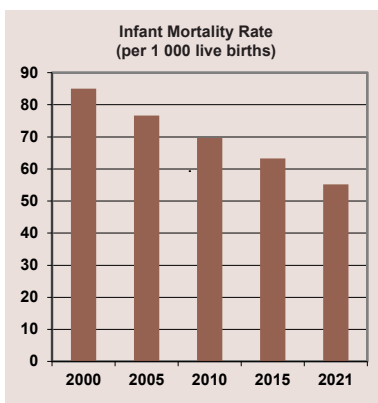
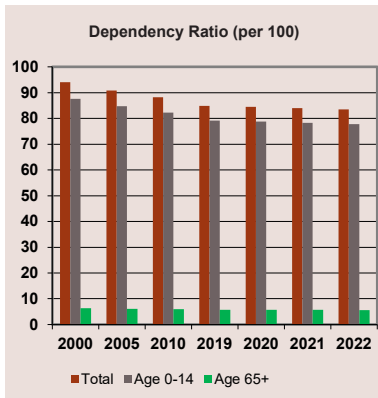




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 360 | 1 370 | 3 220 | 4 800 | 3 880 | 2 450 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.400 | 0.460 | 0.517 | 0.565 | 0.572 | 0.578 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 149 | 150 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | 16.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | 21.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | ... | ... | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | 40.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 5.9 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 7.3 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 11.5 | 4.5 | 8.5 | 23.1 | 10.1 | 10.7 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 0.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.6 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | 80 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 217 | 38 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 100 | 2 101 | 2 096 | 2 098 | 2 100 | 2 102 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1655 | 1656 | 1653 | 1654 | 1656 | 1657 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 53.9 | 53.0 | 51.2 | 49.8 | 49.5 | 49.2 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19.0 | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 52.2 | 23.9 | 13.7 | 14.5 | 15.4 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 297 | 368 | 384 | 370 | 366 | 362 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 53.0 | 51.0 | 79.0 | 72.0 | 64.0 | 40.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 205.1 | 166.2 | 120.0 | 92.9 | 88.3 | 84.4 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 47.6 | 46.9 | 45.0 | 42.7 | 42.0 | 41.4 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 18.3 | 14.5 | 11.2 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 8.6 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 124 670 | 124 670 | 124 670 | 124 670 | 124 670 | 124 670 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 35.0 | 37.0 | 38.6 | 39.7 | 40.2 | 40.6 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.0 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 77 709 | 74 933 | 72 158 | 69 938 | 69 383 | 68 828 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 37.7 | 39.9 | 42.1 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 44.8 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 921 | 1 568 | 1 878 | 2 053 | 2 056 | 2 731 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 942 | 908 | 874 | 848 | 841 | 834 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 84 | 86 | 86 | 86 | 86 | 86 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 41.1 | 46.3 | 50.4 | 53.5 | 54.3 | 55.1 |
| % Rural | 21.2 | 23.0 | 24.9 | 26.3 | 26.7 | 27.1 |
| % Urban | 61.1 | 64.7 | 67.5 | 69.7 | 70.2 | 70.7 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 27.6 | 34.7 | 41.1 | 46.1 | 47.4 | 48.6 |
| % Rural | 7.5 | 12.1 | 16.8 | 20.5 | 21.4 | 22.3 |
| % Urban | 47.5 | 52.5 | 57.4 | 61.4 | 62.3 | 63.3 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 24.2 | 29.5 | 34.9 | 32.0 | 42.0 | 41.8 |
| % Rural | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | 4 | ... |
| % Urban | 44.8 | 51.8 | 73.7 | 51.0 | 64.0 | 68.0 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 3 163 | 3 574 | 4 009 | 4 390 | 4 492 | 4 583 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 205 | 247 | 293 | 336 | 348 | 358 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 12 370 | 18 210 | 28 530 | 34 630 | 35 160 | 35 410 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.34 | 0.32 | 0.34 | 0.33 | 0.34 | 0.35 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 1 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 148.0 | 148.0 | 148.0 | 148.0 | 148.0 | 148.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 9 028 | 7 609 | 6 334 | 5 456 | 5 262 | 5 076 |

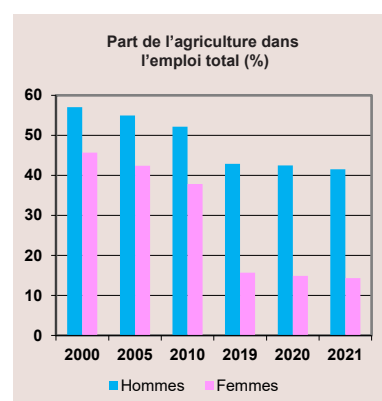
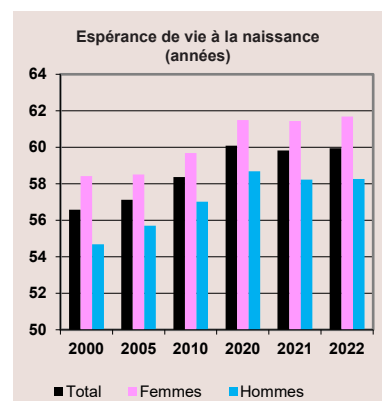
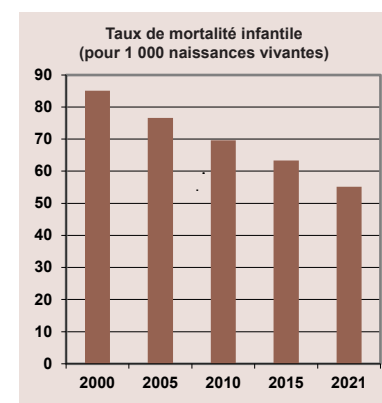
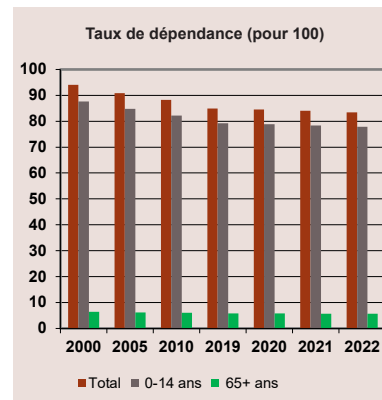
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|------|--|
| | | | | | | PAUVRETÉ |
| 1 980 | 1 870 | 2 040 | 1 740 | 1 710 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.1 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.582 | 0.582 | 0.581 | 0.590 | 0.586 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 147 | 149 | 148 | 149 | 148 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | 22.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | 32.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | 49.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | 0.5 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | 39.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.3 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 11.0 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 11.4 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 21.2 | 21.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 40.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 105 | 2 109 | 2 113 | 2 117 | 2 121 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1659 | 1662 | 1664 | 1667 | 1670 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 48.9 | 48.6 | 48.3 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 15.4 | 15.7 | 17.9 | 20.8 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 359 | 355 | 351 | 329 | 325.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 69.0 | 72.0 | 69.0 | 58.0 | 56.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 81.1 | 78.0 | 75.0 | 72.1 | 69.4 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 40.8 | 40.2 | 39.7 | 39.3 | 38.8 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.0 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| | | | | | | ENVIRONNEMENT |
| 124 670 | 124 670 | 124 670 | 124 670 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 41.1 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 41.5 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 68 273 | 67 718 | 67 162 | 66 607 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 45.2 | 45.7 | 45.7 | 45.7 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 3 096 | 3 057 | 3 046 | 3 099 | 3 052 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 827 | 821 | 814 | 807 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 86 | 86 | 86 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 55.8 | 56.6 | 56.9 | 57.2 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 27.4 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.8 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 71.2 | 71.7 | 71.7 | 71.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 49.9 | 51.1 | 51.4 | 51.7 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 23.2 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 24.2 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 64.3 | 65.3 | 65.3 | 65.3 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 43.0 | 45.3 | 45.6 | 46.9 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 69.4 | 65.3 | 72.3 | 73.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 4 677 | 4 773 | 4 872 | 4 973 | 5 077 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 370 | 381 | 393 | 405 | 418 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 30 840 | 27 340 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.30 | 0.27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 11 | 11 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 148.0 | 148.0 | 148.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 4 899 | 4 732 | 4 574 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

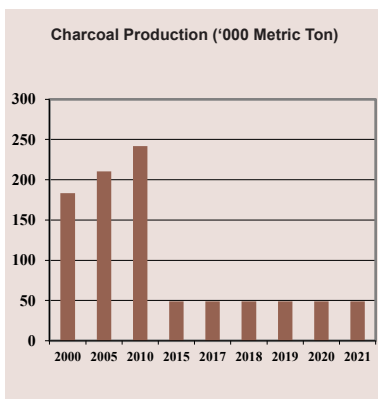
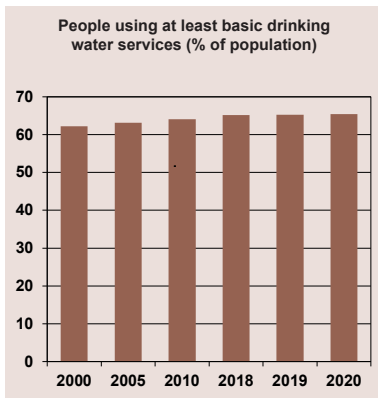
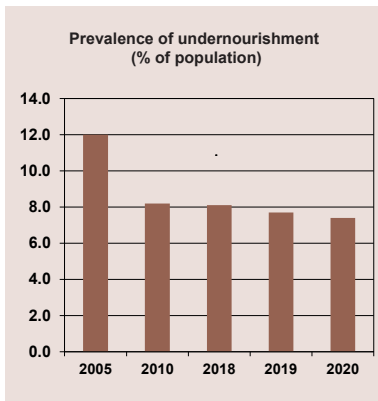
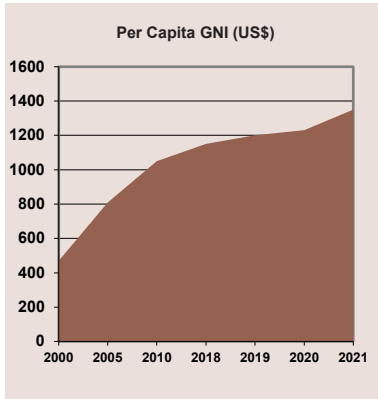




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 6 998 | 8 149 | 9 446 | 10 615 | 10 933 | 11 260 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 3 529 | 4 099 | 4 738 | 5 313 | 5 470 | 5 631 |
| Age 0-14 | 1 557 | 1 781 | 2 031 | 2 261 | 2 326 | 2 392 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 587 | 1 884 | 2 211 | 2 492 | 2 565 | 2 640 |
| Age 50-64 | 253 | 284 | 323 | 371 | 386 | 401 |
| Age 65+ | 133 | 150 | 173 | 190 | 193 | 197 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 3 469 | 4 051 | 4 707 | 5 301 | 5 463 | 5 629 |
| Age 0-14 | 1 605 | 1 840 | 2 095 | 2 328 | 2 393 | 2 461 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 561 | 1 857 | 2 192 | 2 486 | 2 564 | 2 643 |
| Age 50-64 | 206 | 245 | 292 | 346 | 361 | 375 |
| Age 65+ | 96 | 109 | 128 | 141 | 145 | 150 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Female | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Male | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 37.6 | 39.7 | 42.0 | 43.8 | 44.2 | 44.6 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 24.4 | 20.7 | 17.0 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 16.1 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 98 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 94.0 | 90.8 | 88.2 | 86.4 | 86.1 | 85.8 |
| Age 0-14 | 87.7 | 84.8 | 82.2 | 80.6 | 80.3 | 80.1 |
| Age 65+ | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 39 | 36 | 34 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 17.5 | 15.7 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.7 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 520 | 500 | 464 | 432 | 421 | 408 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 85 | 77 | 70 | 65 | 63 | 62 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 79 | 71 | 63 | 58 | 57 | 56 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 91 | 82 | 76 | 71 | 69 | 68 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 57 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 59 | 60 |
| Female (years) | 58 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 61 | 61 |
| Male (years) | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 58 | 58 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.07 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.04 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 6.0 | 7.2 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 82.5 | 100.8 | 120.2 | 129.6 | 132.5 | 130.9 |
| Female (%) | 67.0 | 89.0 | 113.2 | 124.4 | 127.6 | 126.5 |
| Male (%) | 97.7 | 112.4 | 126.9 | 134.6 | 137.2 | 135.1 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 21.8 | ... | ... | 56.2 | 58.8 | 59.0 |
| Female (%) | 13.7 | ... | ... | 45.8 | 48.9 | 50.7 |
| Male (%) | 29.9 | ... | ... | 66.4 | 68.5 | 67.1 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 5.0 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.8 |
| Female (%) | 4.0 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.5 |
| Male (%) | 5.9 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.1 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | 83.8 | 94.9 | 96.4 | ... | 96.9 |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 21.9 | 17.7 | 19.0 | 22.5 | 23.9 | 25.1 |
| Secondary (%) | 12.3 | ... | ... | 11.0 | 12.1 | 10.0 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 2 756 | 3 252 | 3 823 | 4 105 | 4 152 | 4 195 |
| Female (as % of total) | 45.4 | 47.5 | 48.9 | 47.7 | 47.1 | 46.5 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 51.9 | 49.0 | 45.2 | 37.4 | 36.2 | 34.8 |
| Female (%) | 45.7 | 42.5 | 37.8 | 26.2 | 24.0 | 21.6 |
| Male (%) | 57.1 | 55.0 | 52.2 | 48.0 | 47.6 | 47.0 |

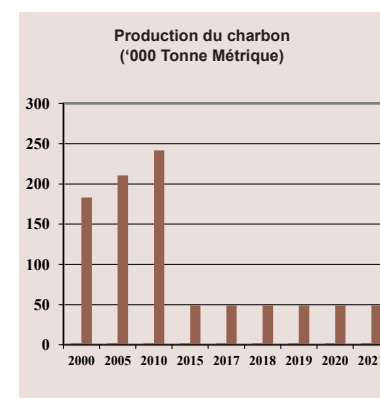
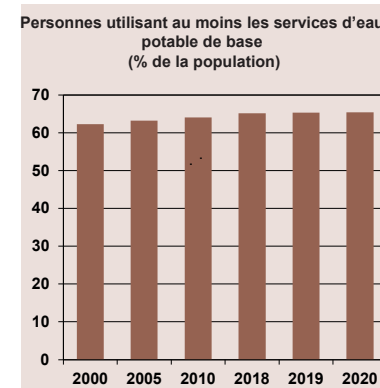
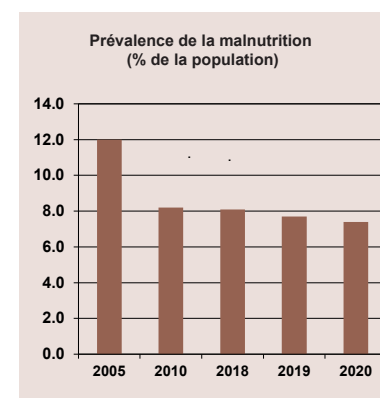
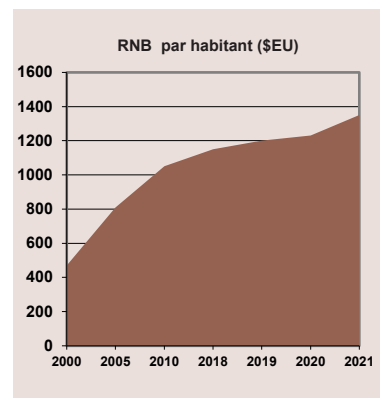
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 11 597 | 11 941 | 12 290 | 12 643 | 12 997 | 13 353 | Population totale ('000) |
| 5 797 | 5 966 | 6 138 | 6 312 | 6 487 | 6 664 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 2 461 | 2 529 | 2 596 | 2 663 | 2 730 | 2 795 | 0-14 ans |
| 2 718 | 2 798 | 2 882 | 2 967 | 3 055 | 3 145 | 15-49 ans |
| 416 | 432 | 448 | 464 | 480 | 497 | 50-64 ans |
| 202 | 207 | 212 | 217 | 222 | 227 | 65+ ans |
| 5 800 | 5 975 | 6 152 | 6 331 | 6 510 | 6 689 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 2 530 | 2 600 | 2 669 | 2 737 | 2 804 | 2 871 | 0-14 ans |
| 2 725 | 2 809 | 2 897 | 2 987 | 3 079 | 3 172 | 15-49 ans |
| 389 | 404 | 419 | 434 | 449 | 464 | 50-64 ans |
| 156 | 162 | 168 | 173 | 178 | 182 | 65+ ans |
| 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | Femme (%) |
| 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | Homme (%) |
| 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 45.1 | 45.5 | 46.0 | 46.4 | 46.9 | 47.4 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 16.6 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 18.0 | 18.4 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 85.6 | 85.3 | 84.9 | 84.5 | 84.0 | 83.5 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 79.9 | 79.6 | 79.2 | 78.8 | 78.3 | 77.8 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 65+ ans |
| 31 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 29 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 16.1 | 16.4 | 16.9 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 18.5 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 397 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 61 | 59 | 58 | 57 | 55 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 55 | 53 | 52 | 51 | 49 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 67 | 65 | 64 | 62 | 61 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 61 | 61 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 62 | Femme (ans) |
| 59 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 58 | 58 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.06 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | 24.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 8.4 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | 88 | 91 | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 57.6 | ... | ... | 54.2 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 68.9 | ... | ... | 65.0 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 46.0 | ... | ... | 43.1 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 126.6 | 122.0 | 116.7 | 114.2 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 122.3 | 118.0 | 112.4 | 109.7 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 130.8 | 125.8 | 120.9 | 118.5 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 47.5 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 42.4 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 52.4 | 52.3 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 7.0 | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.7 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.2 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 97.0 | 97.2 | 93.5 | 93.3 | 96.9 | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | 90.4 | 90.4 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 25.3 | 25.8 | 26.5 | 28.6 | 28.9 | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 11.9 | 12.3 | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 4 236 | 4 274 | 4 403 | 4 496 | 4 648 | 4 811 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 45.9 | 45.3 | 45.3 | 45.3 | 45.2 | 45.2 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 33.0 | 31.2 | 30.0 | 29.5 | 28.7 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 19.0 | 16.6 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 14.4 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 45.7 | 44.3 | 42.9 | 42.5 | 41.6 | ... | Homme (%) |

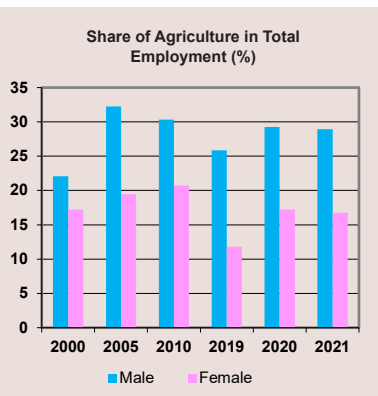
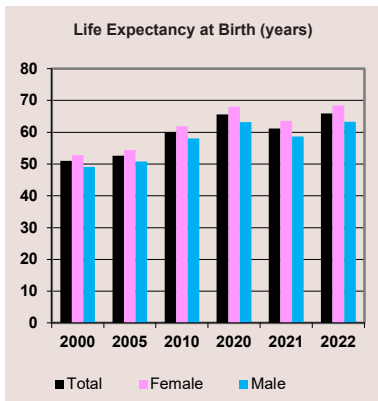
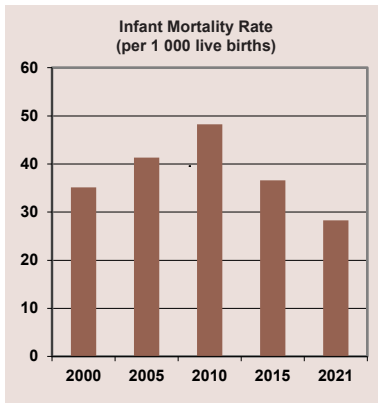
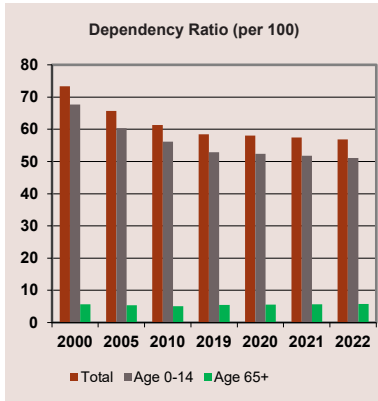




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 470 | 810 | 1 050 | 1 230 | 1 140 | 1 070 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.416 | 0.459 | 0.494 | 0.527 | 0.532 | 0.533 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 166 | 167 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22.4 | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | 35.2 | ... | 40.1 | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49.6 | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37.6 | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 25.8 | 27.2 | 25.8 | 23.5 | 23.1 | 26.0 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 5.4 | - 0.2 | - 1.9 | 5.4 | - 7.2 | 10.7 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 16.7 | 20.3 | 25.7 | 28.6 | 34.2 | 30.6 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 5.4 | ... | ... | 4.6 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | 44.0 | ... | ... | 73.3 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | 50 | 50 | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 6 | 13 | 13 | ... | 1 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 148 | 2 163 | 2 176 | 2 187 | 2 190 | 2 193 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 689 | 1 700 | 1 708 | 1 716 | 1 718 | 1 720 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 61.6 | 60.8 | 59.5 | 58.6 | 58.5 | 58.4 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | 18.0 | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 12.0 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.6 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 86 | 73 | 68 | 61 | 60 | 59 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 92.0 | 88.0 | 90.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 88.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 136.8 | 121.6 | 109.1 | 100.1 | 97.9 | 95.6 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 41.7 | 40.9 | 39.3 | 39.2 | 39.0 | 38.9 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 12.0 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 11 276 | 11 276 | 11 276 | 11 276 | 11 276 | 11 276 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 21.1 | 23.5 | 22.2 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 24.8 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 2.4 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.3 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28.9 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 35.0 | 34.6 | 35.4 | 34.5 | 34.9 | 35.4 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 4 135 | 3 885 | 3 635 | 3 435 | 3 385 | 3 335 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 28.3 | 30.9 | 32.4 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 901 | 1 014 | 1 111 | 1 174 | 1 229 | 1 246 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 19 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 11 | 18 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 62.2 | 63.2 | 64.0 | 64.6 | 64.8 | 64.9 |
| % Rural | 52.7 | 54.1 | 55.5 | 56.5 | 56.8 | 57.0 |
| % Urban | 77.5 | 76.4 | 75.3 | 74.5 | 74.3 | 74.1 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 9.2 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 15.2 |
| % Rural | 2.6 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.7 |
| % Urban | 19.9 | 21.4 | 23.1 | 24.4 | 24.8 | 25.1 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 21.5 | 26.2 | 34.2 | 34.1 | 29.6 | 37.1 |
| % Rural | 5 | 9 | 11 | 16 | 11 | 15 |
| % Urban | 47.5 | 51.9 | 65.4 | 55.8 | 51.7 | 62.5 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 5 910 | 6 061 | 6 275 | 6 457 | 6 507 | 6 536 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 183 | 210 | 242 | 56 | 49 | 49 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 1 530 | 2 780 | 5 080 | 5 510 | 5 990 | 7 230 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.32 | 0.48 | 0.73 | 0.64 | 0.69 | 0.80 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| Per capita (m3) | 1 472 | 1 264 | 1 090 | 970 | 942 | 915 |

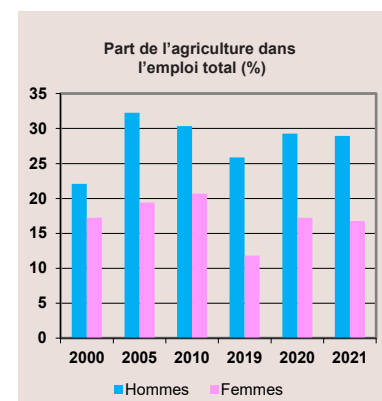
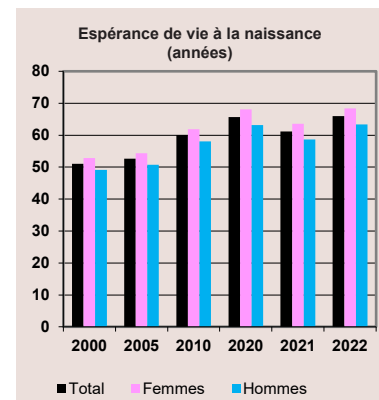
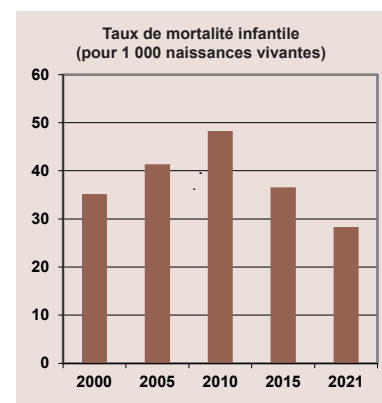
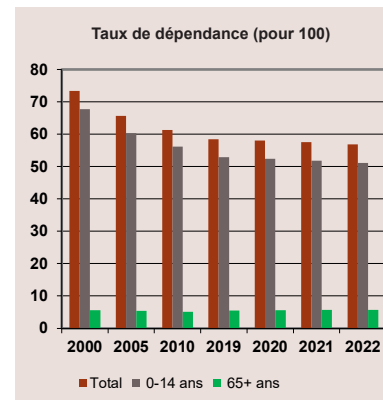
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|--|
| | | | | | | PAUVRETÉ |
| 1 050 | 1 150 | 1 200 | 1 230 | 1 350 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.2 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.536 | 0.541 | 0.545 | 0.524 | 0.525 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 163 | 163 | 158 | 166 | 166 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | 38.5 | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | 29.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | 2.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 25.3 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 24.6 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 5.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.3 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 19.5 | 30.0 | 24.3 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 7.6 | 6.2 | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 37.4 | 29.1 | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 199 | 2 203 | 2 207 | 2 210 | 2 214 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 723 | 1 725 | 1 727 | 1 730 | 1 732 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 58.3 | 58.2 | 58.1 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | 16.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.4 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 58 | 56 | 55 | 54 | 53.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 88.0 | 88.0 | 88.0 | 88.0 | 88.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 93.4 | 91.1 | 88.6 | 86.0 | 83.5 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 38.7 | 38.2 | 37.7 | 37.1 | 36.6 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.4 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| | | | | | | ENVIRONNEMENT |
| 11 276 | 11 276 | 11 276 | 11 276 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 24.8 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 24.8 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 29.6 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 29.6 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 35.8 | 36.3 | 36.7 | 37.2 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 3 285 | 3 235 | 3 185 | 3 135 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 35.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 1 350 | 1 625 | 1 759 | 1 538 | 1 639 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 19 | 20 | 22 | 23 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 24 | 24 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 65.1 | 65.2 | 65.3 | 65.4 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 57.3 | 57.5 | 57.8 | 58.1 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 73.9 | 73.7 | 73.5 | 73.3 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 15.6 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 17.0 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 8.0 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 25.5 | 25.8 | 26.2 | 26.5 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 34.5 | 39.2 | 40.3 | 41.4 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 54.2 | 64.3 | 65.2 | 66.1 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 6 568 | 6 600 | 6 633 | 6 668 | 6 668 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 49 | 49 | 49 | 49 | 49 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 7 360 | 7 910 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.77 | 0.78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 888 | 863 | 838 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

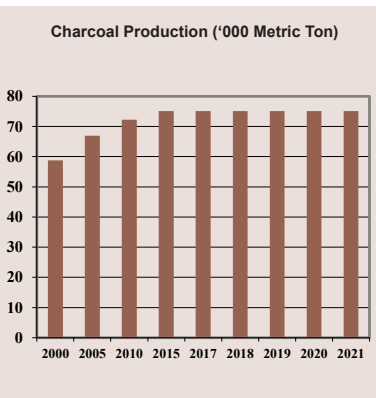
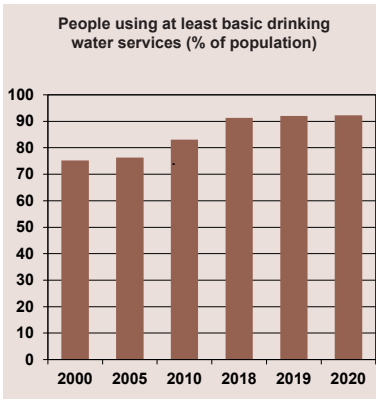
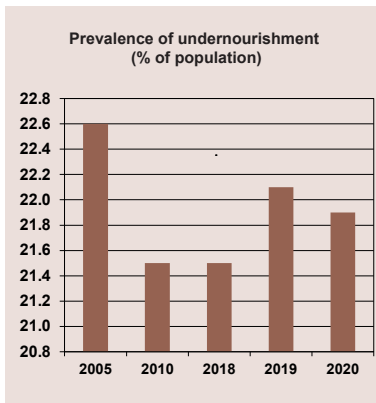
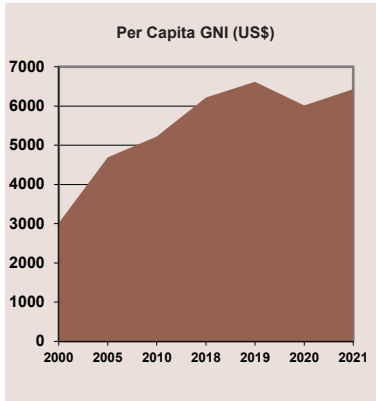




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 1 727 | 1 893 | 2 092 | 2 260 | 2 305 | 2 352 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 889 | 969 | 1 064 | 1 148 | 1 170 | 1 194 |
| Age 0-14 | 334 | 341 | 360 | 384 | 390 | 395 |
| Age 15-49 | 465 | 526 | 583 | 625 | 636 | 648 |
| Age 50-64 | 57 | 66 | 82 | 97 | 101 | 105 |
| Age 65+ | 33 | 36 | 39 | 42 | 44 | 45 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 838 | 924 | 1 028 | 1 112 | 1 135 | 1 159 |
| Age 0-14 | 340 | 349 | 369 | 394 | 400 | 405 |
| Age 15-49 | 427 | 496 | 565 | 612 | 624 | 637 |
| Age 50-64 | 47 | 54 | 66 | 78 | 81 | 85 |
| Age 65+ | 23 | 25 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Female | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Male | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 3.3 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 53.3 | 54.9 | 60.1 | 63.7 | 64.4 | 65.0 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 94 | 95 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 73.3 | 65.7 | 61.3 | 60.1 | 59.8 | 59.5 |
| Age 0-14 | 67.7 | 60.3 | 56.2 | 55.1 | 54.7 | 54.3 |
| Age 65+ | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 8 | 20 | 26 | 22 | 22 | 21 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 16.5 | 12.0 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 8.1 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 52.0 | 62.7 | 67.8 | 68.1 | 68.2 | 68.2 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 262 | 239 | 179 | 160 | 156 | 151 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 35 | 41 | 48 | 39 | 37 | 35 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 32 | 38 | 44 | 35 | 33 | 32 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 38 | 45 | 52 | 42 | 40 | 39 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 51 | 53 | 60 | 63 | 64 | 65 |
| Female (years) | 53 | 54 | 62 | 65 | 66 | 68 |
| Male (years) | 49 | 51 | 58 | 60 | 61 | 63 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.08 | 1.07 | 1.06 | 1.09 | 1.08 | 1.08 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 17.0 | 11.1 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 17 | 14 | ... | 17 | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 110.4 | 111.1 | ... | 103.7 | 103.2 | ... |
| Female (%) | 110.5 | 110.4 | ... | 102.1 | 102.1 | ... |
| Male (%) | 110.3 | 111.9 | ... | 105.3 | 104.4 | ... |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 80.4 | 83.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 82.6 | 84.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 78.2 | 82.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 7.8 | 7.8 | ... | 7.4 | 7.3 | ... |
| Female (%) | 7.8 | 7.7 | ... | 7.2 | 7.2 | ... |
| Male (%) | 7.8 | 7.9 | ... | 7.5 | 7.4 | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 86.1 | 89.2 | ... | 89.0 | 88.5 | ... |
| Female (%) | 88.0 | 90.7 | ... | 89.5 | 89.4 | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 80.6 | 77.6 | 75.8 | 74.6 | 74.3 | ... |
| Secondary (%) | 45.7 | 48.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 604 | 705 | 806 | 909 | 937 | 967 |
| Female (as % of total) | 44.4 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 46.5 | 46.6 | 46.8 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 20.0 | 26.5 | 26.1 | 22.5 | 22.4 | 21.5 |
| Female (%) | 17.2 | 19.4 | 20.7 | 16.5 | 15.9 | 14.8 |
| Male (%) | 22.1 | 32.2 | 30.3 | 27.6 | 28.0 | 27.4 |

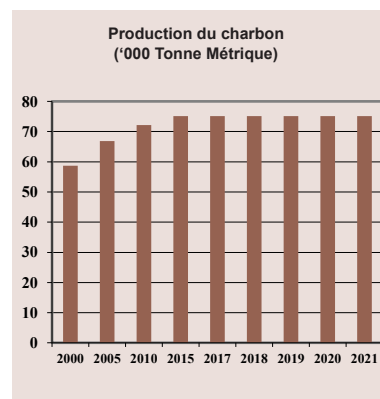
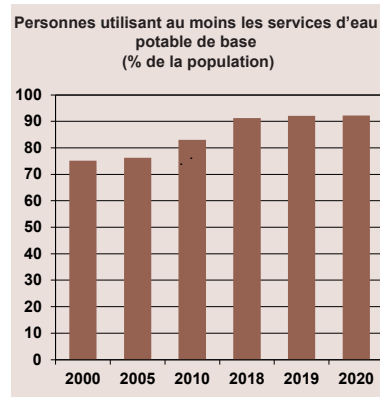
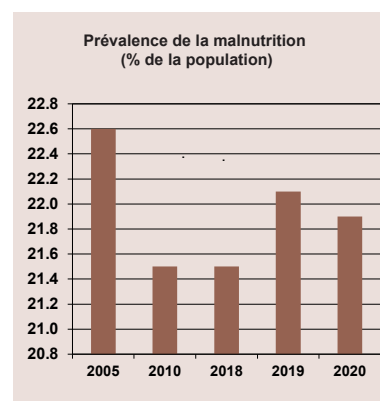
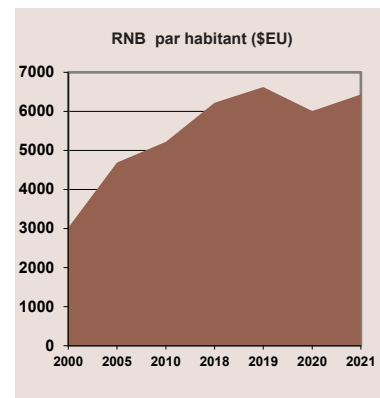
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 2 402 | 2 451 | 2 500 | 2 546 | 2 588 | 2 630 | Population totale ('000) |
| 1 218 | 1 243 | 1 266 | 1 290 | 1 311 | 1 331 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 401 | 407 | 412 | 417 | 421 | 423 | 0-14 ans |
| 660 | 672 | 684 | 696 | 708 | 721 | 15-49 ans |
| 110 | 114 | 119 | 123 | 127 | 130 | 50-64 ans |
| 47 | 49 | 51 | 54 | 55 | 57 | 65+ ans |
| 1 184 | 1 209 | 1 233 | 1 257 | 1 278 | 1 299 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 411 | 417 | 423 | 428 | 431 | 434 | 0-14 ans |
| 651 | 664 | 678 | 691 | 704 | 717 | 15-49 ans |
| 89 | 93 | 98 | 102 | 105 | 109 | 50-64 ans |
| 33 | 34 | 35 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 65+ ans |
| 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | Femme (%) |
| 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | Homme (%) |
| 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 65.5 | 66.1 | 66.7 | 67.2 | 67.9 | 68.6 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 98 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 59.1 | 58.7 | 58.4 | 58.0 | 57.5 | 56.9 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 53.8 | 53.4 | 52.9 | 52.4 | 51.8 | 51.1 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 65+ ans |
| 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 18 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 6.6 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 68.4 | 68.6 | 68.9 | 69.1 | 69.4 | 69.7 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 144 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 32 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 28 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 29 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 25 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 35 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 31 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 67 | 65 | 65 | 66 | 61 | 66 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 69 | 67 | 68 | 68 | 64 | 68 | Femme (ans) |
| 64 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 59 | 63 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.09 | 1.06 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 9.5 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 99.0 | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 98.1 | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 99.9 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 73.6 | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 77.6 | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 69.7 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.9 | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.9 | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.0 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 91.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 91.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 74.0 | ... | ... | ... | 74.0 | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 55.8 | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 999 | 1 031 | 1 064 | 1 067 | 1 116 | 1 152 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 46.9 | 47.0 | 47.1 | 47.0 | 47.2 | 47.3 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 20.7 | 20.0 | 19.2 | 23.6 | 23.2 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 13.8 | 12.8 | 11.8 | 17.2 | 16.8 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 26.9 | 26.4 | 25.9 | 29.3 | 28.9 | ... | Homme (%) |

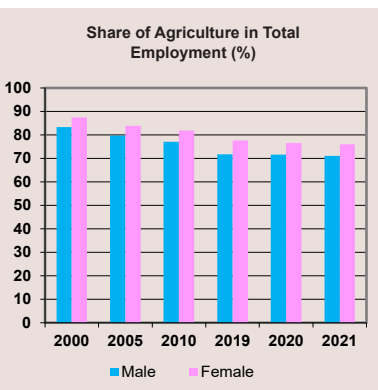
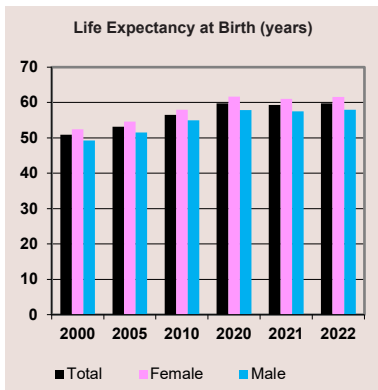
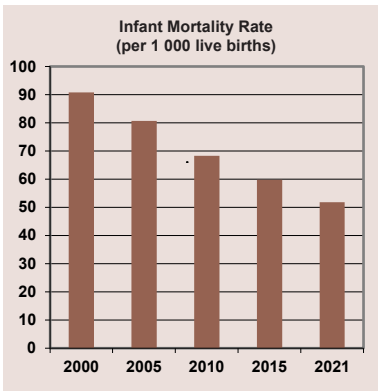
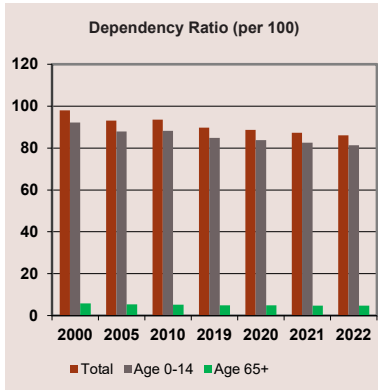




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 3 020 | 4 690 | 5 220 | 6 800 | 5 890 | 5 760 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 5.8 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | 10.7 | ... | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.7 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.581 | 0.601 | 0.663 | 0.711 | 0.717 | 0.720 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 106 | 108 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.9 | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.5 | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41.5 | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.5 | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 10.8 | - 2.5 | 5.8 | - 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 16.5 | 12.0 | 5.1 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 5.7 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | 28.9 | 24.6 | 39.2 | ... | ... | 35.3 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | 250.1 | 236.1 | 278.1 | ... | ... | 377.8 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 180 | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 274 | 2 297 | 2 310 | 2 308 | 2 309 | 2 312 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 771 | 1 787 | 1 796 | 1 795 | 1 796 | 1 798 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 34.7 | 33.3 | 31.4 | 31.0 | 31.2 | 31.3 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 11.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 22.6 | 21.5 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 20.1 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 914 | 728 | 518 | 385 | 356 | 326 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 99.0 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 74.0 | 71.3 | 62.6 | 48.2 | 45.4 | 43.5 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 29.0 | 28.4 | 27.9 | 26.8 | 26.4 | 26.1 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 13.1 | 12.6 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 6.8 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 56 673 | 56 673 | 56 673 | 56 673 | 56 673 | 56 673 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 45.2 | 45.2 | 45.2 | 45.2 | 45.2 | 45.2 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29.1 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 23.1 | 24.4 | 25.4 | 25.9 | 26.4 | 26.6 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 17 621 | 17 029 | 16 438 | 15 965 | 15 846 | 15 728 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 45.8 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 45.9 | 45.6 | 45.6 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 161 | 83 | 135 | 165 | 47 | 100 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 75.2 | 76.3 | 83.0 | 87.5 | 88.4 | 89.4 |
| % Rural | 53.6 | 54.1 | 62.9 | 70.1 | 71.9 | 73.7 |
| % Urban | 94.2 | 93.8 | 95.2 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 96.8 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 51.9 | 58.5 | 66.8 | 73.2 | 74.8 | 76.0 |
| % Rural | 32.7 | 37.9 | 43.2 | 47.6 | 48.8 | 49.7 |
| % Urban | 68.8 | 74.8 | 81.1 | 86.2 | 87.5 | 88.4 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 26.4 | 37.5 | 52.0 | 60.0 | 62.1 | 64.2 |
| % Rural | 12 | 19 | 25 | 27 | 26 | 29 |
| % Urban | 39.1 | 51.8 | 68.1 | 76.7 | 79.6 | 81.0 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 635 | 661 | 683 | 696 | 699 | 699 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 59 | 67 | 72 | 75 | 75 | 75 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 4 030 | 4 280 | 3 370 | 7 130 | 7 210 | 7 120 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.47 | 0.42 | 0.26 | 0.43 | 0.46 | 0.42 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Per capita (m3) | 1 390 | 1 268 | 1 147 | 1 062 | 1 041 | 1 020 |

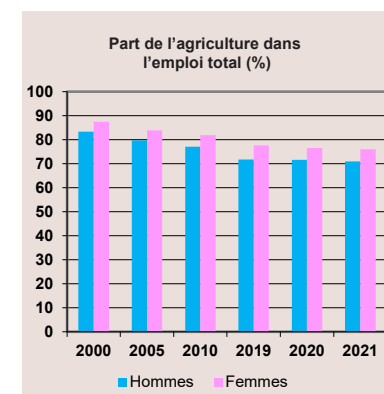
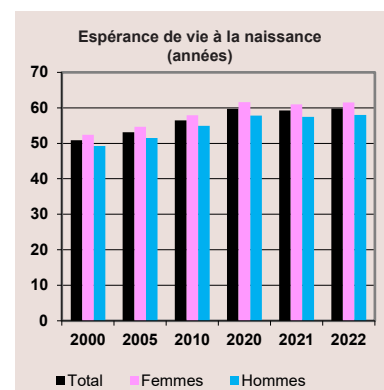
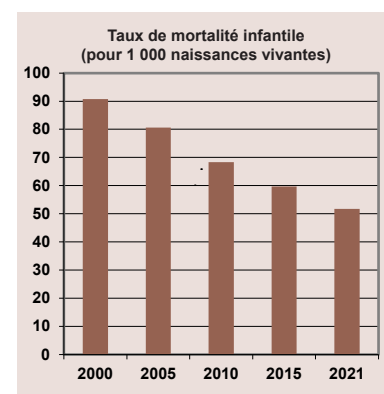
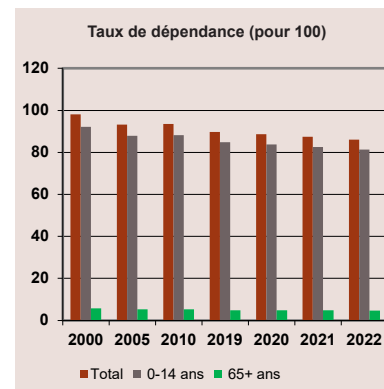
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 5 850 | 6 220 | 6 620 | 6 010 | 6 430 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 8.1 | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.726 | 0.730 | 0.735 | 0.713 | 0.693 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 101 | 94 | 100 | 110 | 117 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | 0.5 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 9.6 | 6.3 | 6.1 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 34.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 501.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 316 | 2 321 | 2 326 | 2 332 | 2 338 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 801 | 1 804 | 1 808 | 1 812 | 1 816 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 31.4 | 31.4 | 31.4 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 21.3 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 21.9 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 300 | 275 | 253 | 230 | 235.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 39.9 | 39.0 | 37.7 | 36.3 | 34.9 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 25.7 | 25.3 | 24.9 | 24.2 | 23.6 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 9.5 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 56 673 | 56 673 | 56 673 | 56 673 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 45.2 | 45.2 | 45.2 | 45.2 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 29.1 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 29.1 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 26.8 | 27.0 | 27.2 | 27.4 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 15 610 | 15 491 | 15 373 | 15 255 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 45.6 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 45.6 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 73 | 147 | 72 | 157 | 122 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | Fôrets plantées ('000 ha) |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 90.3 | 91.2 | 92.1 | 92.2 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 75.5 | 77.4 | 79.0 | 79.0 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.6 | 97.6 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 77.3 | 78.5 | 79.8 | 80.0 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 50.6 | 51.5 | 52.4 | 52.4 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 89.4 | 90.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 67.4 | 68.2 | 70.0 | 72.0 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 31 | 29 | 27 | 26 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 84.0 | 85.6 | 88.2 | 90.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 699 | 699 | 699 | 700 | 700 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 75 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 75 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 7 870 | 8 210 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.45 | 0.45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 999 | 979 | 960 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

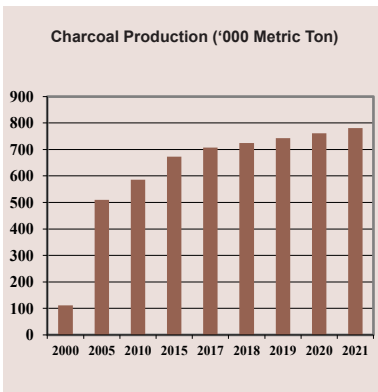
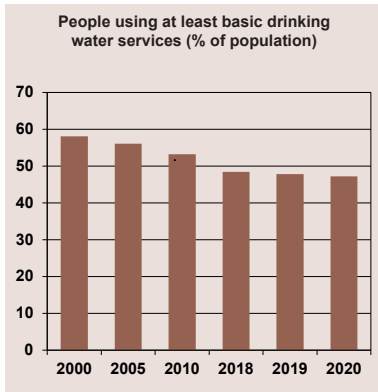
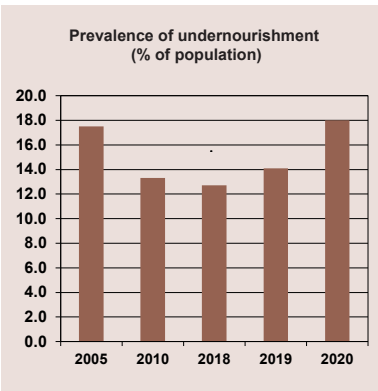
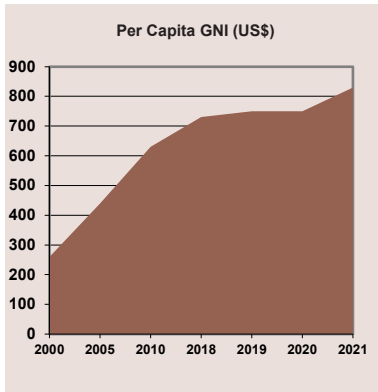




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 11 883 | 13 876 | 16 117 | 18 170 | 18 718 | 19 275 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 6 032 | 6 999 | 8 117 | 9 141 | 9 413 | 9 688 |
| Age 0-14 | 2 729 | 3 110 | 3 622 | 4 082 | 4 197 | 4 308 |
| Age 15-49 | 2 676 | 3 194 | 3 707 | 4 175 | 4 305 | 4 441 |
| Age 50-64 | 424 | 470 | 532 | 600 | 622 | 643 |
| Age 65+ | 203 | 225 | 257 | 283 | 289 | 296 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 5 851 | 6 877 | 7 999 | 9 029 | 9 305 | 9 587 |
| Age 0-14 | 2 805 | 3 201 | 3 731 | 4 211 | 4 330 | 4 445 |
| Age 15-49 | 2 562 | 3 143 | 3 662 | 4 134 | 4 269 | 4 411 |
| Age 50-64 | 338 | 375 | 427 | 489 | 509 | 529 |
| Age 65+ | 146 | 158 | 180 | 196 | 198 | 202 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Female | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Male | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 6.9 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 17.4 | 20.8 | 23.9 | 26.1 | 26.6 | 27.2 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 44.5 | 45.9 | 45.3 | 44.3 | 44.1 | 43.9 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 97 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 98.1 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 93.3 | 92.9 | 92.3 |
| Age 0-14 | 92.2 | 87.9 | 88.3 | 88.2 | 87.9 | 87.3 |
| Age 65+ | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 41 | 36 | 31 | 29 | 28 | 28 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 10.9 | 14.3 | 16.8 | 21.8 | 23.4 | 25.2 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 516 | 437 | 385 | 353 | 343 | 331 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 91 | 81 | 68 | 61 | 60 | 58 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 84 | 74 | 63 | 56 | 54 | 53 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 97 | 87 | 74 | 66 | 65 | 63 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 51 | 53 | 56 | 58 | 59 | 59 |
| Female (years) | 52 | 55 | 58 | 60 | 60 | 61 |
| Male (years) | 49 | 51 | 55 | 57 | 57 | 58 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | 9.9 | 11.8 | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 8.1 | 11.7 | 15.3 | ... | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 649 | 636 | 545 | 479 | 469 | 391 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | 76.5 | ... | 65.4 | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | 83.4 | ... | 73.8 | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | 68.6 | ... | 55.6 | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 45.0 | 58.3 | 78.0 | 87.3 | 88.4 | 91.1 |
| Female (%) | 37.3 | 51.8 | 74.3 | 86.2 | 87.2 | 90.1 |
| Male (%) | 52.5 | 64.6 | 81.6 | 88.5 | 89.5 | 92.1 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 10.4 | 14.3 | 21.9 | 30.4 | 33.7 | 35.8 |
| Female (%) | 8.2 | 11.8 | 18.9 | 28.3 | 32.3 | 34.9 |
| Male (%) | 12.5 | 16.7 | 24.8 | 32.4 | 35.1 | 36.7 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (%) | 2.7 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| Female (%) | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| Male (%) | 3.2 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 36.7 | 46.0 | 60.3 | 68.4 | 70.1 | 75.9 |
| Female (%) | 30.4 | 40.7 | 57.8 | 67.1 | 68.8 | 74.8 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 24.5 | 29.1 | 34.3 | 41.7 | 44.6 | 45.8 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | 16.8 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.3 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 4 934 | 5 567 | 6 072 | 6 481 | 6 683 | 6 896 |
| Female (as % of total) | 46.2 | 43.3 | 43.6 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 45.0 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 85.3 | 81.5 | 79.1 | 77.2 | 76.8 | 76.2 |
| Female (%) | 87.5 | 83.9 | 81.9 | 80.2 | 79.8 | 79.3 |
| Male (%) | 83.4 | 79.7 | 77.0 | 74.8 | 74.4 | 73.7 |

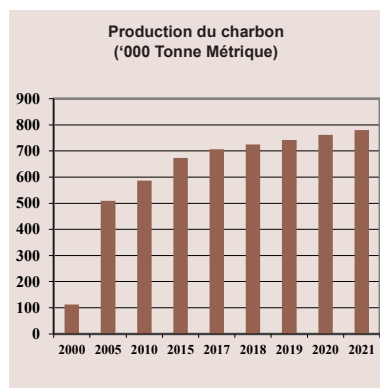
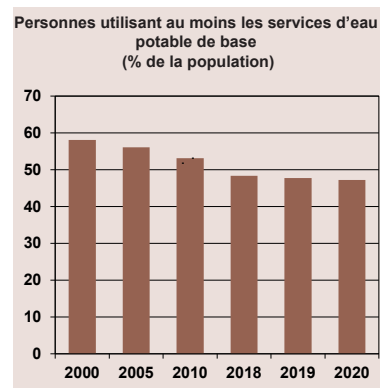
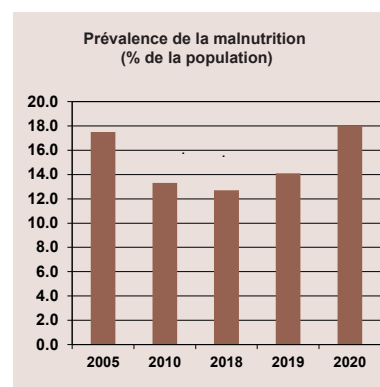
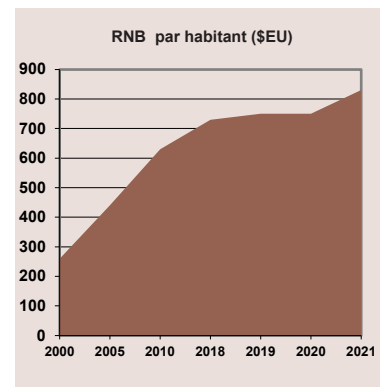
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 19 836 | 20 393 | 20 952 | 21 523 | 22 101 | 22 674 | Population totale ('000) |
| 9 965 | 10 242 | 10 520 | 10 804 | 11 090 | 11 375 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 4 414 | 4 516 | 4 613 | 4 707 | 4 795 | 4 878 | 0-14 ans |
| 4 583 | 4 727 | 4 877 | 5 036 | 5 204 | 5 377 | 15-49 ans |
| 665 | 687 | 710 | 732 | 754 | 777 | 50-64 ans |
| 303 | 311 | 320 | 329 | 336 | 343 | 65+ ans |
| 9 871 | 10 151 | 10 431 | 10 719 | 11 011 | 11 299 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 4 554 | 4 659 | 4 760 | 4 857 | 4 949 | 5 035 | 0-14 ans |
| 4 560 | 4 709 | 4 861 | 5 025 | 5 200 | 5 376 | 15-49 ans |
| 550 | 571 | 593 | 614 | 635 | 656 | 50-64 ans |
| 206 | 211 | 217 | 223 | 227 | 232 | 65+ ans |
| 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Femme (%) |
| 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | Homme (%) |
| 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 27.8 | 28.4 | 29.1 | 29.7 | 30.4 | 31.1 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 43.8 | 43.7 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 43.4 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 91.5 | 90.7 | 89.8 | 88.7 | 87.4 | 86.1 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 86.6 | 85.8 | 84.9 | 83.8 | 82.6 | 81.4 | 0-14 ans |
| 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 65+ ans |
| 27 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 25 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 27.0 | 28.5 | 29.6 | 30.4 | 31.5 | 32.4 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 320 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 57 | 56 | 54 | 53 | 52 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 52 | 50 | 49 | 48 | 47 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 62 | 60 | 59 | 58 | 56 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 59 | 60 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 61 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 61 | 62 | Femme (ans) |
| 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 57 | 58 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.06 | 1.06 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | 8.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 11.0 | 11.0 | 13.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 382 | 354 | 377 | 422 | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 60.7 | ... | ... | 54.0 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 69.0 | ... | ... | 62.2 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 50.8 | ... | ... | 45.5 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 93.7 | 96.1 | 94.5 | 92.6 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 92.9 | 95.3 | 94.3 | 93.1 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 94.4 | 96.9 | 94.8 | 92.2 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 38.1 | 40.7 | 41.3 | 40.6 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 37.6 | 40.7 | 42.0 | 41.8 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 38.6 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 39.4 | 37.3 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 77.0 | 79.3 | 78.1 | 75.5 | 75.1 | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 76.1 | 78.4 | 77.6 | 75.4 | 75.4 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 46.6 | 47.1 | 48.0 | 47.9 | 47.7 | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 17.2 | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 7 117 | 7 341 | 7 569 | 7 744 | 8 075 | 8 365 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 45.0 | 45.1 | 45.1 | 45.1 | 45.2 | 45.3 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 75.6 | 75.1 | 74.4 | 73.8 | 73.3 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 78.7 | 78.2 | 77.6 | 76.6 | 76.1 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 73.0 | 72.6 | 71.7 | 71.6 | 71.0 | ... | Homme (%) |

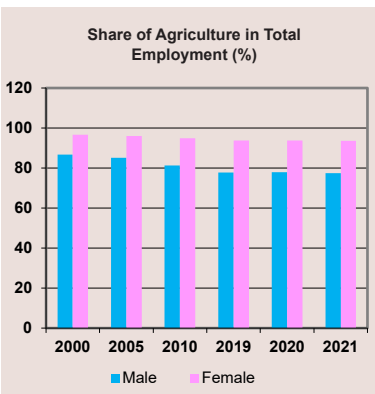
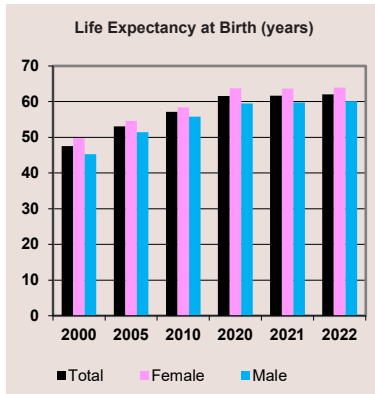
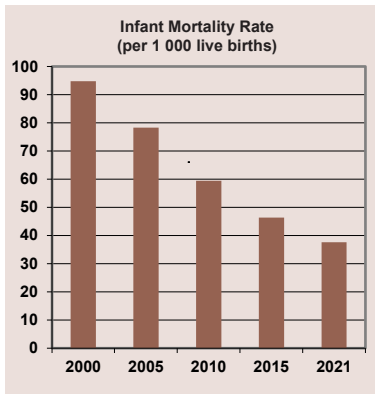
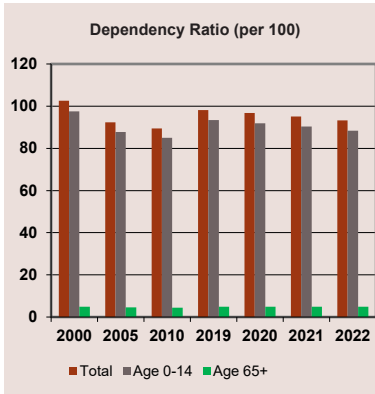




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 260 | 440 | 630 | 740 | 680 | 660 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 3.0 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 6.0 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.7 | ... |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.293 | 0.332 | 0.384 | 0.413 | 0.422 | 0.428 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 183 | 185 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | 11.2 | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | 43.8 | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | 29.6 | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | 3.6 | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 32.8 | 39.0 | 35.6 | 34.8 | 33.7 | 32.2 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 3.5 | 10.5 | 12.2 | 2.5 | - 3.5 | 3.4 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 21.3 | 35.4 | 41.4 | 23.6 | 24.7 | 23.5 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 4.4 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 6.2 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | 53.6 | 44.6 | 64.8 | 63.7 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 40 | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 23 | 20 | 43 | 10 | 9 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 159 | 2 167 | 2 177 | 2 188 | 2 192 | 2 196 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 699 | 1 703 | 1 709 | 1 717 | 1 720 | 1 722 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 58.8 | 58.2 | 57.3 | 56.6 | 56.3 | 56.1 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | 26.2 | 20.0 | 22.8 | 18.9 |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 17.5 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.3 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 70 | 64 | 58 | 54 | 52 | 51 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 81.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 178.7 | 152.8 | 121.9 | 104.7 | 101.1 | 97.7 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 45.2 | 44.2 | 43.2 | 41.0 | 40.1 | 39.0 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 15.3 | 13.5 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 9.3 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 27 360 | 27 360 | 27 360 | 27 360 | 27 360 | 27 360 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 13.5 | 17.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.1 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 37.9 | 34.4 | 31.1 | 31.8 | 32.0 | 32.2 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 7 217 | 6 967 | 6 717 | 6 516 | 6 466 | 6 416 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 35.7 | 40.1 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 2 661 | 3 238 | 4 291 | 3 646 | 3 584 | 4 018 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 68 | 96 | 123 | 144 | 150 | 155 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 25 | 37 | 50 | 54 | 54 | 54 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 58.1 | 56.1 | 53.2 | 50.7 | 50.1 | 49.5 |
| % Rural | 53.5 | 49.7 | 44.5 | 40.0 | 38.9 | 37.7 |
| % Urban | 79.1 | 79.3 | 79.6 | 79.8 | 79.8 | 79.9 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 10.6 | 14.2 | 17.4 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 20.2 |
| % Rural | 2.3 | 5.1 | 8.3 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 11.6 |
| % Urban | 48.5 | 47.1 | 45.0 | 43.2 | 42.7 | 42.3 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 9.1 | 11.3 | 13.1 | 19.2 | 16.1 | 16.6 |
| % Rural | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | ... | ... |
| % Urban | 40.3 | 45.9 | 48.5 | 58.4 | 58.0 | 59.7 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 7 402 | 10 533 | 12 785 | 13 520 | 13 714 | 13 870 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 112 | 510 | 586 | 655 | 673 | 690 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 1 050 | 1 150 | 2 090 | 3 020 | 3 400 | 3 500 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.21 | 0.17 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.28 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| Per capita (m3) | 1 052 | 901 | 776 | 688 | 668 | 648 |

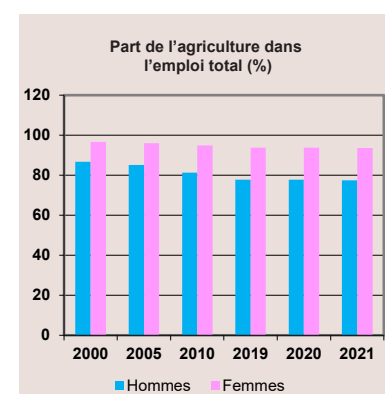
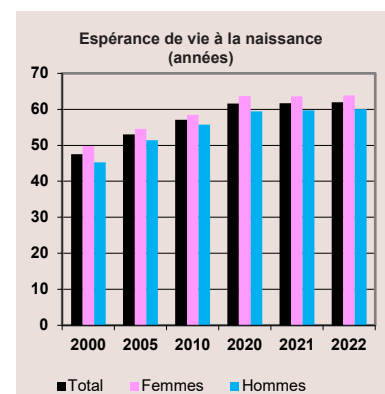
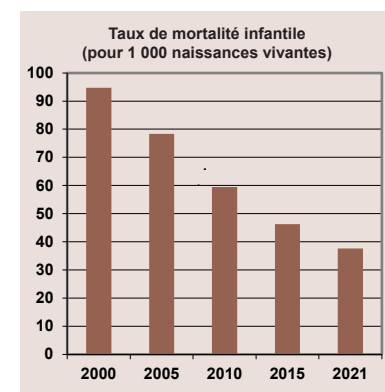
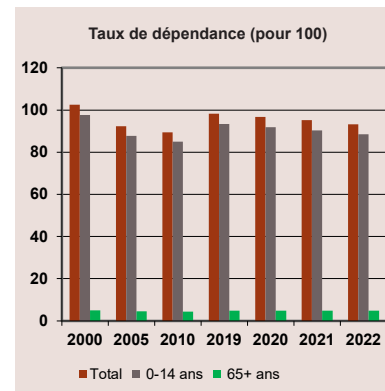
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 650 | 730 | 750 | 750 | 830 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 6.0 | 4.9 | 5.5 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.439 | 0.443 | 0.452 | 0.449 | 0.449 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 183 | 182 | 182 | 185 | 184 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | 41.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | 37.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | 2.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 31.9 | 33.7 | 33.3 | 33.0 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| - 4.0 | 0.1 | - 0.3 | - 0.9 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 18.0 | 15.2 | 15.8 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 8.2 | 8.3 | 9.1 | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 85.4 | ... | 89.9 | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 200 | 2 204 | 2 209 | 2 214 | 2 218 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 725 | 1 728 | 1 731 | 1 734 | 1 737 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 55.9 | 55.6 | 55.3 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| 16.2 | 17.7 | 16.4 | 13.4 | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 12.4 | 12.7 | 14.1 | 18.0 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 49 | 48 | 47 | 46 | 45.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 94.5 | 91.3 | 88.2 | 85.4 | 82.6 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 37.9 | 37.3 | 36.7 | 36.1 | 35.5 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.0 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 27 360 | 27 360 | 27 360 | 27 360 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 16.4 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 32.3 | 32.5 | 32.7 | 32.9 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 6 366 | 6 316 | 6 266 | 6 216 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 4 027 | 4 496 | 4 273 | 4 105 | 3 761 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 161 | 166 | 172 | 177 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 54 | 55 | 55 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 49.0 | 48.4 | 47.8 | 47.2 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 36.5 | 35.2 | 34.0 | 32.7 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 79.9 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 80.1 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 20.6 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 21.7 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 12.1 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 13.5 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 41.8 | 41.3 | 40.8 | 40.3 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 17.2 | 14.4 | 18.4 | 19.0 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 61.5 | 62.3 | 64.4 | 65.8 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 14 030 | 14 193 | 14 359 | 14 528 | 14 700 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 707 | 724 | 743 | 761 | 780 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 4 070 | 4 270 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.31 | 0.30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 2 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 630 | 613 | 597 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

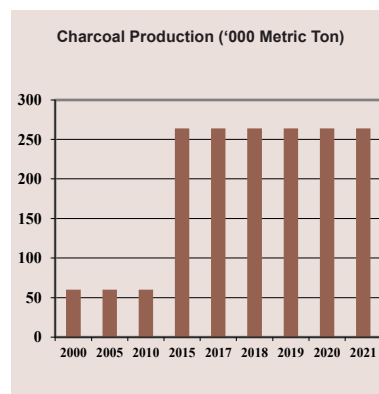
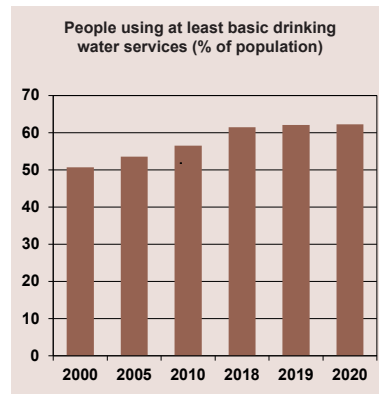
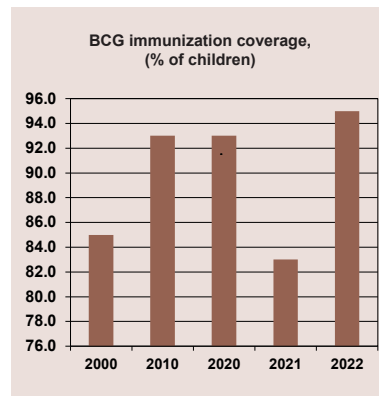
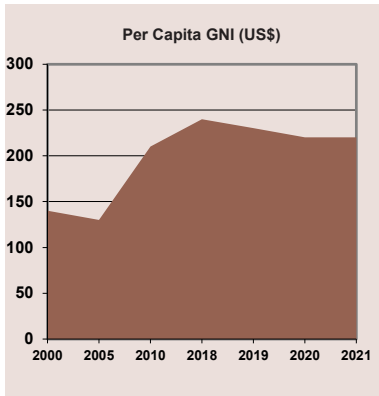




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 6 308 | 7 389 | 9 127 | 10 495 | 10 727 | 10 903 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 3 202 | 3 744 | 4 611 | 5 291 | 5 407 | 5 495 |
| Age 0-14 | 1 517 | 1 682 | 2 043 | 2 413 | 2 500 | 2 578 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 398 | 1 728 | 2 174 | 2 441 | 2 462 | 2 465 |
| Age 50-64 | 195 | 230 | 271 | 300 | 304 | 307 |
| Age 65+ | 92 | 104 | 124 | 138 | 141 | 146 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 3 105 | 3 645 | 4 516 | 5 204 | 5 320 | 5 408 |
| Age 0-14 | 1 523 | 1 689 | 2 053 | 2 432 | 2 520 | 2 600 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 364 | 1 692 | 2 137 | 2 402 | 2 423 | 2 426 |
| Age 50-64 | 156 | 192 | 237 | 269 | 273 | 275 |
| Age 65+ | 62 | 72 | 89 | 100 | 103 | 107 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.1 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Female | 2.0 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Male | 2.1 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 4.6 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 8.4 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 12.0 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 62.7 | 59.7 | 60.3 | 61.0 | 61.2 | 61.4 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 97 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 102.6 | 92.3 | 89.4 | 93.9 | 96.4 | 99.2 |
| Age 0-14 | 97.6 | 87.7 | 85.0 | 89.5 | 91.9 | 94.6 |
| Age 65+ | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 37 | 33 | 28 | 24 | 24 | 23 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 14.8 | 16.4 | 23.0 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 27.6 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 1,010 | 814 | 665 | 576 | 568 | 558 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 95 | 78 | 59 | 48 | 46 | 44 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 86 | 71 | 53 | 43 | 41 | 39 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 103 | 86 | 66 | 53 | 51 | 49 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 48 | 53 | 57 | 60 | 60 | 61 |
| Female (years) | 50 | 55 | 58 | 61 | 62 | 62 |
| Male (years) | 45 | 51 | 56 | 58 | 58 | 59 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.10 | 1.06 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.07 | 1.06 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | 26.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 14.4 | 30.5 | 32.1 | 30.5 | 36.4 | 36.4 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 379 | 288 | 23 | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 40.7 | ... | ... | 38.5 | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 47.8 | ... | ... | 45.4 | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 32.7 | ... | ... | 30.4 | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 58.0 | 81.0 | 137.2 | 134.3 | 130.9 | 128.0 |
| Female (%) | 51.5 | 74.7 | 136.4 | 136.5 | 132.8 | 129.5 |
| Male (%) | 64.6 | 87.3 | 138.0 | 132.1 | 129.0 | 126.6 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | 13.0 | 23.3 | 39.4 | 44.3 | 47.5 |
| Female (%) | ... | 11.0 | 19.5 | 36.8 | 42.9 | 47.4 |
| Male (%) | ... | 15.0 | 27.1 | 42.1 | 45.8 | 47.6 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (%) | 3.6 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 7.9 |
| Female (%) | 3.2 | 4.5 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 7.9 |
| Male (%) | 4.0 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.8 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 41.4 | 57.9 | 95.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 37.6 | 55.1 | 96.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 55.2 | 55.5 | 52.8 | 52.4 | 51.6 | 54.1 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | 21.1 | 19.8 | 22.9 | 20.9 | 21.3 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 2 712 | 3 236 | 4 000 | 4 461 | 4 526 | 4 554 |
| Female (as % of total) | 52.2 | 52.2 | 52.0 | 51.9 | 51.9 | 51.8 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 91.9 | 90.8 | 88.4 | 86.2 | 86.4 | 86.3 |
| Female (%) | 96.6 | 96.0 | 94.9 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.9 |
| Male (%) | 86.8 | 85.1 | 81.2 | 77.9 | 78.1 | 78.1 |

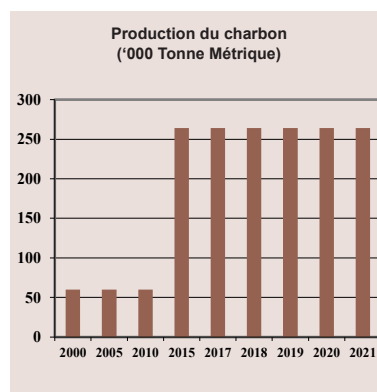
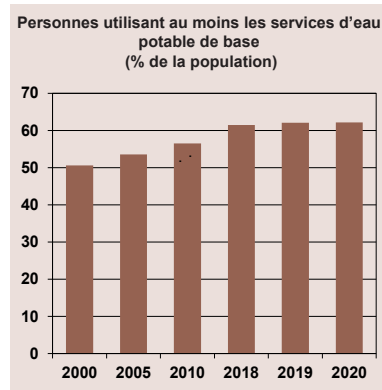
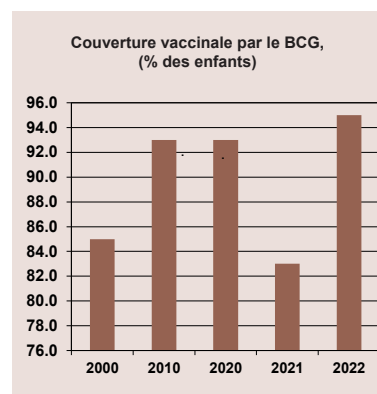
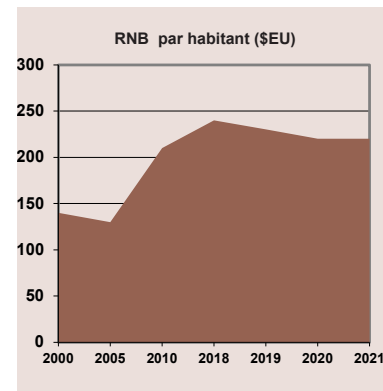
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 11 156 | 11 493 | 11 875 | 12 220 | 12 551 | 12 890 | Population totale ('000) |
| 5 621 | 5 790 | 5 981 | 6 154 | 6 319 | 6 489 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 2 650 | 2 718 | 2 783 | 2 840 | 2 890 | 2 934 | 0-14 ans |
| 2 508 | 2 593 | 2 702 | 2 802 | 2 902 | 3 009 | 15-49 ans |
| 311 | 319 | 329 | 340 | 351 | 364 | 50-64 ans |
| 152 | 159 | 166 | 172 | 177 | 182 | 65+ ans |
| 5 534 | 5 704 | 5 894 | 6 067 | 6 232 | 6 401 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 2 674 | 2 744 | 2 810 | 2 869 | 2 920 | 2 966 | 0-14 ans |
| 2 469 | 2 554 | 2 661 | 2 759 | 2 858 | 2 965 | 15-49 ans |
| 280 | 288 | 299 | 309 | 320 | 332 | 50-64 ans |
| 112 | 118 | 124 | 130 | 134 | 138 | 65+ ans |
| 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Femme (%) |
| 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Homme (%) |
| 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 12.4 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 14.2 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 61.5 | 61.7 | 61.9 | 62.1 | 62.4 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 98 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 100.3 | 99.7 | 98.2 | 96.8 | 95.2 | 93.2 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 95.6 | 94.9 | 93.4 | 91.9 | 90.4 | 88.5 | 0-14 ans |
| 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 65+ ans |
| 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 20 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 27.9 | 28.6 | 29.4 | 30.3 | 31.3 | 32.2 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 548 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 43 | 41 | 40 | 39 | 38 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 38 | 37 | 35 | 34 | 33 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 47 | 46 | 44 | 43 | 42 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 63 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 64 | Femme (ans) |
| 60 | 60 | 60 | 59 | 60 | 60 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.06 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| 28.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 38.2 | 38.2 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 23 | 44 | 55 | ... | 84 | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| 31.6 | ... | ... | ... | 25.3 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| 38.8 | ... | ... | ... | 31.6 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 23.7 | ... | ... | ... | 18.7 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 123.9 | 121.4 | 119.0 | ... | 115.1 | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 124.8 | 122.2 | 119.8 | ... | 115.9 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 122.9 | 120.7 | 118.1 | ... | 114.4 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 49.3 | 48.5 | 45.1 | ... | 47.6 | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 50.4 | 51.1 | 48.3 | ... | 52.2 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 48.1 | 45.8 | 41.9 | 43.0 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.0 | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.1 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 95.7 | 93.6 | 92.4 | 89.9 | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 97.3 | 95.0 | 94.0 | 91.6 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 53.1 | 50.4 | 50.3 | 50.6 | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 25.9 | 25.6 | 25.7 | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 4 644 | 4 803 | 4 990 | 5 110 | 5 333 | 5 573 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 51.8 | 51.8 | 51.8 | 51.8 | 51.9 | 52.0 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 86.3 | 86.2 | 86.1 | 86.1 | 85.9 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 93.9 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.7 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 78.1 | 77.9 | 77.8 | 77.8 | 77.5 | ... | Homme (%) |

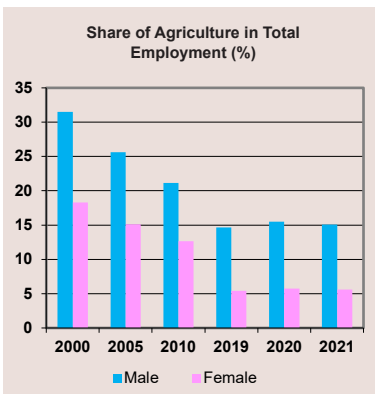
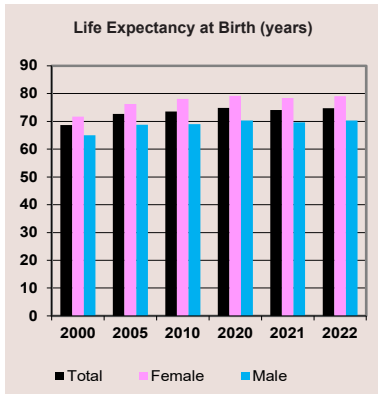
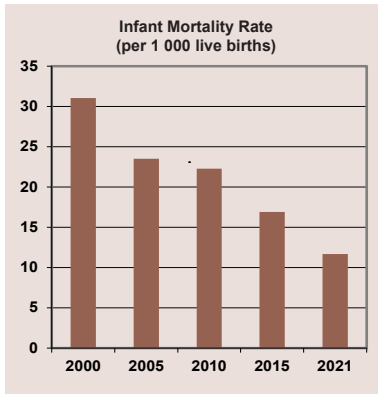
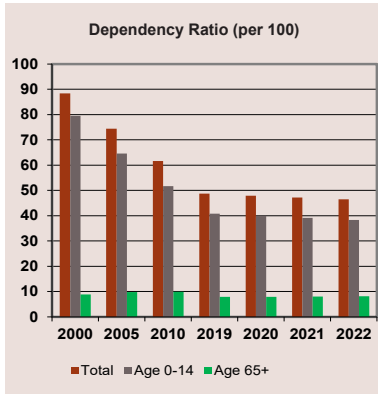




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 140 | 130 | 210 | 250 | 250 | 250 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 6.2 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 7.7 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 2.6 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 4.7 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.300 | 0.337 | 0.411 | 0.438 | 0.437 | 0.438 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 184 | 184 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 40.4 | 44.5 | 42.3 | 39.0 | 40.5 | 40.7 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 7.5 | - 6.3 | 1.6 | - 3.6 | 0.3 | - 2.0 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 0.7 | 28.4 | 42.9 | 12.4 | 9.8 | 32.2 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 4.6 | 5.8 | 4.7 | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | 65.5 | 65.2 | 63.1 | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | 79 | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 9 | 45 | 21 | 4 | 6 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 066 | 2 102 | 2 109 | 2 101 | 2 101 | 2 101 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 634 | 1 655 | 1 660 | 1 655 | 1 655 | 1 656 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 45.0 | 42.5 | 40.2 | 41.2 | 41.8 | 42.4 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 39.1 | 35.2 | 29.1 | ... | ... | 29.3 |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 290 | 195 | 144 | 126 | 122 | 118 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 85.0 | 89.0 | 93.0 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 93.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 154.6 | 124.7 | 91.0 | 71.6 | 67.9 | 64.6 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 42.5 | 46.0 | 46.7 | 42.4 | 41.3 | 39.5 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 15.9 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.2 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 2 568 | 2 568 | 2 568 | 2 568 | 2 568 | 2 568 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 37.4 | 37.2 | 37.0 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 14.0 | 14.8 | 15.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 21.3 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.8 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.6 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 19.7 | 21.6 | 21.1 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 9.9 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 194 | 194 | 194 | 263 | 280 | 280 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 72.7 | 70.8 | 71.4 | 79.2 | 79.2 | 79.2 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 207 | 221 | 262 | 177 | 216 | 315 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 21 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 50.7 | 53.6 | 56.5 | 59.0 | 59.6 | 60.2 |
| % Rural | 47.8 | 50.4 | 52.9 | 55.0 | 55.6 | 56.1 |
| % Urban | 82.0 | 84.3 | 86.6 | 88.4 | 88.9 | 89.3 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 45.2 | 45.9 | 45.9 | 45.9 | 45.9 | 45.9 |
| % Rural | 45.6 | 46.2 | 46.3 | 46.4 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
| % Urban | 40.6 | 42.8 | 42.7 | 42.2 | 42.1 | 41.9 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 2.5 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 9.3 |
| % Rural | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| % Urban | 50.6 | 45.0 | 49.0 | 52.1 | 57.1 | 58.6 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 5 420 | 8 542 | 9 259 | 5 999 | 5 999 | 5 999 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 60 | 60 | 60 | 264 | 264 | 264 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 260 | 160 | 320 | 390 | 410 | 460 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.18 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.19 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| Per capita (m3) | 1 595 | 1 362 | 1 102 | 959 | 938 | 923 |

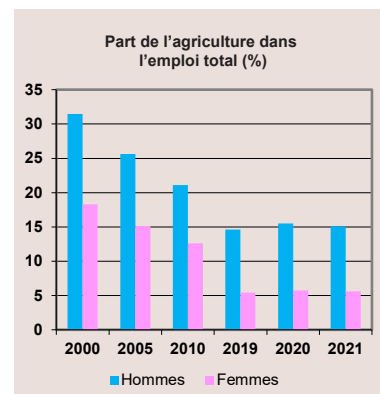
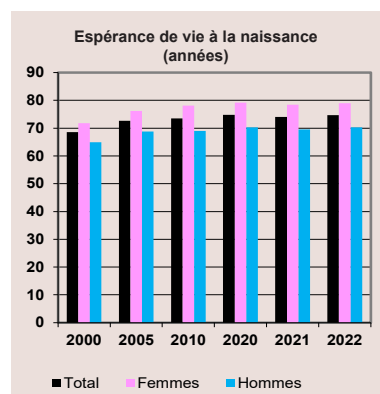
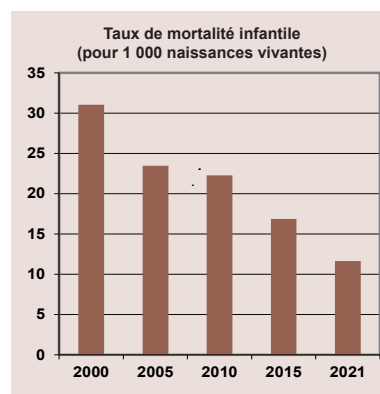
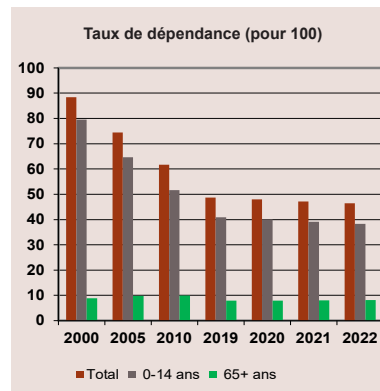
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|
| | | | | | | PAUVRETÉ |
| 250 | 240 | 230 | 220 | 220 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.0 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.1 | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.434 | 0.431 | 0.433 | 0.426 | 0.426 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 185 | 185 | 185 | 187 | 187 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | 0.5 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 42.0 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 41.0 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| - 0.3 | 0.6 | - 1.0 | - 0.5 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 31.3 | 32.6 | 25.7 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 9.7 | 9.4 | ... | 7.0 | 6.5 | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 82.8 | 79.7 | 64.4 | 63.1 | 75.8 | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 103 | 2 106 | 2 109 | 2 113 | 2 117 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 657 | 1 659 | 1 661 | 1 664 | 1 667 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 43.0 | 43.6 | 44.2 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | 29.6 | 27.0 | 27.7 | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 114 | 111 | 107 | 103 | 100.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 92.0 | 91.0 | 93.0 | 83.0 | 95.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 61.7 | 59.1 | 56.7 | 54.6 | 52.6 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 38.1 | 37.0 | 36.3 | 35.6 | 34.8 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.5 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| | | | | | | ENVIRONNEMENT |
| 2 568 | 2 568 | 2 568 | 2 568 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.8 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 280 | 280 | 280 | 280 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 79.2 | 79.2 | 79.2 | 79.2 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 333 | 347 | 378 | 369 | 309 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 23 | 23 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 60.8 | 61.5 | 62.1 | 62.2 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 56.6 | 57.2 | 57.7 | 57.7 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 89.8 | 90.2 | 90.7 | 90.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 45.8 | 45.8 | 45.7 | 45.7 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 46.4 | 46.4 | 46.4 | 46.4 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 41.7 | 41.5 | 41.2 | 41.2 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 9.3 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 11.7 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 61.8 | 61.4 | 62.6 | 63.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 5 999 | 5 999 | 5 999 | 5 999 | 5 999 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 264 | 264 | 264 | 264 | 264 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 570 | 590 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.22 | 0.22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 902 | 875 | 847 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

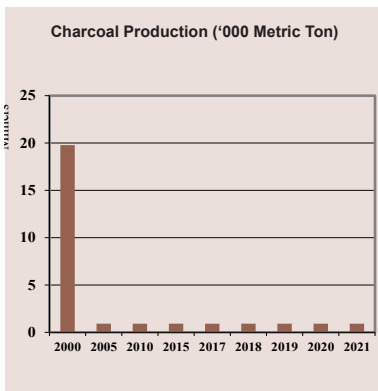
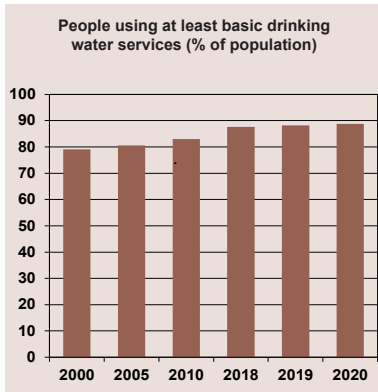
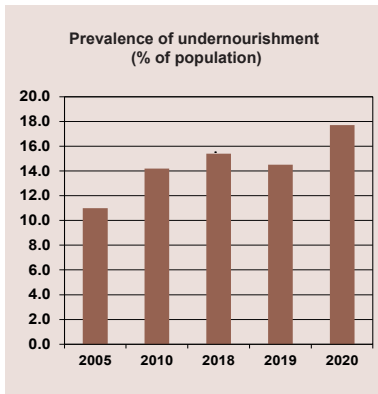
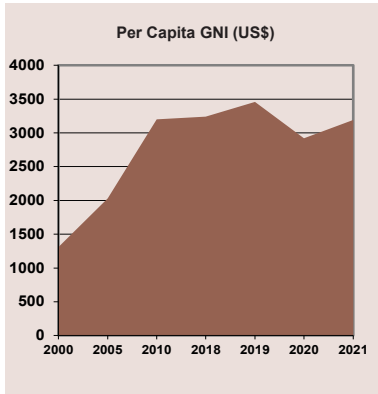




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 458 | 493 | 521 | 546 | 552 | 558 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 236 | 250 | 262 | 274 | 277 | 281 |
| Age 0-14 | 96 | 90 | 82 | 80 | 79 | 79 |
| Age 15-49 | 113 | 127 | 138 | 148 | 150 | 152 |
| Age 50-64 | 14 | 16 | 22 | 28 | 29 | 31 |
| Age 65+ | 13 | 17 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 223 | 243 | 260 | 272 | 275 | 278 |
| Age 0-14 | 98 | 92 | 84 | 82 | 81 | 81 |
| Age 15-49 | 108 | 129 | 146 | 157 | 159 | 161 |
| Age 50-64 | 8 | 10 | 16 | 22 | 24 | 25 |
| Age 65+ | 9 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 10 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Female | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Male | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 50.7 | 55.6 | 59.6 | 61.5 | 62.1 | 62.6 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 94 | 97 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 88.4 | 74.4 | 61.6 | 53.9 | 52.3 | 51.1 |
| Age 0-14 | 79.5 | 64.6 | 51.7 | 45.5 | 44.3 | 43.3 |
| Age 65+ | 8.9 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 7.9 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 19 | 16 | 16 | 13 | 12 | 11 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 55.3 | 59.9 | 59.1 | 57.8 | 57.4 | 57.1 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 118 | 86 | 70 | 62 | 61 | 59 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 31 | 23 | 22 | 18 | 17 | 16 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 28 | 21 | 20 | 16 | 15 | 14 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 34 | 25 | 24 | 20 | 18 | 17 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 69 | 73 | 73 | 75 | 75 | 76 |
| Female (years) | 72 | 76 | 78 | 80 | 79 | 80 |
| Male (years) | 65 | 69 | 69 | 71 | 70 | 71 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.12 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 11.1 | 11.1 | 18.1 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 23.6 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 23.9 | ... | ... | ... | 13.2 | ... |
| Female (%) | 30.6 | ... | ... | ... | 18.0 | ... |
| Male (%) | 16.2 | ... | ... | ... | 8.3 | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 120.1 | 114.2 | 111.1 | 107.4 | 105.5 | 103.9 |
| Female (%) | 118.8 | 111.7 | 107.0 | 103.2 | 101.7 | 100.2 |
| Male (%) | 121.4 | 116.7 | 115.2 | 111.6 | 109.2 | 107.5 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 68.7 | 71.0 | 86.9 | 95.1 | 94.7 | 93.7 |
| Female (%) | ... | 75.3 | 94.3 | 101.3 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| Male (%) | ... | 66.8 | 79.6 | 89.1 | 89.6 | 89.1 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| Female (%) | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| Male (%) | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.4 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 99.6 | 96.6 | 94.8 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 92.9 |
| Female (%) | ... | 96.5 | 93.9 | 92.4 | 92.7 | 91.9 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 61.9 | 66.1 | 67.5 | 67.8 | 69.2 | 71.0 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | 40.1 | 41.0 | 43.2 | 44.7 | 46.3 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 159 | 185 | 210 | 227 | 232 | 236 |
| Female (as % of total) | 39.0 | 39.8 | 41.1 | 43.1 | 43.6 | 44.1 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 26.3 | 21.4 | 17.7 | 16.1 | 15.7 | 14.7 |
| Female (%) | 18.3 | 15.1 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 9.4 |
| Male (%) | 31.5 | 25.6 | 21.1 | 19.7 | 19.4 | 18.8 |

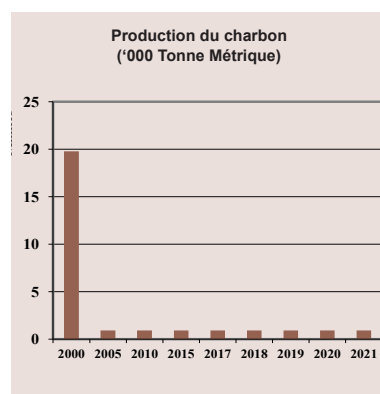
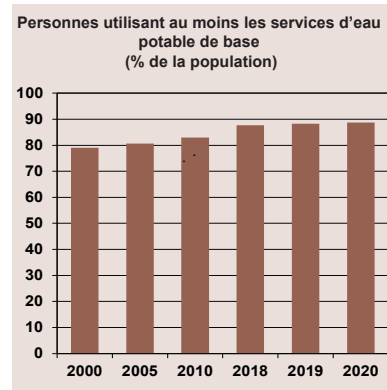
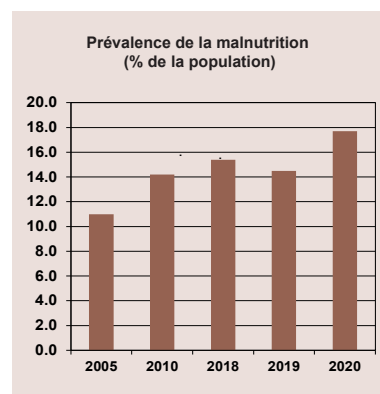
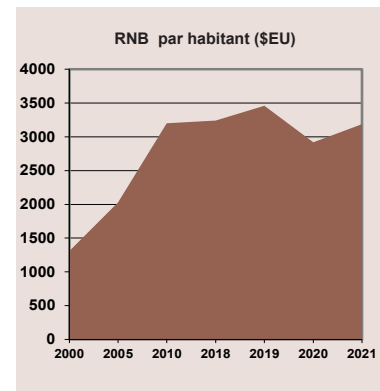
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 565 | 571 | 577 | 583 | 588 | 593 | Population totale ('000) |
| 284 | 287 | 290 | 293 | 296 | 298 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 79 | 79 | 78 | 78 | 77 | 77 | 0-14 ans |
| 154 | 156 | 158 | 160 | 162 | 164 | 15-49 ans |
| 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 50-64 ans |
| 19 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 65+ ans |
| 281 | 284 | 287 | 290 | 292 | 295 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 81 | 81 | 80 | 80 | 79 | 79 | 0-14 ans |
| 163 | 165 | 167 | 169 | 171 | 173 | 15-49 ans |
| 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 50-64 ans |
| 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 65+ ans |
| 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Femme (%) |
| 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Homme (%) |
| 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 63.1 | 63.7 | 64.3 | 64.9 | 65.5 | 66.2 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 50.3 | 49.5 | 48.7 | 48.0 | 47.2 | 46.5 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 42.4 | 41.7 | 40.8 | 40.0 | 39.2 | 38.3 | 0-14 ans |
| 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 65+ ans |
| 11 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 56.8 | 56.7 | 56.9 | 57.3 | 57.7 | 58.1 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 13 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 16 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 13 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 77 | 76 | 76 | 75 | 74 | 75 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 81 | 80 | 80 | 79 | 78 | 79 | Femme (ans) |
| 72 | 71 | 72 | 70 | 70 | 70 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.12 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 23.6 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 25.0 | 38.9 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 2 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.2 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.6 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.8 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 103.3 | 104.0 | 100.9 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 99.7 | 100.5 | 97.9 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 106.8 | 107.5 | 103.9 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 92.6 | 88.2 | 89.0 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 97.0 | 92.5 | 92.7 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 88.3 | 83.9 | 85.3 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.2 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 93.0 | 93.6 | 92.3 | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 92.1 | 92.7 | 91.8 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 71.6 | 71.1 | 71.0 | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 46.5 | 47.0 | 48.8 | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 240 | 229 | 240 | 231 | 239 | 246 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 44.6 | 44.4 | 44.6 | 44.4 | 44.7 | 45.0 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 13.6 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 10.9 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 7.9 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.6 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 18.0 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 15.5 | 15.1 | ... | Homme (%) |

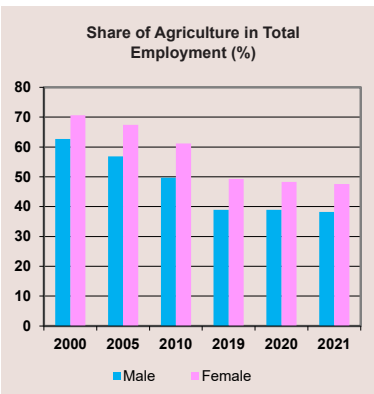
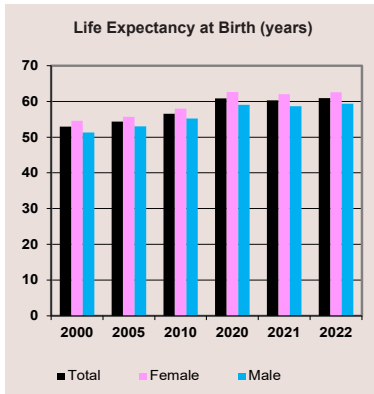
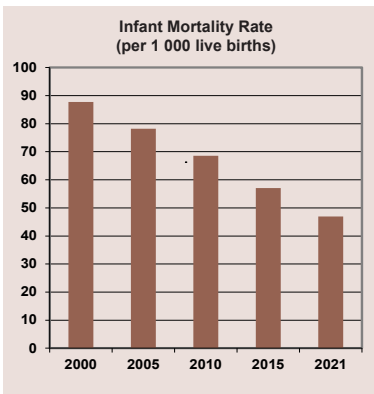
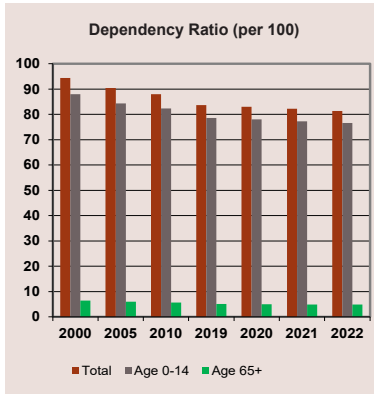




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 1 310 | 2 030 | 3 200 | 3 190 | 3 050 | 2 980 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | ... | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.569 | 0.596 | 0.632 | 0.654 | 0.656 | 0.657 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 122 | 122 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.7 | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 35.0 | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | 26.0 | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32.3 | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.2 | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 14.3 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 9.4 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 6.0 | - 5.7 | - 3.6 | - 1.7 | 8.2 | 2.7 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 2.6 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 15.1 | 4.1 | 5.1 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 56.0 | ... | 74.3 | 73.1 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | 104.2 | 87.2 | 90.2 | 109.6 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | 210 | 210 | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 53 | 24 | 16 | ... | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 226 | 2 300 | 2 366 | 2 383 | 2 386 | 2 388 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 740 | 1 786 | 1 832 | 1 843 | 1 845 | 1 847 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 46.5 | 44.1 | 40.8 | 38.0 | 37.3 | 36.5 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | 14.8 | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 11.0 | 14.2 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 17.0 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 82 | 79 | 90 | 66 | 64 | 58 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 96.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 94.0 | 96.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 38.1 | 28.0 | 26.5 | 21.3 | 19.7 | 18.3 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 29.0 | 25.0 | 21.6 | 19.5 | 19.2 | 19.3 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 5.8 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.2 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 403 | 403 | 403 | 403 | 403 | 403 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 10.9 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.6 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 72.5 | 71.2 | 70.0 | 69.5 | 69.4 | 69.3 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 40 | 41 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 45 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 17.6 | 18.6 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.6 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 31 | 15 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 32 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 26 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 31 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 79.1 | 80.6 | 83.0 | 84.7 | 85.4 | 86.3 |
| % Rural | 70.1 | 70.8 | 71.4 | 72.0 | 72.8 | 74.3 |
| % Urban | 86.9 | 87.8 | 90.1 | 92.0 | 92.4 | 92.9 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 39.6 | 50.3 | 60.6 | 68.4 | 70.3 | 72.3 |
| % Rural | 21.1 | 33.3 | 45.5 | 56.0 | 58.7 | 61.5 |
| % Urban | 55.7 | 62.8 | 70.0 | 75.5 | 76.8 | 78.2 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 58.4 | 67.0 | 81.1 | 85.3 | 86.4 | 87.5 |
| % Rural | 32 | 42 | 66 | 74 | 76 | 79 |
| % Urban | 81.9 | 85.0 | 90.6 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.4 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 147 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 20 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 220 | 440 | 540 | 500 | 500 | 550 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | ... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Per capita (m3) | 655 | 609 | 576 | 549 | 543 | 537 |

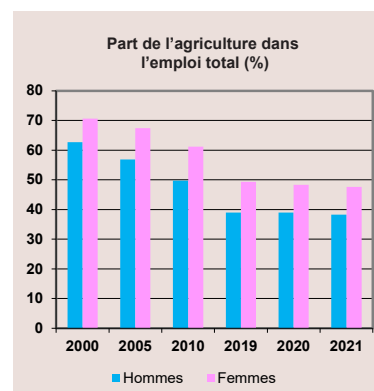
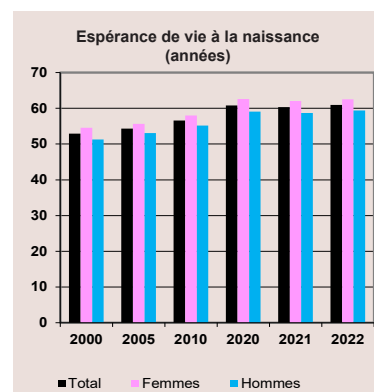
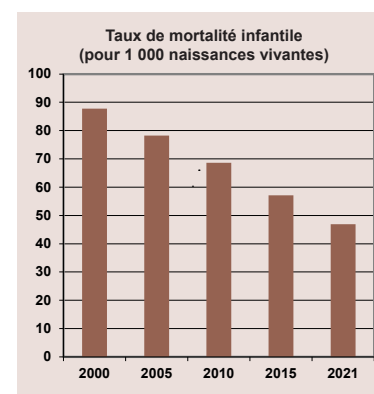
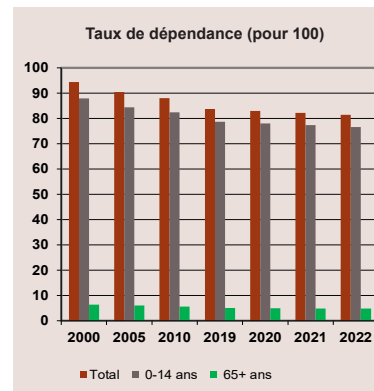
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|
| | | | | | | PAUVRETÉ |
| 2 930 | 3 240 | 3 460 | 2 920 | 3 190 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.9 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.7 | ... | 6.5 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.660 | 0.663 | 0.665 | 0.662 | 0.662 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 125 | 126 | 126 | 127 | 128 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | 0.3 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 7.0 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 3.5 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.9 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 8.0 | 9.4 | 6.8 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 79.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 121.8 | 123.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 392 | 2 396 | 2 400 | 2 403 | 2 407 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 850 | 1 854 | 1 857 | 1 859 | 1 862 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 35.6 | 34.7 | 33.9 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | 11.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 16.2 | 15.4 | 14.5 | 17.7 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 58 | 46 | 46 | 39 | 35.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 98.0 | 96.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 17.0 | 15.9 | 15.0 | 14.2 | 13.5 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 19.0 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 17.2 | 17.0 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.0 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| | | | | | | ENVIRONNEMENT |
| 403 | 403 | 403 | 403 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 69.3 | 69.2 | 69.1 | 69.1 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 45 | 45 | 45 | 46 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.6 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 32 | 32 | 28 | 28 | 28 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 31 | 31 | 32 | 32 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 87.1 | 87.6 | 88.2 | 88.8 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 75.7 | 77.2 | 78.6 | 80.1 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 93.1 | 93.1 | 93.1 | 93.1 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 74.1 | 75.8 | 77.5 | 79.1 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 64.2 | 66.8 | 69.3 | 71.9 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 79.4 | 80.5 | 81.6 | 82.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 88.7 | 90.4 | 91.4 | 94.2 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 81 | 85 | 87 | 94 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 92.8 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 94.5 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 590 | 620 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.02 | 0.02 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 531 | 525 | 520 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

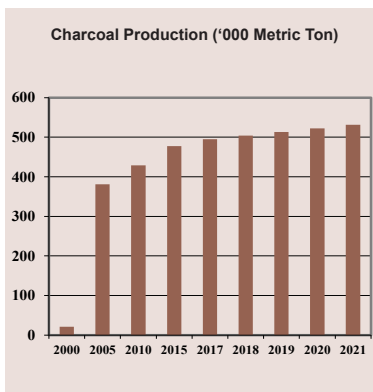
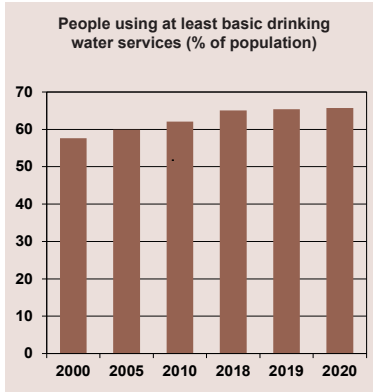
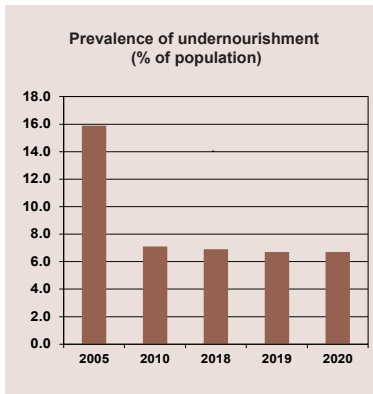
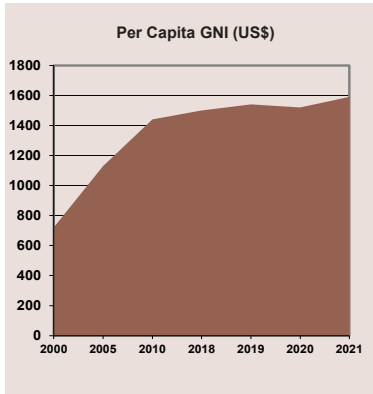




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 15 092 | 17 275 | 19 878 | 22 300 | 23 013 | 23 712 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 7 603 | 8 692 | 9 988 | 11 193 | 11 549 | 11 897 |
| Age 0-14 | 3 402 | 3 812 | 4 336 | 4 822 | 4 952 | 5 086 |
| Age 15-49 | 3 411 | 4 028 | 4 712 | 5 327 | 5 519 | 5 698 |
| Age 50-64 | 511 | 546 | 608 | 690 | 718 | 746 |
| Age 65+ | 279 | 305 | 332 | 355 | 361 | 367 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 7 489 | 8 584 | 9 890 | 11 106 | 11 464 | 11 815 |
| Age 0-14 | 3 426 | 3 842 | 4 372 | 4 869 | 5 003 | 5 142 |
| Age 15-49 | 3 387 | 4 004 | 4 690 | 5 303 | 5 493 | 5 671 |
| Age 50-64 | 454 | 495 | 561 | 644 | 672 | 700 |
| Age 65+ | 222 | 243 | 268 | 290 | 295 | 302 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| Female | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| Male | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 46.1 | 48.9 | 51.8 | 53.8 | 54.2 | 54.5 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 21.1 | 21.8 | 22.5 | 23.9 | 24.4 | 24.8 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 94.4 | 90.4 | 88.0 | 86.4 | 85.6 | 85.0 |
| Age 0-14 | 88.0 | 84.4 | 82.4 | 81.0 | 80.3 | 79.8 |
| Age 65+ | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 35 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 29 | 29 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 4.6 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 22.7 | 26.1 | 24.8 | 24.3 | 23.6 | 22.8 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 886 | 692 | 597 | 564 | 554 | 538 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 88 | 78 | 69 | 60 | 57 | 55 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 79 | 71 | 62 | 53 | 51 | 49 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 96 | 86 | 75 | 65 | 63 | 61 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 53 | 54 | 57 | 59 | 60 | 60 |
| Female (years) | 55 | 56 | 58 | 60 | 61 | 62 |
| Male (years) | 51 | 53 | 55 | 57 | 58 | 59 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.06 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 5.6 | 8.9 | 13.9 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 31.1 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 177 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 31.6 | ... | 28.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 41.3 | ... | 35.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 20.8 | ... | 21.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 85.2 | 103.4 | 108.1 | 113.3 | 116.2 | 116.1 |
| Female (%) | 78.5 | 94.3 | 100.2 | 106.7 | 109.9 | 110.0 |
| Male (%) | 91.9 | 112.5 | 116.0 | 119.8 | 122.4 | 122.2 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 27.6 | 27.1 | ... | 57.5 | 59.0 | 60.1 |
| Female (%) | ... | 23.8 | ... | 52.8 | 54.4 | 55.4 |
| Male (%) | ... | 30.2 | 48.0 | 62.1 | 63.6 | 64.6 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 5.1 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| Female (%) | 4.7 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| Male (%) | 5.5 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | ... | ... | 95.2 | 95.6 | 95.0 |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90.8 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | ... | 40.0 | 48.0 | 52.7 | 54.2 | 54.5 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | 26.4 | ... | 33.5 | 34.7 | 34.8 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 6 777 | 7 867 | 8 515 | 9 091 | 9 410 | 9 712 |
| Female (as % of total) | 48.3 | 48.4 | 46.8 | 47.0 | 47.0 | 47.0 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 66.6 | 62.0 | 55.0 | 47.6 | 46.7 | 45.8 |
| Female (%) | 70.6 | 67.4 | 61.1 | 53.3 | 52.2 | 51.3 |
| Male (%) | 62.7 | 56.9 | 49.7 | 42.7 | 41.8 | 41.0 |

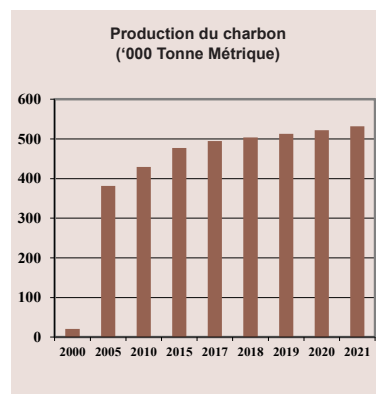
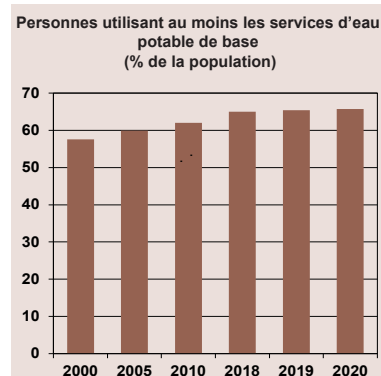
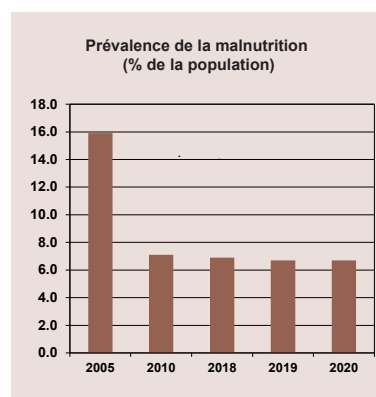
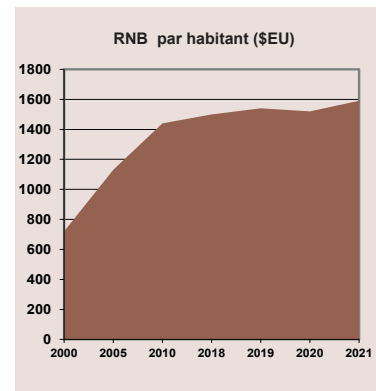
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 24 393 | 25 077 | 25 782 | 26 491 | 27 199 | 27 915 | Population totale ('000) |
| 12 235 | 12 576 | 12 927 | 13 280 | 13 634 | 13 992 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 5 222 | 5 354 | 5 483 | 5 608 | 5 730 | 5 848 | 0-14 ans |
| 5 865 | 6 035 | 6 218 | 6 406 | 6 600 | 6 799 | 15-49 ans |
| 775 | 805 | 837 | 870 | 904 | 938 | 50-64 ans |
| 374 | 381 | 389 | 396 | 402 | 407 | 65+ ans |
| 12 158 | 12 501 | 12 855 | 13 211 | 13 564 | 13 923 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 5 283 | 5 420 | 5 554 | 5 684 | 5 811 | 5 935 | 0-14 ans |
| 5 838 | 6 007 | 6 188 | 6 375 | 6 565 | 6 763 | 15-49 ans |
| 729 | 759 | 791 | 823 | 855 | 887 | 50-64 ans |
| 308 | 315 | 323 | 329 | 333 | 338 | 65+ ans |
| 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | Femme (%) |
| 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | Homme (%) |
| 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 55.0 | 55.5 | 55.9 | 56.4 | 56.9 | 57.4 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 25.2 | 25.7 | 25.9 | 26.1 | 26.3 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 100 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 84.7 | 84.3 | 83.7 | 83.0 | 82.3 | 81.4 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 79.5 | 79.2 | 78.6 | 78.0 | 77.3 | 76.6 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 65+ ans |
| 28 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 26 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 22.0 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 21.8 | 22.3 | 22.8 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 529 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 53 | 51 | 50 | 48 | 47 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 48 | 46 | 45 | 43 | 42 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 59 | 57 | 55 | 54 | 52 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 61 | 61 | 62 | 61 | 60 | 61 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 62 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 62 | 63 | Femme (ans) |
| 59 | 60 | 60 | 59 | 59 | 59 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.05 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | 26.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 31.1 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 33.9 | 33.9 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 210 | ... | 263 | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 22.9 | ... | 21.8 | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 28.4 | ... | 26.9 | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 17.4 | ... | 16.6 | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| 110.3 | 103.4 | 105.7 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 104.5 | 98.0 | 100.2 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 116.0 | 108.7 | 111.2 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 54.0 | 49.6 | 47.4 | 48.2 | 47.7 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.4 | ... | 6.6 | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 6.4 | 5.9 | 6.0 | ... | 6.3 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.7 | ... | 6.9 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 93.5 | 83.1 | 91.7 | ... | 95.9 | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 89.3 | 79.9 | 87.3 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 54.3 | 52.9 | 55.5 | ... | 56.9 | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 39.8 | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 9 997 | 10 287 | 10 596 | 10 818 | 11 163 | 11 578 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.2 | 47.2 | 47.4 | 47.4 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 45.1 | 44.4 | 43.8 | 43.3 | 42.6 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 50.6 | 49.9 | 49.3 | 48.3 | 47.6 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 40.3 | 39.6 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 38.3 | ... | Homme (%) |

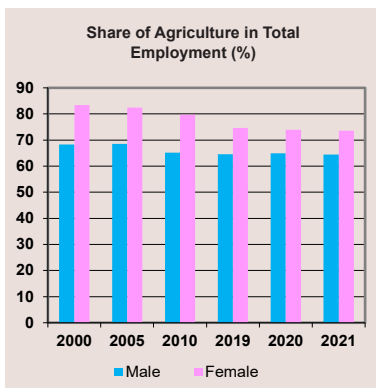
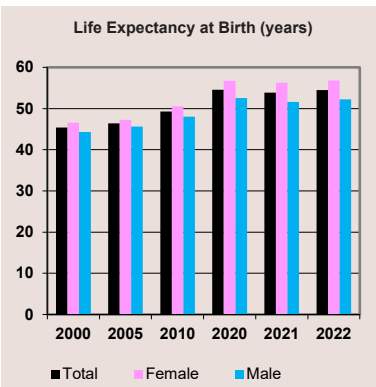
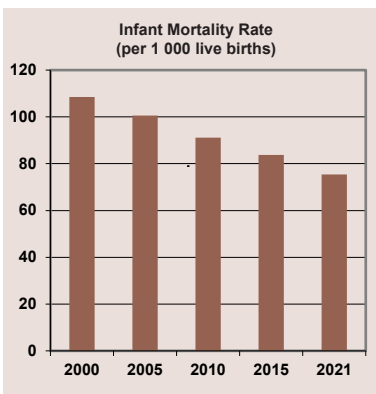
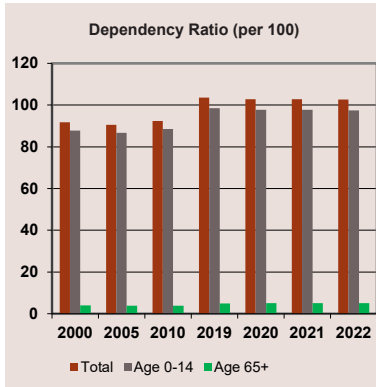




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 720 | 1 130 | 1 440 | 1 570 | 1 520 | 1 450 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.440 | 0.470 | 0.505 | 0.540 | 0.549 | 0.553 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 153 | 153 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | 8.4 | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | 37.5 | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.4 | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | 35.0 | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 22.1 | 20.6 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 15.8 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 3.4 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 5.0 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 2.7 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 9.8 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | 6.1 | 8.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | 38.8 | 53.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 130 | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | ... | 14 | 14 | 5 | 12 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 201 | 2 199 | 2 206 | 2 213 | 2 217 | 2 220 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 728 | 1 723 | 1 727 | 1 733 | 1 735 | 1 737 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 52.2 | 51.3 | 49.0 | 47.1 | 46.6 | 46.1 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 15.9 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.9 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 309 | 311 | 260 | 220 | 212 | 203 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 78.0 | 90.0 | 83.0 | 87.0 | 83.0 | 84.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 144.4 | 127.9 | 110.2 | 92.5 | 88.1 | 84.3 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 41.0 | 41.1 | 40.0 | 37.8 | 37.8 | 37.7 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 13.4 | 12.4 | 11.0 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 8.9 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 47 271 | 47 271 | 47 271 | 47 271 | 47 271 | 47 271 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 12.6 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.6 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 34.9 | 35.6 | 35.3 | 35.6 | 35.8 | 35.9 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 21 597 | 21 249 | 20 900 | 20 676 | 20 620 | 20 564 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 19.4 | 19.5 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 723 | 1 122 | 1 827 | 2 060 | 2 257 | 2 311 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 21 | 31 | 41 | 49 | 51 | 53 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 26 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 57.6 | 59.9 | 62.0 | 63.6 | 64.0 | 64.3 |
| % Rural | 36.8 | 38.6 | 40.4 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 42.3 |
| % Urban | 82.5 | 82.5 | 82.4 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 82.2 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 37.5 | 38.7 | 40.6 | 42.2 | 42.6 | 43.0 |
| % Rural | 24.1 | 23.6 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 23.0 |
| % Urban | 53.6 | 54.8 | 56.8 | 58.4 | 58.8 | 59.2 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 41.0 | 47.3 | 52.8 | 56.8 | 58.6 | 59.8 |
| % Rural | 9 | 15 | 16 | 19 | 21 | 22 |
| % Urban | 79.0 | 81.0 | 87.4 | 89.2 | 89.8 | 90.7 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 9 111 | 9 485 | 9 906 | 10 262 | 10 355 | 10 426 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 21 | 381 | 429 | 467 | 477 | 486 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 6 700 | 6 610 | 8 990 | 7 750 | 8 010 | 8 550 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 6.69 | 5.08 | 5.40 | 3.83 | 3.75 | 3.83 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 3 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 273.0 | 273.0 | 273.0 | 273.0 | 273.0 | 273.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 18 090 | 15 803 | 13 734 | 12 242 | 11 863 | 11 513 |

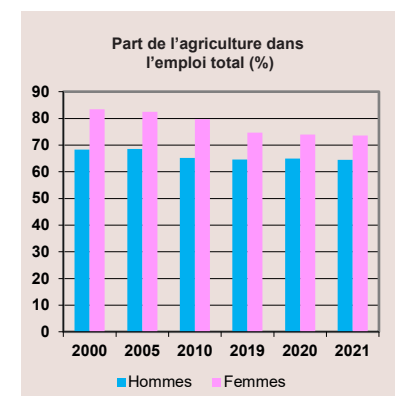
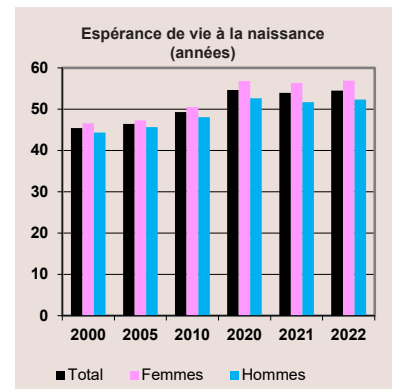
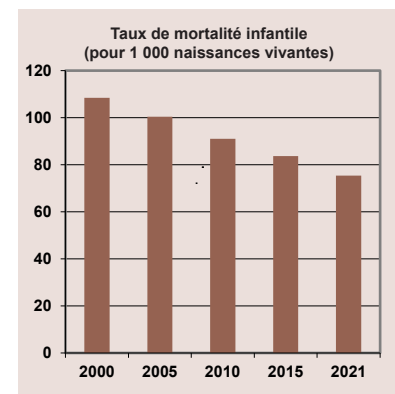
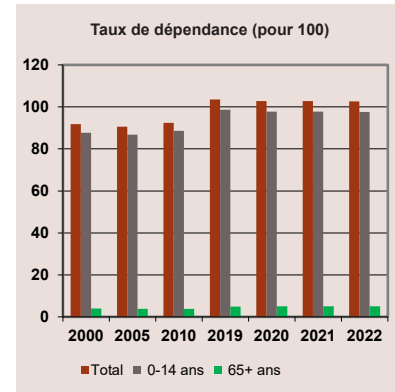
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 1 400 | 1 500 | 1 540 | 1 520 | 1 590 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.557 | 0.560 | 0.563 | 0.578 | 0.576 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 151 | 150 | 153 | 150 | 151 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 15.7 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 15.7 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 3.2 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.8 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 9.5 | 8.7 | 14.2 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 13.0 | ... | 9.7 | 12.4 | ... | Médécins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 36.5 | ... | 48.1 | 19.3 | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 223 | 2 240 | 2 244 | 2 249 | 2 253 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 740 | 1 751 | 1 754 | 1 757 | 1 760 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 45.5 | 44.9 | 44.4 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.7 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 194 | 186 | 179 | 171 | 164.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 87.0 | 84.0 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 77.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 80.8 | 77.7 | 75.1 | 72.4 | 69.8 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 37.4 | 36.7 | 36.1 | 35.5 | 34.9 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.6 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 47 271 | 47 271 | 47 271 | 47 271 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.0 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 36.0 | 36.1 | 36.2 | 36.3 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 20 508 | 20 452 | 20 396 | 20 340 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 20.6 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 20.6 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 2 203 | 2 264 | 2 248 | 2 248 | 2 273 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 55 | 57 | 59 | 61 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 29 | 29 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 64.7 | 65.0 | 65.4 | 65.7 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 42.6 | 42.9 | 43.2 | 43.5 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 82.2 | 82.2 | 82.1 | 82.1 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 43.4 | 43.8 | 44.2 | 44.6 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 22.9 | 22.9 | 22.8 | 22.7 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 59.6 | 60.0 | 60.4 | 60.8 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 61.0 | 62.2 | 63.5 | 64.7 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 23 | 26 | 24 | 25 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 91.5 | 90.0 | 93.2 | 94.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 10 498 | 10 571 | 10 646 | 10 722 | 10 801 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 495 | 504 | 513 | 522 | 532 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 8 320 | 8 620 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 3.60 | 3.58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 9 | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 273.0 | 273.0 | 273.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 11 192 | 10 887 | 10 589 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

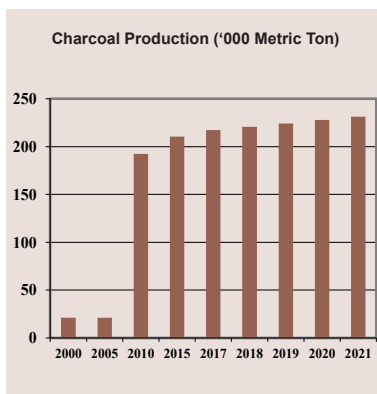
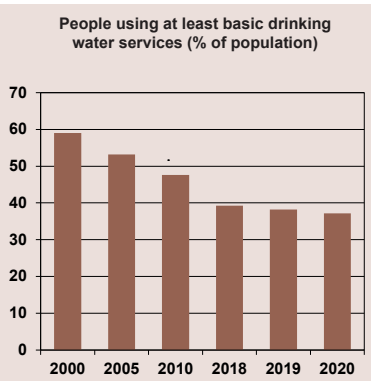
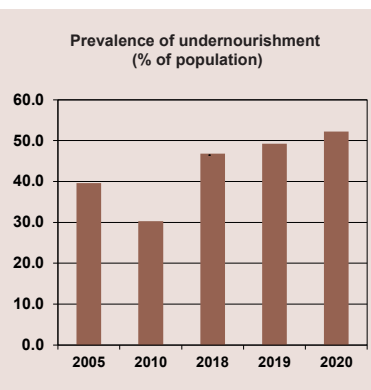
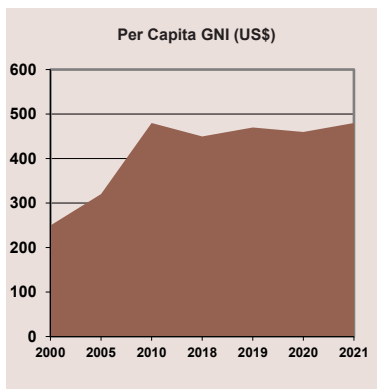




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 3 759 | 4 209 | 4 660 | 4 799 | 4 819 | 4 904 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 1 868 | 2 096 | 2 323 | 2 394 | 2 406 | 2 449 |
| Age 0-14 | 853 | 950 | 1 063 | 1 147 | 1 164 | 1 183 |
| Age 15-49 | 879 | 982 | 1 064 | 1 032 | 1 023 | 1 041 |
| Age 50-64 | 98 | 124 | 151 | 165 | 167 | 171 |
| Age 65+ | 38 | 40 | 45 | 49 | 51 | 54 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 1 891 | 2 113 | 2 338 | 2 405 | 2 414 | 2 456 |
| Age 0-14 | 867 | 966 | 1 082 | 1 169 | 1 186 | 1 205 |
| Age 15-49 | 867 | 966 | 1 054 | 1 032 | 1 026 | 1 046 |
| Age 50-64 | 116 | 137 | 153 | 151 | 149 | 148 |
| Age 65+ | 41 | 45 | 49 | 52 | 54 | 56 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.8 |
| Female | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.8 |
| Male | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 37.6 | 37.3 | 37.1 | 37.6 | 38.0 | 38.1 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 42.2 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 43.8 | 44.1 | 44.2 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 101 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 91.8 | 90.5 | 92.4 | 101.5 | 103.8 | 103.8 |
| Age 0-14 | 87.7 | 86.7 | 88.5 | 97.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 |
| Age 65+ | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 43 | 40 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 34 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 5.9 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 3.9 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 19.9 | 20.2 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.8 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 1 280 | 1 200 | 1 000 | 961 | 912 | 890 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 109 | 100 | 91 | 85 | 84 | 82 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 99 | 91 | 82 | 77 | 75 | 74 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 118 | 109 | 100 | 93 | 92 | 90 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 45 | 46 | 49 | 51 | 53 | 53 |
| Female (years) | 47 | 47 | 51 | 53 | 55 | 55 |
| Male (years) | 44 | 46 | 48 | 48 | 51 | 52 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.09 | 1.07 | 1.07 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 7.3 | 10.5 | 9.6 | ... | ... | 7.2 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | 192 | 154 | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 49.4 | ... | 63.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 64.7 | ... | 75.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 33.2 | ... | 49.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | 63.9 | 87.3 | ... | ... | 102.0 |
| Female (%) | ... | 52.6 | 73.4 | ... | ... | 89.4 |
| Male (%) | ... | 75.1 | 101.2 | ... | ... | 114.6 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.0 |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.8 |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18.2 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | ... | 4.0 | 5.4 | ... | ... | 6.1 |
| Female (%) | ... | 3.2 | 4.5 | ... | ... | 5.4 |
| Male (%) | ... | 4.7 | 6.3 | ... | ... | 6.9 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | 47.6 | 66.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | 40.5 | 57.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | ... | 15.2 | 14.3 | ... | ... | 19.1 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | 12.3 | ... | ... | 12.8 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 1 434 | 1 614 | 1 774 | 1 758 | 1 750 | 1 781 |
| Female (as % of total) | 44.9 | 45.0 | 44.9 | 44.7 | 44.7 | 44.8 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 75.1 | 74.8 | 71.7 | 72.5 | 71.6 | 70.9 |
| Female (%) | 83.4 | 82.5 | 79.7 | 78.4 | 77.6 | 76.8 |
| Male (%) | 68.3 | 68.5 | 65.2 | 67.7 | 66.8 | 66.1 |

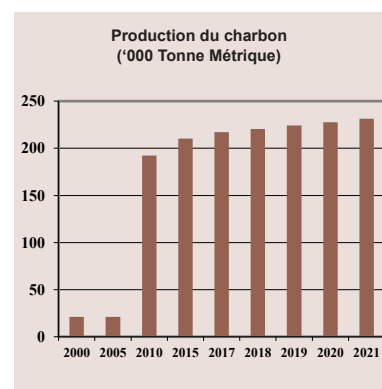
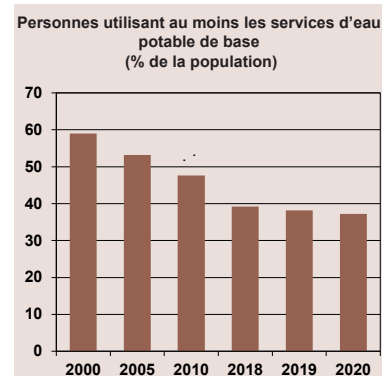
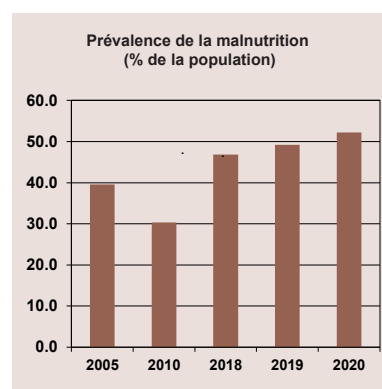
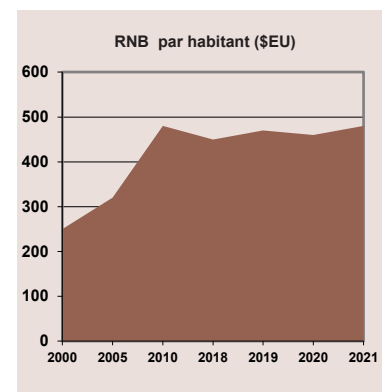
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 4 997 | 5 095 | 5 209 | 5 343 | 5 457 | 5 579 | Population totale ('000) |
| 2 496 | 2 546 | 2 603 | 2 671 | 2 729 | 2 791 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 1 204 | 1 226 | 1 250 | 1 276 | 1 302 | 1 330 | 0-14 ans |
| 1 061 | 1 083 | 1 111 | 1 147 | 1 175 | 1 206 | 15-49 ans |
| 173 | 176 | 179 | 181 | 181 | 181 | 50-64 ans |
| 57 | 61 | 64 | 68 | 71 | 74 | 65+ ans |
| 2 501 | 2 549 | 2 606 | 2 672 | 2 728 | 2 788 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 1 227 | 1 249 | 1 273 | 1 300 | 1 327 | 1 355 | 0-14 ans |
| 1 069 | 1 093 | 1 123 | 1 161 | 1 190 | 1 222 | 15-49 ans |
| 148 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 145 | 144 | 50-64 ans |
| 58 | 60 | 63 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 65+ ans |
| 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | Femme (%) |
| 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | Homme (%) |
| 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 38.2 | 38.5 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 39.3 | 39.7 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 44.2 | 44.1 | 43.9 | 43.6 | 43.4 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 103.9 | 103.9 | 103.5 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.6 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 99.2 | 99.1 | 98.6 | 97.8 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 0-14 ans |
| 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 65+ ans |
| 34 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 32 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 21.0 | 21.3 | 21.7 | 22.2 | 22.7 | 23.2 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 829 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 82 | 80 | 79 | 77 | 75 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 74 | 72 | 71 | 70 | 68 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 89 | 88 | 86 | 85 | 83 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 54 | 54 | 55 | 55 | 54 | 54 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 56 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 56 | 57 | Femme (ans) |
| 52 | 52 | 53 | 53 | 52 | 52 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.09 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.09 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 12.9 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 62.6 | ... | 62.5 | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 74.2 | ... | 73.8 | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 50.5 | ... | 50.8 | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 17.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 13.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 20.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 89.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 19.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 46.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 1 814 | 1 849 | 1 894 | 1 932 | 1 985 | 2 042 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 44.9 | 45.1 | 45.2 | 45.3 | 45.4 | 45.5 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 70.2 | 69.4 | 69.1 | 68.9 | 68.5 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 76.0 | 75.3 | 74.6 | 73.9 | 73.6 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 65.4 | 64.7 | 64.6 | 64.9 | 64.4 | ... | Homme (%) |

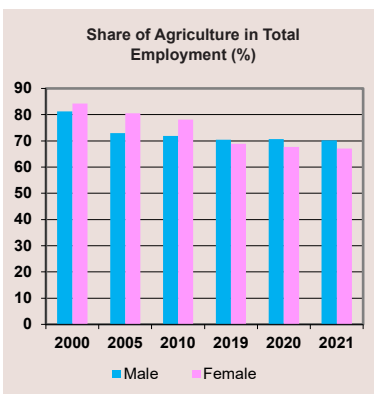
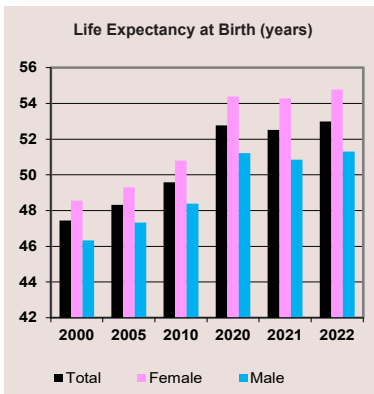
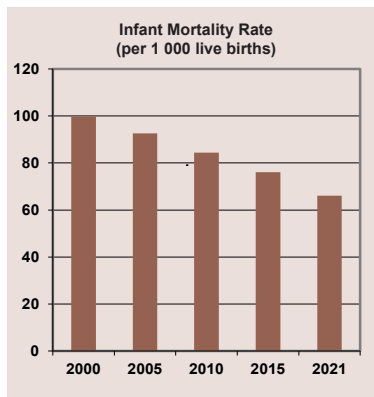
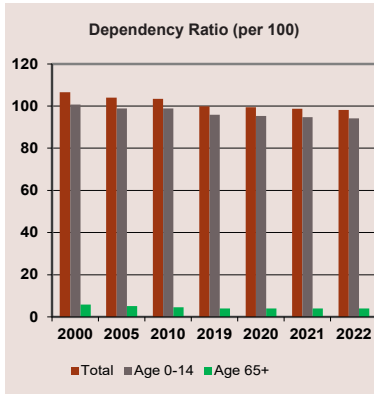




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 250 | 320 | 480 | 360 | 370 | 380 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.4 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.325 | 0.336 | 0.365 | 0.368 | 0.375 | 0.382 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 187 | 188 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | ... | ... | 0.7 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 52.1 | 54.9 | 54.2 | 47.8 | 47.5 | 47.0 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 30.4 | 0.3 | 2.3 | - 6.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 11.6 | 21.9 | 21.1 | 34.4 | 41.4 | 32.8 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.7 | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19.2 | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 2 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 7 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 163 | 2 161 | 2 161 | 2 156 | 2 157 | 2 162 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 698 | 1 697 | 1 697 | 1 695 | 1 695 | 1 698 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 55.1 | 54.6 | 53.5 | 52.7 | 52.6 | 52.4 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 21.3 | ... | 23.5 | 20.0 | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 39.6 | 30.3 | 47.9 | 49.9 | 48.6 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 540 | 540 | 540 | 540 | 540 | 540 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 66.0 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 68.0 | 64.0 | 61.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 166.1 | 149.7 | 129.8 | 118.6 | 115.5 | 112.7 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 43.3 | 42.6 | 43.2 | 41.9 | 41.0 | 41.2 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 17.3 | 16.4 | 14.5 | 13.5 | 12.2 | 11.7 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 62 298 | 62 298 | 62 298 | 62 298 | 62 298 | 62 298 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18.1 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 55.0 | 55.1 | 55.5 | 55.8 | 55.8 | 55.9 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 22 903 | 22 753 | 22 603 | 22 483 | 22 453 | 22 423 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 167 | 227 | 172 | 149 | 149 | 162 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 59.0 | 53.2 | 47.6 | 43.4 | 42.3 | 41.3 |
| % Rural | 44.4 | 40.0 | 35.9 | 32.7 | 31.9 | 31.1 |
| % Urban | 83.2 | 74.5 | 66.1 | 59.4 | 57.8 | 56.1 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 20.6 | 20.0 | 17.9 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 15.6 |
| % Rural | 9.4 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.8 |
| % Urban | 39.2 | 37.6 | 33.3 | 30.0 | 29.2 | 28.4 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 6.0 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 13.5 |
| % Rural | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| % Urban | 15.6 | 17.6 | 24.9 | 28.7 | 29.5 | 30.5 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 2 000 | 2 000 | 2 000 | 2 000 | 2 000 | 2 000 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 21 | 21 | 192 | 207 | 210 | 214 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 240 | 240 | 270 | 300 | 310 | 310 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.19 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 141.0 | 141.0 | 141.0 | 141.0 | 141.0 | 141.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 37 508 | 33 501 | 30 257 | 29 383 | 29 257 | 28 751 |

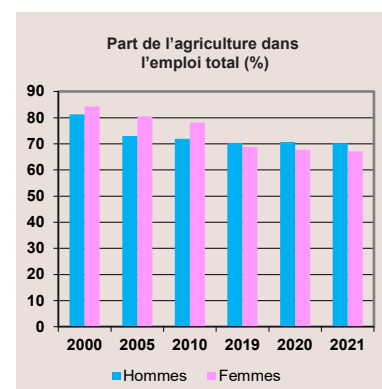
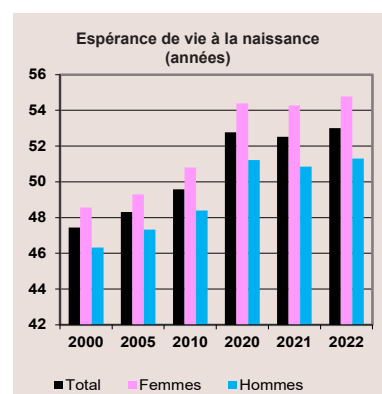
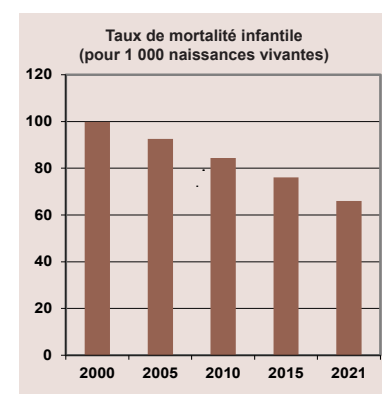
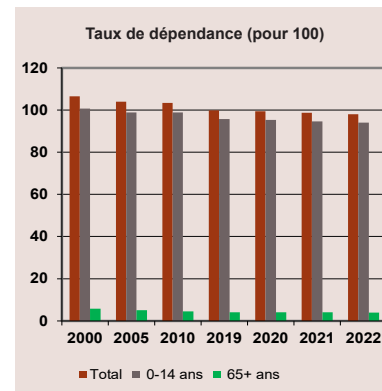
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 400 | 450 | 470 | 460 | 480 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 6.7 | 11.0 | 7.8 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.391 | 0.395 | 0.397 | 0.407 | 0.404 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 188 | 188 | 188 | 188 | 188 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | ... | 0.7 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 47.1 | 47.3 | 47.3 | 47.3 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 1.3 | - 8.8 | - 1.6 | - 0.6 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 31.5 | 51.4 | 28.1 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 6.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 23.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 168 | 2 174 | 2 180 | 2 185 | 2 191 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 702 | 1 706 | 1 709 | 1 713 | 1 716 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 52.1 | 51.8 | 51.5 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | 19.7 | 20.5 | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 46.1 | 46.8 | 49.2 | 52.2 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 540 | 540 | 540 | 540 | 540.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 61.0 | 61.0 | 61.0 | 61.0 | 61.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 110.9 | 108.8 | 105.9 | 103.0 | 99.9 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 41.6 | 41.8 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 42.7 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 11.5 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.4 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 62 298 | 62 298 | 62 298 | 62 298 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 55.9 | 55.9 | 56.0 | 56.0 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 22 393 | 22 363 | 22 333 | 22 303 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 160 | 161 | 183 | 190 | 179 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 40.2 | 39.2 | 38.2 | 37.2 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 30.4 | 29.6 | 28.8 | 28.1 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 54.5 | 52.9 | 51.3 | 49.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 15.2 | 14.8 | 14.5 | 14.1 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.9 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 27.6 | 26.9 | 26.1 | 25.3 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 14.3 | 14.8 | 14.3 | 15.5 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 31.5 | 32.3 | 32.1 | 33.6 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 2 000 | 2 000 | 2 000 | 2 000 | 2 000 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 217 | 221 | 224 | 228 | 231 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 310 | 330 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.19 | 0.19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 141.0 | 141.0 | 141.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 28 218 | 27 675 | 27 067 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

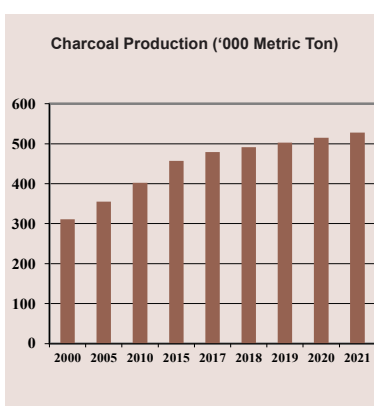
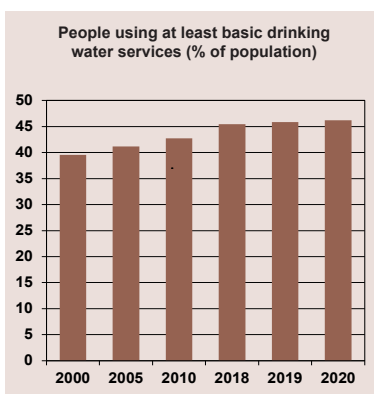
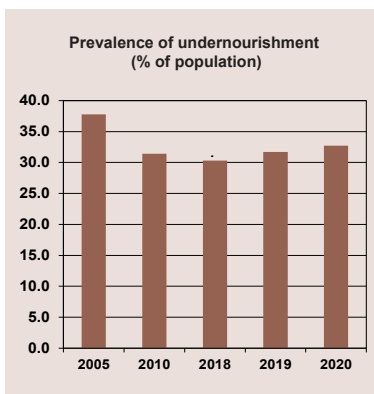
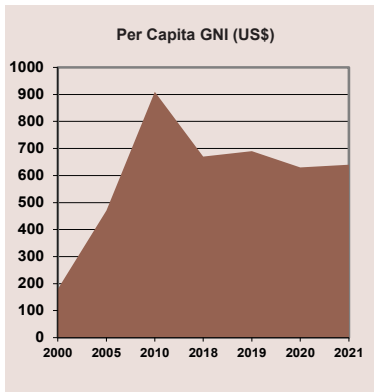




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 8 259 | 10 005 | 11 895 | 13 697 | 14 140 | 14 593 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 4 148 | 5 006 | 5 937 | 6 828 | 7 047 | 7 271 |
| Age 0-14 | 1 994 | 2 395 | 2 852 | 3 263 | 3 370 | 3 477 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 792 | 2 200 | 2 612 | 3 020 | 3 113 | 3 209 |
| Age 50-64 | 232 | 273 | 328 | 391 | 408 | 424 |
| Age 65+ | 130 | 138 | 145 | 153 | 156 | 161 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 4 112 | 4 999 | 5 958 | 6 870 | 7 093 | 7 322 |
| Age 0-14 | 2 034 | 2 453 | 2 930 | 3 356 | 3 467 | 3 578 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 764 | 2 183 | 2 606 | 3 023 | 3 118 | 3 217 |
| Age 50-64 | 211 | 251 | 302 | 361 | 377 | 392 |
| Age 65+ | 102 | 113 | 120 | 129 | 131 | 135 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Female | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Male | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 21.9 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 22.5 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 38.2 | 37.6 | 37.7 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 37.3 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 99 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 106.5 | 103.9 | 103.4 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.5 |
| Age 0-14 | 100.7 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 97.4 |
| Age 65+ | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 44 | 40 | 38 | 36 | 36 | 35 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 4.2 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.4 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 1 420 | 1 330 | 1 240 | 1 170 | 1 160 | 1 140 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 100 | 93 | 84 | 78 | 76 | 74 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 91 | 84 | 76 | 70 | 69 | 67 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 108 | 101 | 92 | 85 | 83 | 81 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 47 | 48 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 52 |
| Female (years) | 49 | 49 | 51 | 53 | 53 | 53 |
| Male (years) | 46 | 47 | 48 | 50 | 50 | 51 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.05 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22.1 | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 2.4 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 424 | ... | ... | ... | 379 | 453 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 74.3 | ... | ... | ... | 74.0 | 77.7 |
| Female (%) | 87.2 | ... | ... | ... | 86.1 | 86.0 |
| Male (%) | 59.2 | ... | ... | ... | 61.1 | 68.7 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 63.7 | 71.6 | 81.9 | 101.6 | 91.6 | 86.8 |
| Female (%) | 48.4 | 57.8 | 69.1 | 87.3 | 79.4 | 75.5 |
| Male (%) | 78.8 | 85.3 | 94.6 | 115.8 | 103.7 | 98.2 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 10.8 | 15.6 | 22.6 | 23.0 | 22.4 | 22.6 |
| Female (%) | 4.8 | 8.0 | 13.4 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 14.2 |
| Male (%) | 16.7 | 23.2 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 30.9 | 30.9 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.3 |
| Female (%) | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| Male (%) | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.0 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 51.4 | ... | ... | ... | 79.4 | 73.5 |
| Female (%) | 40.6 | ... | ... | ... | 69.3 | 64.3 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 9.6 | 11.5 | ... | ... | 18.1 | 18.0 |
| Secondary (%) | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.5 | ... | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 2 923 | 3 437 | 3 922 | 4 394 | 4 496 | 4 601 |
| Female (as % of total) | 44.3 | 43.3 | 42.3 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 41.1 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 82.6 | 76.2 | 74.5 | 70.8 | 70.5 | 71.1 |
| Female (%) | 84.2 | 80.6 | 78.2 | 73.6 | 72.4 | 71.8 |
| Male (%) | 81.3 | 72.9 | 71.9 | 68.9 | 69.1 | 70.7 |

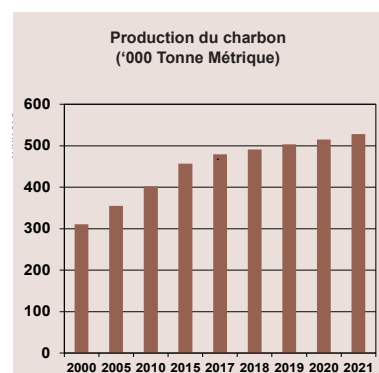
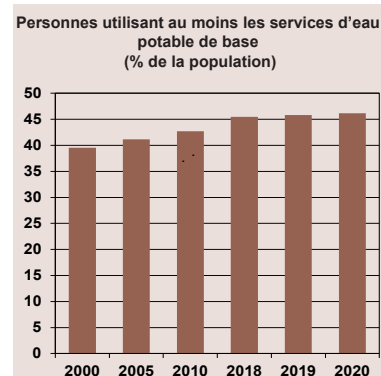
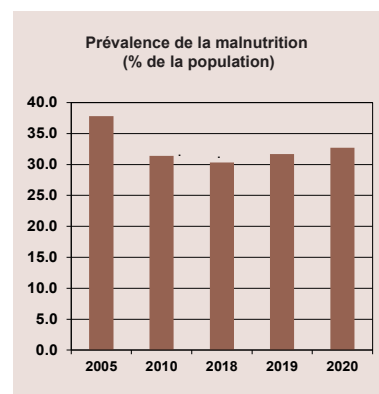
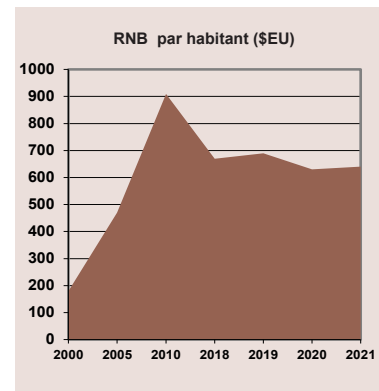
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 15 086 | 15 604 | 16 127 | 16 645 | 17 180 | 17 723 | Population totale ('000) |
| 7 515 | 7 772 | 8 032 | 8 290 | 8 556 | 8 827 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 3 585 | 3 697 | 3 810 | 3 922 | 4 035 | 4 150 | 0-14 ans |
| 3 322 | 3 442 | 3 563 | 3 683 | 3 812 | 3 942 | 15-49 ans |
| 442 | 461 | 480 | 500 | 519 | 541 | 50-64 ans |
| 166 | 172 | 179 | 184 | 190 | 195 | 65+ ans |
| 7 571 | 7 832 | 8 095 | 8 355 | 8 624 | 8 896 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 3 690 | 3 805 | 3 922 | 4 037 | 4 153 | 4 270 | 0-14 ans |
| 3 332 | 3 455 | 3 578 | 3 700 | 3 831 | 3 962 | 15-49 ans |
| 409 | 427 | 446 | 464 | 483 | 503 | 50-64 ans |
| 139 | 144 | 150 | 154 | 157 | 161 | 65+ ans |
| 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | Femme (%) |
| 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | Homme (%) |
| 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 22.6 | 22.7 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 23.4 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 37.2 | 37.1 | 36.9 | 36.8 | 36.7 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 101.0 | 100.4 | 99.9 | 99.4 | 98.7 | 98.1 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 96.9 | 96.4 | 95.8 | 95.3 | 94.7 | 94.1 | 0-14 ans |
| 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 65+ ans |
| 35 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 32 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.0 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 1 140 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 73 | 71 | 69 | 68 | 66 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 66 | 64 | 62 | 61 | 59 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 79 | 78 | 76 | 74 | 72 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 52 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 53 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 54 | 54 | 55 | 54 | 54 | 55 | Femme (ans) |
| 51 | 51 | 52 | 51 | 51 | 51 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.07 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 12.8 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 32.3 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 540 | 466 | 484 | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 73.2 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 81.8 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 64.6 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 78.6 | 89.7 | 89.2 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 67.7 | 78.5 | 78.0 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 89.4 | 100.9 | 100.3 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 20.7 | 20.2 | 20.6 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 13.9 | 13.9 | 14.3 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 27.4 | 26.5 | 26.8 | ... | 30.1 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.4 | ... | 5.7 | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | ... | 5.1 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 5.5 | 6.2 | 6.1 | ... | 6.3 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 68.0 | 74.3 | 73.8 | ... | 77.7 | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 58.7 | 65.3 | 65.0 | ... | 69.3 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 17.8 | 18.6 | 18.8 | ... | 20.1 | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 7.0 | 8.2 | 7.9 | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 4 726 | 4 859 | 5 027 | 5 152 | 5 334 | 5 541 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 40.9 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.9 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 71.2 | 70.4 | 69.7 | 69.5 | 68.9 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 71.0 | 69.6 | 68.8 | 67.7 | 67.1 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 71.3 | 70.9 | 70.4 | 70.7 | 70.2 | ... | Homme (%) |

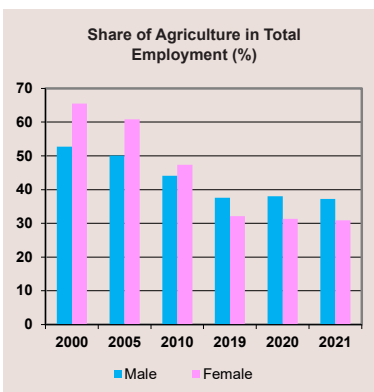
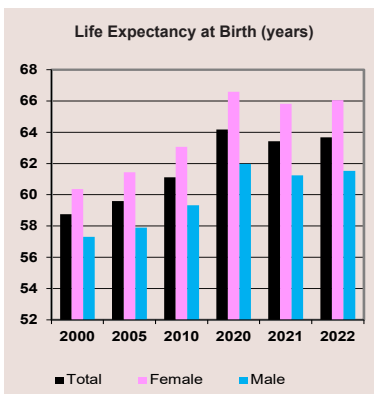
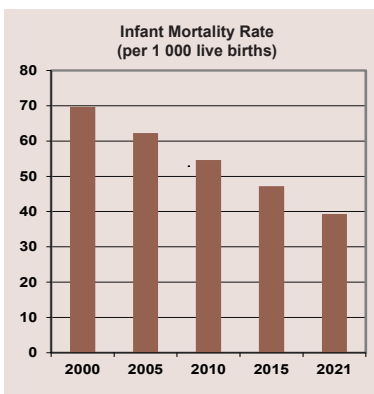
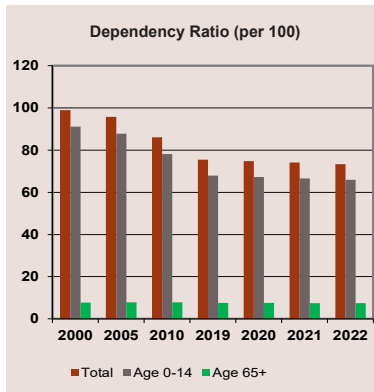




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 180 | 470 | 910 | 970 | 880 | 730 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.1 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.293 | 0.327 | 0.369 | 0.401 | 0.398 | 0.393 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 185 | 186 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 37.1 | 23.5 | 32.0 | 29.0 | 29.7 | 33.1 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 27.8 | 13.6 | 42.5 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 9.7 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 3.4 | 10.1 | 5.9 | 10.5 | 17.0 | 22.1 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | 2.9 | ... | ... | 4.4 | 4.9 | 3.7 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | 12.6 | ... | ... | 26.3 | 25.2 | 21.3 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 15 | 55 | 132 | 43 | 30 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 133 | 2 133 | 2 144 | 2 157 | 2 162 | 2 165 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 683 | 1 682 | 1 689 | 1 698 | 1 701 | 1 703 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 54.9 | 54.0 | 51.8 | 49.3 | 48.6 | 47.8 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 29.2 | ... | 30.3 | ... | 29.4 | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 37.8 | 31.4 | 27.0 | 28.0 | 28.5 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 151 | 151 | 147 | 145 | 144 | 144 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 49.0 | 41.0 | 58.0 | 58.0 | 70.0 | 59.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 184.3 | 167.5 | 148.4 | 133.3 | 129.5 | 125.8 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 51.3 | 50.3 | 48.8 | 47.0 | 46.4 | 45.5 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 18.1 | 16.8 | 15.4 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 13.3 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 125 920 | 125 920 | 125 920 | 125 920 | 125 920 | 125 920 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 35.7 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 35.7 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20.4 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 56.3 | 56.4 | 56.5 | 56.1 | 56.2 | 56.3 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 6 353 | 5 942 | 5 530 | 5 018 | 4 890 | 4 769 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 38.6 | 38.9 | 39.1 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.9 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 1 751 | 2 433 | 4 257 | 3 212 | 3 058 | 3 402 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 14 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 26 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 39.5 | 41.1 | 42.7 | 44.1 | 44.4 | 44.7 |
| % Rural | 29.7 | 31.6 | 33.6 | 35.2 | 35.6 | 36.0 |
| % Urban | 75.1 | 75.2 | 75.1 | 74.8 | 74.8 | 74.7 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.2 |
| % Rural | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| % Urban | 22.6 | 25.3 | 28.8 | 33.0 | 34.1 | 35.2 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 3.2 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 9.3 |
| % Rural | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| % Urban | 10.0 | 15.9 | 18.3 | 27.1 | 32.4 | 31.1 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 5 885 | 6 488 | 7 070 | 7 539 | 7 663 | 7 767 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 311 | 355 | 403 | 446 | 457 | 468 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 510 | 800 | 1 030 | 940 | 970 | 1 020 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 1 816 | 1 499 | 1 261 | 1 095 | 1 061 | 1 028 |

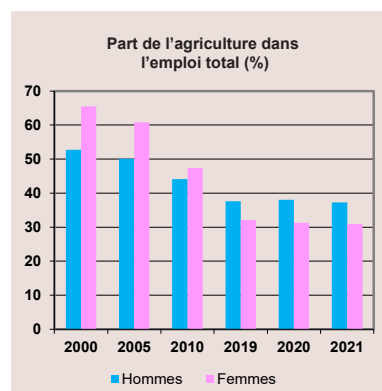
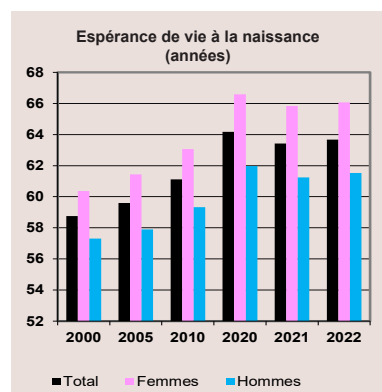
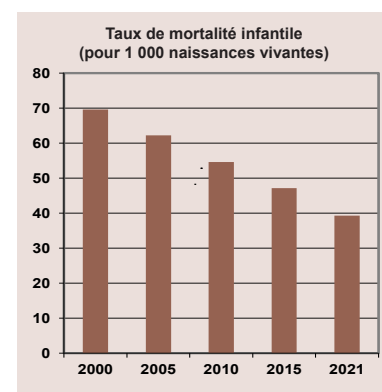
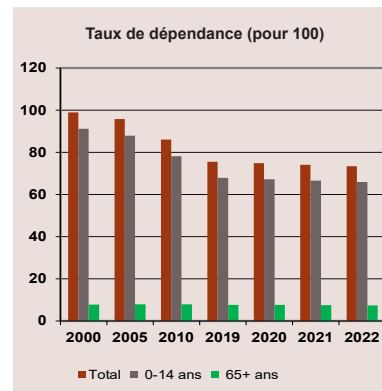
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 640 | 670 | 690 | 630 | 640 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.4 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.396 | 0.397 | 0.398 | 0.397 | 0.394 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 186 | 187 | 187 | 190 | 190 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | 42.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | ... | 0.7 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | 29.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | 2.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 29.4 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 30.6 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 6.7 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.6 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 20.3 | 15.4 | 20.4 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 5.8 | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 23.1 | 30.8 | 13.4 | 20.0 | 19.8 | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 169 | 2 173 | 2 178 | 2 183 | 2 187 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 705 | 1 708 | 1 711 | 1 715 | 1 717 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 47.0 | 46.2 | 45.3 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| 24.3 | 24.7 | 29.2 | 18.9 | 21.4 | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 29.1 | 30.3 | 31.7 | 32.7 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 143 | 142 | 142 | 141 | 140.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 59.0 | 26.0 | 51.0 | 60.0 | 67.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 121.9 | 118.0 | 114.3 | 110.5 | 107.1 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 44.8 | 44.4 | 44.2 | 43.8 | 43.4 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 13.0 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.5 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 125 920 | 125 920 | 125 920 | 125 920 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 35.7 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 35.7 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 21.0 | 21.0 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 56.4 | 56.5 | 56.6 | 56.7 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 4 651 | 4 535 | 4 422 | 4 313 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.9 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 3 292 | 3 384 | 3 301 | 3 324 | 3 218 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 30 | 30 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 45.1 | 45.5 | 45.8 | 46.2 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 36.4 | 36.8 | 37.2 | 37.6 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 74.6 | 74.4 | 74.3 | 74.2 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 12.1 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.6 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 36.3 | 37.4 | 38.6 | 39.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 10.9 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 11.1 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 4 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 33.7 | 36.2 | 36.7 | 40.6 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 7 873 | 7 982 | 8 092 | 8 204 | 8 319 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 479 | 491 | 503 | 515 | 528 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 1 020 | 1 070 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.08 | 0.08 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 994 | 961 | 930 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

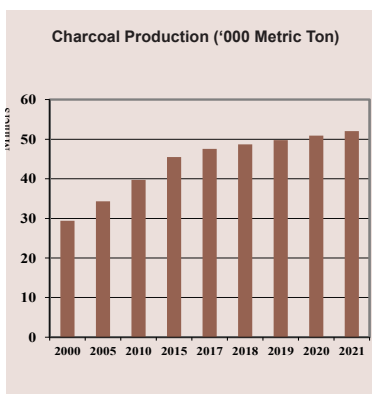
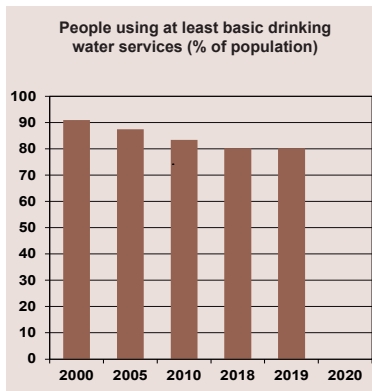
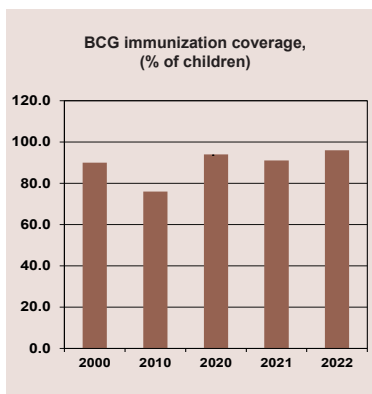
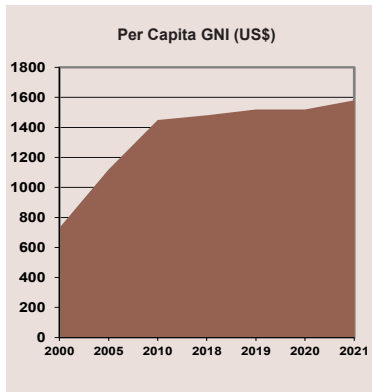




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 537 | 593 | 656 | 715 | 730 | 746 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 270 | 298 | 328 | 357 | 364 | 372 |
| Age 0-14 | 121 | 129 | 135 | 141 | 143 | 145 |
| Age 15-49 | 122 | 136 | 155 | 172 | 177 | 181 |
| Age 50-64 | 17 | 20 | 24 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| Age 65+ | 10 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 16 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 267 | 295 | 328 | 358 | 366 | 374 |
| Age 0-14 | 125 | 137 | 141 | 146 | 148 | 150 |
| Age 15-49 | 113 | 127 | 151 | 171 | 175 | 180 |
| Age 50-64 | 18 | 20 | 23 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| Age 65+ | 11 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Female | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Male | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 28.4 | 28.8 | 29.4 | 30.1 | 30.3 | 30.5 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 99 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 98.9 | 95.7 | 86.1 | 79.7 | 78.5 | 77.5 |
| Age 0-14 | 91.2 | 87.9 | 78.2 | 72.3 | 71.1 | 70.1 |
| Age 65+ | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 40 | 37 | 33 | 30 | 30 | 29 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 22.5 | 21.5 | 20.0 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 22.1 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 444 | 404 | 341 | 293 | 285 | 279 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 70 | 62 | 55 | 49 | 47 | 46 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 65 | 58 | 51 | 46 | 44 | 43 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 74 | 66 | 58 | 51 | 50 | 48 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 59 | 60 | 61 | 63 | 63 | 63 |
| Female (years) | 60 | 61 | 63 | 65 | 65 | 65 |
| Male (years) | 57 | 58 | 59 | 61 | 61 | 61 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.07 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | ... | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 17 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 31.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 36.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 25.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 103.2 | ... | ... | 105.0 | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 95.1 | ... | ... | 101.2 | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 111.0 | ... | ... | 108.6 | ... | ... |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | ... | ... | 61.1 | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | 63.1 | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | 59.1 | ... | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (%) | 6.5 | ... | ... | 6.4 | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 6.0 | ... | ... | 6.2 | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 7.0 | ... | ... | 6.6 | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 67.5 | ... | ... | 86.6 | ... | 78.2 |
| Female (%) | 62.1 | ... | ... | 85.3 | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30.8 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | ... | 10.0 | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 122 | 136 | 164 | 190 | 195 | 200 |
| Female (as % of total) | 39.4 | 40.3 | 38.3 | 37.1 | 37.2 | 37.2 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 57.6 | 54.3 | 45.3 | 38.0 | 37.5 | 36.9 |
| Female (%) | 65.5 | 60.8 | 47.4 | 35.9 | 35.1 | 34.2 |
| Male (%) | 52.7 | 50.1 | 44.1 | 39.2 | 38.8 | 38.4 |

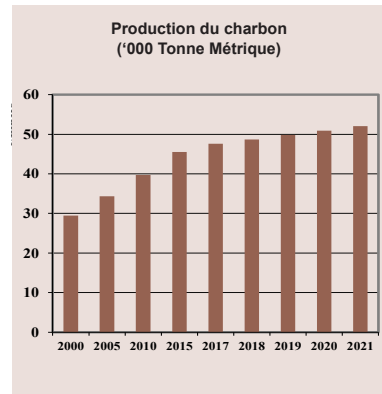
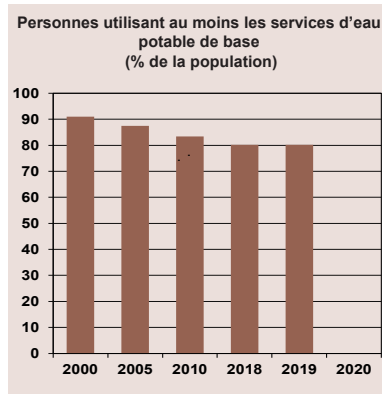
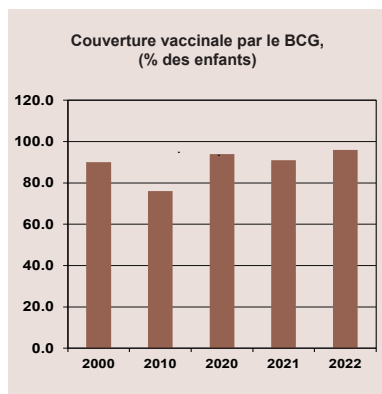
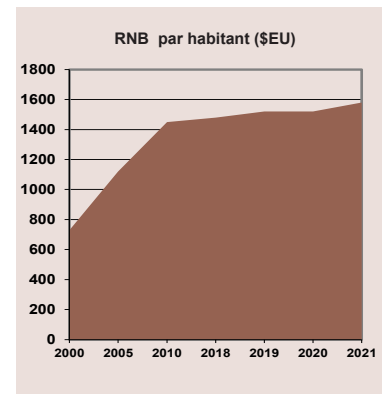
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 762 | 776 | 791 | 806 | 822 | 837 | Population totale ('000) |
| 380 | 387 | 394 | 401 | 409 | 416 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 147 | 149 | 151 | 153 | 155 | 157 | 0-14 ans |
| 185 | 189 | 192 | 196 | 200 | 204 | 15-49 ans |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 50-64 ans |
| 17 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 65+ ans |
| 382 | 389 | 397 | 405 | 413 | 420 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 151 | 153 | 155 | 157 | 159 | 161 | 0-14 ans |
| 185 | 189 | 193 | 197 | 201 | 206 | 15-49 ans |
| 30 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 50-64 ans |
| 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 65+ ans |
| 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | Femme (%) |
| 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | Homme (%) |
| 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 30.8 | 31.1 | 31.4 | 31.7 | 32.0 | 32.4 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 76.6 | 76.0 | 75.5 | 74.8 | 74.1 | 73.4 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 69.2 | 68.5 | 67.9 | 67.3 | 66.6 | 65.9 | 0-14 ans |
| 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 65+ ans |
| 28 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 26 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 22.8 | 23.6 | 24.4 | 25.3 | 26.1 | 26.9 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 273 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 44 | 43 | 42 | 40 | 39 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 42 | 40 | 39 | 38 | 37 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 47 | 45 | 44 | 43 | 42 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 64 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 63 | 64 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 66 | 66 | 66 | 67 | 66 | 66 | Femme (ans) |
| 61 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 61 | 62 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 16.7 | 16.7 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 9 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 41.2 | ... | ... | 38.0 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 47.0 | ... | ... | 43.1 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 35.4 | ... | ... | 33.0 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 99.4 | 99.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 97.2 | 99.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 101.6 | 99.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 55.5 | 59.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 57.2 | 61.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 53.9 | 57.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 6.1 | 6.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 5.9 | 6.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 6.2 | 6.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 85.3 | 81.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 84.7 | 81.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 20.3 | 29.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 8.8 | 16.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 205 | 210 | 214 | 217 | 222 | 229 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 37.3 | 37.4 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 37.6 | 37.7 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 36.2 | 35.7 | 35.6 | 35.6 | 35.0 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 33.2 | 32.5 | 32.1 | 31.3 | 30.9 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 37.8 | 37.6 | 37.6 | 38.0 | 37.3 | ... | Homme (%) |

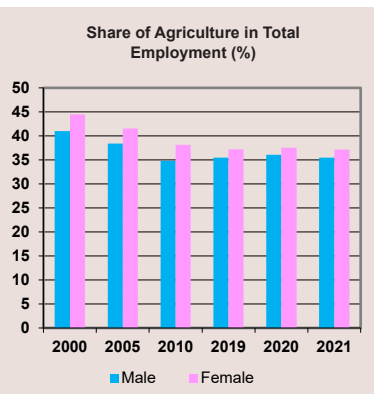
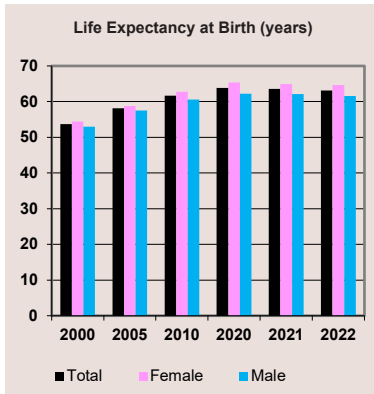
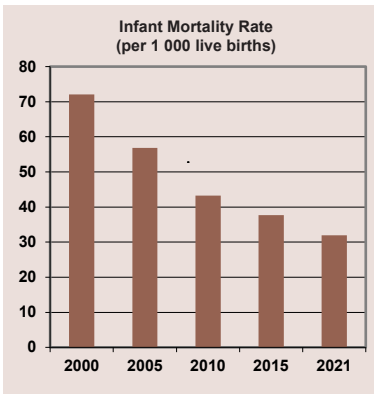
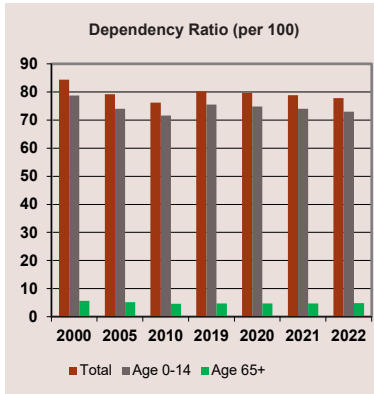




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 730 | 1 120 | 1 450 | 1 580 | 1 470 | 1 410 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 7.5 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | ... | ... | 2.7 | 2.5 | ... |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.465 | 0.489 | 0.521 | 0.543 | 0.545 | 0.547 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 159 | 160 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | 6.8 | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | 19.1 | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | 33.7 | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 40.9 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 44.7 | 42.6 | 42.2 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 6.6 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 2.8 | - 1.9 | - 0.1 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 5.9 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 21.1 | 10.8 | 12.7 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | 19.6 | ... | ... | ... | 29.0 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | 58.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 216 | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 42.7 | 40.8 | 38.7 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 38.1 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 25.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 39 | 36 | 33 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 90.0 | 80.0 | 76.0 | 90.0 | 94.0 | 94.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 96.4 | 84.7 | 72.7 | 63.5 | 61.2 | 59.0 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 35.9 | 34.5 | 33.9 | 32.6 | 32.1 | 31.8 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 10.5 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.5 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 34.9 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 34.9 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 28.5 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 27.9 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.2 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 6.1 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 10.4 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 42 | 39 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 35 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 71.5 | 71.5 | 71.5 | 71.5 | 71.5 | 70.9 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 14 | 17 | 22 | 27 | 27 | 26 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 90.9 | 87.5 | 83.4 | 80.2 | 80.1 | 80.1 |
| % Rural | 91.5 | 86.8 | 81.4 | 77.2 | 76.9 | 76.9 |
| % Urban | 89.7 | 89.5 | 88.6 | 87.9 | 88.2 | 88.2 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 29.2 | 32.6 | 34.3 | 34.9 | 35.8 | 35.8 |
| % Rural | 23.5 | 27.6 | 30.0 | 31.1 | 32.1 | 32.1 |
| % Urban | 43.9 | 45.7 | 45.5 | 44.4 | 45.2 | 45.2 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 39.7 | 51.2 | 69.8 | 72.2 | 74.6 | 77.0 |
| % Rural | 30 | 43 | 64 | 65 | 68 | 71 |
| % Urban | 64.3 | 72.9 | 84.9 | 89.1 | 90.9 | 92.7 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 201 | 232 | 266 | 294 | 302 | 308 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 29 | 34 | 40 | 44 | 45 | 47 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 100 | 140 | 160 | 160 | 180 | 200 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.19 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Per capita (m3) | 2 236 | 2 025 | 1 829 | 1 679 | 1 643 | 1 608 |

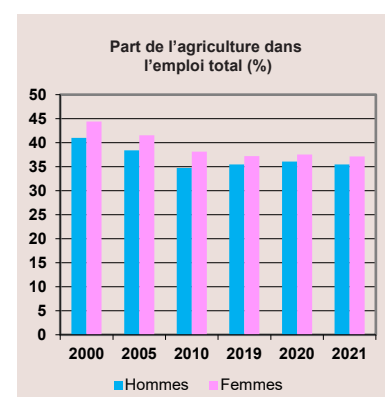
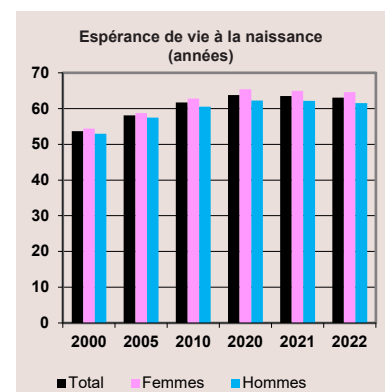
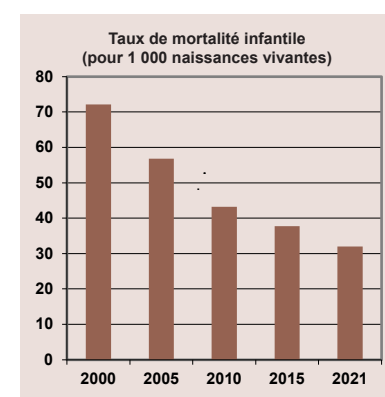
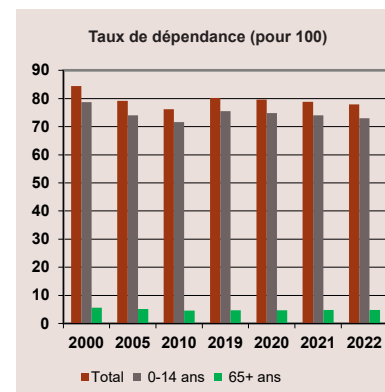
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|
| | | | | | | PAUVRETÉ |
| 1 370 | 1 480 | 1 520 | 1 520 | 1 580 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.2 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.550 | 0.552 | 0.554 | 0.562 | 0.558 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 165 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 156 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 42.7 | 43.5 | 43.1 | 42.8 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 19.8 | 13.1 | 17.6 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 28.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 159.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 38.1 | 38.1 | 38.0 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 94.0 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 91.0 | 96.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 56.9 | 54.9 | 53.1 | 51.3 | 49.7 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 31.3 | 30.9 | 30.4 | 29.9 | 29.4 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.7 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| | | | | | | ENVIRONNEMENT |
| 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 35.5 | 35.5 | 35.5 | 35.5 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 26.9 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 26.9 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 33.8 | 33.8 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 11.2 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 11.9 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 34 | 34 | 33 | 33 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 70.4 | 70.4 | 70.4 | 70.4 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | Fôrets plantées ('000 ha) |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 80.2 | 80.2 | 80.2 | ... | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 76.9 | 76.9 | 76.9 | ... | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 88.2 | 88.2 | 88.2 | ... | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 35.9 | 35.9 | 35.9 | ... | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 32.1 | 32.1 | 32.1 | ... | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 45.2 | 45.2 | 45.2 | ... | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 79.4 | 81.9 | 84.3 | 86.7 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 73 | 76 | 79 | 81 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 94.4 | 96.2 | 98.0 | 99.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 315 | 322 | 328 | 336 | 343 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 250 | 260 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.23 | 0.23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 1 575 | 1 546 | 1 517 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

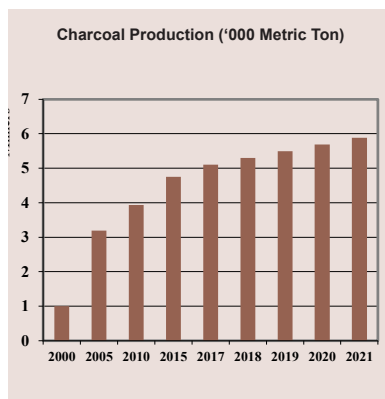
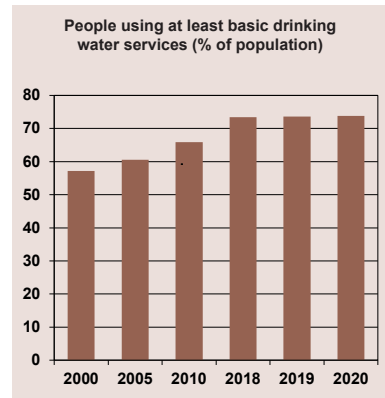
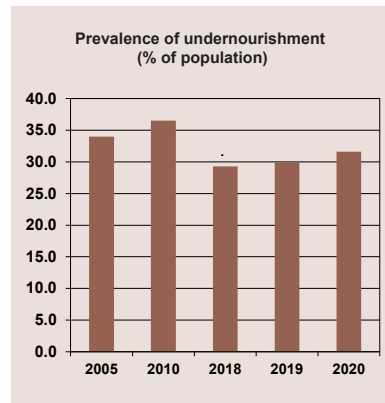
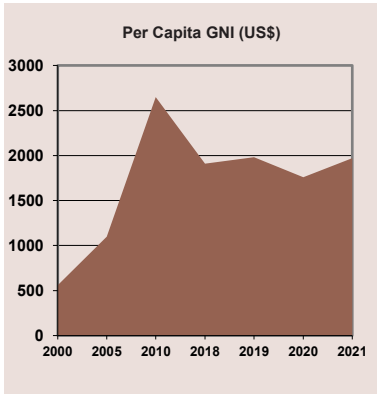




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 3 134 | 3 673 | 4 438 | 4 945 | 5 064 | 5 187 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 1 584 | 1 848 | 2 227 | 2 478 | 2 537 | 2 598 |
| Age 0-14 | 666 | 754 | 896 | 1 026 | 1 056 | 1 084 |
| Age 15-49 | 766 | 922 | 1 122 | 1 210 | 1 229 | 1 251 |
| Age 50-64 | 97 | 112 | 144 | 173 | 182 | 191 |
| Age 65+ | 56 | 60 | 65 | 69 | 71 | 73 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 1 551 | 1 825 | 2 211 | 2 467 | 2 527 | 2 589 |
| Age 0-14 | 673 | 763 | 907 | 1 040 | 1 071 | 1 100 |
| Age 15-49 | 751 | 914 | 1 117 | 1 206 | 1 226 | 1 249 |
| Age 50-64 | 87 | 102 | 135 | 164 | 172 | 180 |
| Age 65+ | 40 | 46 | 52 | 57 | 58 | 60 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Female | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Male | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 60.4 | 61.7 | 62.5 | 64.1 | 64.7 | 65.2 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 55.7 | 57.4 | 58.3 | 60.8 | 61.5 | 62.2 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 98 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 84.4 | 79.1 | 76.2 | 79.6 | 80.3 | 80.7 |
| Age 0-14 | 78.7 | 74.0 | 71.6 | 75.1 | 75.7 | 76.1 |
| Age 65+ | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 30 | 26 | 23 | 21 | 21 | 20 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 34.8 | 39.9 | 42.5 | 41.3 | 41.2 | 41.4 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 739 | 677 | 506 | 433 | 416 | 397 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 72 | 57 | 43 | 39 | 38 | 37 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 66 | 52 | 39 | 35 | 34 | 33 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 78 | 62 | 47 | 43 | 42 | 40 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 54 | 58 | 62 | 63 | 63 | 64 |
| Female (years) | 54 | 59 | 63 | 64 | 64 | 65 |
| Male (years) | 53 | 57 | 61 | 62 | 62 | 62 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.03 | 1.02 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.04 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | 23.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 12.0 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | 119 | 49 | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | 23.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | 32.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | 14.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 86.5 | 108.5 | 109.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 83.1 | 104.6 | 106.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 89.8 | 112.4 | 112.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 5.2 | 7.0 | 6.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 5.0 | 6.7 | 6.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 5.4 | 7.3 | 6.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | 51.8 | 86.2 | ... | 96.2 | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | 56.5 | 84.6 | ... | 95.7 | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 36.5 | ... | 52.9 | ... | 62.1 | ... |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 1 221 | 1 464 | 1 788 | 1 958 | 1 998 | 2 042 |
| Female (as % of total) | 50.2 | 49.9 | 49.8 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.5 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 42.7 | 40.0 | 36.4 | 34.5 | 34.5 | 35.2 |
| Female (%) | 44.4 | 41.6 | 38.1 | 36.0 | 35.8 | 35.9 |
| Male (%) | 41.0 | 38.4 | 34.8 | 33.0 | 33.2 | 34.6 |

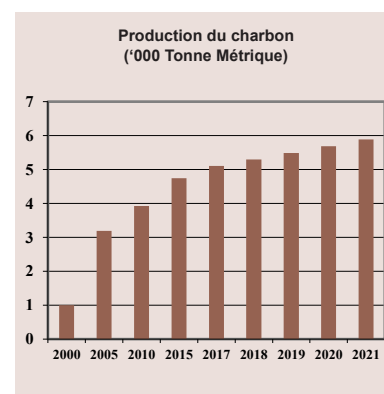
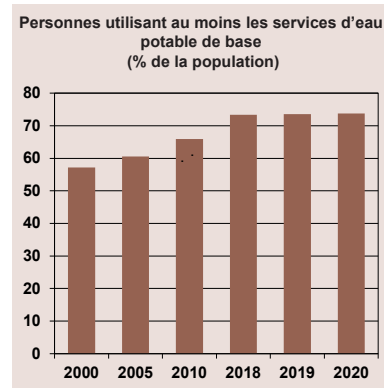
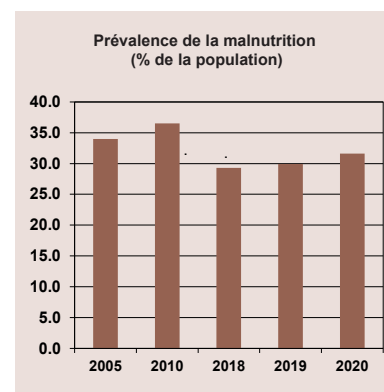
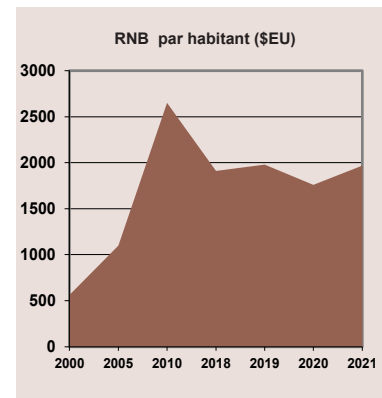
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 5 312 | 5 441 | 5 571 | 5 702 | 5 836 | 5 970 | Population totale ('000) |
| 2 661 | 2 724 | 2 789 | 2 855 | 2 921 | 2 989 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 1 110 | 1 135 | 1 157 | 1 178 | 1 198 | 1 215 | 0-14 ans |
| 1 276 | 1 303 | 1 332 | 1 364 | 1 399 | 1 436 | 15-49 ans |
| 200 | 209 | 219 | 229 | 238 | 248 | 50-64 ans |
| 75 | 77 | 80 | 83 | 86 | 90 | 65+ ans |
| 2 652 | 2 717 | 2 782 | 2 848 | 2 914 | 2 982 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 1 127 | 1 153 | 1 176 | 1 198 | 1 219 | 1 236 | 0-14 ans |
| 1 274 | 1 303 | 1 333 | 1 366 | 1 401 | 1 439 | 15-49 ans |
| 189 | 198 | 207 | 216 | 225 | 234 | 50-64 ans |
| 62 | 64 | 66 | 68 | 70 | 73 | 65+ ans |
| 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | Femme (%) |
| 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | Homme (%) |
| 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 65.8 | 66.4 | 67.0 | 67.6 | 68.3 | 68.9 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 62.9 | 63.5 | 63.7 | 63.8 | 63.9 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 80.7 | 80.6 | 80.2 | 79.6 | 78.8 | 77.8 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 76.1 | 75.9 | 75.5 | 74.8 | 74.0 | 73.0 | 0-14 ans |
| 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 65+ ans |
| 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 18 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 41.8 | 42.3 | 42.8 | 43.4 | 44.1 | 44.7 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 378 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 36 | 35 | 36 | 33 | 32 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 32 | 31 | 32 | 29 | 29 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 39 | 38 | 39 | 36 | 35 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 64 | 64 | 63 | 64 | 64 | 63 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 65 | 65 | 64 | 65 | 65 | 65 | Femme (ans) |
| 62 | 63 | 61 | 62 | 62 | 62 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | 68 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 19.7 | ... | ... | 19.4 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 25.4 | ... | ... | 24.6 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 13.9 | ... | ... | 14.1 | ... | Homme (%) |
| ... | 93.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | 92.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | 95.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | 69.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | 5.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| ... | 5.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | 5.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | 84.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | 83.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | 37.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | 10.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 2 090 | 2 141 | 2 196 | 2 234 | 2 300 | 2 379 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 49.6 | 49.6 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.8 | 49.9 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 35.7 | 36.3 | 36.3 | 36.8 | 36.3 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 36.5 | 37.3 | 37.2 | 37.5 | 37.1 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 35.0 | 35.4 | 35.5 | 36.1 | 35.4 | ... | Homme (%) |

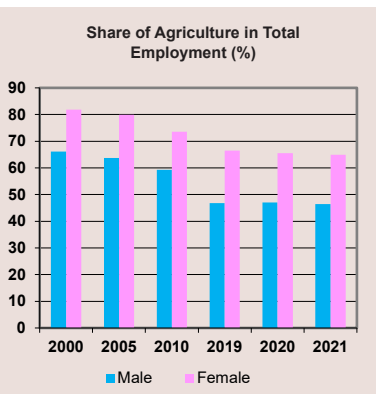
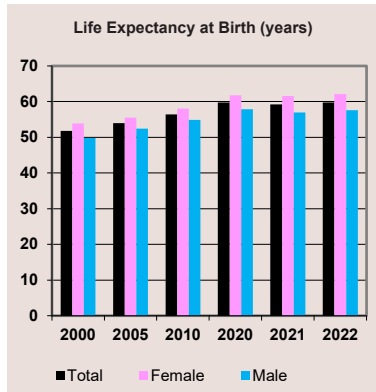
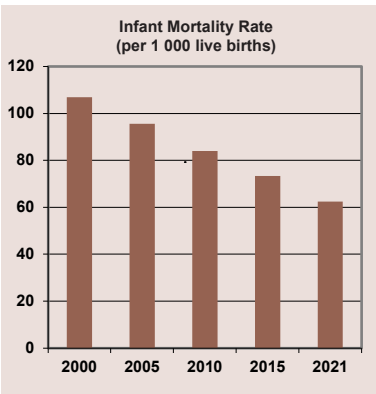
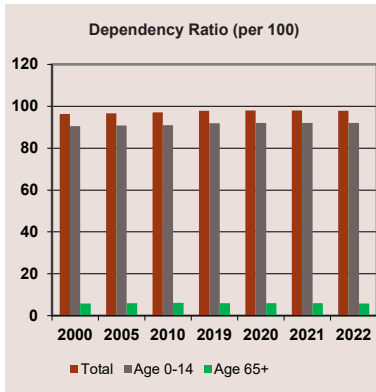




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 560 | 1 100 | 2 650 | 3 830 | 2 970 | 2 130 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | 1.7 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 5.2 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.461 | 0.469 | 0.520 | 0.560 | 0.580 | 0.578 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 136 | 135 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | 22.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | 50.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | 36.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 5.4 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 5.0 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 10.6 | 4.8 | - 3.0 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 5.4 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 11.5 | 21.3 | 11.7 | 18.2 | 18.9 | 5.1 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 11.1 | ... | ... | 10.2 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | 42.1 | 69.9 | 76.1 | 89.4 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | 160 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 13 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 3 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 210 | 2 212 | 2 212 | 2 209 | 2 210 | 2 213 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 728 | 1 730 | 1 731 | 1 730 | 1 731 | 1 733 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 56.5 | 56.0 | 54.5 | 52.9 | 52.6 | 52.2 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | 11.9 | ... | 12.3 | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 34.0 | 36.5 | 25.3 | 25.2 | 26.4 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 356 | 426 | 386 | 381 | 379 | 378 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 50.0 | 73.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 85.0 | 80.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 113.5 | 86.5 | 62.4 | 54.6 | 52.8 | 51.0 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 37.2 | 37.4 | 38.9 | 35.5 | 34.6 | 33.7 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 12.2 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 34 150 | 34 150 | 34 150 | 34 150 | 34 150 | 34 150 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 29.3 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 29.3 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40.6 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 22 195 | 22 135 | 22 075 | 22 027 | 22 015 | 22 003 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 30.9 | 30.9 | 31.0 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 31.1 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 13 | 29 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 34 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 57.2 | 60.6 | 65.9 | 70.1 | 71.1 | 72.2 |
| % Rural | 18.0 | 21.9 | 31.2 | 39.3 | 41.4 | 43.5 |
| % Urban | 84.7 | 85.3 | 86.0 | 86.6 | 86.8 | 86.9 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 11.9 | 13.6 | 16.1 | 18.3 | 18.9 | 19.5 |
| % Rural | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| % Urban | 16.3 | 18.5 | 21.9 | 24.9 | 25.6 | 26.4 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 29.1 | 33.8 | 39.8 | 43.4 | 44.4 | 45.5 |
| % Rural | 5 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 |
| % Urban | 46.0 | 50.8 | 56.9 | 60.7 | 61.5 | 62.5 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 1 153 | 1 369 | 1 336 | 1 423 | 1 446 | 1 466 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 2 860 | 4 820 | 4 980 | 4 080 | 3 440 | 3 350 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.21 | 0.29 | 0.23 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.15 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 222.0 | 222.0 | 222.0 | 222.0 | 222.0 | 222.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 70 835 | 60 444 | 50 024 | 44 895 | 43 836 | 42 801 |

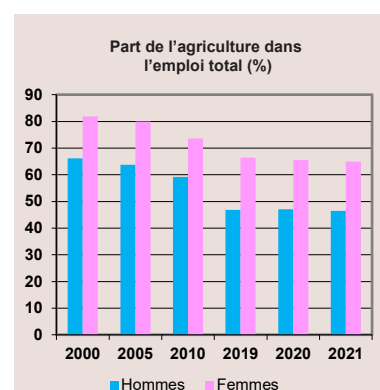
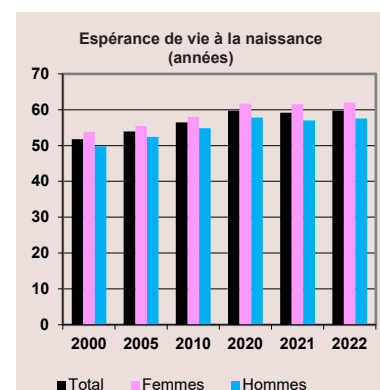
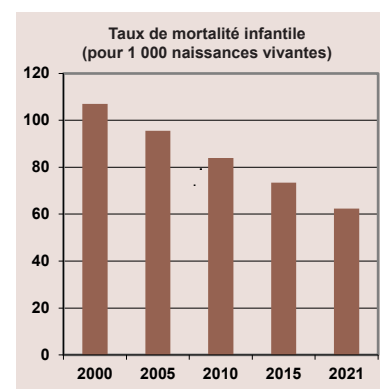
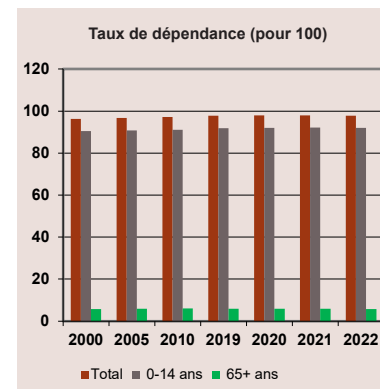
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|--|
| | | | | | | PAUVRETÉ |
| 1 640 | 1 910 | 1 980 | 1 760 | 1 970 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 3.9 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.574 | 0.573 | 0.574 | 0.574 | 0.571 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 137 | 138 | 149 | 153 | 153 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.4 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 7.2 | 5.5 | 8.3 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 10.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 93.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 217 | 2 221 | 2 226 | 2 231 | 2 236 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 736 | 1 739 | 1 742 | 1 745 | 1 748 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 51.7 | 51.3 | 51.0 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 28.3 | 29.3 | 29.9 | 31.6 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 376 | 375 | 373 | 372 | 370.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 76.0 | 81.0 | 80.0 | 72.0 | 81.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 49.3 | 47.7 | 52.4 | 44.5 | 43.0 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 33.0 | 32.3 | 31.7 | 31.2 | 30.7 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 7.1 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| | | | | | | ENVIRONNEMENT |
| 34 150 | 34 150 | 34 150 | 34 150 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 29.3 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 29.3 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 36.8 | 36.8 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 21 991 | 21 976 | 21 961 | 21 946 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 31.1 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 31.1 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 35 | 35 | 36 | 35 | 35 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 73.2 | 73.4 | 73.6 | 73.8 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 45.7 | 45.7 | 45.7 | 45.7 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 87.1 | 87.1 | 87.1 | 87.1 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 20.5 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.2 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 46.6 | 47.4 | 48.4 | 49.5 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 13 | 13 | 14 | 15 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 63.6 | 64.4 | 65.1 | 66.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 1 487 | 1 508 | 1 529 | 1 551 | 1 573 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 3 220 | 3 220 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.15 | 0.16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 222.0 | 222.0 | 222.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 41 789 | 40 801 | 39 851 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

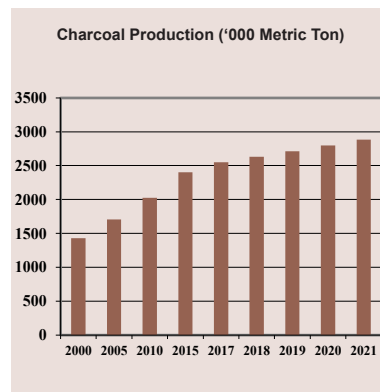
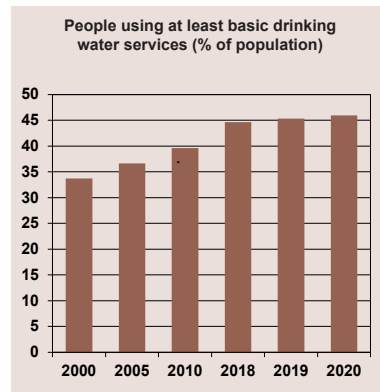
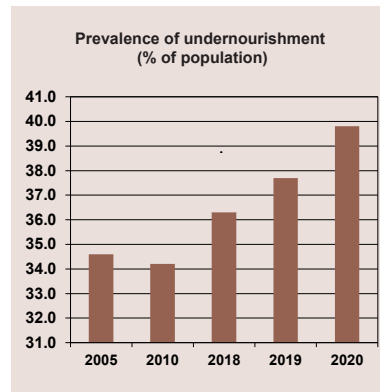
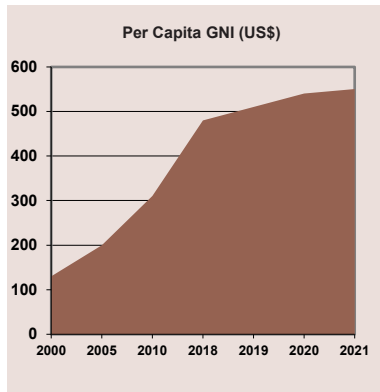




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 48 616 | 56 550 | 66 391 | 76 036 | 78 657 | 81 431 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 24 582 | 28 573 | 33 506 | 38 344 | 39 660 | 41 053 |
| Age 0-14 | 11 189 | 13 027 | 15 315 | 17 552 | 18 175 | 18 818 |
| Age 15-49 | 10 739 | 12 532 | 14 741 | 16 916 | 17 490 | 18 114 |
| Age 50-64 | 1 841 | 2 050 | 2 307 | 2 577 | 2 660 | 2 750 |
| Age 65+ | 813 | 965 | 1 144 | 1 298 | 1 334 | 1 371 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 24 034 | 27 977 | 32 885 | 37 692 | 38 997 | 40 378 |
| Age 0-14 | 11 235 | 13 064 | 15 347 | 17 582 | 18 207 | 18 854 |
| Age 15-49 | 10 528 | 12 297 | 14 500 | 16 671 | 17 241 | 17 858 |
| Age 50-64 | 1 650 | 1 867 | 2 128 | 2 388 | 2 467 | 2 551 |
| Age 65+ | 621 | 749 | 910 | 1 050 | 1 083 | 1 117 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Female | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Male | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 34.0 | 36.3 | 38.9 | 40.9 | 41.4 | 41.9 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 37.1 | 37.0 | 36.3 | 35.7 | 35.6 | 35.5 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 96.4 | 96.7 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 97.3 | 97.3 |
| Age 0-14 | 90.6 | 90.8 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.3 | 91.3 |
| Age 65+ | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 39 | 36 | 33 | 30 | 30 | 29 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.0 | 21.7 | 22.7 | 24.0 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 760 | 627 | 542 | 500 | 490 | 481 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 107 | 96 | 84 | 75 | 73 | 71 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 98 | 87 | 76 | 68 | 66 | 65 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 115 | 104 | 91 | 82 | 80 | 78 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 52 | 54 | 56 | 58 | 58 | 59 |
| Female (years) | 54 | 55 | 58 | 60 | 60 | 61 |
| Male (years) | 50 | 52 | 55 | 57 | 57 | 57 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.08 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | 24.9 | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | ... | 12.0 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 8.9 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23.0 |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33.5 |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.5 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | ... | 100.0 | 110.2 | 108.0 | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 93.0 | 104.9 | 107.6 | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | 106.9 | 115.4 | 108.4 | ... |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | ... | 41.2 | 45.5 | 46.2 | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 30.1 | 34.9 | 36.0 | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | 52.2 | 56.1 | 56.3 | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | ... | ... | 6.0 | 6.6 | 6.5 | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 5.6 | 6.3 | 6.5 | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.5 | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | ... | ... | 27.1 | 28.3 | 29.2 | ... |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | 10.6 | 12.1 | 12.5 | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 18 973 | 22 086 | 24 281 | 27 012 | 27 914 | 28 894 |
| Female (as % of total) | 50.3 | 50.1 | 48.8 | 48.1 | 48.1 | 48.1 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 74.1 | 71.9 | 66.2 | 59.7 | 58.4 | 58.1 |
| Female (%) | 81.9 | 80.0 | 73.5 | 69.1 | 68.2 | 67.8 |
| Male (%) | 66.1 | 63.7 | 59.2 | 50.9 | 49.2 | 49.1 |

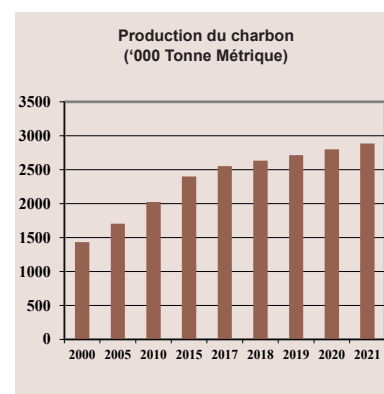
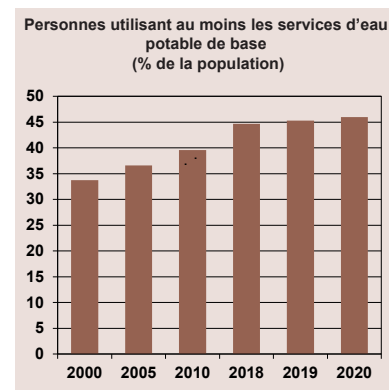
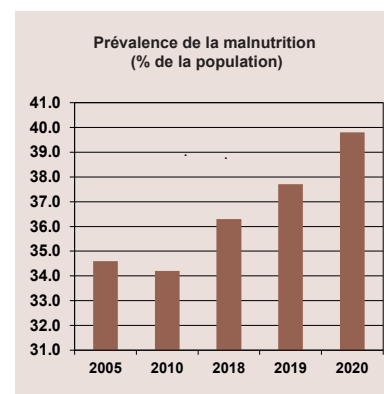
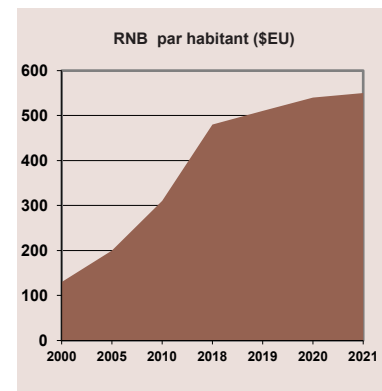
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 84 283 | 87 087 | 89 907 | 92 853 | 95 894 | 99 010 | Population totale ('000) |
| 42 484 | 43 890 | 45 306 | 46 787 | 48 319 | 49 892 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 19 481 | 20 157 | 20 845 | 21 549 | 22 265 | 22 990 | 0-14 ans |
| 18 751 | 19 350 | 19 941 | 20 584 | 21 275 | 21 998 | 15-49 ans |
| 2 843 | 2 936 | 3 030 | 3 125 | 3 218 | 3 311 | 50-64 ans |
| 1 409 | 1 448 | 1 490 | 1 529 | 1 561 | 1 593 | 65+ ans |
| 41 800 | 43 197 | 44 600 | 46 066 | 47 575 | 49 118 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 19 523 | 20 207 | 20 906 | 21 622 | 22 350 | 23 087 | 0-14 ans |
| 18 488 | 19 079 | 19 661 | 20 292 | 20 969 | 21 675 | 15-49 ans |
| 2 637 | 2 723 | 2 809 | 2 895 | 2 977 | 3 057 | 50-64 ans |
| 1 152 | 1 187 | 1 225 | 1 257 | 1 280 | 1 299 | 65+ ans |
| 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | Femme (%) |
| 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | Homme (%) |
| 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 42.3 | 42.9 | 43.5 | 44.0 | 44.5 | 45.0 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 35.3 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 35.1 | 35.1 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 97.3 | 97.5 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 97.9 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 91.3 | 91.6 | 91.9 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 0-14 ans |
| 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 65+ ans |
| 29 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 26 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 25.2 | 26.4 | 27.3 | 28.1 | 28.7 | 29.4 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 473 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 70 | 68 | 66 | 64 | 62 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 63 | 61 | 59 | 58 | 56 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 76 | 74 | 72 | 70 | 68 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 59 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 59 | 60 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 61 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | Femme (ans) |
| 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 57 | 58 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.08 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 8.9 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 12.8 | 12.8 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 20.0 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 29.2 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.5 | ... | Homme (%) |
| ... | 118.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | 114.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | 122.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | 7.1 | ... | 7.4 | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| ... | 6.9 | ... | 7.2 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | 7.4 | ... | 7.6 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | 28.6 | ... | 32.1 | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | 12.0 | ... | 16.0 | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 29 890 | 30 828 | 31 751 | 32 446 | 33 725 | 35 059 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 48.1 | 48.1 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.3 | 48.4 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 57.8 | 57.1 | 56.3 | 56.0 | 55.4 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 67.5 | 67.2 | 66.4 | 65.6 | 64.9 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 48.7 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 47.1 | 46.4 | ... | Homme (%) |

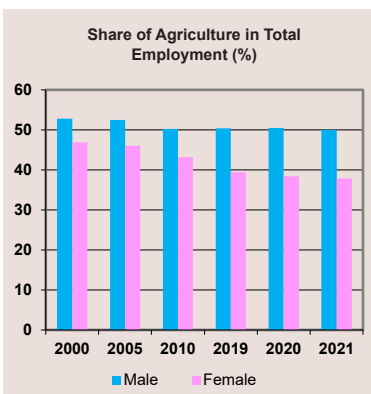
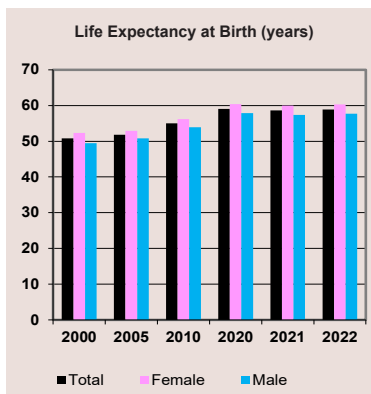
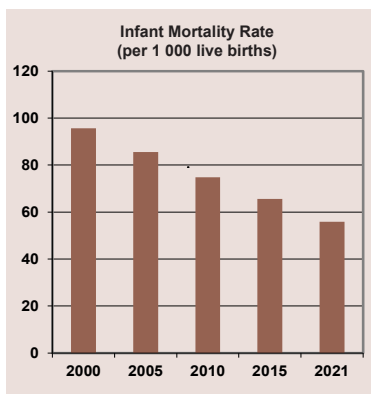
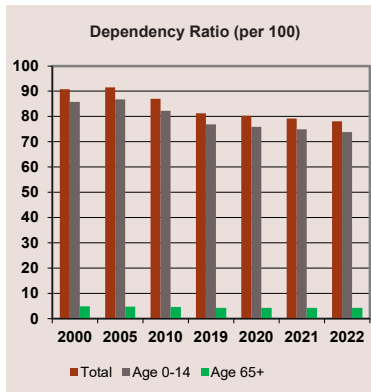




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 130 | 200 | 310 | 430 | 440 | 450 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 1.6 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | ... | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.349 | 0.381 | 0.435 | 0.460 | 0.464 | 0.471 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 176 | 176 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | 49.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 33.7 | 22.4 | 22.6 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 20.5 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 9.5 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 2.9 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 25.7 | 19.3 | 44.8 | 40.2 | 39.3 | 43.2 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | ... | 91.9 | 57.3 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | 110 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 29 | 82 | 139 | 30 | 28 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 113 | 2 109 | 2 104 | 2 104 | 2 106 | 2 107 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 664 | 1 661 | 1 659 | 1 659 | 1 660 | 1 661 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 54.1 | 53.9 | 51.9 | 49.3 | 48.6 | 48.1 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | 24.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 34.6 | 34.2 | 35.1 | 35.5 | 36.0 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 327 | 327 | 327 | 325 | 324 | 323 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 57.0 | 72.0 | 83.0 | 80.0 | 79.0 | 83.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 160.1 | 136.9 | 114.6 | 99.7 | 96.5 | 93.4 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 45.0 | 44.2 | 44.5 | 44.0 | 43.6 | 43.4 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 14.6 | 13.1 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.1 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 226 705 | 226 705 | 226 705 | 226 705 | 226 705 | 226 705 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.7 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 25.2 | 26.7 | 27.0 | 27.2 | 27.6 | 28.0 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 143 899 | 140 534 | 137 169 | 132 763 | 131 662 | 130 561 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 11.3 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.4 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 1 998 | 1 974 | 3 302 | 4 028 | 4 059 | 4 193 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 57 | 57 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 33.7 | 36.6 | 39.6 | 42.1 | 42.7 | 43.4 |
| % Rural | 16.3 | 17.8 | 19.2 | 20.3 | 20.6 | 20.9 |
| % Urban | 65.9 | 68.0 | 70.2 | 71.9 | 72.3 | 72.8 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 24.1 | 22.1 | 19.6 | 17.8 | 17.4 | 17.0 |
| % Rural | 23.8 | 20.8 | 17.5 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 13.7 |
| % Urban | 24.6 | 24.1 | 22.8 | 21.8 | 21.6 | 21.3 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 6.7 | 6.0 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 16.1 | 17.0 |
| % Rural | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 |
| % Urban | 20.0 | 30.0 | 37.7 | 42.0 | 36.4 | 38.0 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 64 903 | 71 066 | 76 602 | 81 289 | 82 526 | 83 538 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 1 431 | 1 704 | 2 025 | 2 320 | 2 400 | 2 475 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 920 | 1 490 | 2 060 | 4 790 | 2 890 | 2 060 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.29 | 0.16 | 0.11 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 900.0 | 900.0 | 900.0 | 900.0 | 900.0 | 900.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 18 512 | 15 915 | 13 556 | 11 837 | 11 442 | 11 052 |

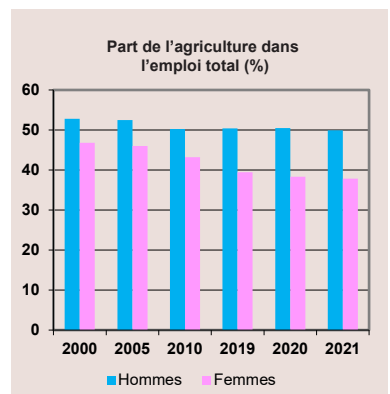
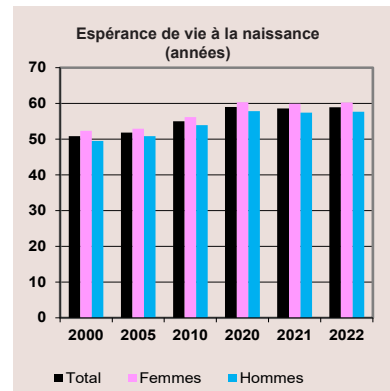
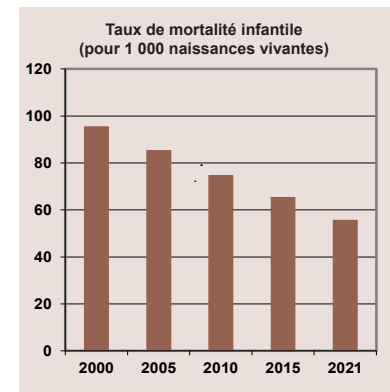
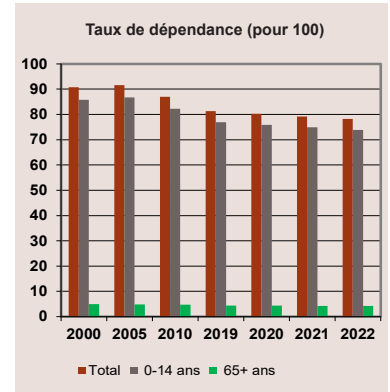
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 440 | 480 | 510 | 540 | 550 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 1.5 | ... | ... | 2.6 | 2.7 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.475 | 0.478 | 0.480 | 0.479 | 0.479 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 176 | 179 | 175 | 180 | 179 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 21.0 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 20.5 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 1.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 42.5 | 35.2 | 38.8 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 36.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 86.7 | 107.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 109 | 2 113 | 2 116 | 2 120 | 2 124 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 662 | 1 664 | 1 667 | 1 669 | 1 672 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 47.5 | 46.9 | 46.5 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| 23.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 36.4 | 36.3 | 37.7 | 39.8 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 322 | 321 | 320 | 319 | 318.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 85.0 | 86.0 | 84.0 | 83.0 | 67.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 90.3 | 87.2 | 84.4 | 81.7 | 79.0 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 43.3 | 43.0 | 42.7 | 42.3 | 42.0 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.7 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 226 705 | 226 705 | 226 705 | 226 705 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 28.2 | 28.6 | 29.0 | 29.5 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 129 459 | 128 358 | 127 257 | 126 155 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 14.8 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 4 357 | 4 328 | 4 268 | 4 228 | 4 427 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 11 | 11 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 44.0 | 44.6 | 45.3 | 46.0 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 21.2 | 21.4 | 21.7 | 22.0 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 73.2 | 73.6 | 74.1 | 74.5 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 16.6 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 15.4 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 13.1 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 11.2 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 21.1 | 20.8 | 20.6 | 20.4 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 17.9 | 18.6 | 19.1 | 19.1 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 39.6 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 40.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 84 571 | 85 625 | 86 702 | 87 801 | 88 930 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 2 552 | 2 631 | 2 713 | 2 798 | 2 884 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 2 280 | 2 200 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.12 | 0.11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 10 | 11 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 900.0 | 900.0 | 900.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 10 678 | 10 334 | 10 010 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

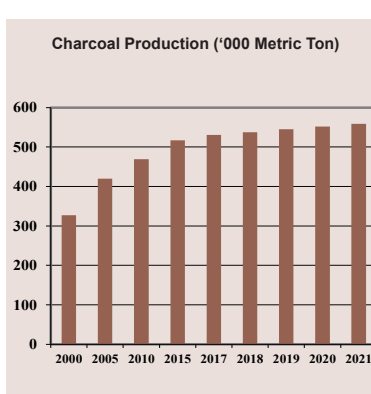
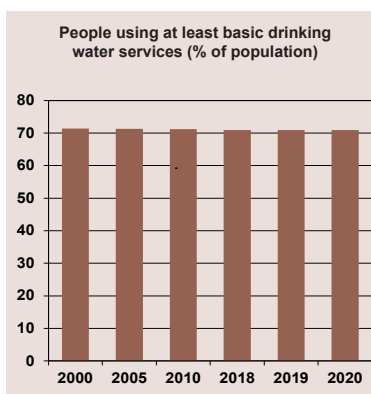
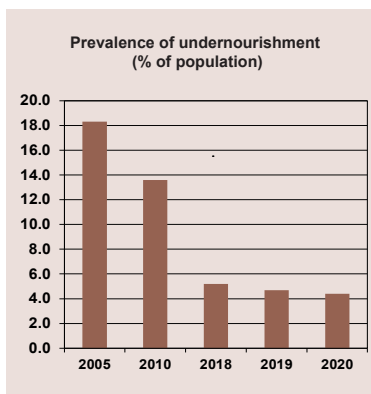
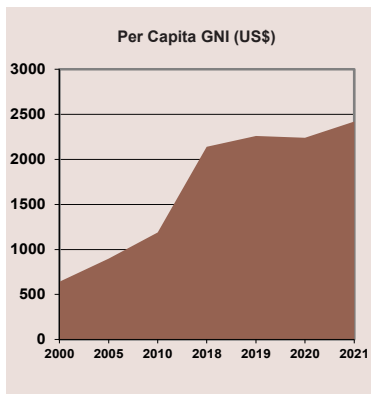




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 16 800 | 18 970 | 21 120 | 22 996 | 23 597 | 24 214 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 8 330 | 9 390 | 10 402 | 11 343 | 11 646 | 11 957 |
| Age 0-14 | 3 754 | 4 264 | 4 587 | 4 988 | 5 090 | 5 194 |
| Age 15-49 | 3 960 | 4 429 | 5 010 | 5 456 | 5 624 | 5 795 |
| Age 50-64 | 402 | 466 | 552 | 638 | 665 | 692 |
| Age 65+ | 215 | 231 | 253 | 262 | 268 | 275 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 8 469 | 9 580 | 10 718 | 11 652 | 11 951 | 12 257 |
| Age 0-14 | 3 801 | 4 325 | 4 707 | 5 105 | 5 202 | 5 300 |
| Age 15-49 | 3 946 | 4 460 | 5 129 | 5 590 | 5 760 | 5 934 |
| Age 50-64 | 500 | 548 | 605 | 668 | 695 | 723 |
| Age 65+ | 222 | 247 | 278 | 289 | 294 | 300 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Female | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Male | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 42.9 | 43.7 | 45.7 | 48.0 | 48.4 | 48.8 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 42.4 | 41.5 | 40.7 | 39.7 | 39.5 | 39.2 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 102 | 102 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 90.7 | 91.6 | 87.0 | 86.2 | 85.2 | 84.2 |
| Age 0-14 | 85.8 | 86.7 | 82.3 | 81.7 | 80.8 | 79.8 |
| Age 65+ | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 46 | 43 | 39 | 37 | 36 | 36 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 14.7 | 15.9 | 16.9 | 18.6 | 19.2 | 19.9 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 704 | 704 | 701 | 676 | 658 | 636 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 96 | 86 | 75 | 67 | 66 | 64 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 86 | 76 | 65 | 59 | 57 | 56 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 105 | 95 | 84 | 75 | 73 | 72 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 51 | 52 | 55 | 57 | 58 | 58 |
| Female (years) | 52 | 53 | 56 | 58 | 59 | 59 |
| Male (years) | 49 | 51 | 54 | 56 | 57 | 57 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.06 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.03 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | 18.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | ... | 8.5 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.2 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 685 | ... | ... | 577 | 518 | 330 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 51.3 | ... | ... | 56.1 | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 61.4 | ... | ... | 63.2 | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 39.1 | ... | ... | 49.3 | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 73.9 | ... | ... | 86.8 | 90.7 | 95.9 |
| Female (%) | 63.2 | ... | ... | 80.6 | 84.9 | 90.6 |
| Male (%) | 84.6 | ... | ... | 93.0 | 96.4 | 101.1 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | ... | ... | 38.9 | 42.5 | 45.0 |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | 31.8 | 35.1 | 37.7 |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | 46.1 | 49.9 | 52.4 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 4.4 | ... | ... | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.8 |
| Female (%) | 3.7 | ... | ... | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.5 |
| Male (%) | 5.0 | ... | ... | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 56.5 | ... | ... | 73.0 | 76.7 | 87.0 |
| Female (%) | 47.9 | ... | ... | 68.4 | 72.1 | 82.5 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 20.2 | ... | ... | 25.7 | 27.8 | 28.0 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | ... | 14.6 | ... | 15.3 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 6 021 | 6 748 | 7 674 | 8 361 | 8 618 | 8 884 |
| Female (as % of total) | 37.3 | 38.7 | 40.0 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 41.9 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 50.6 | 50.1 | 47.5 | 44.2 | 43.4 | 42.6 |
| Female (%) | 46.8 | 46.0 | 43.2 | 38.4 | 36.4 | 34.4 |
| Male (%) | 52.8 | 52.5 | 50.3 | 48.0 | 48.2 | 48.3 |

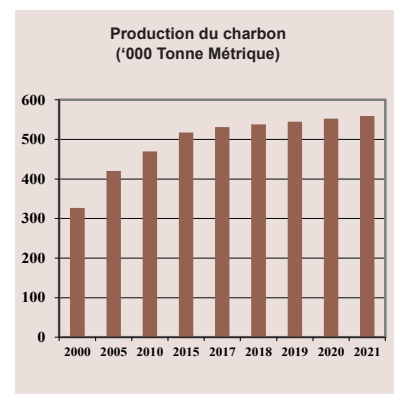
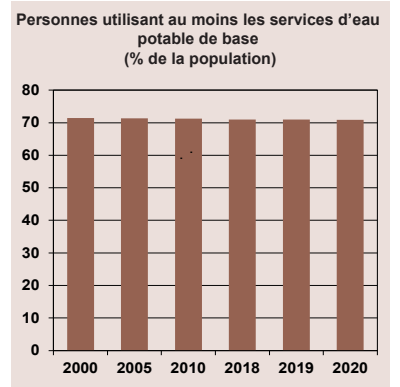
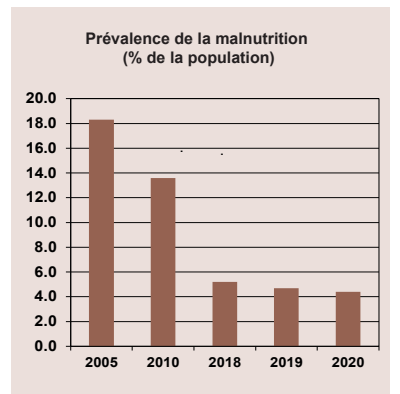
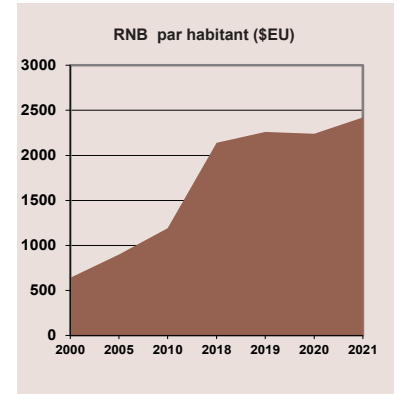
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 24 848 | 25 494 | 26 148 | 26 812 | 27 478 | 28 161 | Population totale ('000) |
| 12 276 | 12 601 | 12 929 | 13 264 | 13 601 | 13 945 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 5 301 | 5 405 | 5 505 | 5 605 | 5 705 | 5 804 | 0-14 ans |
| 5 971 | 6 153 | 6 340 | 6 531 | 6 724 | 6 922 | 15-49 ans |
| 720 | 749 | 780 | 812 | 847 | 884 | 50-64 ans |
| 283 | 293 | 304 | 316 | 325 | 335 | 65+ ans |
| 12 572 | 12 893 | 13 218 | 13 548 | 13 878 | 14 216 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 5 399 | 5 497 | 5 591 | 5 685 | 5 780 | 5 876 | 0-14 ans |
| 6 111 | 6 293 | 6 480 | 6 670 | 6 861 | 7 056 | 15-49 ans |
| 755 | 788 | 824 | 862 | 902 | 944 | 50-64 ans |
| 307 | 315 | 323 | 330 | 335 | 339 | 65+ ans |
| 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | Femme (%) |
| 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | Homme (%) |
| 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 49.2 | 49.6 | 50.0 | 50.5 | 50.9 | 51.4 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 38.9 | 38.7 | 38.4 | 38.1 | 37.9 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 83.3 | 82.3 | 81.3 | 80.2 | 79.2 | 78.2 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 78.9 | 78.0 | 76.9 | 75.9 | 74.9 | 73.9 | 0-14 ans |
| 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 65+ ans |
| 35 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 32 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 20.9 | 21.7 | 22.5 | 23.4 | 24.1 | 24.9 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 617 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 63 | 61 | 59 | 57 | 56 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 55 | 53 | 52 | 50 | 49 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 70 | 68 | 66 | 64 | 63 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 58 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 59 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 60 | 60 | 61 | 60 | 60 | 60 | Femme (ans) |
| 57 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 57 | 58 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.05 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 10.6 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 14.2 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 289 | 198 | 167 | 143 | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | 10.1 | ... | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | 13.3 | ... | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | 6.9 | ... | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| 98.4 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 100.5 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 93.8 | 96.0 | 97.2 | 97.5 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 102.9 | 103.6 | 103.4 | 103.4 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 48.4 | 51.0 | 54.6 | 57.5 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 41.3 | 44.3 | 48.3 | 52.0 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 55.6 | 57.7 | 60.9 | 62.9 | 65.2 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.9 | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 88.8 | 93.8 | 95.0 | 96.4 | 96.8 | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 84.9 | 89.9 | 91.6 | 93.0 | 93.9 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 29.8 | 30.2 | 31.6 | 32.5 | 35.0 | 36.0 | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 16.2 | 15.7 | 16.4 | 15.0 | 15.6 | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 9 158 | 9 442 | 9 735 | 9 944 | 10 356 | 10 787 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 42.2 | 42.6 | 42.9 | 42.9 | 43.2 | 43.4 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 41.8 | 43.8 | 45.8 | 45.4 | 44.9 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 32.5 | 36.0 | 39.5 | 38.4 | 37.9 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 48.2 | 49.3 | 50.4 | 50.5 | 50.0 | ... | Homme (%) |

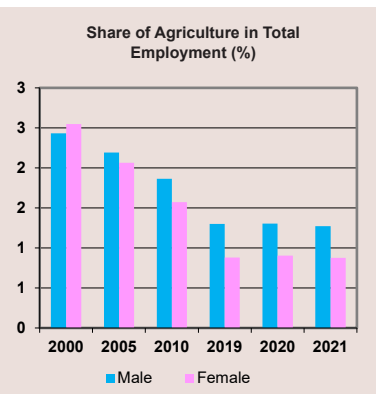
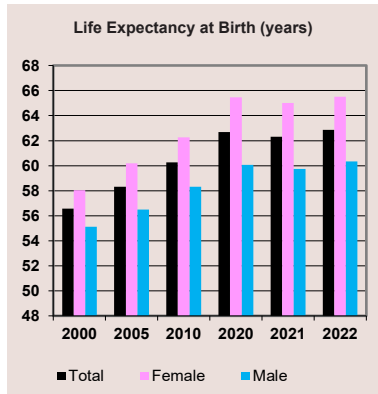
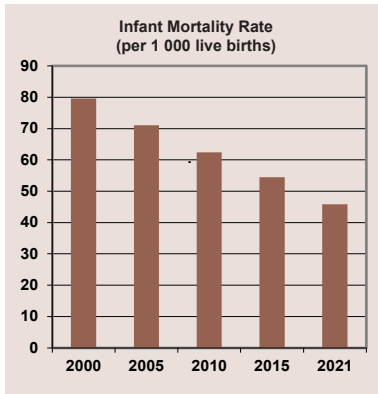
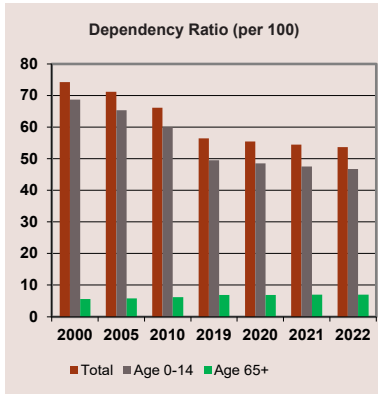




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 640 | 900 | 1 190 | 1 990 | 2 010 | 2 010 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 6.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.421 | 0.438 | 0.468 | 0.492 | 0.503 | 0.513 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 172 | 171 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.8 | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44.4 | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29.8 | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31.9 | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 27.2 | 25.2 | 27.0 | 23.5 | 25.5 | 23.7 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 6.0 | 3.4 | - 4.1 | 15.9 | 3.0 | - 3.1 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 7.1 | 6.7 | 10.6 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 14.9 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | 9.0 | ... | 22.8 | ... | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | 47.4 | ... | 61.6 | 46.2 | 50.1 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 17 | 14 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 205 | 2 194 | 2 200 | 2 207 | 2 209 | 2 210 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 727 | 1 719 | 1 722 | 1 726 | 1 728 | 1 728 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 57.6 | 57.1 | 56.3 | 55.6 | 55.4 | 55.2 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.8 |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 18.3 | 13.6 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 6.9 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 367 | 267 | 196 | 165 | 159 | 153 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 80.0 | 85.0 | 79.0 | 85.0 | 80.0 | 95.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 142.9 | 125.7 | 106.4 | 93.5 | 90.5 | 88.0 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 44.8 | 41.6 | 38.8 | 36.6 | 36.3 | 36.0 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 14.3 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 9.4 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 31 800 | 31 800 | 31 800 | 31 800 | 31 800 | 31 800 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 11.9 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.2 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 40.9 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 41.5 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22.9 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 22.3 | 22.2 | 22.7 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 23.0 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 5 094 | 4 530 | 3 966 | 3 514 | 3 401 | 3 288 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 61.6 | 63.5 | 64.8 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.7 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 764 | 776 | 864 | 1 294 | 1 504 | 1 423 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 73 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 73 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 71.4 | 71.3 | 71.2 | 71.1 | 71.1 | 71.0 |
| % Rural | 56.2 | 56.1 | 56.0 | 55.9 | 55.8 | 55.8 |
| % Urban | 91.4 | 89.8 | 88.2 | 87.0 | 86.7 | 86.3 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 21.0 | 23.3 | 26.9 | 29.9 | 30.7 | 31.4 |
| % Rural | 7.4 | 9.3 | 12.6 | 15.5 | 16.3 | 17.1 |
| % Urban | 38.9 | 40.4 | 42.8 | 44.8 | 45.3 | 45.9 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 48.7 | 58.9 | 58.3 | 61.9 | 62.6 | 64.3 |
| % Rural | 24 | 36 | 32 | 34 | 39 | 37 |
| % Urban | 81.5 | 86.4 | 87.9 | 90.6 | 86.5 | 92.0 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 8 529 | 8 700 | 8 947 | 9 137 | 9 193 | 9 201 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 327 | 420 | 470 | 507 | 517 | 524 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 6 330 | 5 810 | 6 220 | 8 960 | 9 560 | 9 320 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.28 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.25 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 5 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 76.8 | 76.8 | 76.8 | 76.8 | 76.8 | 76.8 |
| Per capita (m3) | 4 574 | 4 051 | 3 638 | 3 342 | 3 256 | 3 173 |

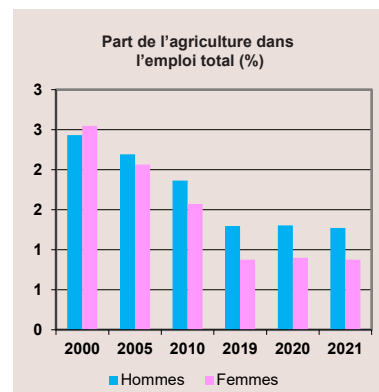
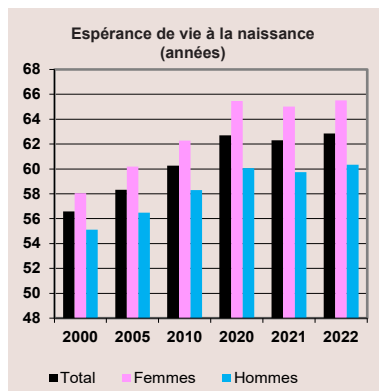
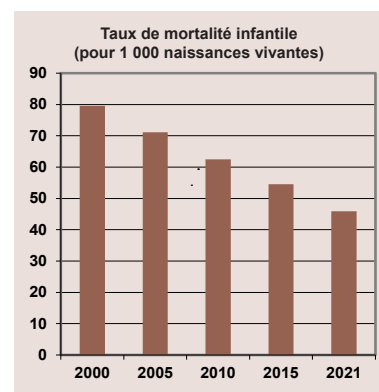
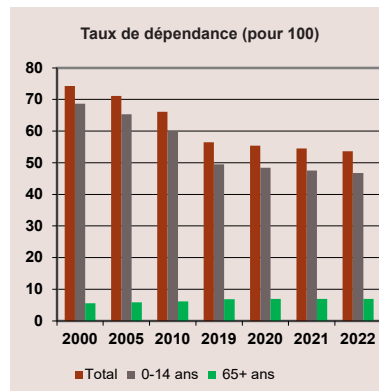
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 2 000 | 2 140 | 2 260 | 2 240 | 2 420 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.5 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.525 | 0.534 | 0.538 | 0.551 | 0.550 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 170 | 165 | 162 | 159 | 159 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | 39.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | 29.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | 2.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 24.2 | 24.1 | 24.2 | 24.3 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 9.2 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 4.2 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 13.0 | 12.3 | 15.2 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 22.0 | 16.0 | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 54.7 | 59.5 | 64.5 | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 212 | 2 214 | 2 216 | 2 218 | 2 220 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 730 | 1 731 | 1 732 | 1 734 | 1 735 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 55.0 | 54.7 | 54.4 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 6.0 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.4 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 148 | 142 | 137 | 132 | 128.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 93.0 | 96.0 | 97.0 | 91.0 | 93.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 85.6 | 82.8 | 79.7 | 77.3 | 74.8 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 35.9 | 35.0 | 34.6 | 34.2 | 33.9 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 9.0 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 31 800 | 31 800 | 31 800 | 31 800 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.2 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 41.5 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 41.5 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 22.9 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 23.0 | 23.0 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 23.3 | 23.7 | 24.1 | 24.4 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 3 175 | 3 062 | 2 950 | 2 837 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.7 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 1 464 | 1 404 | 1 380 | 1 262 | 1 288 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 73 | 73 | 73 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 71.0 | 71.0 | 70.9 | 70.9 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 55.8 | 55.8 | 55.7 | 55.7 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 86.0 | 85.7 | 85.4 | 85.1 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 32.2 | 33.1 | 33.9 | 34.6 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 17.9 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 20.5 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 46.4 | 46.9 | 47.4 | 47.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 65.6 | 67.1 | 68.5 | 69.7 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 38 | 40 | 42 | 43 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 92.6 | 93.2 | 93.8 | 94.5 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 9 212 | 9 225 | 9 241 | 9 259 | 9 281 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 531 | 538 | 545 | 552 | 559 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 10 380 | 9 910 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.26 | 0.24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 11 | 11 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 76.8 | 76.8 | 76.8 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 3 092 | 3 014 | 2 939 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

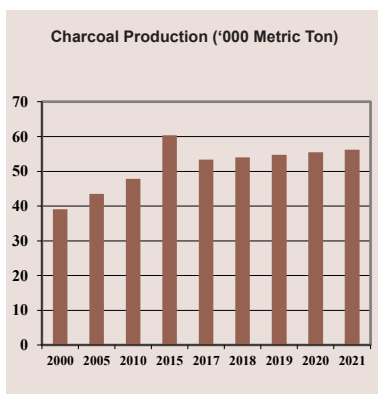
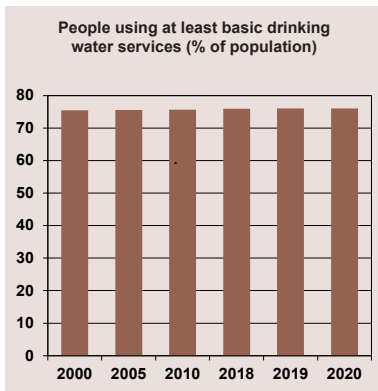
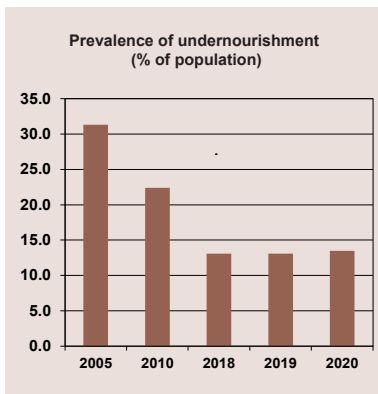
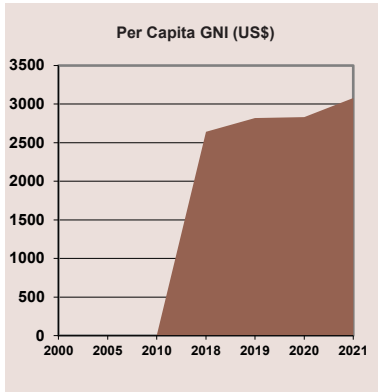




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 742 | 831 | 919 | 989 | 1 006 | 1 023 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 373 | 417 | 462 | 497 | 506 | 514 |
| Age 0-14 | 145 | 157 | 164 | 168 | 169 | 169 |
| Age 15-49 | 186 | 212 | 240 | 263 | 268 | 274 |
| Age 50-64 | 29 | 33 | 39 | 44 | 46 | 48 |
| Age 65+ | 13 | 15 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 369 | 414 | 458 | 492 | 500 | 509 |
| Age 0-14 | 148 | 160 | 168 | 172 | 172 | 173 |
| Age 15-49 | 183 | 209 | 238 | 261 | 266 | 272 |
| Age 50-64 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 41 | 43 | 44 |
| Age 65+ | 11 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 3.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Female | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Male | 3.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 74.0 | 72.4 | 71.3 | 71.3 | 71.4 | 71.4 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 73.5 | 73.6 | 75.0 | 75.1 | 75.1 | 75.2 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 74.3 | 71.2 | 66.2 | 62.5 | 61.4 | 60.1 |
| Age 0-14 | 68.7 | 65.3 | 60.0 | 55.9 | 54.7 | 53.4 |
| Age 65+ | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 44 | 41 | 38 | 35 | 34 | 33 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 8.6 | 12.7 | 17.6 | 21.3 | 22.3 | 23.2 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 507 | 393 | 283 | 256 | 247 | 246 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 80 | 71 | 62 | 56 | 54 | 53 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 74 | 65 | 57 | 51 | 50 | 48 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 85 | 76 | 67 | 61 | 59 | 58 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 57 | 58 | 60 | 62 | 62 | 62 |
| Female (years) | 58 | 60 | 62 | 64 | 64 | 65 |
| Male (years) | 55 | 56 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 60 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.05 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | ... | 10.8 | 13.8 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 44 | 39 | ... | 13 | 15 | 16 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 32.5 | 43.6 | ... | 71.0 | 70.1 | 69.4 |
| Female (%) | 27.6 | 39.2 | ... | 73.0 | 72.8 | 71.9 |
| Male (%) | 37.3 | 48.0 | ... | 69.4 | 67.9 | 67.4 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 14.0 | 22.9 | ... | 46.2 | 46.8 | 48.1 |
| Female (%) | 11.1 | 18.2 | ... | 45.0 | 45.3 | 47.2 |
| Male (%) | 16.9 | 27.6 | ... | 47.1 | 48.0 | 48.9 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 2.0 | 2.6 | ... | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Female (%) | 1.7 | 2.4 | ... | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Male (%) | 2.3 | 2.9 | ... | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 27.0 | 36.9 | ... | 67.5 | 60.7 | 57.4 |
| Female (%) | 23.4 | 33.0 | ... | 69.1 | 63.1 | 59.6 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | ... | ... | ... | 25.4 | 25.6 | 26.4 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | ... | 24.1 | 24.6 | 25.0 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 160 | 178 | 194 | 211 | 216 | 221 |
| Female (as % of total) | 22.2 | 23.7 | 26.8 | 27.8 | 28.1 | 28.2 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Female (%) | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Male (%) | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |

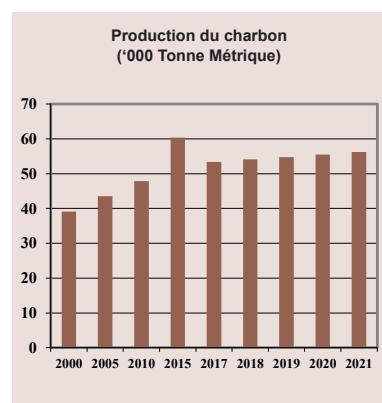
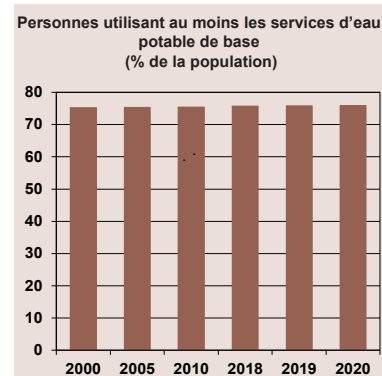
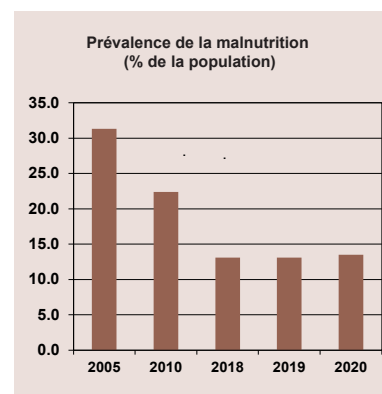
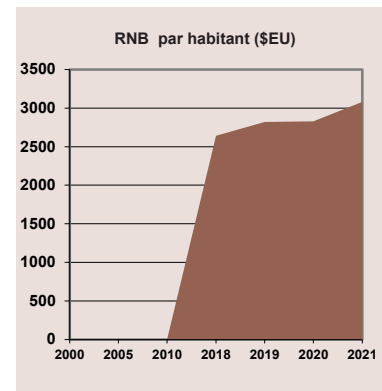
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 1 040 | 1 057 | 1 074 | 1 090 | 1 106 | 1 121 | Population totale ('000) |
| 523 | 532 | 540 | 549 | 557 | 565 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 169 | 168 | 168 | 168 | 168 | 168 | 0-14 ans |
| 280 | 286 | 292 | 297 | 302 | 307 | 15-49 ans |
| 50 | 52 | 54 | 57 | 59 | 61 | 50-64 ans |
| 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 65+ ans |
| 517 | 525 | 534 | 541 | 549 | 556 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 0-14 ans |
| 278 | 284 | 290 | 295 | 300 | 305 | 15-49 ans |
| 46 | 48 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 57 | 50-64 ans |
| 20 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 65+ ans |
| 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | Femme (%) |
| 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | Homme (%) |
| 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 71.4 | 71.5 | 71.5 | 71.6 | 71.7 | 71.9 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 75.2 | 75.3 | 75.0 | 74.7 | 74.5 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 58.9 | 57.6 | 56.4 | 55.4 | 54.5 | 53.7 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 52.1 | 50.8 | 49.5 | 48.5 | 47.5 | 46.7 | 0-14 ans |
| 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 65+ ans |
| 32 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 30 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 24.2 | 25.3 | 26.3 | 27.4 | 28.5 | 29.6 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 248 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 52 | 50 | 49 | 47 | 46 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 47 | 46 | 44 | 43 | 42 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 56 | 55 | 53 | 51 | 50 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 63 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 62 | 63 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 65 | 66 | 66 | 65 | 65 | 66 | Femme (ans) |
| 60 | 61 | 61 | 60 | 60 | 60 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.09 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 10.8 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 26.2 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 17 | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| 69.6 | 70.3 | 75.3 | 73.8 | 73.2 | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 71.9 | 71.2 | 75.1 | 72.2 | 70.0 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 67.7 | 69.6 | 75.4 | 75.3 | 76.3 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 47.8 | 51.5 | 52.0 | 54.3 | 55.2 | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 47.6 | 51.5 | 52.9 | 55.2 | 55.5 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 48.1 | 51.4 | 51.2 | 53.5 | 54.9 | 56.2 | Garçons (%) |
| 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | Filles (%) |
| 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | Garçons (%) |
| 60.0 | 62.1 | 67.0 | 67.0 | 66.5 | 66.7 | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 62.0 | 62.9 | 67.0 | 65.4 | 63.9 | 63.2 | Filles (%) |
| 27.0 | 28.7 | ... | 30.6 | 32.7 | 34.5 | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 26.4 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 26.4 | 26.0 | 25.9 | secondaire (%) |
| 226 | 230 | 235 | 231 | 238 | 245 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 28.5 | 28.8 | 29.1 | 28.9 | 29.2 | 29.4 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | ... | Homme (%) |

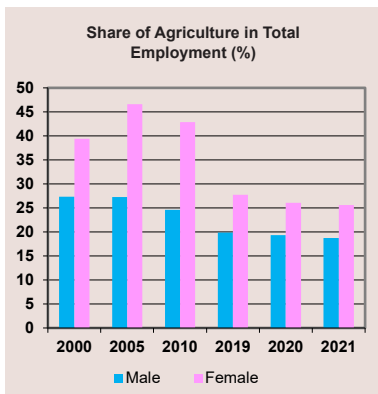
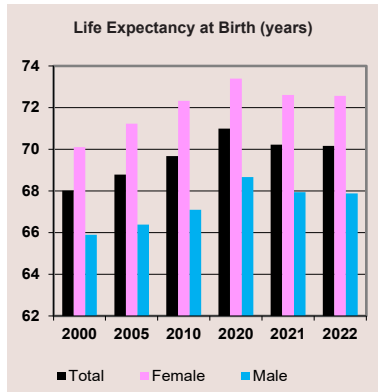
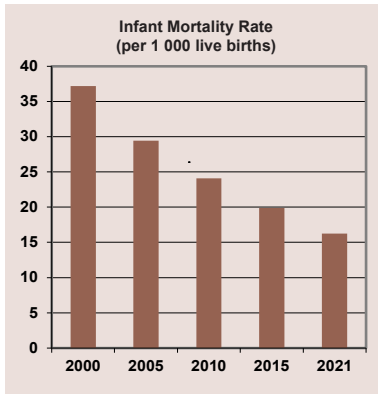
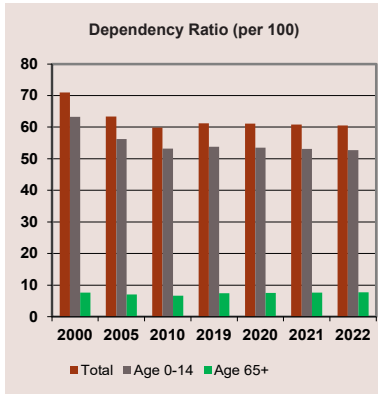




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 310 | 2 400 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 9.7 | 8.4 | 4.5 | ... | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.360 | 0.402 | 0.454 | 0.492 | 0.499 | 0.505 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 168 | 172 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 98.1 | 4.5 | - 4.1 | 5.2 | 8.0 | 5.6 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | ... | 14.4 | 9.8 | 16.6 | 23.2 | 27.0 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | 16.9 | ... | 20.3 | ... | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | 54.2 | ... | 66.2 | ... | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | 175 | 161 | 142 | 140 | 140 | 140 |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 11 | 17 | 10 | 8 | 2 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 277 | 2 312 | 2 390 | 2 402 | 2 405 | 2 405 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 772 | 1 796 | 1 849 | 1 857 | 1 859 | 1 859 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women. (%) | 42.6 | 39.6 | 37.6 | 37.2 | 37.2 | 37.2 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 31.3 | 22.4 | 15.7 | 14.2 | 13.6 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 692 | 496 | 621 | 337 | 367 | 339 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 34.0 | 80.0 | 90.0 | 99.0 | 92.0 | 90.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 100.6 | 88.5 | 76.5 | 67.8 | 65.6 | 63.8 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 33.2 | 30.2 | 26.1 | 24.2 | 23.9 | 23.5 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 10.8 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 2 318 | 2 318 | 2 318 | 2 318 | 2 318 | 2 318 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 69.0 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.3 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 30.7 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.3 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 69.1 | 73.4 | 73.4 | 73.4 | 73.4 | 73.4 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 75.4 | 75.5 | 75.6 | 75.7 | 75.8 | 75.8 |
| % Rural | 54.3 | 52.5 | 50.6 | 49.1 | 48.8 | 48.4 |
| % Urban | 81.9 | 82.5 | 83.1 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 83.8 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 47.1 | 48.4 | 54.9 | 60.1 | 61.4 | 62.7 |
| % Rural | 11.5 | 12.2 | 15.6 | 18.4 | 19.1 | 19.8 |
| % Urban | 57.9 | 59.4 | 66.7 | 72.4 | 73.8 | 75.2 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 56.4 | 56.3 | 56.2 | 56.6 | 57.6 | 58.7 |
| % Rural | 56 | 44 | 30 | 21 | 22 | 24 |
| % Urban | 56.5 | 60.0 | 64.0 | 67.1 | 67.9 | 68.6 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 293 | 325 | 356 | 379 | 385 | 390 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 39 | 43 | 48 | 92 | 60 | 55 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 370 | 430 | 520 | 460 | 540 | 490 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.49 | 0.34 | 0.37 | 0.32 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Per capita (m3) | 404 | 361 | 326 | 303 | 298 | 293 |

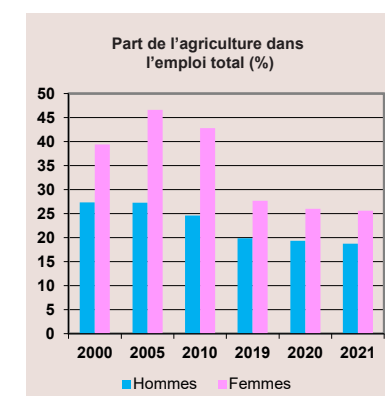
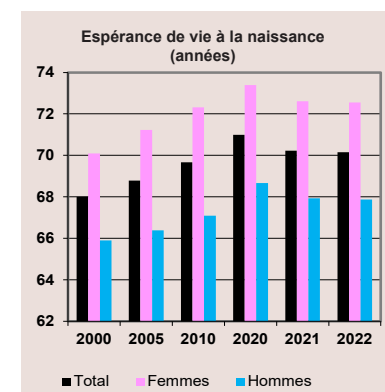
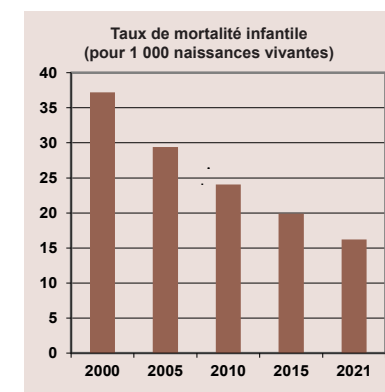
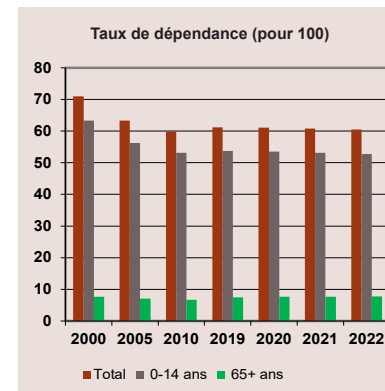
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 2 480 | 2 640 | 2 820 | 2 830 | 3 080 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 3.7 | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.510 | 0.518 | 0.524 | 0.510 | 0.509 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 172 | 171 | 166 | 171 | 171 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| 5.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| 21.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| 17.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| 32.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 6.8 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6.4 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 25.9 | 19.8 | 20.8 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| 140 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 407 | 2 411 | 2 415 | 2 418 | 2 422 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 861 | 1 864 | 1 867 | 1 870 | 1 872 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 37.1 | 37.1 | 37.0 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 13.5 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.5 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 272 | 260 | 234 | 220 | 204.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 92.0 | 93.0 | 95.0 | 77.0 | 61.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 61.9 | 59.9 | 57.9 | 56.0 | 54.1 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 23.3 | 23.0 | 22.7 | 22.5 | 22.2 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 9.1 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 2 318 | 2 318 | 2 318 | 2 318 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.3 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.3 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 73.4 | 73.4 | 73.4 | 73.4 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 75.9 | 75.9 | 76.0 | 76.0 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 48.0 | 47.7 | 47.3 | 47.3 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 83.9 | 84.0 | 84.1 | 84.1 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 64.0 | 65.3 | 66.6 | 66.7 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 20.5 | 21.2 | 21.9 | 21.9 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 76.6 | 77.9 | 79.3 | 79.3 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 60.2 | 60.6 | 61.2 | 61.8 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| ... | 25 | 25 | 25 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| ... | 70.6 | 71.4 | 72.2 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 395 | 400 | 405 | 410 | 415 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 53 | 54 | 55 | 55 | 56 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 470 | 490 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.29 | 0.29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 288 | 284 | 279 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

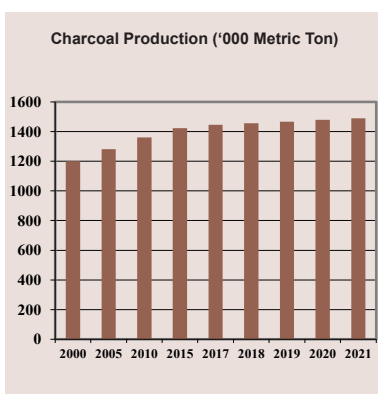
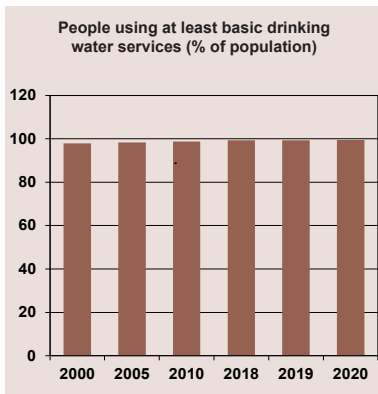
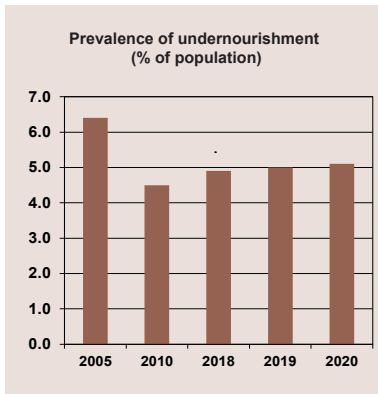
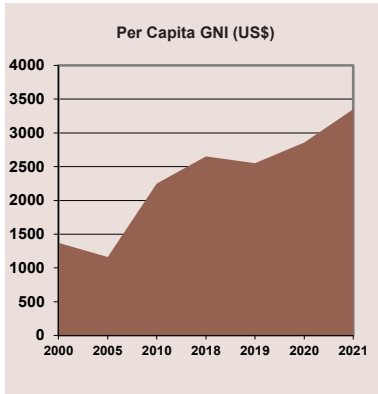




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 71 371 | 79 075 | 87 252 | 95 592 | 97 724 | 99 784 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 35 234 | 39 003 | 43 077 | 47 193 | 48 251 | 49 274 |
| Age 0-14 | 12 825 | 13 244 | 14 156 | 15 563 | 15 972 | 16 338 |
| Age 15-49 | 17 651 | 20 276 | 22 527 | 24 358 | 24 774 | 25 193 |
| Age 50-64 | 2 898 | 3 497 | 4 282 | 4 866 | 5 029 | 5 192 |
| Age 65+ | 1 859 | 1 987 | 2 112 | 2 406 | 2 476 | 2 551 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 36 137 | 40 072 | 44 176 | 48 399 | 49 473 | 50 510 |
| Age 0-14 | 13 605 | 13 998 | 14 883 | 16 322 | 16 744 | 17 120 |
| Age 15-49 | 18 538 | 21 387 | 23 760 | 25 709 | 26 138 | 26 569 |
| Age 50-64 | 2 659 | 3 254 | 4 031 | 4 633 | 4 802 | 4 976 |
| Age 65+ | 1 335 | 1 433 | 1 502 | 1 734 | 1 789 | 1 844 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Female | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Male | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 41.9 | 41.8 | 41.5 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 41.0 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 46.3 | 46.7 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 47.6 | 47.6 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 71.0 | 63.3 | 59.8 | 60.5 | 60.9 | 61.1 |
| Age 0-14 | 63.3 | 56.3 | 53.2 | 53.5 | 53.9 | 54.0 |
| Age 65+ | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 22 | 19 | 15 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 56.4 | 59.3 | 59.8 | 58.9 | 59.1 | 59.4 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 64 | 52 | 45 | 39 | 39 | 38 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 37 | 29 | 24 | 21 | 20 | 19 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 35 | 28 | 23 | 19 | 18 | 18 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 39 | 31 | 26 | 22 | 21 | 20 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 68 | 69 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 71 |
| Female (years) | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 73 | 74 |
| Male (years) | 66 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 68 | 68 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | 12.0 | 12.3 | ... | 12.9 | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 2.0 | 2.0 | 12.7 | ... | ... | 14.9 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 557 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | 32.7 | 28.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | 43.9 | 36.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | 22.1 | 19.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 93.8 | 95.7 | 102.3 | 103.9 | ... | 105.4 |
| Female (%) | 90.4 | 93.1 | 100.7 | 103.7 | ... | 105.4 |
| Male (%) | 97.1 | 98.2 | 103.7 | 104.0 | ... | 105.4 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 82.0 | ... | 68.9 | 80.8 | ... | 85.1 |
| Female (%) | 79.2 | ... | 67.9 | 80.6 | ... | 84.4 |
| Male (%) | 84.7 | ... | 69.8 | 81.0 | ... | 85.8 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 4.7 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 | ... | 6.3 |
| Female (%) | 4.5 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.2 | ... | 6.3 |
| Male (%) | 4.9 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 | ... | 6.3 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 88.9 | 92.6 | 97.7 | 99.6 | ... | 99.5 |
| Female (%) | 86.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 52.4 | 55.0 | 52.9 | ... | ... | 59.9 |
| Secondary (%) | 39.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 46.3 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 20 773 | 23 854 | 28 740 | 30 656 | 30 541 | 30 928 |
| Female (as % of total) | 22.1 | 22.1 | 23.3 | 23.9 | 24.1 | 24.5 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 29.6 | 30.9 | 28.3 | 27.5 | 25.8 | 25.6 |
| Female (%) | 39.4 | 46.6 | 42.8 | 43.2 | 40.1 | 38.4 |
| Male (%) | 27.3 | 27.3 | 24.6 | 23.4 | 22.0 | 22.0 |

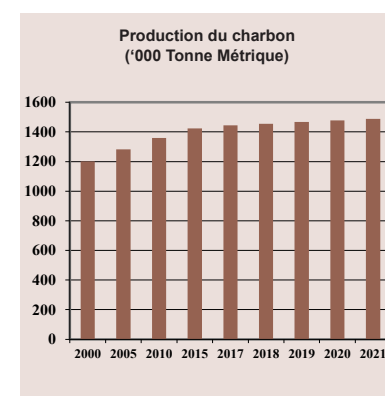
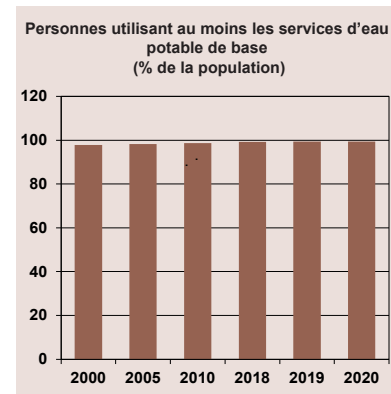
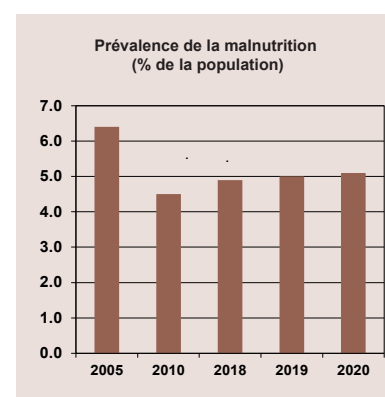
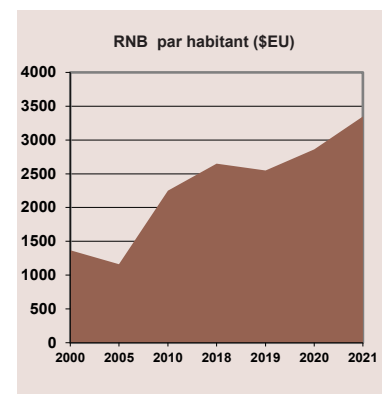
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 101 789 | 103 741 | 105 619 | 107 465 | 109 262 | 110 990 | Population totale ('000) |
| 50 274 | 51 250 | 52 189 | 53 108 | 54 002 | 54 866 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 16 650 | 16 938 | 17 193 | 17 420 | 17 623 | 17 797 | 0-14 ans |
| 25 629 | 26 060 | 26 490 | 26 934 | 27 389 | 27 847 | 15-49 ans |
| 5 357 | 5 518 | 5 674 | 5 826 | 5 974 | 6 122 | 50-64 ans |
| 2 638 | 2 734 | 2 831 | 2 928 | 3 016 | 3 099 | 65+ ans |
| 51 516 | 52 491 | 53 429 | 54 357 | 55 260 | 56 125 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 17 445 | 17 750 | 18 025 | 18 270 | 18 489 | 18 675 | 0-14 ans |
| 27 009 | 27 431 | 27 842 | 28 278 | 28 731 | 29 184 | 15-49 ans |
| 5 154 | 5 331 | 5 506 | 5 677 | 5 839 | 6 000 | 50-64 ans |
| 1 908 | 1 979 | 2 056 | 2 133 | 2 201 | 2 266 | 65+ ans |
| 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | Femme (%) |
| 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | Homme (%) |
| 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 40.9 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 41.2 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 47.7 | 47.8 | 47.8 | 47.7 | 47.7 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 61.2 | 61.2 | 61.2 | 61.1 | 60.8 | 60.5 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 54.0 | 53.9 | 53.8 | 53.5 | 53.2 | 52.7 | 0-14 ans |
| 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 65+ ans |
| 12 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 59.7 | 60.1 | 60.4 | 60.7 | 61.1 | 61.4 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 19 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 16 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 15 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 20 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 17 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 71 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 70 | 70 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 74 | 74 | 74 | 73 | 73 | 73 | Femme (ans) |
| 69 | 69 | 69 | 69 | 68 | 68 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.08 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 27.4 | 27.7 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| 28.8 | ... | ... | ... | 26.9 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| 34.5 | ... | ... | ... | 32.6 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 23.5 | ... | ... | ... | 21.2 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 106.1 | 106.3 | 106.4 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.9 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 106.0 | 106.1 | 106.0 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 86.7 | 87.9 | 89.5 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 85.9 | 87.3 | 89.0 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 87.4 | 88.5 | 89.9 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.3 | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 60.5 | 61.4 | 62.3 | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 46.7 | 47.7 | 48.2 | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 30 429 | 29 900 | 29 709 | 29 816 | 30 223 | 31 166 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 24.5 | 21.1 | 18.6 | 17.3 | 17.6 | 18.0 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 25.0 | 21.7 | 21.1 | 20.4 | 19.8 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 36.9 | 28.0 | 27.7 | 26.0 | 25.6 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 21.8 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 19.3 | 18.8 | ... | Homme (%) |

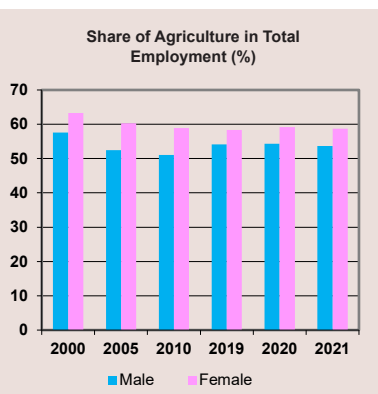
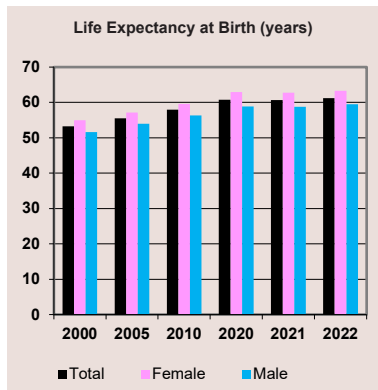
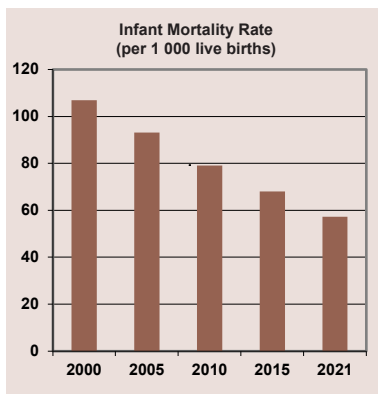
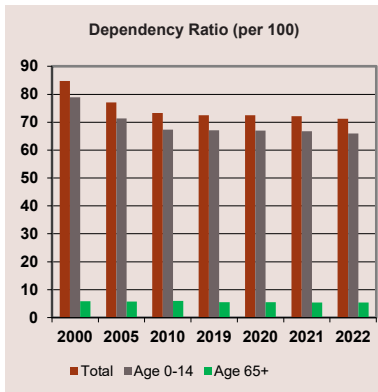




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 1 370 | 1 160 | 2 250 | 3 060 | 3 160 | 3 260 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | 4.8 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 3.9 | ... |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.613 | 0.637 | 0.668 | 0.685 | 0.691 | 0.696 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 108 | 111 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | 0.3 | ... | 0.2 | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27.8 | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | 1.6 | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | 0.5 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | 26.1 | ... | 27.8 | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | 4.1 | ... | 3.9 | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 16.7 | 14.9 | 14.0 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 11.9 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 6.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | ... | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | 74.5 | 77.7 | 77.8 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | 184.9 | 183.6 | 182.2 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | 210 | 220 | 173 | 156 | 156 | 143 |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 28 | 9 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 294 | 2 325 | 2 341 | 2 324 | 2 320 | 2 313 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 787 | 1 806 | 1 815 | 1 802 | 1 800 | 1 796 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 29.9 | 29.7 | 28.5 | 27.8 | 27.1 | 26.7 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | 5.4 | ... | 7.0 | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 6.4 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 26 | 21 | 18 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 46.7 | 35.9 | 28.8 | 24.3 | 23.4 | 22.6 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 27.0 | 26.0 | 27.2 | 28.4 | 28.1 | 25.9 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 99 545 | 99 545 | 99 545 | 99 545 | 99 545 | 99 545 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.1 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 96.6 | 96.4 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.1 | 96.2 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 59 | 62 | 66 | 52 | 48 | 45 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 2 762 | 2 975 | 2 993 | 3 292 | 3 251 | 3 225 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 59 | 62 | 66 | 52 | 48 | 45 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 3 291 | 3 516 | 3 664 | 3 708 | 3 782 | 3 726 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 97.9 | 98.3 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 99.1 | 99.2 |
| % Rural | 96.9 | 97.5 | 98.2 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 98.9 |
| % Urban | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 91.3 | 92.8 | 94.3 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 96.1 |
| % Rural | 88.7 | 90.4 | 92.1 | 93.4 | 93.8 | 94.1 |
| % Urban | 94.8 | 96.1 | 97.3 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 98.8 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 97.7 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 99.3 | 100.0 |
| % Rural | 96 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 99 | 100 |
| % Urban | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.1 | 100.0 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 16 182 | 16 949 | 17 511 | 17 693 | 17 740 | 17 770 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 1 201 | 1 282 | 1 360 | 1 410 | 1 423 | 1 434 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 112 860 | 160 590 | 196 500 | 216 650 | 225 950 | 233 960 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.85 | 1.01 | 0.92 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.91 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 76 | 109 | 147 | 172 | 186 | 194 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 57.0 | 65.4 | 73.8 | 60.7 | 60.9 | 60.7 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 14 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 |

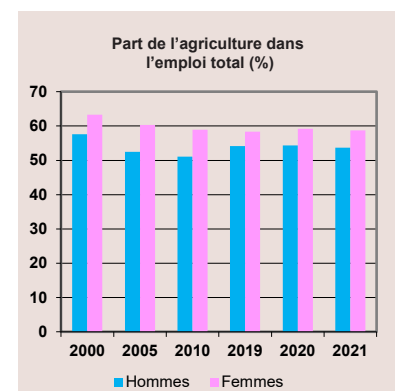
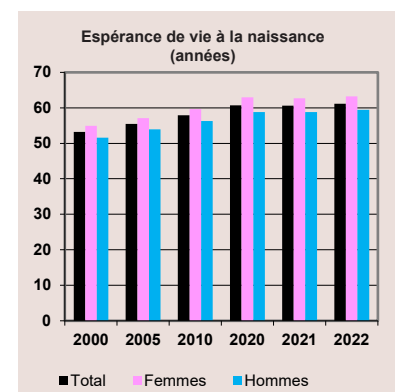
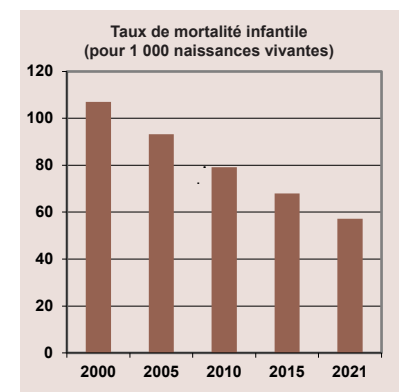
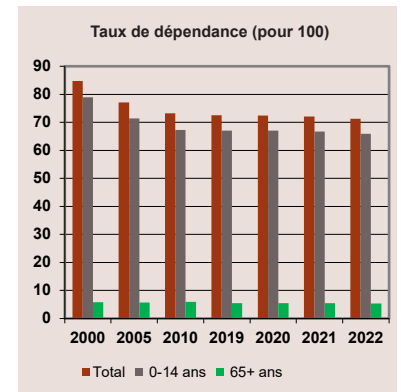
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 2 870 | 2 650 | 2 550 | 2 860 | 3 350 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.7 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.698 | 0.701 | 0.707 | 0.734 | 0.731 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 115 | 116 | 116 | 97 | 97 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| 32.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | ... | 0.4 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| 26.9 | ... | 27.5 | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| 3.8 | ... | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.6 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 75.7 | 73.0 | 70.9 | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 182.6 | 182.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| 143 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 312 | 2 313 | 2 315 | 2 317 | 2 322 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 796 | 1 798 | 1 800 | 1 802 | 1 806 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 26.4 | 26.2 | 26.0 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 13 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 10.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 86.0 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 97.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 21.8 | 21.0 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 19.0 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 25.2 | 24.6 | 23.6 | 23.1 | 22.6 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.3 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 99 545 | 99 545 | 99 545 | 99 545 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.0 | 96.0 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 3 098 | 2 592 | 3 625 | 3 134 | 3 127 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 3 823 | 3 823 | 3 823 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.4 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 99.1 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.3 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 96.4 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 97.3 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 94.5 | 94.8 | 95.2 | 95.5 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 17 800 | 17 830 | 17 861 | 17 893 | 17 926 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 1 445 | 1 456 | 1 467 | 1 478 | 1 489 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 238 690 | 246 260 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.89 | 0.87 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 197 | 199 | 201 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 77.5 | 77.5 | 77.5 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 10 | 10 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

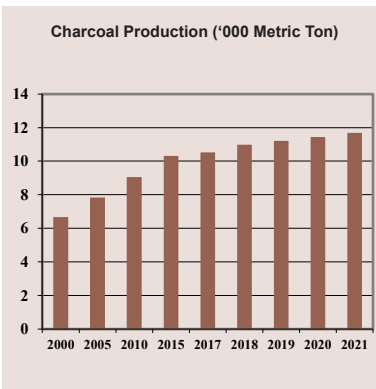
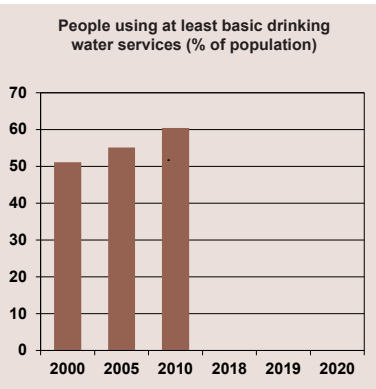
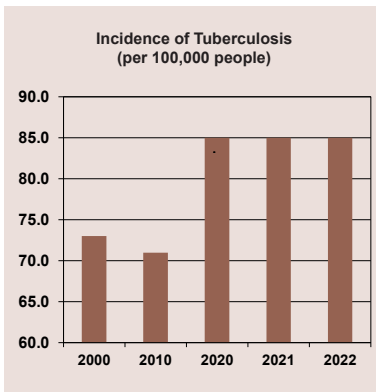
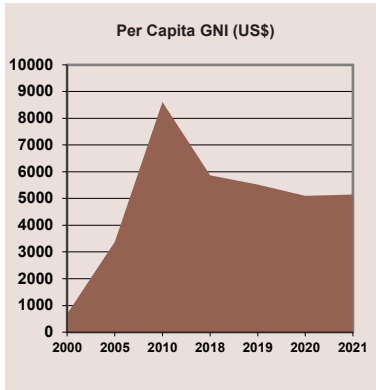




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 685 | 865 | 1 095 | 1 295 | 1 347 | 1 399 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 339 | 420 | 525 | 614 | 637 | 661 |
| Age 0-14 | 145 | 172 | 209 | 247 | 257 | 268 |
| Age 15-49 | 157 | 199 | 253 | 295 | 305 | 315 |
| Age 50-64 | 25 | 33 | 40 | 50 | 53 | 54 |
| Age 65+ | 11 | 16 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 24 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 346 | 445 | 570 | 681 | 709 | 738 |
| Age 0-14 | 147 | 177 | 217 | 254 | 264 | 274 |
| Age 15-49 | 165 | 226 | 301 | 361 | 375 | 389 |
| Age 50-64 | 24 | 30 | 37 | 49 | 52 | 55 |
| Age 65+ | 10 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| Female | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| Male | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.7 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 44.0 | 50.6 | 57.3 | 61.1 | 61.6 | 62.1 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 38.6 | 39.1 | 36.9 | 37.4 | 37.9 | 38.5 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 102 | 106 | 109 | 111 | 111 | 112 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 84.7 | 77.1 | 73.3 | 71.6 | 71.7 | 71.9 |
| Age 0-14 | 79.0 | 71.4 | 67.3 | 66.3 | 66.4 | 66.7 |
| Age 65+ | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 46 | 42 | 36 | 33 | 32 | 31 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 9.8 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 15.1 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 454 | 344 | 308 | 295 | 296 | 301 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 107 | 93 | 79 | 70 | 68 | 66 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 98 | 85 | 72 | 63 | 61 | 60 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 115 | 101 | 86 | 76 | 74 | 72 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 53 | 55 | 58 | 60 | 60 | 60 |
| Female (years) | 55 | 57 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 62 |
| Male (years) | 52 | 54 | 56 | 58 | 58 | 59 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 5.0 | 18.0 | 10.0 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 24.0 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 15 | ... | 33 | ... | 41 | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 11.7 | ... | 5.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 18.4 | ... | 9.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 5.2 | ... | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 103.1 | 90.0 | 69.4 | ... | 61.8 | ... |
| Female (%) | 93.2 | 88.5 | 68.9 | ... | 61.6 | ... |
| Male (%) | 112.9 | 91.5 | 69.8 | ... | 62.0 | ... |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 23.5 | 26.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 14.5 | 22.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 32.3 | 29.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (%) | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.5 | ... | 3.9 | ... |
| Female (%) | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 | ... | 3.8 | ... |
| Male (%) | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 | ... | 3.9 | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 65.5 | ... | 45.1 | ... | 44.7 | ... |
| Female (%) | 58.7 | ... | 45.2 | ... | 45.2 | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 23.7 | ... | 35.8 | ... | 44.4 | 45.9 |
| Secondary (%) | 4.4 | 8.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 223 | 292 | 376 | 444 | 461 | 478 |
| Female (as % of total) | 43.7 | 42.9 | 42.8 | 42.3 | 42.2 | 42.1 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 60.0 | 55.7 | 54.2 | 54.3 | 54.8 | 55.3 |
| Female (%) | 63.3 | 60.3 | 58.9 | 58.7 | 58.7 | 58.8 |
| Male (%) | 57.6 | 52.5 | 51.0 | 51.5 | 52.3 | 53.0 |

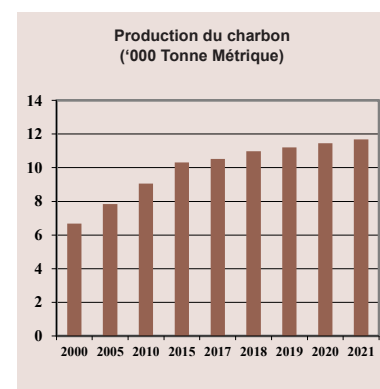
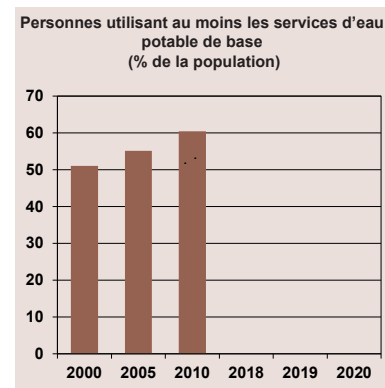
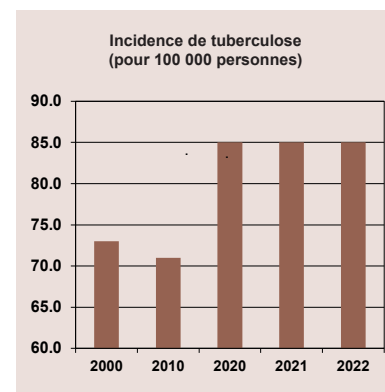
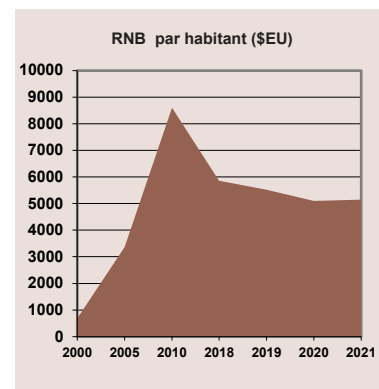
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 1 451 | 1 502 | 1 553 | 1 596 | 1 634 | 1 675 | Population totale ('000) |
| 684 | 708 | 731 | 752 | 771 | 791 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 279 | 289 | 299 | 307 | 314 | 320 | 0-14 ans |
| 325 | 335 | 346 | 356 | 366 | 378 | 15-49 ans |
| 56 | 58 | 59 | 61 | 62 | 64 | 50-64 ans |
| 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 65+ ans |
| 766 | 794 | 822 | 844 | 863 | 884 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 285 | 295 | 305 | 313 | 319 | 325 | 0-14 ans |
| 403 | 417 | 431 | 441 | 450 | 461 | 15-49 ans |
| 58 | 61 | 64 | 67 | 70 | 74 | 50-64 ans |
| 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 65+ ans |
| 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Femme (%) |
| 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | Homme (%) |
| 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 62.6 | 63.1 | 63.6 | 64.4 | 65.4 | 66.2 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 39.1 | 39.8 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 40.8 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 72.3 | 72.5 | 72.5 | 72.5 | 72.2 | 71.3 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 67.0 | 67.1 | 67.1 | 67.0 | 66.7 | 65.9 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 65+ ans |
| 31 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 28 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 15.5 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 17.9 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 301 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 64 | 62 | 60 | 59 | 57 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 58 | 56 | 54 | 53 | 51 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 70 | 68 | 66 | 64 | 63 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 61 | 61 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 61 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 63 | 63 | 64 | 63 | 63 | 63 | Femme (ans) |
| 59 | 60 | 60 | 59 | 59 | 59 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.06 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| ... | 20.0 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 23.0 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 46.2 | 46.4 | 47.8 | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 495 | 511 | 528 | 528 | 545 | 567 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 42.0 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 42.4 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 55.9 | 55.5 | 55.8 | 56.2 | 55.7 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 59.3 | 58.4 | 58.4 | 59.2 | 58.7 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 53.6 | 53.6 | 54.2 | 54.3 | 53.7 | ... | Homme (%) |

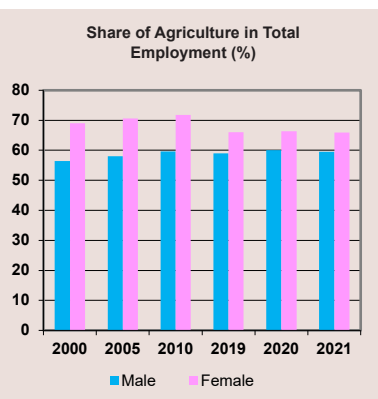
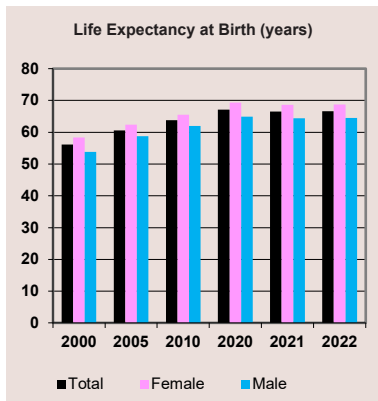
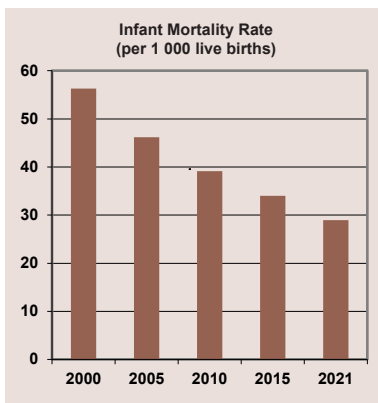
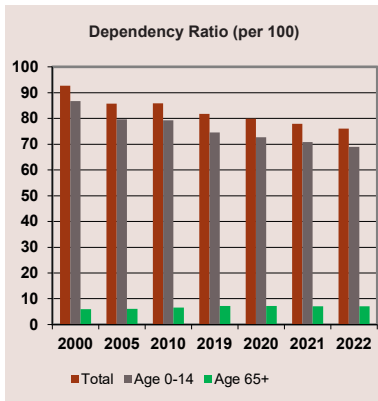




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 680 | 3 370 | 8 600 | 11 460 | 9 410 | 7 180 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.525 | 0.565 | 0.576 | 0.586 | 0.589 | 0.588 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 138 | 135 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 8.6 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 13.2 | 7.7 | 18.5 | 7.2 | 11.8 | 8.5 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 3.2 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | 220 | 210 | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 235 | 2 253 | 2 278 | 2 296 | 2 300 | 2 304 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 745 | 1 757 | 1 775 | 1 788 | 1 791 | 1 793 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 56.9 | 55.0 | 52.5 | 50.4 | 49.9 | 49.4 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 15.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 187 | 192 | 217 | 260 | 274 | 294 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 73.0 | 72.0 | 71.0 | 85.0 | 77.0 | 85.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 155.5 | 133.5 | 111.3 | 96.8 | 93.7 | 90.6 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 41.3 | 39.9 | 38.7 | 36.0 | 35.2 | 34.4 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 13.7 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 9.3 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 2 805 | 2 805 | 2 805 | 2 805 | 2 805 | 2 805 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19.3 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 2 616 | 2 574 | 2 532 | 2 499 | 2 490 | 2 482 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 7.6 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 51.1 | 55.1 | 60.4 | 63.9 | 64.2 | 64.4 |
| % Rural | 38.7 | 35.6 | 32.6 | 30.8 | 30.8 | 30.8 |
| % Urban | 64.0 | 69.4 | 74.8 | 78.1 | 78.1 | 78.1 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 54.8 | 59.5 | 63.8 | 66.1 | 66.2 | 66.2 |
| % Rural | 45.5 | 50.0 | 54.5 | 57.3 | 57.3 | 57.3 |
| % Urban | 64.4 | 66.5 | 68.6 | 69.9 | 69.9 | 69.9 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 65.6 | 65.6 | 66.2 | 65.9 | 66.0 | 66.2 |
| % Rural | 38 | 27 | 14 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| % Urban | 94.6 | 93.4 | 93.1 | 92.1 | 91.9 | 91.7 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 447 | 447 | 447 | 447 | 447 | 447 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 11 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 2 350 | 8 090 | 9 520 | 8 090 | 7 140 | 5 600 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 3.7 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.64 | 0.66 | 0.58 | 0.45 | 0.43 | 0.37 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 37 957 | 30 067 | 23 755 | 20 074 | 19 303 | 18 586 |

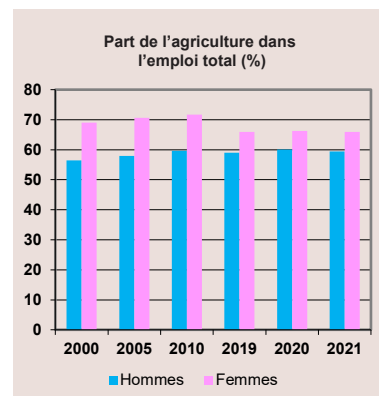
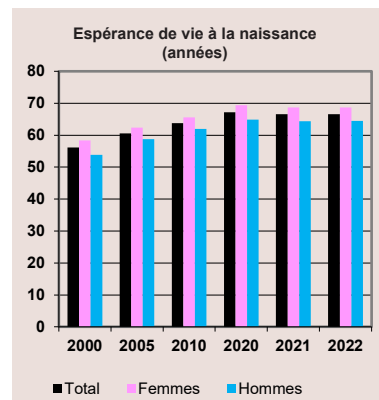
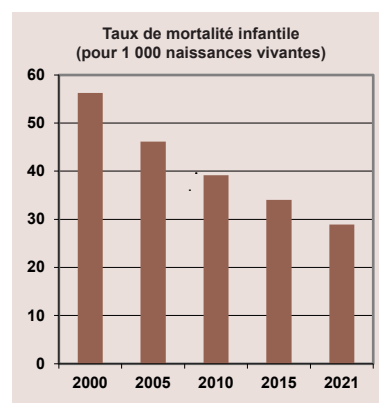
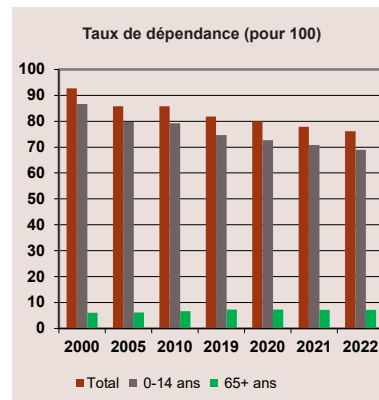
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 5 660 | 5 860 | 5 520 | 5 100 | 5 150 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.584 | 0.582 | 0.592 | 0.599 | 0.596 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 141 | 144 | 145 | 147 | 145 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 5.4 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.4 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 2.1 | 2.4 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 35.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 43.7 | 27.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 308 | 2 312 | 2 316 | 2 320 | 2 322 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 796 | 1 799 | 1 801 | 1 804 | 1 806 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 49.0 | 48.5 | 48.1 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 286 | 254 | 286 | 275 | 275.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 85.0 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 85.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 87.6 | 84.7 | 81.9 | 79.3 | 76.8 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 33.5 | 32.7 | 31.9 | 31.2 | 30.5 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.0 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 2 805 | 2 805 | 2 805 | 2 805 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 19.3 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 19.3 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 6.0 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 2 474 | 2 465 | 2 457 | 2 448 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.7 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | ... | ... | Fôrets plantées ('000 ha) |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 64.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 30.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 78.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 66.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 57.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 69.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 66.3 | 66.5 | 66.6 | 66.7 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 91.5 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 91.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 447 | 447 | 447 | 447 | 447 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 5 630 | 6 670 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 4.6 | 4.9 | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.40 | 0.50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 17 922 | 17 309 | 16 741 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

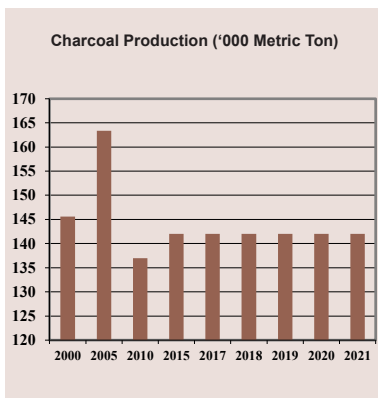
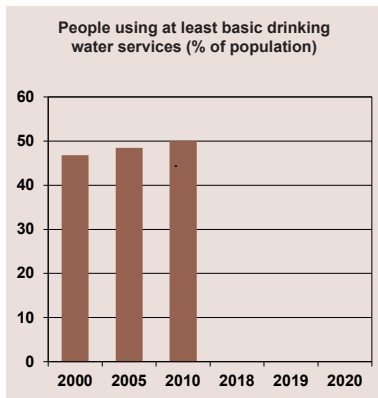
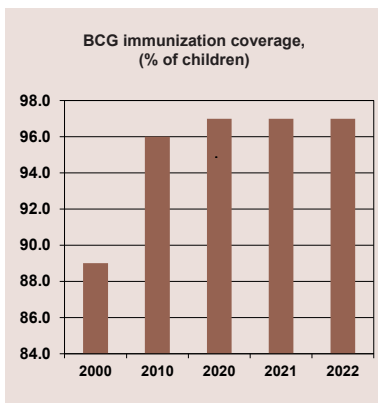
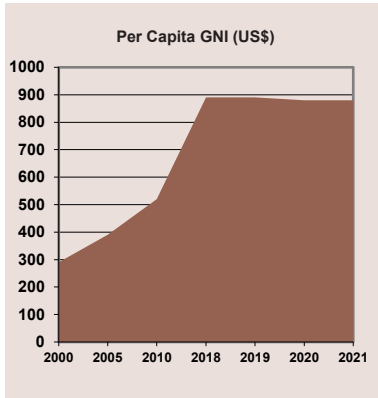




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 2 393 | 2 832 | 3 148 | 3 323 | 3 340 | 3 365 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 1 225 | 1 443 | 1 600 | 1 687 | 1 695 | 1 708 |
| Age 0-14 | 536 | 604 | 666 | 694 | 699 | 703 |
| Age 15-49 | 553 | 683 | 755 | 795 | 793 | 797 |
| Age 50-64 | 94 | 105 | 117 | 128 | 131 | 135 |
| Age 65+ | 42 | 51 | 62 | 70 | 72 | 73 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 1 168 | 1 388 | 1 548 | 1 636 | 1 645 | 1 658 |
| Age 0-14 | 540 | 611 | 676 | 706 | 711 | 716 |
| Age 15-49 | 512 | 644 | 722 | 767 | 768 | 773 |
| Age 50-64 | 84 | 92 | 100 | 107 | 109 | 112 |
| Age 65+ | 33 | 41 | 50 | 56 | 57 | 57 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Female | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Male | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 6.1 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 37.7 | 43.6 | 49.1 | 53.7 | 55.4 | 57.2 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 73.6 | 63.5 | 60.0 | 62.2 | 62.9 | 63.5 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 95 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 92.7 | 85.8 | 85.8 | 84.9 | 85.4 | 85.3 |
| Age 0-14 | 86.7 | 79.7 | 79.3 | 77.9 | 78.3 | 78.2 |
| Age 65+ | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 27 | 25 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 19 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.5 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 1,280 | 804 | 567 | 530 | 518 | 498 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 56 | 46 | 39 | 35 | 34 | 33 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 48 | 39 | 33 | 30 | 29 | 28 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 64 | 53 | 45 | 40 | 39 | 38 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 56 | 61 | 64 | 66 | 66 | 66 |
| Female (years) | 58 | 62 | 66 | 68 | 68 | 68 |
| Male (years) | 54 | 59 | 62 | 64 | 64 | 64 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.08 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 14.7 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 92 | 37 | 65 | 87 | 98 | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 80.3 | 112.5 | 83.7 | 79.9 | 76.2 | ... |
| Female (%) | 72.5 | 100.8 | 76.9 | 73.4 | 70.4 | ... |
| Male (%) | 87.9 | 124.0 | 90.2 | 86.0 | 81.7 | ... |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 34.6 | 40.4 | 52.0 | 59.0 | 51.8 | ... |
| Female (%) | 28.5 | 30.2 | 45.1 | 52.9 | 47.5 | ... |
| Male (%) | 40.6 | 50.4 | 58.8 | 64.9 | 56.0 | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 4.1 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | ... |
| Female (%) | 3.7 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | ... |
| Male (%) | 4.5 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 53.4 | 83.9 | 65.5 | 64.2 | 60.8 | ... |
| Female (%) | 49.8 | 77.8 | 61.6 | 60.8 | 57.8 | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 37.4 | 39.9 | 40.9 | 36.7 | 36.0 | 38.4 |
| Secondary (%) | 11.6 | 11.3 | 15.9 | 19.1 | 20.6 | 19.9 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 1 047 | 1 249 | 1 405 | 1 504 | 1 517 | 1 525 |
| Female (as % of total) | 46.9 | 48.2 | 47.8 | 47.1 | 46.9 | 46.9 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 62.2 | 64.0 | 65.3 | 62.5 | 64.6 | 63.4 |
| Female (%) | 69.0 | 70.7 | 71.7 | 67.4 | 69.4 | 67.9 |
| Male (%) | 56.4 | 58.0 | 59.7 | 58.3 | 60.5 | 59.6 |

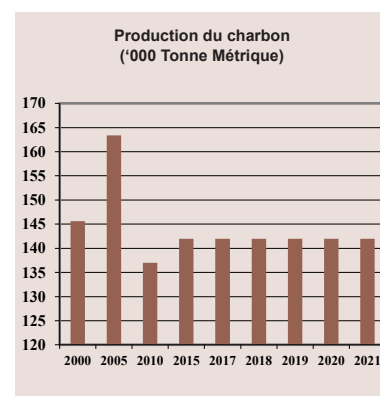
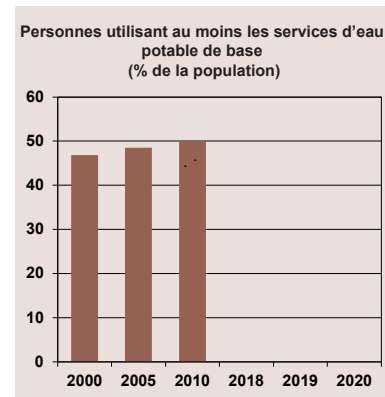
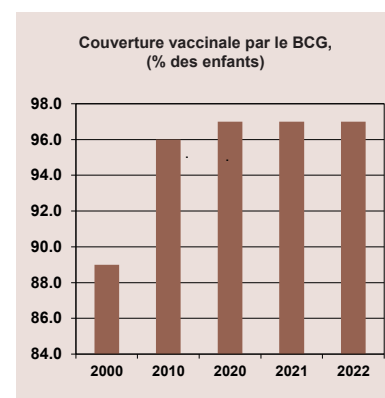
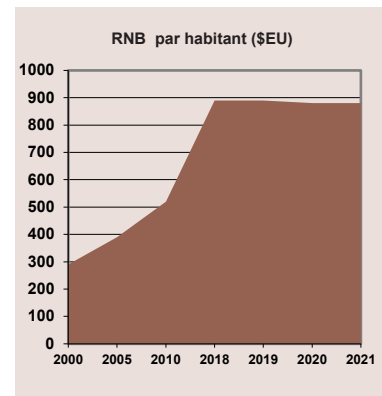
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 3 397 | 3 445 | 3 499 | 3 556 | 3 620 | 3 684 | Population totale ('000) |
| 1 723 | 1 747 | 1 774 | 1 802 | 1 834 | 1 866 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 707 | 709 | 711 | 712 | 713 | 715 | 0-14 ans |
| 803 | 819 | 837 | 858 | 882 | 906 | 15-49 ans |
| 139 | 143 | 147 | 151 | 156 | 160 | 50-64 ans |
| 75 | 77 | 79 | 81 | 83 | 85 | 65+ ans |
| 1 674 | 1 698 | 1 725 | 1 754 | 1 786 | 1 818 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 720 | 723 | 724 | 725 | 727 | 729 | 0-14 ans |
| 781 | 798 | 818 | 841 | 867 | 893 | 15-49 ans |
| 115 | 118 | 122 | 126 | 130 | 133 | 50-64 ans |
| 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 65+ ans |
| 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | Femme (%) |
| 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Homme (%) |
| 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 58.9 | 60.4 | 61.8 | 63.2 | 64.4 | 65.7 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 64.2 | 64.7 | 65.2 | 65.7 | 66.0 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 84.8 | 83.5 | 81.8 | 79.9 | 77.9 | 76.1 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 77.6 | 76.3 | 74.6 | 72.7 | 70.8 | 69.0 | 0-14 ans |
| 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 65+ ans |
| 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 17 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 11.0 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 13.7 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 480 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 32 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 29 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 28 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 25 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 37 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 33 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 69 | 69 | 69 | 69 | 69 | 69 | Femme (ans) |
| 65 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 64 | 64 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 | ... | ... | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 123 | 125 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 23.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 31.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 15.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| 68.5 | 68.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 63.2 | 63.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 73.5 | 73.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 47.5 | 47.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 44.9 | 45.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 50.0 | 49.9 | 48.4 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 3.6 | 3.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 3.3 | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 3.9 | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 53.0 | 52.7 | 52.2 | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 50.6 | 50.2 | 49.8 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 38.7 | 39.0 | 39.8 | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 22.2 | 23.9 | 22.8 | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 1 545 | 1 574 | 1 609 | 1 632 | 1 679 | 1 738 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 46.9 | 46.9 | 46.9 | 46.8 | 46.9 | 47.0 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 64.8 | 62.9 | 62.2 | 62.9 | 62.4 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 69.1 | 66.9 | 66.0 | 66.3 | 65.9 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 61.1 | 59.4 | 59.0 | 60.0 | 59.5 | ... | Homme (%) |

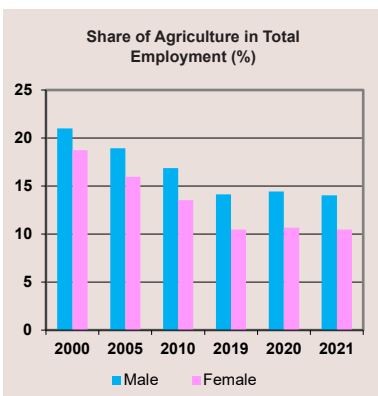
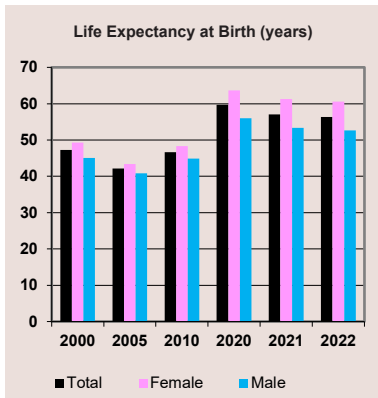
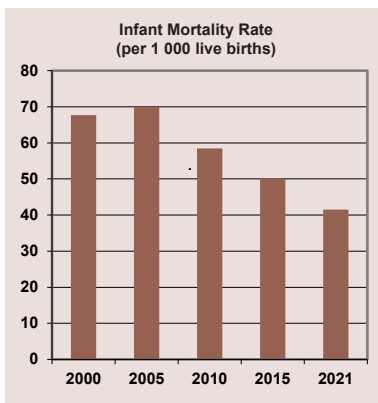
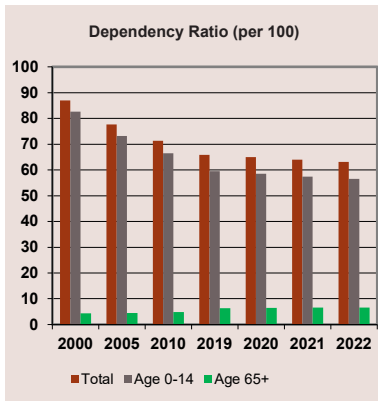




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 290 | 390 | 520 | 690 | 740 | 800 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 5.8 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 3.5 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | ... | 0.427 | 0.436 | 0.457 | 0.454 | 0.456 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 186 | 179 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 15.1 | 24.2 | 19.1 | 17.5 | 18.1 | 16.1 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 34.8 | 115.4 | 33.0 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 0.6 | 52.3 | 29.8 | 34.7 | 41.2 | 22.7 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.7 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | 124.3 | 118.6 | 144.4 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 210 | 185 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 156 | 2 227 | 2 184 | 2 181 | 2 185 | 2 198 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 693 | 1 736 | 1 709 | 1 710 | 1 713 | 1 722 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 45.0 | 43.6 | 41.7 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 41.0 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | 39.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 177 | 209 | 149 | 119 | 102 | 108 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 89.0 | 99.0 | 96.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 85.5 | 67.6 | 55.2 | 48.1 | 46.4 | 44.9 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 37.6 | 36.7 | 33.7 | 31.2 | 30.4 | 29.9 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 11.1 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 10 100 | 12 103 | 12 107 | 12 104 | 12 109 | 12 108 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 69.0 | 57.0 | 57.0 | 57.0 | 57.0 | 57.0 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.9 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 14.4 | 28.7 | 28.3 | 28.4 | 28.5 | 28.5 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 1 118 | 1 103 | 1 087 | 1 074 | 1 071 | 1 068 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 74.6 | 62.2 | 62.7 | 62.7 | 62.7 | 62.7 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 330 | 443 | 452 | 453 | 478 | 475 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 21 | 25 | 29 | 37 | 39 | 39 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 46.8 | 48.5 | 50.0 | 51.1 | 51.5 | 51.8 |
| % Rural | 31.0 | 29.7 | 28.3 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.8 |
| % Urban | 90.5 | 90.2 | 89.9 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.7 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 8.3 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.9 |
| % Rural | 1.4 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| % Urban | 27.3 | 25.1 | 22.9 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 29.3 | 34.7 | 40.2 | 44.8 | 46.0 | 47.2 |
| % Rural | 11 | 15 | 20 | 27 | 29 | 31 |
| % Urban | 79.2 | 78.2 | 77.7 | 77.2 | 77.1 | 76.9 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 2 244 | 1 264 | 921 | 1 001 | 1 001 | 1 001 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 146 | 163 | 137 | 142 | 142 | 142 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 640 | 600 | 500 | 680 | 650 | 660 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.28 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.26 | 0.24 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Per capita (m3) | 1 170 | 989 | 890 | 843 | 838 | 832 |

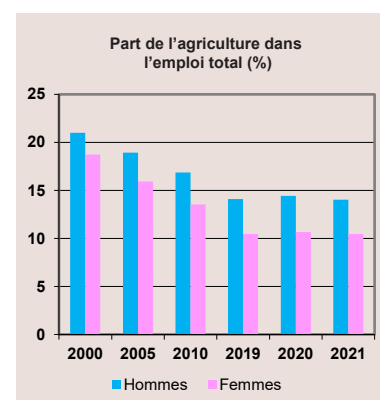
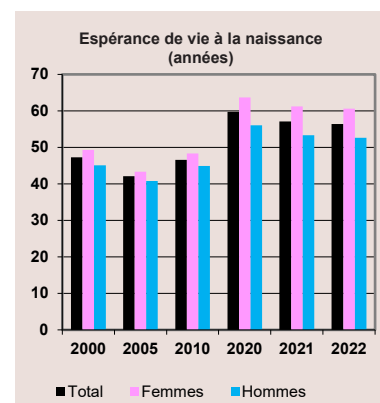
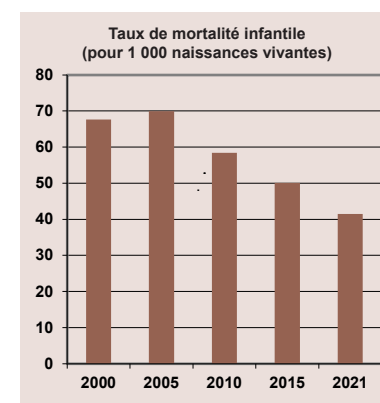
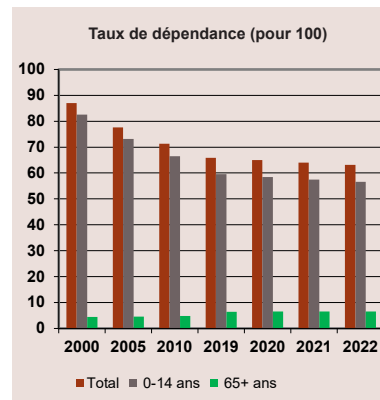
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 890 | 890 | 890 | 880 | 880 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.5 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.454 | 0.456 | 0.459 | 0.494 | 0.492 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 179 | 182 | 180 | 176 | 176 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 11.7 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 9.1 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.8 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 32.0 | 35.5 | 39.2 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 6.6 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 8.2 | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 133.3 | 144.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 203 | 2 207 | 2 213 | 2 220 | 2 225 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 725 | 1 727 | 1 730 | 1 735 | 1 739 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 40.9 | 40.8 | 40.8 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 99 | 89 | 86 | 80 | 74.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 43.4 | 41.9 | 40.6 | 39.3 | 38.1 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 29.4 | 29.1 | 28.9 | 28.7 | 28.6 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 12 107 | 12 108 | 12 108 | 12 104 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 57.0 | 57.0 | 57.0 | 57.0 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 0.0 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 28.5 | 28.5 | 28.6 | 28.6 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 1 065 | 1 062 | 1 058 | 1 055 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 62.7 | 62.7 | 62.7 | 62.7 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 476 | 476 | 477 | 477 | 477 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 41 | 40 | 41 | 43 | ... | ... | Fôrets plantées ('000 ha) |
| 21 | 21 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 48.5 | 49.7 | 50.9 | 52.2 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 33 | 35 | 37 | 39 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 76.8 | 76.6 | 76.5 | 76.3 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 1 001 | 1 001 | 1 001 | 1 001 | 1 001 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 720 | 800 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.30 | 0.29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 824 | 813 | 800 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

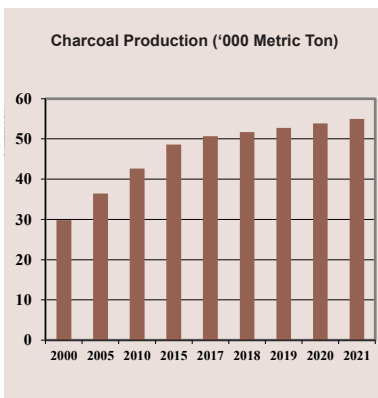
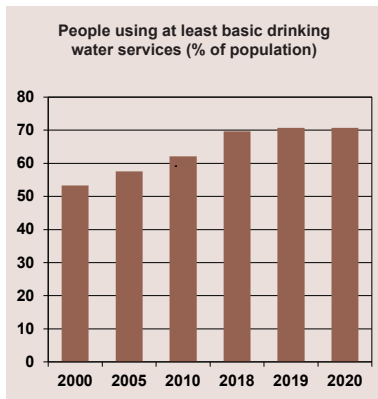
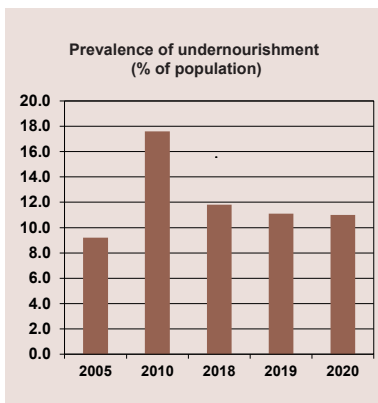
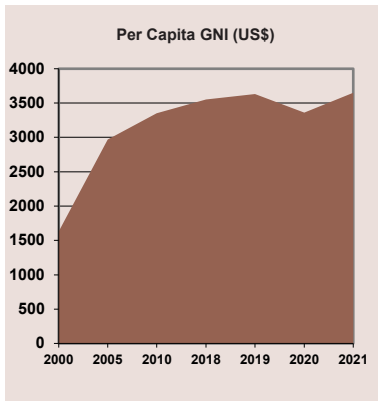




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 1 030 | 1 072 | 1 100 | 1 126 | 1 134 | 1 143 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 534 | 556 | 566 | 573 | 576 | 579 |
| Age 0-14 | 228 | 222 | 214 | 212 | 212 | 211 |
| Age 15-49 | 258 | 279 | 292 | 293 | 294 | 295 |
| Age 50-64 | 33 | 39 | 42 | 47 | 48 | 49 |
| Age 65+ | 15 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 22 | 24 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 497 | 516 | 534 | 552 | 558 | 563 |
| Age 0-14 | 227 | 219 | 213 | 213 | 213 | 212 |
| Age 15-49 | 231 | 255 | 277 | 291 | 295 | 299 |
| Age 50-64 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 34 | 35 | 36 |
| Age 65+ | 10 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 16 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Female | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Male | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 23.4 | 22.7 | 24.6 | 26.6 | 27.1 | 27.6 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 93 | 93 | 94 | 96 | 97 | 97 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 87.0 | 77.6 | 71.3 | 69.4 | 68.9 | 68.2 |
| Age 0-14 | 82.6 | 73.2 | 66.5 | 64.0 | 63.2 | 62.4 |
| Age 65+ | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 29 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 25 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 16.3 | 15.8 | 15.5 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.2 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 34.3 | 46.9 | 59.5 | 64.3 | 65.0 | 65.6 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 521 | 532 | 450 | 434 | 435 | 436 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 68 | 70 | 58 | 53 | 50 | 48 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 60 | 63 | 52 | 48 | 45 | 43 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 74 | 76 | 64 | 59 | 55 | 53 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 47 | 42 | 47 | 53 | 55 | 57 |
| Female (years) | 49 | 43 | 48 | 56 | 58 | 60 |
| Male (years) | 45 | 41 | 45 | 50 | 52 | 53 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.09 | 1.06 | 1.08 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.12 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 3.1 | 10.8 | 13.6 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | ... | 12 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 18.3 | ... | 16.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 19.7 | ... | 17.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 28.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 106.4 | 111.8 | 124.9 | 120.7 | 119.2 | 116.8 |
| Female (%) | 103.4 | 107.5 | 118.8 | 114.8 | 113.5 | 111.8 |
| Male (%) | 109.4 | 116.0 | 131.0 | 126.6 | 124.9 | 121.8 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 43.8 | 52.8 | 65.5 | 73.8 | 76.0 | 82.4 |
| Female (%) | 44.1 | 51.8 | 63.7 | 73.5 | 76.0 | 82.2 |
| Male (%) | 43.5 | 53.9 | 67.3 | 74.1 | 76.0 | 82.6 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (%) | 7.5 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.4 |
| Female (%) | 7.3 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 |
| Male (%) | 7.7 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.8 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | ... | 87.9 | 85.4 | 84.3 | 84.4 |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 87.3 | 84.7 | 83.7 | 83.7 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 74.7 | 72.8 | 71.9 | 69.9 | 69.6 | 69.0 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | 46.4 | 48.2 | 49.3 | 49.7 | 49.5 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 303 | 328 | 348 | 360 | 364 | 368 |
| Female (as % of total) | 46.1 | 47.0 | 47.1 | 46.9 | 46.8 | 47.0 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 20.0 | 17.6 | 15.3 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 13.2 |
| Female (%) | 18.7 | 16.0 | 13.5 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.3 |
| Male (%) | 21.0 | 18.9 | 16.9 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 14.9 |

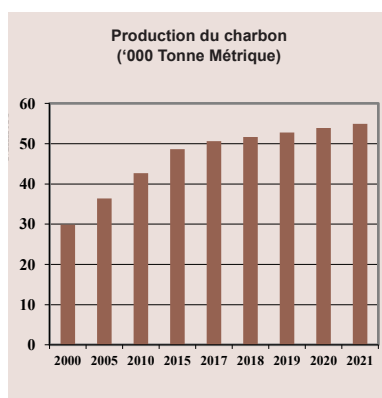
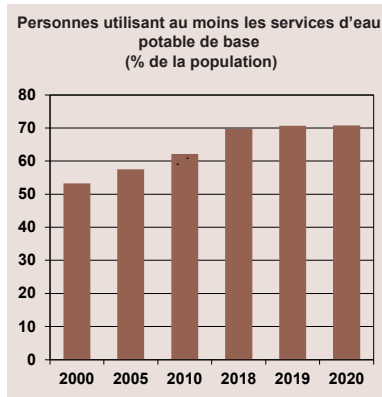
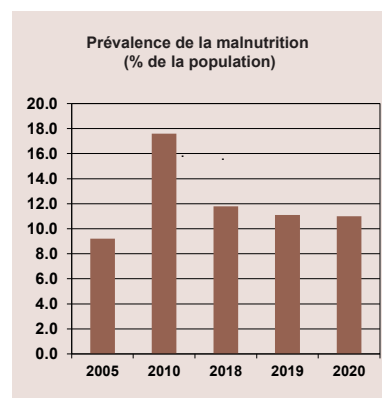
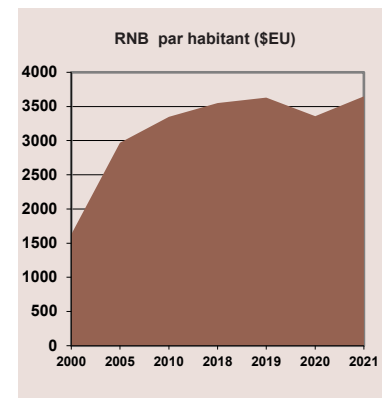
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 1 151 | 1 160 | 1 170 | 1 181 | 1 192 | 1 202 | Population totale ('000) |
| 583 | 586 | 590 | 595 | 600 | 606 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 211 | 210 | 209 | 208 | 208 | 207 | 0-14 ans |
| 297 | 299 | 301 | 304 | 309 | 314 | 15-49 ans |
| 50 | 51 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 50-64 ans |
| 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 65+ ans |
| 569 | 574 | 580 | 586 | 592 | 596 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 212 | 211 | 211 | 210 | 210 | 209 | 0-14 ans |
| 303 | 307 | 312 | 316 | 322 | 326 | 15-49 ans |
| 37 | 38 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 50-64 ans |
| 16 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 65+ ans |
| 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | Femme (%) |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | Homme (%) |
| 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 28.1 | 28.5 | 29.0 | 29.5 | 29.9 | 30.4 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 98 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 98 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 67.5 | 66.8 | 65.9 | 65.0 | 64.0 | 63.1 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 61.5 | 60.6 | 59.5 | 58.5 | 57.4 | 56.6 | 0-14 ans |
| 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 65+ ans |
| 25 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 23 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 15.7 | 15.0 | 14.3 | 13.4 | 12.6 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 66.2 | 66.7 | 67.2 | 67.6 | 68.0 | 68.4 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 437 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 49 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 41 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 44 | 40 | 39 | 39 | 37 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 54 | 50 | 48 | 49 | 46 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 58 | 59 | 61 | 60 | 57 | 56 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 62 | 63 | 64 | 64 | 61 | 61 | Femme (ans) |
| 54 | 56 | 57 | 56 | 53 | 53 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.14 | 1.15 | 1.15 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 6.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 9.6 | 9.6 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 18 | 18 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 11.6 | ... | 10.7 | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 11.5 | ... | 10.5 | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 34.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| 115.2 | 114.7 | 114.5 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 110.3 | 110.1 | 109.8 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 119.9 | 119.3 | 119.0 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.2 | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.5 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 82.6 | 83.7 | 84.8 | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 82.5 | 82.8 | 84.1 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 68.3 | 69.7 | 69.7 | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 372 | 377 | 381 | 384 | 390 | 396 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 47.0 | 47.0 | 47.1 | 47.0 | 47.2 | 47.3 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.4 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 11.0 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.5 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 14.6 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 14.0 | ... | Homme (%) |

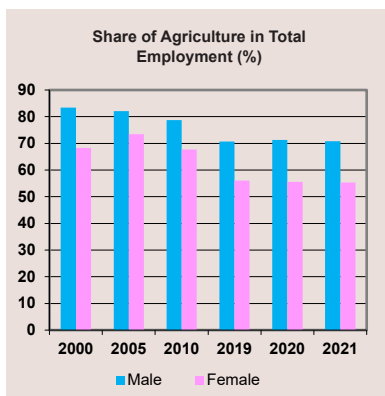
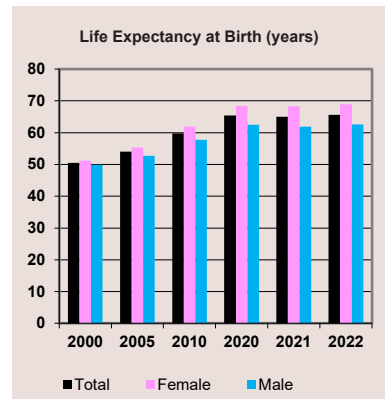
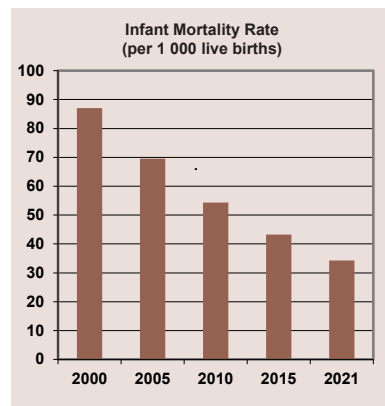
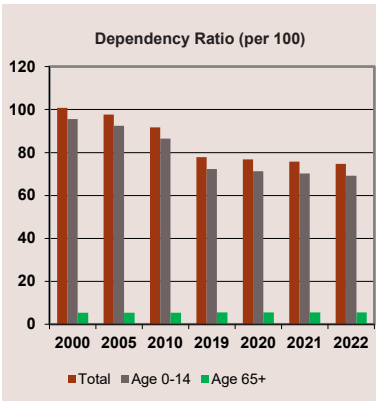




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 1 630 | 2 970 | 3 350 | 4 020 | 3 700 | 3 370 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 4.6 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.8 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 5.5 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.465 | 0.456 | 0.510 | 0.568 | 0.581 | 0.588 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 150 | 148 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | 22.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.8 |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | 69.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58.9 |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | 56.1 | ... | ... | 12.2 | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | 44.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42.7 |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.4 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 12.8 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 9.5 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 21.8 | 20.1 | - 12.3 | - 7.5 | 3.5 | - 7.3 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 4.1 | 18.8 | 25.5 | 36.7 | 32.7 | 32.6 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.4 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | 324.6 | ... | ... | 341.7 | 350.7 | 367.6 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | ... | 11 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 221 | 2 237 | 2 237 | 2 255 | 2 261 | 2 269 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 737 | 1 745 | 1 744 | 1 759 | 1 763 | 1 769 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 35.2 | 33.9 | 33.2 | 32.5 | 32.4 | 32.3 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | 29.8 | 33.0 | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 9.2 | 17.6 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 13.0 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 981 | 1420 | 1590 | 855 | 648 | 537 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 88.0 | 93.0 | 98.0 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 97.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 112.3 | 118.9 | 88.3 | 67.9 | 64.4 | 61.8 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 32.2 | 31.6 | 30.1 | 28.4 | 27.7 | 27.1 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 14.5 | 18.8 | 15.9 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 10.5 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 1 720 | 1 720 | 1 720 | 1 720 | 1 720 | 1 720 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.1 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 473 | 479 | 485 | 490 | 492 | 493 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 71.1 | 71.2 | 71.0 | 71.0 | 71.0 | 71.0 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 70 | 58 | 72 | 89 | 67 | 29 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 143 | 133 | 123 | 114 | 112 | 110 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 53.3 | 57.6 | 62.2 | 65.8 | 66.7 | 67.6 |
| % Rural | 43.3 | 48.4 | 53.4 | 57.2 | 58.1 | 59.0 |
| % Urban | 87.3 | 89.8 | 92.4 | 94.4 | 94.9 | 95.5 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 48.4 | 52.0 | 56.2 | 59.8 | 60.7 | 61.6 |
| % Rural | 43.2 | 48.9 | 55.5 | 61.1 | 62.5 | 63.9 |
| % Urban | 66.2 | 62.9 | 58.8 | 55.6 | 54.8 | 54.0 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 20.2 | 34.2 | 45.6 | 65.0 | 64.0 | 63.4 |
| % Rural | 10 | 26 | 40 | 59 | 59 | 58 |
| % Urban | 54.3 | 62.7 | 65.4 | 84.0 | 80.6 | 81.0 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 885 | 980 | 1 314 | 1 173 | 1 329 | 1 764 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 30 | 36 | 43 | 47 | 49 | 50 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 1 130 | 1 010 | 1 010 | 960 | 1 030 | 1 230 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.37 | 0.27 | 0.22 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.23 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3) | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Per capita (m3) | 2 562 | 2 463 | 2 400 | 2 345 | 2 328 | 2 311 |

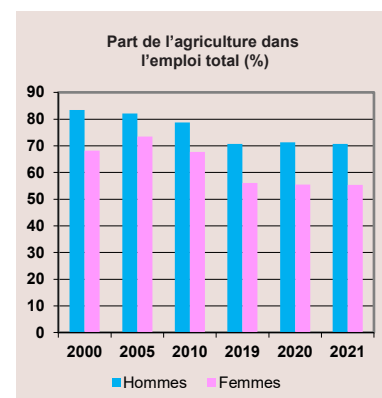
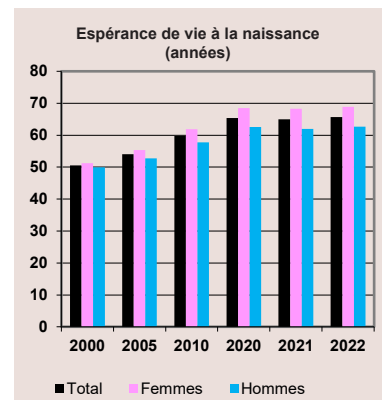
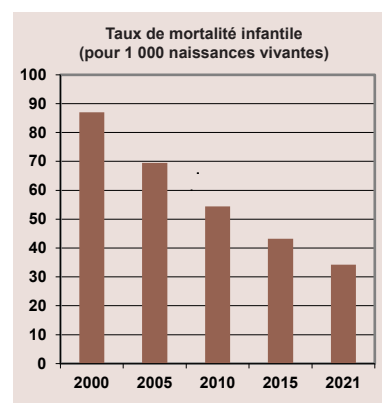
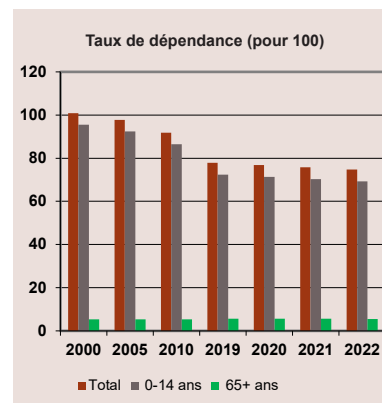
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|
| | | | | | | PAUVRETÉ |
| 3 310 | 3 550 | 3 630 | 3 360 | 3 650 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.8 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.3 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.597 | 0.605 | 0.611 | 0.610 | 0.597 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 144 | 138 | 138 | 141 | 144 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | 0.5 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 8.9 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 9.7 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| - 4.4 | - 2.0 | - 3.6 | - 2.8 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 23.7 | 29.5 | 26.1 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 18.1 | 24.0 | ... | 14.0 | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 384.8 | 405.6 | ... | 247.1 | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 275 | 2 280 | 2 285 | 2 292 | 2 298 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 772 | 1 775 | 1 779 | 1 784 | 1 787 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 32.2 | 32.2 | 32.2 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 12.4 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 11.0 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 502 | 441 | 363 | 342 | 348.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 63.2 | 59.6 | 56.9 | 56.2 | 52.6 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 26.4 | 25.7 | 25.1 | 24.6 | 24.1 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 9.9 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 11.4 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| | | | | | | ENVIRONNEMENT |
| 1 720 | 1 720 | 1 720 | 1 720 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 494 | 495 | 496 | 498 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 71.0 | 71.0 | 71.0 | 71.0 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 70 | 93 | 77 | 70 | 72 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 108 | 106 | 104 | 102 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 50 | 50 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 68.6 | 69.7 | 70.7 | 70.8 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 60.2 | 61.3 | 62.5 | 62.5 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 95.9 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 96.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 62.5 | 63.4 | 64.3 | 64.3 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 65.4 | 66.9 | 68.4 | 68.4 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 53.1 | 52.3 | 51.5 | 51.5 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 73.5 | 73.9 | 76.9 | 79.7 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 70 | 70 | 73 | 76 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 85.6 | 87.9 | 90.1 | 92.2 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 1 634 | 1 700 | 1 819 | 1 198 | 1 210 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 1 040 | 1 090 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.19 | 0.20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 2 293 | 2 275 | 2 257 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

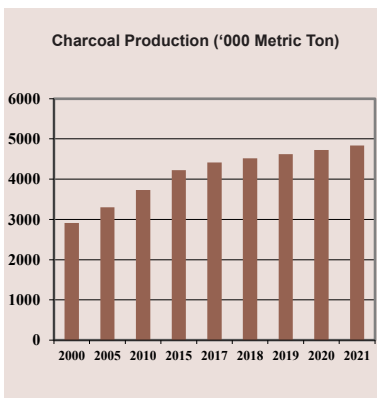
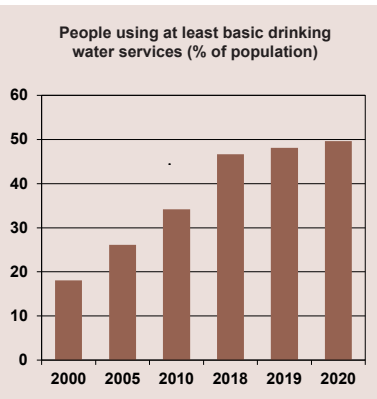
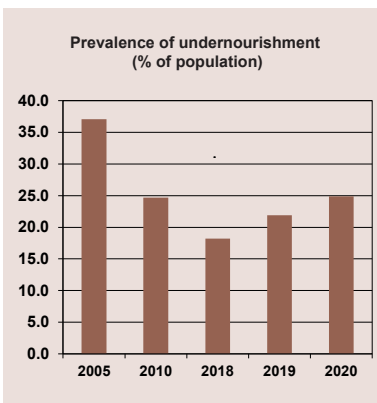
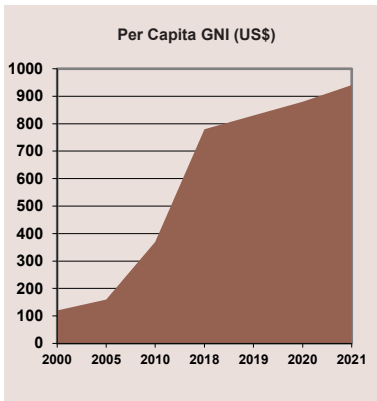




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 67 032 | 77 470 | 89 238 | 99 747 | 102 472 | 105 293 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 33 427 | 38 509 | 44 321 | 49 550 | 50 911 | 52 325 |
| Age 0-14 | 15 661 | 17 779 | 19 737 | 21 054 | 21 369 | 21 698 |
| Age 15-49 | 14 614 | 17 129 | 20 374 | 23 579 | 24 426 | 25 299 |
| Age 50-64 | 2 215 | 2 508 | 2 894 | 3 356 | 3 490 | 3 632 |
| Age 65+ | 937 | 1 093 | 1 316 | 1 562 | 1 626 | 1 695 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 33 605 | 38 961 | 44 916 | 50 196 | 51 560 | 52 969 |
| Age 0-14 | 16 225 | 18 440 | 20 491 | 21 872 | 22 202 | 22 546 |
| Age 15-49 | 14 459 | 17 163 | 20 539 | 23 827 | 24 691 | 25 578 |
| Age 50-64 | 2 092 | 2 378 | 2 726 | 3 140 | 3 261 | 3 387 |
| Age 65+ | 829 | 981 | 1 160 | 1 357 | 1 407 | 1 458 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Female | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Male | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 4.3 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 14.6 | 15.5 | 17.0 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 19.3 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 24.3 | 22.0 | 20.6 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 19.6 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 100.8 | 97.7 | 91.8 | 85.1 | 83.4 | 81.9 |
| Age 0-14 | 95.5 | 92.4 | 86.4 | 79.6 | 78.0 | 76.4 |
| Age 65+ | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 48 | 44 | 38 | 33 | 32 | 31 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 6.8 | 14.7 | 25.8 | 35.7 | 36.6 | 36.9 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 1 030 | 865 | 597 | 472 | 446 | 422 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 87 | 70 | 54 | 45 | 43 | 41 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 76 | 60 | 46 | 38 | 37 | 35 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 97 | 79 | 62 | 52 | 49 | 47 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 51 | 54 | 60 | 63 | 64 | 64 |
| Female (years) | 51 | 55 | 62 | 65 | 66 | 67 |
| Male (years) | 50 | 53 | 58 | 61 | 61 | 62 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.03 | 1.05 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.09 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | 23.6 | 22.8 | ... | ... | ... | 25.4 |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 7.7 | 21.4 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 3 482 | 2 646 | 2 024 | 1 314 | 1 395 | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | 70.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | 82.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 16.8 | ... | 16.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 54.7 | 79.1 | 91.7 | 99.3 | 101.0 | ... |
| Female (%) | 43.3 | 71.9 | 88.0 | 95.0 | 96.1 | ... |
| Male (%) | 66.0 | 86.1 | 95.2 | 103.5 | 105.8 | ... |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 13.5 | 25.1 | 34.8 | ... | 34.9 | ... |
| Female (%) | 10.9 | 18.8 | 31.6 | ... | 34.2 | ... |
| Male (%) | 16.2 | 31.3 | 38.0 | 35.1 | 35.6 | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (%) | 3.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.1 | ... |
| Female (%) | 2.7 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | ... |
| Male (%) | 4.1 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.4 | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 40.3 | 61.2 | 74.4 | 86.2 | 85.6 | ... |
| Female (%) | 34.3 | 57.9 | 72.5 | 83.3 | 82.4 | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 29.4 | ... | 36.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | 21.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 28 201 | 33 834 | 39 960 | 46 089 | 47 702 | 49 378 |
| Female (as % of total) | 44.8 | 45.7 | 45.7 | 45.9 | 46.1 | 46.2 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 76.7 | 78.1 | 73.7 | 69.7 | 68.3 | 67.3 |
| Female (%) | 68.2 | 73.4 | 67.7 | 62.3 | 60.9 | 59.9 |
| Male (%) | 83.4 | 82.1 | 78.7 | 75.9 | 74.6 | 73.5 |

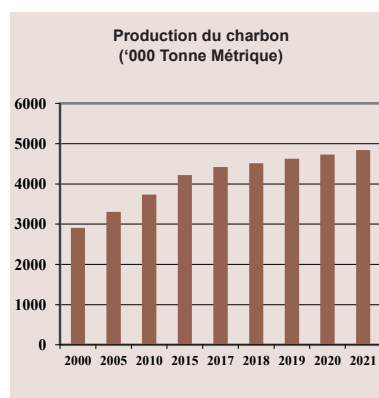
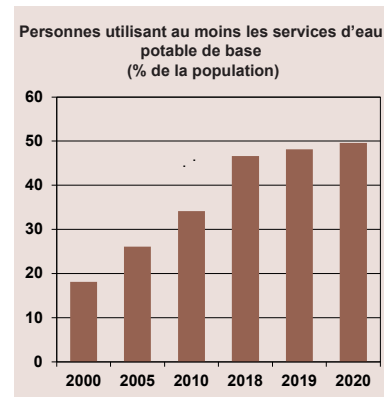
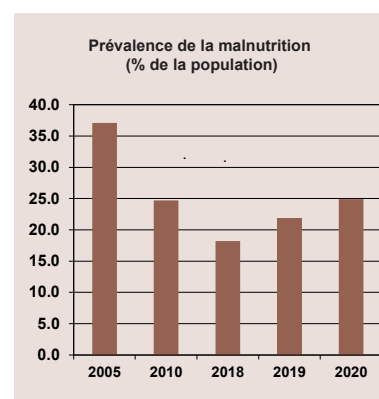
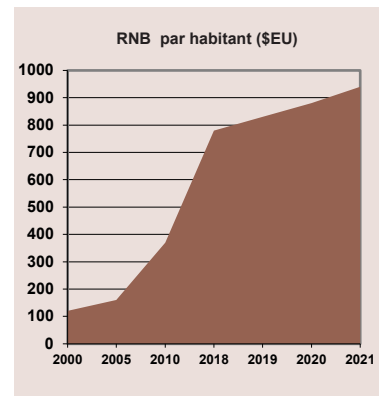
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 108 198 | 111 129 | 114 121 | 117 191 | 120 283 | 123 380 | Population totale ('000) |
| 53 779 | 55 246 | 56 745 | 58 284 | 59 840 | 61 400 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 22 034 | 22 384 | 22 763 | 23 159 | 23 562 | 23 964 | 0-14 ans |
| 26 198 | 27 087 | 27 971 | 28 876 | 29 798 | 30 726 | 15-49 ans |
| 3 780 | 3 934 | 4 094 | 4 258 | 4 423 | 4 589 | 50-64 ans |
| 1 767 | 1 841 | 1 918 | 1 992 | 2 058 | 2 121 | 65+ ans |
| 54 419 | 55 883 | 57 375 | 58 907 | 60 443 | 61 980 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 22 899 | 23 269 | 23 668 | 24 084 | 24 505 | 24 925 | 0-14 ans |
| 26 489 | 27 390 | 28 286 | 29 205 | 30 137 | 31 074 | 15-49 ans |
| 3 519 | 3 656 | 3 797 | 3 941 | 4 084 | 4 227 | 50-64 ans |
| 1 512 | 1 567 | 1 625 | 1 677 | 1 717 | 1 754 | 65+ ans |
| 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | Femme (%) |
| 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | Homme (%) |
| 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 19.7 | 20.1 | 20.5 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 21.7 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 19.5 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 19.2 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 80.4 | 79.0 | 77.9 | 76.8 | 75.7 | 74.7 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 74.9 | 73.6 | 72.4 | 71.3 | 70.2 | 69.2 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 65+ ans |
| 30 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 26 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 37.1 | 37.6 | 37.9 | 37.9 | 38.6 | 39.5 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 401 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 40 | 38 | 37 | 35 | 34 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 34 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 29 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 45 | 43 | 42 | 40 | 39 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 65 | 65 | 66 | 65 | 65 | 66 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 68 | 68 | 69 | 68 | 68 | 69 | Femme (ans) |
| 62 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 62 | 63 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.10 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | 22.1 | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 42.6 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 1 424 | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| 48.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| 55.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 11.7 | ... | 10.9 | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 119.4 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 113.5 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 125.2 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 7.3 | 6.5 | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 6.9 | 6.2 | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 7.6 | 6.8 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 77.7 | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 74.1 | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 41.1 | 40.4 | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 19.6 | 19.6 | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 51 103 | 52 819 | 54 536 | 55 819 | 58 059 | 60 027 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 46.3 | 46.4 | 46.5 | 46.5 | 46.7 | 46.8 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 66.0 | 65.0 | 63.9 | 64.1 | 63.6 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 58.5 | 57.4 | 56.0 | 55.5 | 55.3 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 72.4 | 71.4 | 70.7 | 71.3 | 70.7 | ... | Homme (%) |

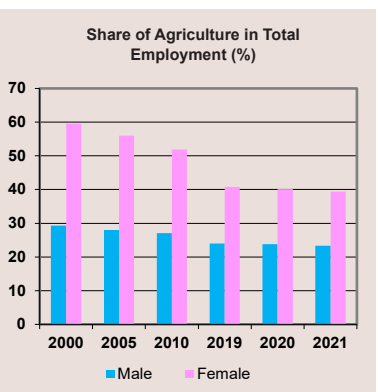
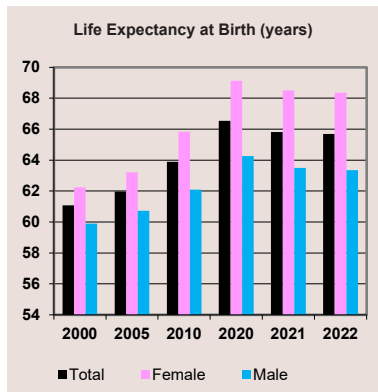
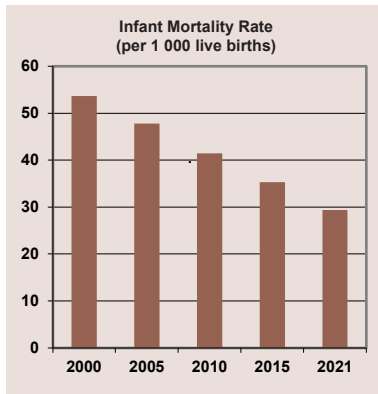
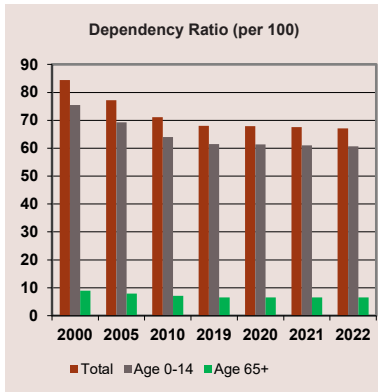




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 120 | 160 | 370 | 540 | 590 | 650 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 4.4 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 4.0 | ... | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.1 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.292 | 0.355 | 0.421 | 0.455 | 0.462 | 0.467 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 174 | 174 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | 8.1 | ... | 8.9 | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | 29.6 | ... | 23.5 | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | 30.8 | ... | ... | 29.2 |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | 27.4 | ... | 28.5 | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | 3.2 | ... | 2.9 | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 49.9 | 45.5 | 45.6 | 41.9 | 39.2 | 38.2 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 6.9 | 13.5 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 2.3 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 16.3 | 22.2 | 34.4 | 23.4 | 18.3 | 20.2 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | 24.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 33 |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 1 299 | 938 | 1,091 | 265 | 86 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 100 | 2 119 | 2 151 | 2 189 | 2 198 | 2 205 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 657 | 1 670 | 1 690 | 1 714 | 1 720 | 1 725 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 36.8 | 33.8 | 29.2 | 28.1 | 28.3 | 28.4 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 9.1 | ... | 5.9 | 5.8 | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 37.1 | 24.7 | 15.9 | 14.8 | 14.4 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 421 | 341 | 288 | 207 | 192 | 177 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 56.0 | 64.0 | 76.0 | 69.0 | 70.0 | 72.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 140.5 | 108.9 | 82.1 | 65.9 | 62.4 | 59.0 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 44.5 | 41.0 | 36.5 | 33.6 | 33.4 | 33.3 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 14.8 | 12.2 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 6.9 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 100 000 | 112 860 | 112 857 | 112 854 | 112 854 | 112 856 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 10.0 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 14.0 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 20.0 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 17.7 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18.5 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 50.8 | 54.1 | 52.6 | 51.8 | 51.7 | 51.5 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 18 529 | 18 164 | 17 799 | 17 507 | 17 434 | 17 361 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 30.7 | 29.8 | 31.6 | 32.7 | 32.9 | 33.1 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 7 184 | 9 365 | 10 400 | 10 834 | 11 018 | 11 303 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 340 | 540 | 741 | 926 | 972 | 1 018 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 290 | 445 | 640 | 800 | 858 | 858 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 18.1 | 26.1 | 34.2 | 40.5 | 42.1 | 43.6 |
| % Rural | 8.2 | 16.5 | 24.6 | 30.9 | 32.5 | 34.0 |
| % Urban | 75.2 | 77.5 | 79.7 | 81.5 | 82.0 | 82.4 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 2.8 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.8 |
| % Rural | 0.6 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| % Urban | 15.4 | 16.7 | 18.2 | 19.5 | 19.8 | 20.1 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 12.7 | 14.0 | 25.4 | 27.2 | 29.0 | 42.9 |
| % Rural | 2 | 1 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 32 |
| % Urban | 76.2 | 85.7 | 85.6 | 92.0 | 85.0 | 85.4 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 81 352 | 87 872 | 94 190 | 99 281 | 100 607 | 101 737 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 2 908 | 3 304 | 3 734 | 4 118 | 4 220 | 4 317 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 3 560 | 5 050 | 6 470 | 12 330 | 12 880 | 14 950 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.31 | 0.32 | 0.25 | 0.32 | 0.30 | 0.32 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 10 | 11 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | ... | 7.9 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.6 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 122.0 | 122.0 | 122.0 | 122.0 | 122.0 | 122.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 1 820 | 1 575 | 1 367 | 1 223 | 1 191 | 1 159 |

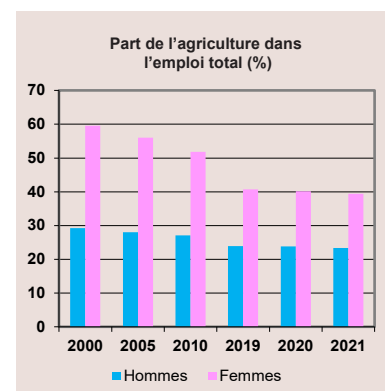
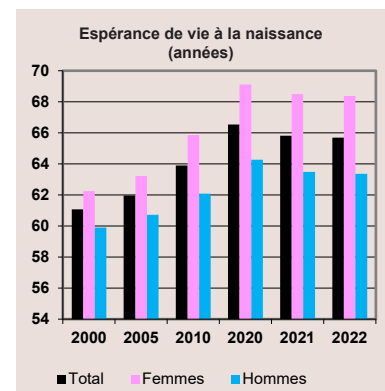
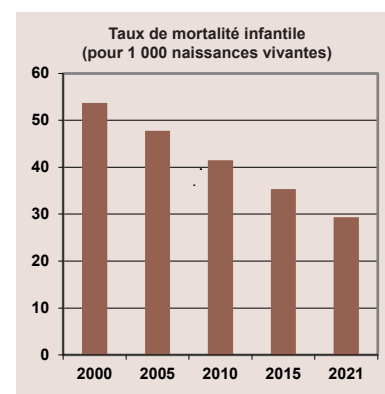
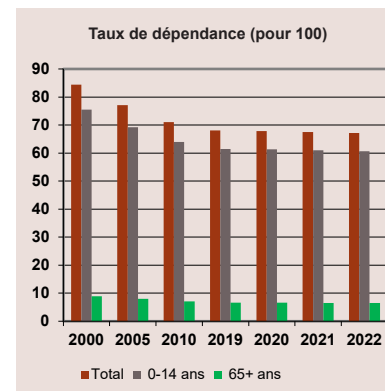
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 720 | 780 | 830 | 880 | 940 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.1 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.474 | 0.478 | 0.485 | 0.498 | 0.498 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 173 | 173 | 173 | 175 | 175 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | 0.5 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 36.9 | 33.3 | 39.0 | 38.4 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 6.7 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.3 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 35.4 | 36.1 | 34.1 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 7.6 | ... | 10.4 | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 81.5 | 70.1 | ... | 77.0 | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 210 | 2 215 | 2 220 | 2 225 | 2 229 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 728 | 1 731 | 1 735 | 1 738 | 1 740 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 28.5 | 28.8 | 29.0 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 15.7 | 18.2 | 21.9 | 24.9 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 164 | 151 | 140 | 129 | 119.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 73.0 | 71.0 | 69.0 | 70.0 | 68.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 56.0 | 53.2 | 50.9 | 48.7 | 46.8 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 33.1 | 33.0 | 33.1 | 32.8 | 32.4 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.8 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 112 855 | 112 856 | 112 857 | 112 857 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.4 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 17.7 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 17.7 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 18.5 | 18.5 | 17.6 | 16.1 | 17.0 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 51.4 | 51.2 | 51.0 | 50.8 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 17 288 | 17 215 | 17 142 | 17 069 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 33.3 | 33.6 | 33.8 | 34.1 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 11 327 | 10 390 | 10 478 | 10 572 | 10 800 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 1 065 | 1 111 | 1 157 | 1 203 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 858 | 858 | 858 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 45.1 | 46.6 | 48.1 | 49.6 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 35.5 | 37.0 | 38.5 | 40.0 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 82.9 | 83.3 | 83.8 | 84.2 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.9 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 20.4 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 21.4 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 44.3 | 44.9 | 48.1 | 51.1 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 31 | 33 | 36 | 39 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 96.6 | 91.9 | 92.6 | 93.2 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 102 884 | 104 049 | 105 233 | 106 434 | 107 634 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 4 416 | 4 518 | 4 622 | 4 728 | 4 838 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 15 460 | 16 280 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.31 | 0.30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 12 | 12 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 122.0 | 122.0 | 122.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 1 128 | 1 098 | 1 069 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

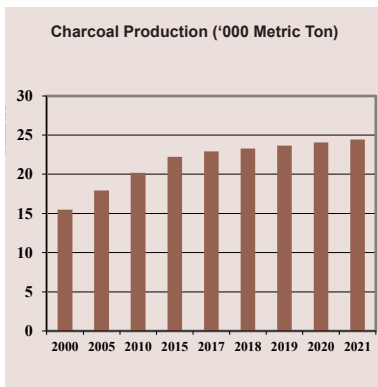
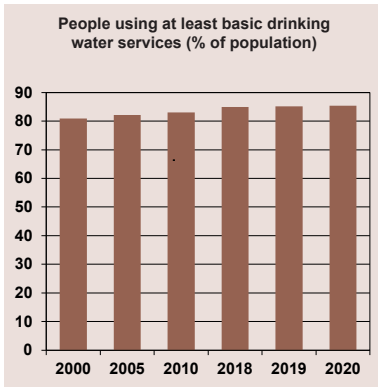
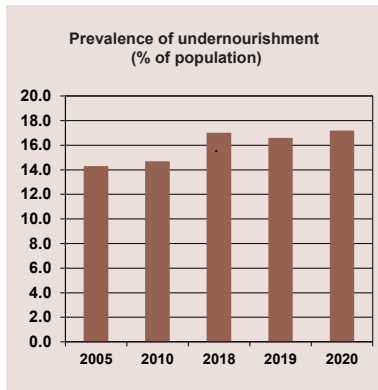
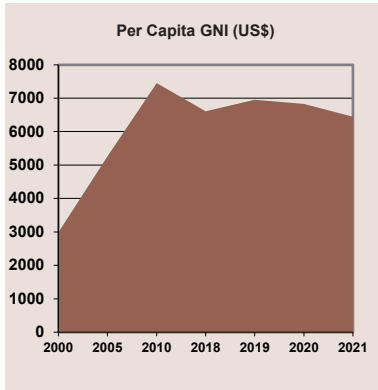




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 1 273 | 1 458 | 1 711 | 1 967 | 2 029 | 2 086 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 640 | 728 | 845 | 963 | 992 | 1 020 |
| Age 0-14 | 260 | 284 | 319 | 360 | 370 | 380 |
| Age 15-49 | 296 | 353 | 424 | 488 | 503 | 517 |
| Age 50-64 | 50 | 56 | 65 | 75 | 77 | 80 |
| Age 65+ | 33 | 35 | 37 | 41 | 41 | 43 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 633 | 730 | 866 | 1 004 | 1 036 | 1 066 |
| Age 0-14 | 261 | 285 | 321 | 363 | 373 | 384 |
| Age 15-49 | 296 | 360 | 447 | 528 | 545 | 561 |
| Age 50-64 | 48 | 54 | 65 | 77 | 80 | 83 |
| Age 65+ | 28 | 30 | 33 | 37 | 38 | 39 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Female | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Male | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 76.3 | 79.3 | 82.0 | 83.6 | 83.8 | 84.0 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 51.2 | 49.1 | 46.7 | 44.0 | 43.5 | 43.2 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 99 | 100 | 102 | 104 | 104 | 105 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 84.4 | 77.2 | 71.1 | 68.6 | 68.3 | 68.2 |
| Age 0-14 | 75.5 | 69.2 | 64.0 | 61.9 | 61.7 | 61.6 |
| Age 65+ | 8.9 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 28 | 26 | 24 | 22 | 22 | 21 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 5.6 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 30.5 | 31.6 | 31.8 | 33.1 | 33.7 | 34.2 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 380 | 348 | 314 | 267 | 261 | 256 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 54 | 48 | 41 | 36 | 35 | 34 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 47 | 42 | 36 | 32 | 31 | 30 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 60 | 53 | 46 | 41 | 39 | 38 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 61 | 62 | 64 | 65 | 65 | 66 |
| Female (years) | 62 | 63 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 68 |
| Male (years) | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 63 | 64 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | 26.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 9.2 | 9.2 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 14.2 | 14.2 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | 58.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 376 | 439 | 522 | 602 | 621 | 640 |
| Female (as % of total) | 38.9 | 39.4 | 39.8 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.7 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 40.7 | 38.3 | 35.9 | 32.8 | 32.0 | 31.4 |
| Female (%) | 59.5 | 56.0 | 51.9 | 46.5 | 45.0 | 43.8 |
| Male (%) | 29.3 | 28.0 | 27.1 | 25.1 | 24.7 | 24.5 |

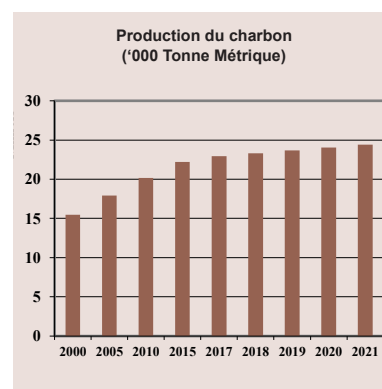
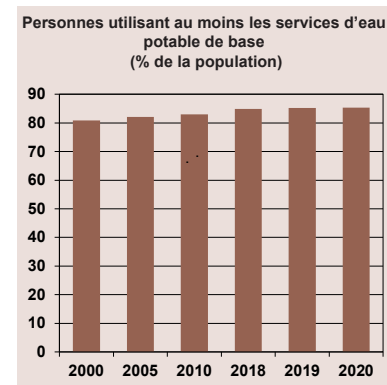
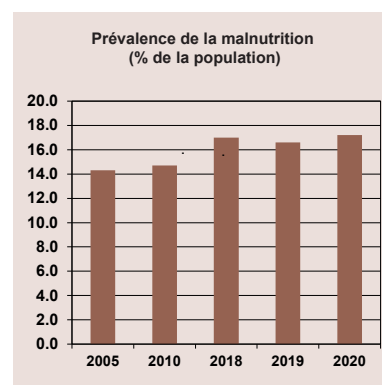
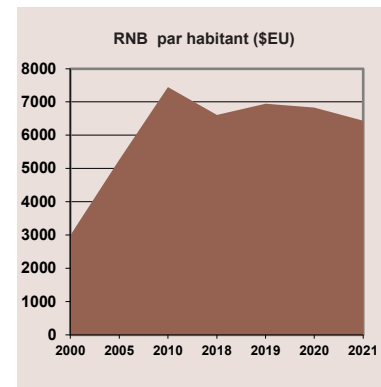
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 2 140 | 2 192 | 2 243 | 2 293 | 2 341 | 2 389 | Population totale ('000) |
| 1 047 | 1 073 | 1 098 | 1 124 | 1 149 | 1 173 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 390 | 399 | 408 | 416 | 424 | 431 | 0-14 ans |
| 530 | 543 | 555 | 568 | 581 | 594 | 15-49 ans |
| 83 | 86 | 89 | 92 | 96 | 100 | 50-64 ans |
| 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 65+ ans |
| 1 093 | 1 119 | 1 144 | 1 169 | 1 192 | 1 216 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 394 | 403 | 413 | 421 | 429 | 436 | 0-14 ans |
| 574 | 586 | 597 | 609 | 620 | 631 | 15-49 ans |
| 86 | 89 | 93 | 97 | 100 | 104 | 50-64 ans |
| 40 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 65+ ans |
| 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | Femme (%) |
| 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | Homme (%) |
| 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 84.2 | 84.3 | 84.4 | 84.5 | 84.8 | 85.0 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 43.0 | 43.0 | 42.3 | 41.6 | 41.0 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 68.1 | 68.1 | 68.1 | 67.9 | 67.6 | 67.1 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 61.6 | 61.6 | 61.5 | 61.3 | 61.0 | 60.6 | 0-14 ans |
| 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 65+ ans |
| 21 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 34.9 | 35.6 | 36.2 | 36.9 | 37.5 | 38.1 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 252 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 33 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 29 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 29 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 26 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 37 | 36 | 35 | 33 | 33 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 66 | 66 | 67 | 67 | 66 | 66 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 69 | 69 | 69 | 69 | 68 | 68 | Femme (ans) |
| 64 | 64 | 65 | 64 | 63 | 63 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 17.1 | ... | 17.9 | 14.8 | 16.2 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 15.3 | ... | ... | 14.5 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 16.6 | ... | ... | 15.3 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 40.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | 70.1 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | 76.7 | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | 77.2 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | 56.8 | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | 25.2 | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 658 | 675 | 692 | 675 | 699 | 725 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 39.6 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.4 | 39.7 | 39.9 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 31.0 | 30.6 | 30.0 | 29.6 | 29.0 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 42.9 | 42.0 | 40.8 | 40.2 | 39.4 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 24.4 | 24.3 | 24.0 | 23.8 | 23.3 | ... | Homme (%) |

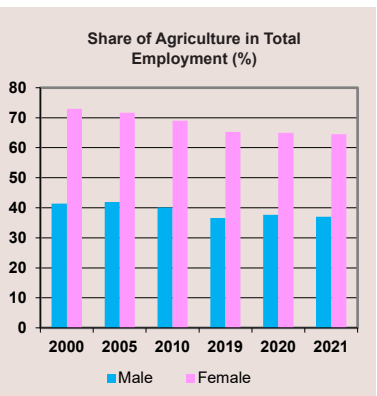
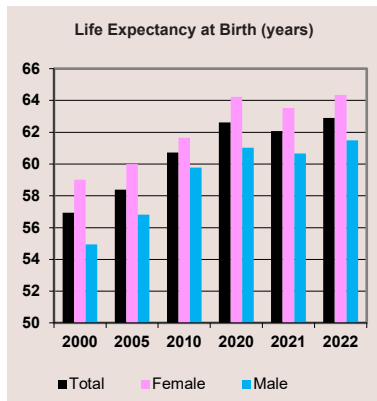
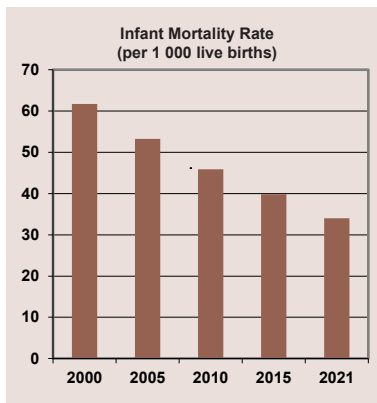
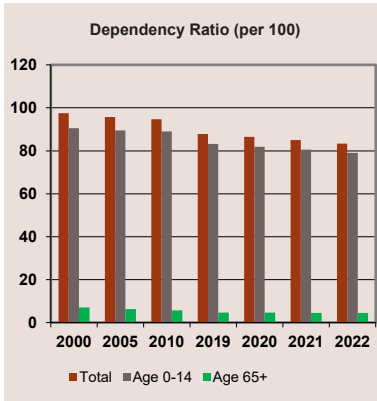




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 2 990 | 5 260 | 7 450 | 8 930 | 7 660 | 6 810 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 3.8 | ... | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.621 | 0.632 | 0.652 | 0.682 | 0.685 | 0.690 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 110 | 109 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | 32.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | 5.5 | ... | ... | 30.8 | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | 33.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | 2.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 6.7 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.5 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 25.4 | 2.2 | - 5.2 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 16.6 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 2.1 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34.3 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 244.9 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 630 | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 225 | 2 253 | 2 274 | 2 281 | 2 282 | 2 278 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 738 | 1 756 | 1 770 | 1 775 | 1 776 | 1 774 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 57.4 | 56.9 | 55.7 | 54.3 | 54.0 | 53.6 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 41.8 | 34.3 | ... | 26.5 | ... | 23.5 |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 14.3 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 15.1 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 515 | 592 | 559 | 541 | 537 | 533 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 89.0 | 92.0 | 94.0 | 91.0 | 98.0 | 94.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 84.5 | 74.3 | 61.8 | 52.2 | 50.4 | 48.4 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 33.5 | 32.7 | 33.2 | 31.6 | 31.0 | 30.4 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 10.0 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.2 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 25 767 | 25 767 | 25 767 | 25 767 | 25 767 | 25 767 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20.1 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 23 700 | 23 675 | 23 649 | 23 602 | 23 590 | 23 578 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 17 | 22 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 29 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 80.9 | 82.1 | 83.0 | 83.5 | 83.9 | 84.2 |
| % Rural | 42.9 | 43.1 | 43.1 | 43.1 | 43.4 | 43.7 |
| % Urban | 91.0 | 90.4 | 89.7 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 89.4 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 34.0 | 38.9 | 44.0 | 48.3 | 48.6 | 48.9 |
| % Rural | 29.8 | 33.2 | 36.7 | 39.5 | 39.6 | 39.6 |
| % Urban | 35.1 | 40.1 | 45.3 | 49.6 | 49.8 | 50.1 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 73.6 | 81.6 | 89.5 | 87.0 | 87.4 | 88.2 |
| % Rural | 12 | 27 | 51 | 20 | 18 | 19 |
| % Urban | 90.2 | 93.2 | 96.0 | 96.4 | 96.8 | 97.1 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 515 | 1 070 | 1 070 | 1 070 | 1 070 | 1 070 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 15 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 23 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 4 670 | 4 630 | 4 770 | 5 500 | 5 480 | 5 710 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.38 | 0.34 | 0.33 | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.30 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 164.0 | 164.0 | 164.0 | 164.0 | 164.0 | 164.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 128 836 | 112 456 | 95 844 | 83 382 | 80 847 | 78 612 |

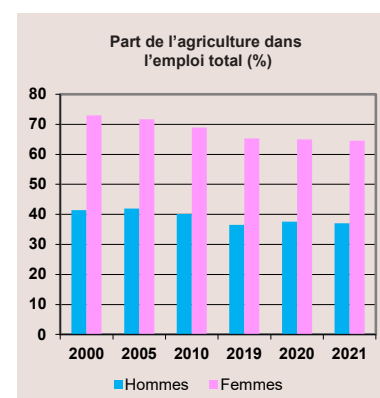
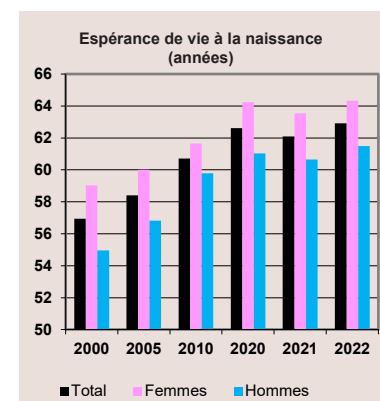
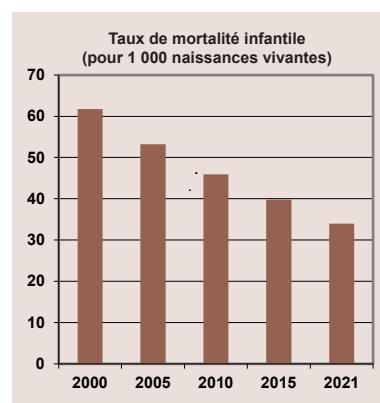
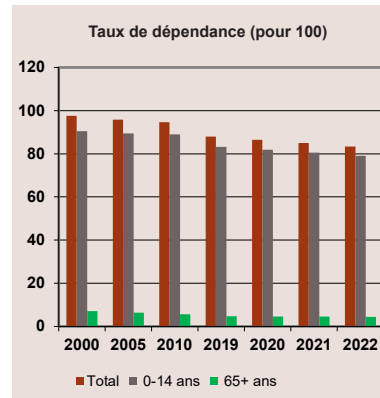
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 6 280 | 6 610 | 6 950 | 6 830 | 6 440 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.0 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.694 | 0.697 | 0.703 | 0.710 | 0.706 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 110 | 115 | 119 | 113 | 112 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| 33.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.5 | ... | 0.5 | ... | 0.5 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| 27.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 6.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.2 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| - 7.6 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.0 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 65.8 | 62.4 | 61.0 | 59.4 | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 284.2 | 277.6 | 237.1 | 268.0 | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 275 | 2 273 | 2 272 | 2 272 | 2 273 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 773 | 1 772 | 1 772 | 1 772 | 1 773 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 53.2 | 52.8 | 52.5 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | 21.2 | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 16.1 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 17.2 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 529 | 525 | 521 | 517 | 513.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 93.0 | 87.0 | 92.0 | 85.0 | 86.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 46.6 | 44.9 | 43.2 | 41.0 | 39.7 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 29.7 | 29.0 | 28.4 | 27.7 | 27.1 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.3 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 25 767 | 25 767 | 25 767 | 25 767 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 22.4 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 22.4 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 23 566 | 23 554 | 23 542 | 23 531 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 29 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 30 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 84.5 | 84.9 | 85.2 | 85.3 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 44.1 | 44.4 | 44.7 | 44.7 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 89.6 | 89.7 | 89.8 | 89.8 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 49.2 | 49.5 | 49.8 | 49.8 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 39.6 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.7 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 50.4 | 50.7 | 50.9 | 50.9 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 86.3 | 89.9 | 90.7 | 91.6 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| ... | 23 | 25 | 28 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 97.8 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.6 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 1 070 | 1 070 | 1 070 | 1 070 | 1 070 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 4 700 | 4 610 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.25 | 0.24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 164.0 | 164.0 | 164.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 76 628 | 74 817 | 73 123 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

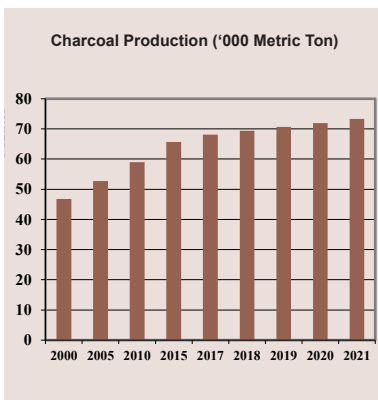
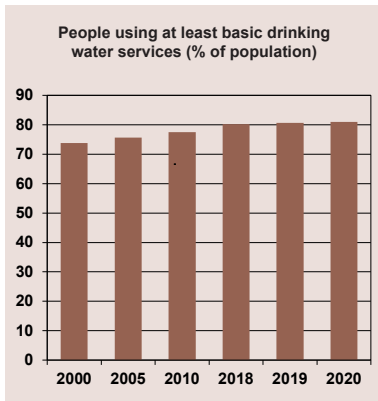
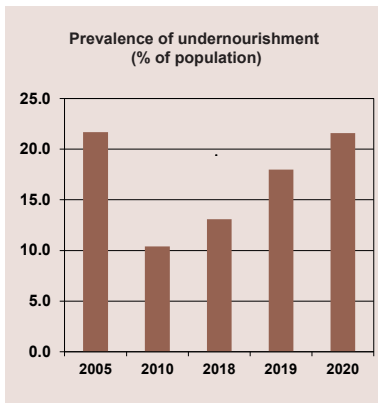
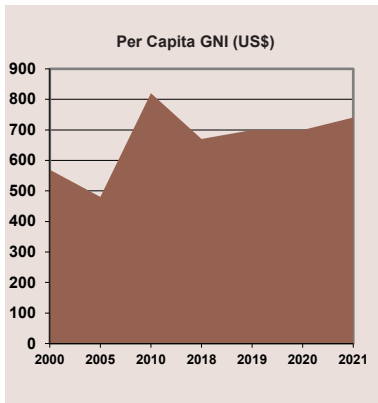




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 1 438 | 1 660 | 1 937 | 2 189 | 2 253 | 2 317 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 728 | 842 | 979 | 1 103 | 1 135 | 1 167 |
| Age 0-14 | 328 | 377 | 439 | 493 | 506 | 518 |
| Age 15-49 | 333 | 393 | 459 | 516 | 530 | 545 |
| Age 50-64 | 40 | 43 | 51 | 64 | 68 | 72 |
| Age 65+ | 27 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 709 | 819 | 959 | 1 086 | 1 118 | 1 151 |
| Age 0-14 | 331 | 382 | 447 | 503 | 516 | 529 |
| Age 15-49 | 314 | 370 | 436 | 495 | 511 | 527 |
| Age 50-64 | 40 | 42 | 50 | 60 | 63 | 67 |
| Age 65+ | 24 | 25 | 26 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Female | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Male | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 41.0 | 45.2 | 48.6 | 51.3 | 52.0 | 52.7 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 52.5 | 45.9 | 39.4 | 35.0 | 34.0 | 33.1 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 97 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 99 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 97.6 | 95.8 | 94.6 | 92.9 | 92.1 | 91.3 |
| Age 0-14 | 90.5 | 89.5 | 89.0 | 87.8 | 87.1 | 86.4 |
| Age 65+ | 7.0 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 40 | 37 | 33 | 30 | 29 | 29 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 13.7 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 12.9 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 932 | 756 | 661 | 637 | 625 | 611 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 62 | 53 | 46 | 41 | 40 | 39 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 55 | 47 | 40 | 36 | 35 | 34 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 68 | 59 | 51 | 46 | 45 | 43 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 57 | 58 | 61 | 62 | 62 | 63 |
| Female (years) | 59 | 60 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 64 |
| Male (years) | 55 | 57 | 60 | 61 | 61 | 62 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.07 | 1.06 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.04 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 2.0 | 13.2 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 42 | 44 | 44 | 43 | 34 | 31 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 63.2 | ... | ... | ... | 49.2 | ... |
| Female (%) | 74.9 | ... | ... | ... | 58.4 | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 80.2 | 79.6 | 79.8 | 86.7 | 90.0 | 92.0 |
| Female (%) | 75.1 | 80.9 | 80.8 | 89.1 | 93.0 | 95.4 |
| Male (%) | 85.3 | 78.4 | 78.8 | 84.4 | 87.1 | 88.7 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | ... | 50.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 49.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | 51.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| Female (%) | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| Male (%) | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 64.5 | 63.9 | 67.9 | 69.8 | 75.9 | 77.7 |
| Female (%) | 61.5 | 65.6 | 69.2 | 72.8 | 79.2 | 81.3 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 32.1 | 33.5 | 28.6 | 33.9 | 33.1 | 33.8 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | ... | 15.3 | 15.8 | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 452 | 527 | 618 | 711 | 738 | 766 |
| Female (as % of total) | 41.6 | 42.7 | 43.3 | 44.7 | 45.3 | 45.8 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 54.0 | 54.1 | 52.2 | 52.2 | 52.2 | 52.4 |
| Female (%) | 73.0 | 71.7 | 69.0 | 68.9 | 68.8 | 68.9 |
| Male (%) | 41.4 | 41.9 | 40.2 | 39.6 | 39.4 | 39.5 |

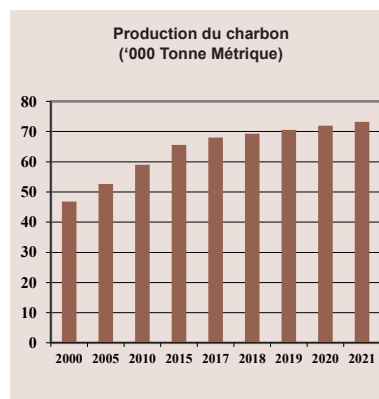
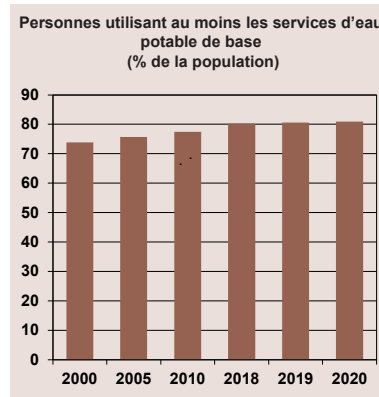
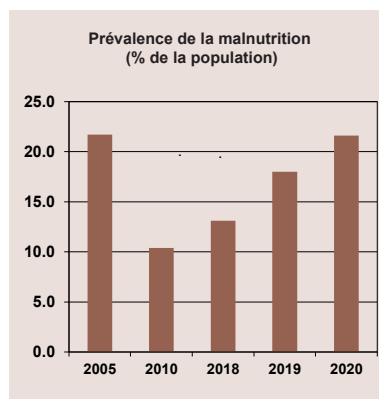
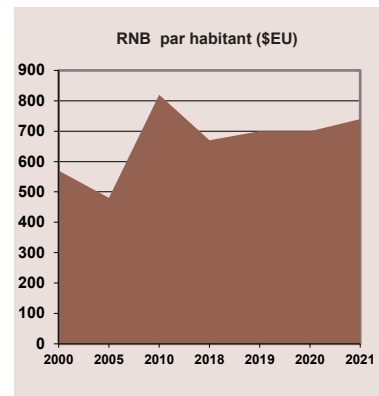
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 2 381 | 2 445 | 2 509 | 2 574 | 2 640 | 2 706 | Population totale ('000) |
| 1 198 | 1 230 | 1 262 | 1 294 | 1 327 | 1 360 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 529 | 540 | 550 | 559 | 568 | 576 | 0-14 ans |
| 561 | 577 | 593 | 611 | 630 | 650 | 15-49 ans |
| 77 | 81 | 86 | 90 | 95 | 99 | 50-64 ans |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 65+ ans |
| 1 183 | 1 215 | 1 247 | 1 280 | 1 313 | 1 346 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 541 | 552 | 562 | 571 | 580 | 589 | 0-14 ans |
| 544 | 561 | 579 | 598 | 618 | 639 | 15-49 ans |
| 70 | 74 | 77 | 81 | 84 | 88 | 50-64 ans |
| 28 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 65+ ans |
| 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | Femme (%) |
| 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | Homme (%) |
| 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 53.5 | 54.2 | 55.0 | 55.8 | 56.5 | 57.3 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 32.2 | 31.3 | 30.5 | 29.8 | 29.2 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 90.3 | 89.2 | 87.9 | 86.5 | 85.0 | 83.4 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 85.5 | 84.5 | 83.3 | 81.9 | 80.5 | 79.0 | 0-14 ans |
| 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 65+ ans |
| 28 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 25 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 14.2 | 15.6 | 17.0 | 18.1 | 19.0 | 19.8 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 597 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 38 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 34 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 33 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 30 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 42 | 41 | 40 | 39 | 38 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 63 | 63 | 64 | 63 | 62 | 63 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 64 | 64 | 65 | 64 | 64 | 64 | Femme (ans) |
| 62 | 62 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 61 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | 22.0 | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 8.6 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 27 | 25 | 18 | 14 | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 41.9 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 48.8 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 14.1 | ... | ... | 13.8 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 95.2 | 98.0 | 101.7 | 103.5 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 99.1 | 102.5 | 106.9 | 109.4 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 91.5 | 93.6 | 96.5 | 97.8 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 105.4 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.3 | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 80.2 | 81.8 | 85.3 | 87.2 | 86.4 | 86.0 | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 84.0 | 85.7 | 90.0 | 92.6 | 91.9 | 91.8 | Filles (%) |
| 35.6 | 35.5 | 36.2 | 40.0 | 41.3 | 44.2 | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 18.6 | 19.4 | 20.7 | ... | 25.2 | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 794 | 824 | 850 | 870 | 908 | 947 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 46.4 | 46.9 | 47.0 | 46.9 | 47.2 | 47.3 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 51.5 | 50.3 | 49.4 | 49.8 | 49.3 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 67.7 | 66.3 | 65.2 | 65.0 | 64.6 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 38.5 | 37.4 | 36.5 | 37.6 | 37.0 | ... | Homme (%) |

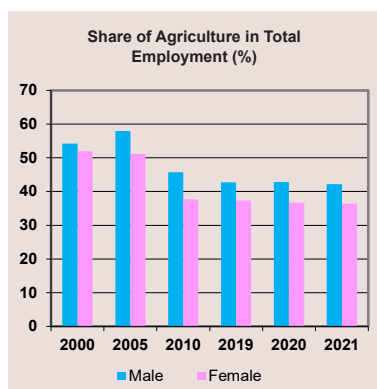
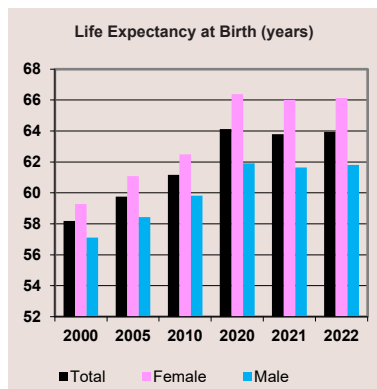
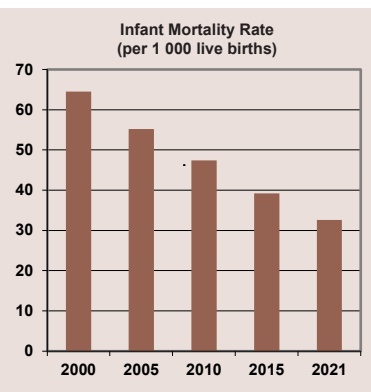
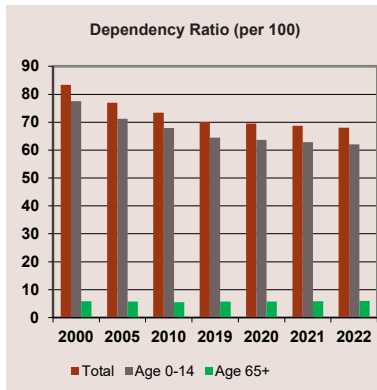




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 570 | 480 | 820 | 600 | 580 | 580 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 6.6 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.403 | 0.435 | 0.459 | 0.468 | 0.471 | 0.475 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 175 | 173 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | 9.1 | ... | 2.3 | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | 48.1 | ... | 48.6 | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | 29.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | 34.9 | ... | 28.7 | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | 2.2 | ... | 3.0 | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 23.8 | 29.7 | 31.7 | 21.7 | 21.8 | 22.1 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 40.1 | - 2.3 | 11.2 | - 7.1 | 3.8 | 0.5 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 74.7 | 70.6 | 63.4 | 50.6 | 35.0 | 36.4 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | 10.0 | ... | ... | 9.5 | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | 44.1 | ... | ... | 143.0 | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | 80 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 5 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 0 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 182 | 2 201 | 2 213 | 2 218 | 2 219 | 2 220 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 715 | 1 725 | 1 734 | 1 737 | 1 738 | 1 739 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 61.1 | 60.5 | 59.2 | 57.7 | 57.3 | 56.8 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 9.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 21.7 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 11.6 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 187 | 190 | 179 | 175 | 173 | 170 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 99.0 | 99.0 | 92.0 | 96.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 113.7 | 91.8 | 74.0 | 62.6 | 60.1 | 57.7 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 43.1 | 42.1 | 41.1 | 38.5 | 37.6 | 36.6 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 11.8 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.5 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 1 012 | 1 012 | 1 012 | 1 012 | 1 012 | 1 012 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 27.7 | 32.1 | 44.5 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 43.5 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 26.4 | 19.5 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.8 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.1 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 10.1 | 15.4 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 14.0 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 357 | 329 | 300 | 277 | 271 | 266 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 54.5 | 52.1 | 60.8 | 59.8 | 59.8 | 59.8 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 136 | 198 | 322 | 234 | 260 | 237 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 73.8 | 75.7 | 77.4 | 78.9 | 79.2 | 79.6 |
| % Rural | 65.2 | 66.3 | 67.3 | 68.1 | 68.3 | 68.4 |
| % Urban | 83.1 | 84.3 | 85.5 | 86.5 | 86.8 | 87.0 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 51.1 | 46.3 | 46.1 | 46.2 | 46.3 | 46.4 |
| % Rural | 59.5 | 51.1 | 42.8 | 36.0 | 34.3 | 32.5 |
| % Urban | 42.0 | 41.9 | 48.7 | 53.5 | 54.6 | 55.7 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 34.3 | 30.5 | 46.7 | 52.9 | 54.6 | 56.3 |
| % Rural | 19 | 4 | 24 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| % Urban | 51.2 | 54.4 | 64.7 | 70.9 | 72.4 | 74.0 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 603 | 647 | 694 | 732 | 741 | 749 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 47 | 53 | 59 | 64 | 66 | 67 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 240 | 340 | 440 | 520 | 530 | 530 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.21 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.30 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3) | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 2 087 | 1 807 | 1 549 | 1 370 | 1 331 | 1 295 |

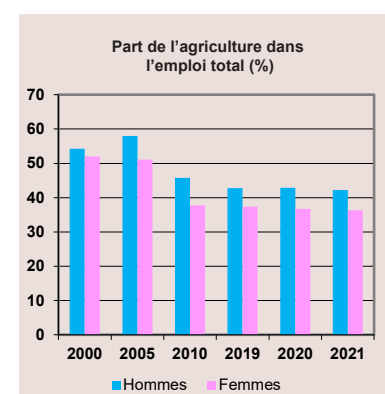
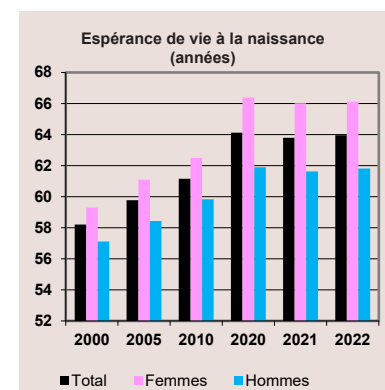
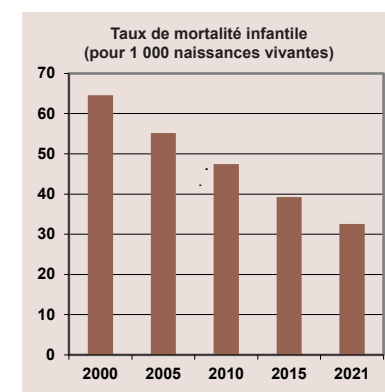
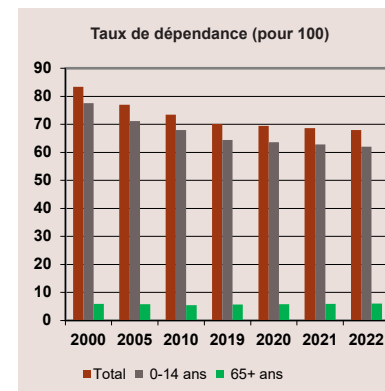
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 610 | 670 | 700 | 700 | 740 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 4.1 | 4.9 | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.480 | 0.487 | 0.496 | 0.501 | 0.500 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 174 | 174 | 172 | 173 | 174 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| 3.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | 30.6 | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | 2.6 | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 22.8 | 22.4 | 22.2 | 22.3 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 0.3 | - 0.8 | - 0.7 | 0.6 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 48.8 | 56.1 | 45.3 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 9.7 | 12.2 | 10.0 | 7.7 | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 65.1 | 61.3 | 56.7 | 88.8 | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 222 | 2 224 | 2 227 | 2 230 | 2 233 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 740 | 1 742 | 1 744 | 1 746 | 1 748 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 56.2 | 55.7 | 55.1 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 12.2 | 13.1 | 18.0 | 21.6 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 166 | 162 | 158 | 153 | 149.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 94.0 | 94.0 | 88.0 | 85.0 | 81.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 55.5 | 53.4 | 51.5 | 49.6 | 47.9 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 35.7 | 34.9 | 34.3 | 33.7 | 33.3 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.5 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 1 012 | 1 012 | 1 012 | 1 012 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 43.5 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 43.5 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.8 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 7.7 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 14.5 | 15.1 | 15.7 | 16.2 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 260 | 254 | 248 | 243 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 59.8 | 59.8 | 59.8 | 59.8 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 216 | 168 | 213 | 213 | 213 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 79.9 | 80.3 | 80.6 | 80.9 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 68.6 | 68.8 | 69.0 | 69.2 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 88.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 46.5 | 46.6 | 46.7 | 46.9 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 30.8 | 29.0 | 27.3 | 25.5 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 56.7 | 57.7 | 58.7 | 59.6 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 56.2 | 60.3 | 62.1 | 62.3 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 21 | ... | ... | 32 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 79.4 | ... | ... | 80.6 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 758 | 766 | 774 | 783 | 783 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 68 | 69 | 71 | 72 | 73 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 540 | 570 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.29 | 0.29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 1 260 | 1 227 | 1 196 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

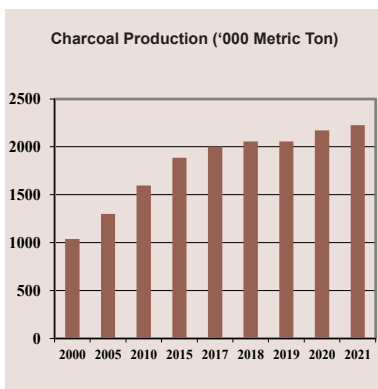
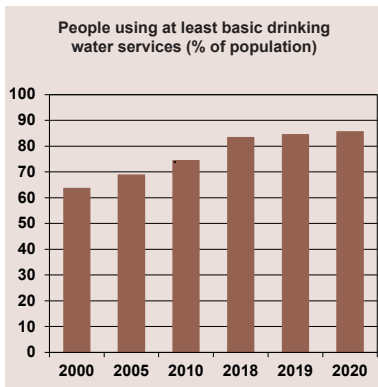
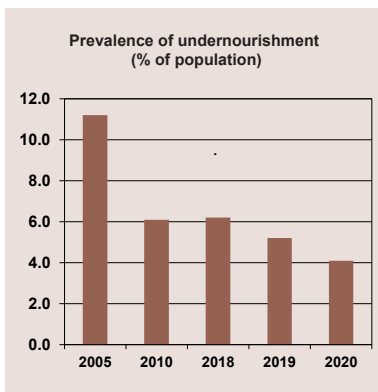
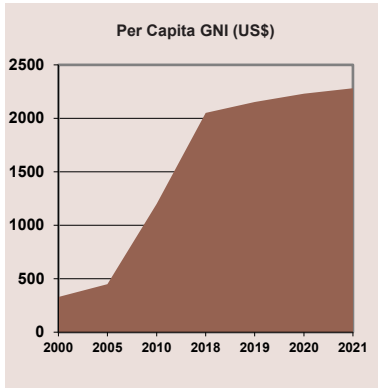




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 19 666 | 22 497 | 25 575 | 28 196 | 28 871 | 29 554 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 9 906 | 11 307 | 12 832 | 14 137 | 14 474 | 14 815 |
| Age 0-14 | 4 106 | 4 473 | 4 950 | 5 430 | 5 542 | 5 648 |
| Age 15-49 | 4 841 | 5 698 | 6 475 | 7 047 | 7 208 | 7 382 |
| Age 50-64 | 622 | 735 | 967 | 1 188 | 1 237 | 1 282 |
| Age 65+ | 337 | 400 | 441 | 472 | 486 | 503 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 9 760 | 11 190 | 12 743 | 14 059 | 14 397 | 14 740 |
| Age 0-14 | 4 208 | 4 581 | 5 069 | 5 561 | 5 676 | 5 784 |
| Age 15-49 | 4 679 | 5 585 | 6 436 | 7 076 | 7 252 | 7 439 |
| Age 50-64 | 582 | 692 | 868 | 1 015 | 1 049 | 1 083 |
| Age 65+ | 291 | 332 | 369 | 407 | 420 | 432 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Female | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Male | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 42.3 | 45.3 | 48.6 | 51.1 | 51.7 | 52.3 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 19.7 | 18.0 | 16.4 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 17.7 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 83.4 | 77.0 | 73.4 | 72.7 | 72.4 | 72.0 |
| Age 0-14 | 77.5 | 71.2 | 67.9 | 67.3 | 67.0 | 66.5 |
| Age 65+ | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 36 | 33 | 30 | 27 | 26 | 26 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 22.5 | 23.8 | 23.9 | 25.7 | 27.8 | 29.0 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 484 | 371 | 339 | 325 | 320 | 314 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 65 | 55 | 47 | 41 | 39 | 38 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 58 | 49 | 42 | 36 | 35 | 34 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 71 | 61 | 53 | 45 | 44 | 42 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 58 | 60 | 61 | 63 | 63 | 64 |
| Female (years) | 59 | 61 | 62 | 65 | 65 | 66 |
| Male (years) | 57 | 58 | 60 | 61 | 61 | 62 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | 33.8 | ... | 31.4 |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | ... | 10.9 | 8.3 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 502 | 496 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 42.1 | ... | 28.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 50.2 | ... | 34.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 51.0 | ... | ... | ... | 38.2 | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 82.9 | 86.5 | ... | 104.6 | 108.3 | 106.7 |
| Female (%) | 79.9 | 84.7 | ... | 104.6 | 108.3 | 107.4 |
| Male (%) | 85.8 | 88.3 | ... | 104.6 | 108.4 | 106.1 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 35.1 | 40.0 | ... | 64.1 | 67.9 | 68.9 |
| Female (%) | 31.5 | 36.4 | ... | 62.0 | 66.1 | 67.7 |
| Male (%) | 38.6 | 43.5 | ... | 66.0 | 69.6 | 70.0 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 5.1 | 5.3 | ... | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.5 |
| Female (%) | 4.9 | 5.2 | ... | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| Male (%) | 5.3 | 5.5 | ... | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.5 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 67.9 | 70.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 66.8 | 70.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 34.3 | 31.1 | 36.7 | 38.3 | 38.9 | 39.7 |
| Secondary (%) | 22.3 | 15.2 | 24.2 | 24.3 | 24.4 | 24.8 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 8 469 | 9 799 | 11 061 | 11 980 | 12 224 | 12 542 |
| Female (as % of total) | 49.7 | 49.0 | 48.2 | 47.7 | 47.5 | 47.6 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 53.1 | 54.6 | 42.0 | 40.4 | 35.1 | 38.7 |
| Female (%) | 52.0 | 51.1 | 37.7 | 34.5 | 27.5 | 33.1 |
| Male (%) | 54.2 | 57.9 | 45.8 | 45.6 | 41.9 | 43.6 |

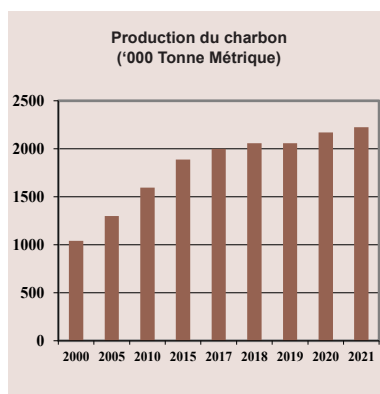
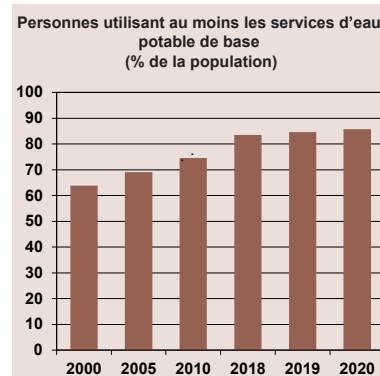
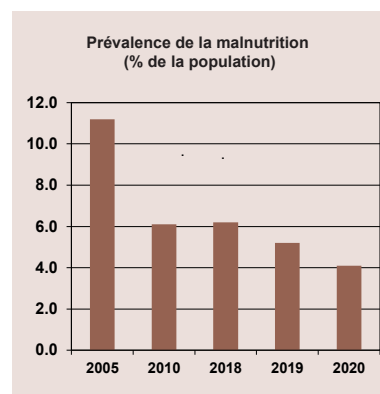
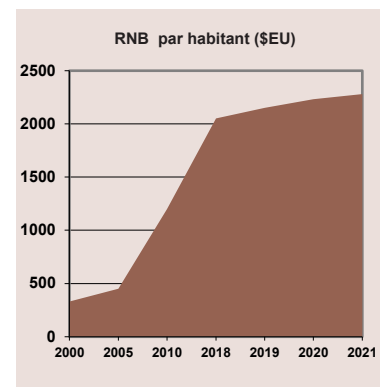
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 30 222 | 30 871 | 31 522 | 32 180 | 32 833 | 33 476 | Population totale ('000) |
| 15 149 | 15 473 | 15 799 | 16 129 | 16 457 | 16 781 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 5 737 | 5 818 | 5 899 | 5 973 | 6 041 | 6 106 | 0-14 ans |
| 7 565 | 7 747 | 7 930 | 8 122 | 8 322 | 8 517 | 15-49 ans |
| 1 325 | 1 364 | 1 402 | 1 439 | 1 472 | 1 505 | 50-64 ans |
| 522 | 543 | 568 | 595 | 623 | 653 | 65+ ans |
| 15 074 | 15 398 | 15 724 | 16 051 | 16 376 | 16 695 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 5 876 | 5 960 | 6 044 | 6 121 | 6 191 | 6 260 | 0-14 ans |
| 7 633 | 7 824 | 8 013 | 8 209 | 8 410 | 8 604 | 15-49 ans |
| 1 117 | 1 150 | 1 185 | 1 221 | 1 256 | 1 294 | 50-64 ans |
| 447 | 464 | 482 | 501 | 519 | 537 | 65+ ans |
| 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | Femme (%) |
| 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | Homme (%) |
| 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 52.9 | 53.5 | 54.1 | 54.8 | 55.4 | 56.1 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 18.0 | 18.4 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 19.0 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 99 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 71.3 | 70.7 | 70.1 | 69.5 | 68.7 | 68.0 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 65.8 | 65.1 | 64.5 | 63.7 | 62.9 | 62.1 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 65+ ans |
| 25 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 23 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 30.2 | 31.1 | 32.0 | 32.8 | 33.6 | 34.3 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 308 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 37 | 36 | 35 | 33 | 33 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 32 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 29 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 41 | 39 | 38 | 37 | 36 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 64 | 64 | 65 | 64 | 64 | 64 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 66 | 66 | 67 | 66 | 66 | 66 | Femme (ans) |
| 62 | 62 | 63 | 62 | 62 | 62 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | 34.8 | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 12.7 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 14.5 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 34 | 69 | 9 | 110 | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 21.0 | ... | 19.6 | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 25.5 | ... | 23.8 | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 34.8 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 105.5 | 103.6 | 104.8 | 103.4 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 106.1 | 104.2 | 105.6 | 104.4 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 105.0 | 103.0 | 104.1 | 102.6 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 69.0 | 71.3 | 74.7 | 77.7 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 68.1 | 70.8 | 74.6 | 77.8 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 69.9 | 71.8 | 74.7 | 77.5 | 79.6 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 97.8 | 96.4 | 99.2 | 94.0 | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 98.3 | 96.7 | 99.6 | 94.9 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 40.9 | 41.6 | 43.0 | 44.5 | 46.3 | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 24.8 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 26.4 | 26.4 | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 12 869 | 13 192 | 13 516 | 13 735 | 14 140 | 14 530 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 47.7 | 47.7 | 47.8 | 47.8 | 47.9 | 48.0 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 42.0 | 41.0 | 40.2 | 40.0 | 39.5 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 39.0 | 38.0 | 37.3 | 36.7 | 36.4 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 44.6 | 43.7 | 42.8 | 42.9 | 42.2 | ... | Homme (%) |

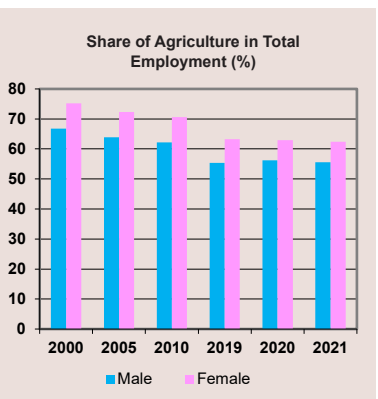
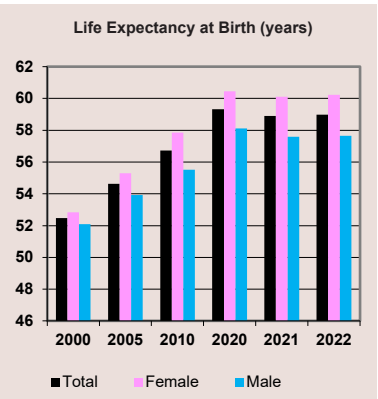
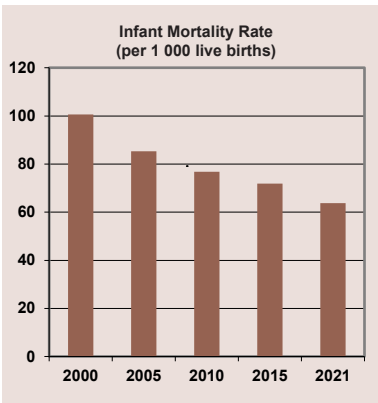
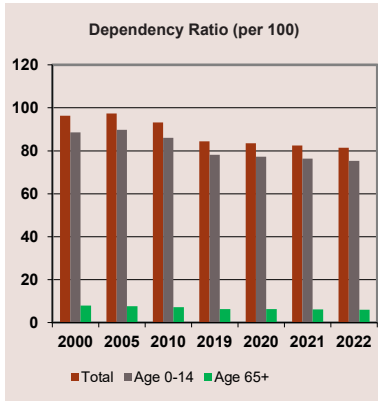




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 330 | 450 | 1 200 | 1 820 | 1 870 | 1 750 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 2.8 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 3.5 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | 7.4 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.494 | 0.520 | 0.565 | 0.590 | 0.590 | 0.598 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 140 | 139 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | 7.6 | ... | ... | ... | 4.4 |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | 31.9 | ... | ... | ... | 23.4 |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | 42.5 | ... | ... | 10.3 | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | 32.7 | ... | ... | ... | 32.2 |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 39.4 | 40.9 | 30.8 | 22.0 | 22.1 | 22.7 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 18.3 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 12.0 | 15.2 | 9.5 | 15.7 | 24.9 | 12.8 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 9.1 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 12.2 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | 102.8 | 132.7 | 193.1 | 203.9 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | 90 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 97 | 40 | 3 | 4 | 1 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 205 | 2 233 | 2 263 | 2 279 | 2 281 | 2 283 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 726 | 1 745 | 1 765 | 1 776 | 1 778 | 1 779 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 55.2 | 55.1 | 53.5 | 51.4 | 50.8 | 50.0 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 15.4 | ... | 17.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 11.2 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 216 | 203 | 183 | 165 | 160 | 156 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 97.0 | 94.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 100.1 | 83.5 | 69.8 | 57.8 | 55.4 | 53.1 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 35.9 | 34.9 | 33.0 | 31.8 | 31.7 | 30.5 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 9.9 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.5 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 22 754 | 22 754 | 22 754 | 22 754 | 22 754 | 22 754 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 15.2 | 14.2 | 13.1 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 11.9 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 8.0 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.1 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 34.3 | 33.2 | 32.9 | 32.8 | 32.8 | 32.7 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.1 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 3.6 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 8 849 | 8 396 | 7 943 | 7 893 | 7 880 | 7 922 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 57.5 | 56.4 | 56.0 | 55.8 | 55.9 | 55.7 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 1 307 | 1 360 | 1 602 | 1 632 | 1 504 | 1 519 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 50 | 135 | 220 | 252 | 260 | 268 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 31 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 63.8 | 69.1 | 74.6 | 79.0 | 80.2 | 81.3 |
| % Rural | 53.2 | 57.8 | 62.5 | 66.3 | 67.2 | 68.1 |
| % Urban | 77.5 | 81.6 | 86.3 | 90.2 | 91.2 | 92.1 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 7.4 | 10.6 | 14.7 | 18.2 | 19.1 | 20.0 |
| % Rural | 3.0 | 5.6 | 9.1 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 13.9 |
| % Urban | 13.0 | 16.2 | 20.1 | 23.4 | 24.2 | 25.0 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 43.7 | 41.3 | 64.2 | 78.3 | 74.1 | 79.3 |
| % Rural | 15 | 8 | 55 | 64 | 58 | 67 |
| % Urban | 80.5 | 78.4 | 72.8 | 90.8 | 88.1 | 89.8 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 26 725 | 31 915 | 37 791 | 42 720 | 44 018 | 45 203 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 1 039 | 1 300 | 1 596 | 1 829 | 1 888 | 1 944 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 5 740 | 7 020 | 11 150 | 14 370 | 15 130 | 14 110 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.32 | 0.33 | 0.30 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 7 | 6 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 13 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 30.3 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 30.3 |
| Per capita (m3) | 1 541 | 1 347 | 1 185 | 1 075 | 1 049 | 1 025 |

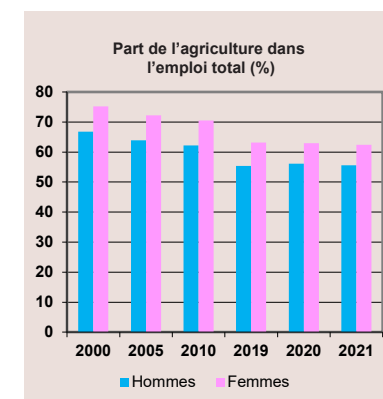
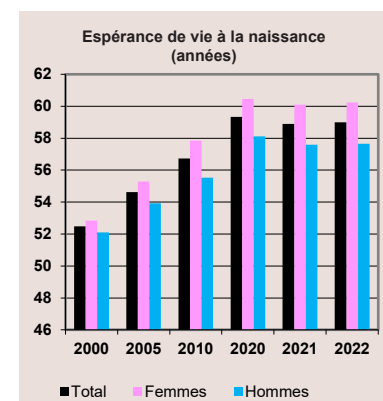
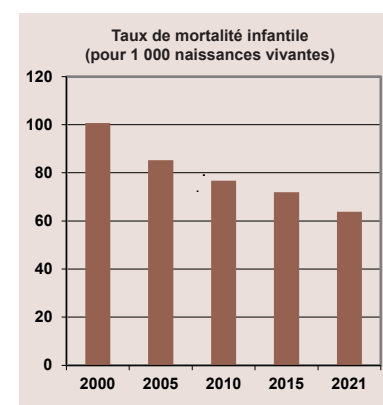
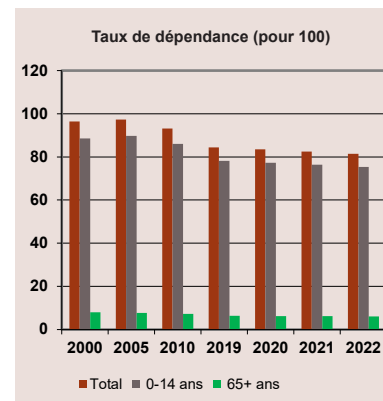
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|
| | | | | | | PAUVRETÉ |
| 1 820 | 2 050 | 2 150 | 2 230 | 2 280 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 3.5 | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.602 | 0.606 | 0.611 | 0.632 | 0.632 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 140 | 142 | 138 | 135 | 133 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | 0.5 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 21.2 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 8.4 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 13.5 | 11.0 | 11.3 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 8.9 | 14.3 | 10.3 | 16.4 | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 225.5 | 439.0 | 261.6 | 349.6 | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 285 | 2 288 | 2 291 | 2 295 | 2 298 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 781 | 1 783 | 1 785 | 1 787 | 1 790 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 49.0 | 48.1 | 47.2 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | 10.3 | ... | 11.6 | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 7.1 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 4.1 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 152 | 148 | 144 | 140 | 136.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 99.0 | 98.0 | 96.0 | 93.0 | 99.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 51.0 | 49.1 | 47.2 | 45.5 | 44.0 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 29.0 | 29.0 | 28.6 | 28.0 | 27.5 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.6 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| | | | | | | ENVIRONNEMENT |
| 22 754 | 22 754 | 22 754 | 22 753 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 11.7 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.0 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.9 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 32.5 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 32.4 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 14.8 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.5 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 7 964 | 7 971 | 7 978 | 7 986 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 55.5 | 55.4 | 55.4 | 55.4 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 1 619 | 1 895 | 1 976 | 1 911 | 2 194 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 275 | 283 | 290 | 297 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 36 | 36 | 36 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 82.4 | 83.5 | 84.7 | 85.8 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 69.1 | 70.0 | 71.0 | 71.9 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 93.1 | 94.1 | 95.1 | 96.1 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 20.9 | 21.8 | 22.8 | 23.7 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 14.7 | 15.6 | 16.5 | 17.4 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 25.9 | 26.7 | 27.5 | 28.4 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 79.0 | 80.4 | 83.5 | 85.9 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 65 | 68 | 70 | 74 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 90.0 | 89.9 | 93.8 | 94.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 46 410 | 47 639 | 47 639 | 50 166 | 51 453 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 2 001 | 2 058 | 2 058 | 2 171 | 2 226 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 14 780 | 16 110 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.29 | 0.30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 14 | 15 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 30.3 | 30.3 | 30.3 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 1 003 | 982 | 961 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

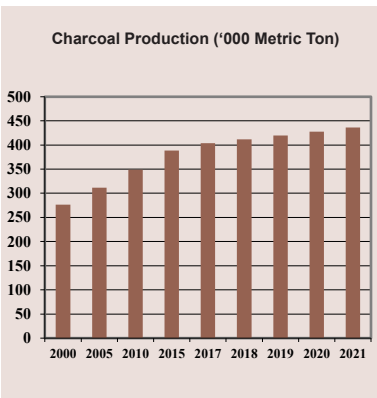
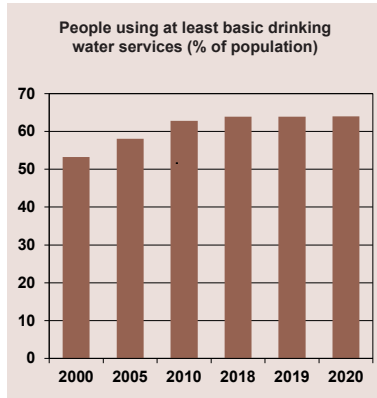
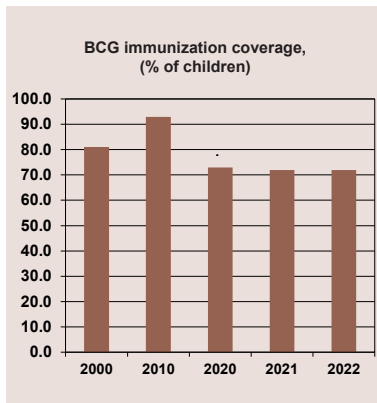
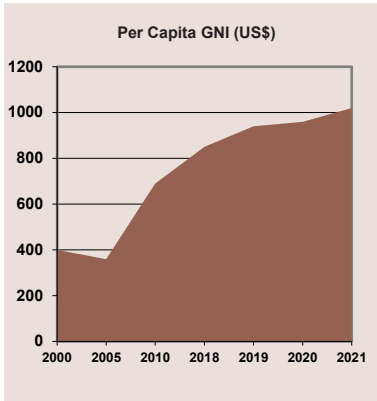




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 8 337 | 9 140 | 10 271 | 11 333 | 11 626 | 11 931 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 4 227 | 4 660 | 5 235 | 5 769 | 5 914 | 6 064 |
| Age 0-14 | 1 850 | 2 043 | 2 249 | 2 430 | 2 479 | 2 531 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 867 | 2 070 | 2 384 | 2 680 | 2 759 | 2 841 |
| Age 50-64 | 324 | 348 | 385 | 429 | 442 | 453 |
| Age 65+ | 186 | 200 | 217 | 231 | 234 | 239 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 4 110 | 4 480 | 5 035 | 5 564 | 5 712 | 5 867 |
| Age 0-14 | 1 908 | 2 112 | 2 324 | 2 507 | 2 558 | 2 611 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 790 | 1 939 | 2 247 | 2 549 | 2 633 | 2 721 |
| Age 50-64 | 263 | 274 | 302 | 341 | 353 | 363 |
| Age 65+ | 148 | 154 | 163 | 167 | 168 | 172 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Female | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Male | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 32.6 | 34.2 | 35.4 | 36.3 | 36.5 | 36.8 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 46.8 | 45.8 | 44.2 | 43.1 | 42.7 | 42.2 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 97 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 97 | 97 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 96.4 | 97.4 | 93.1 | 89.0 | 87.9 | 87.1 |
| Age 0-14 | 88.5 | 89.7 | 86.0 | 82.3 | 81.4 | 80.6 |
| Age 65+ | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 46 | 39 | 36 | 34 | 33 | 33 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 6.3 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.9 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 1,020 | 920 | 747 | 767 | 699 | 621 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 101 | 85 | 77 | 73 | 72 | 70 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 92 | 77 | 68 | 65 | 64 | 62 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 109 | 94 | 85 | 81 | 80 | 78 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 52 | 55 | 57 | 58 | 58 | 59 |
| Female (years) | 53 | 55 | 58 | 59 | 59 | 60 |
| Male (years) | 52 | 54 | 56 | 56 | 57 | 58 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.01 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.03 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | 16.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 8.8 | 19.3 | ... | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 417 | 324 | 306 | 246 | ... | 283 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | 74.7 | 68.0 | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 87.8 | 78.0 | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 33.6 | ... | 21.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 58.2 | 78.1 | 84.2 | 92.8 | ... | 91.5 |
| Female (%) | 46.6 | 69.4 | 76.0 | 85.0 | ... | 82.4 |
| Male (%) | 69.7 | 86.6 | 92.3 | 100.4 | ... | 100.5 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | 29.1 | ... | 39.3 | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | 19.1 | ... | 31.0 | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | 39.0 | ... | 47.5 | 43.2 | 44.3 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (%) | 3.6 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.6 | ... | 5.5 |
| Female (%) | 2.9 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.1 | ... | 4.9 |
| Male (%) | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 6.1 | ... | 6.0 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 45.8 | 63.8 | 70.7 | 79.5 | 72.3 | 78.1 |
| Female (%) | 38.3 | 57.7 | 64.2 | 73.5 | 65.1 | 70.6 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 25.9 | 24.3 | 28.8 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.6 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | 4.8 | ... | 6.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 2 944 | 3 114 | 3 368 | 3 605 | 3 668 | 3 732 |
| Female (as % of total) | 50.7 | 49.8 | 47.3 | 44.8 | 44.2 | 43.5 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.7 | 65.2 | 65.3 | 65.1 |
| Female (%) | 37.3 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 37.0 | 37.0 | 36.8 |
| Male (%) | 28.1 | 27.9 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 28.3 | 28.3 |

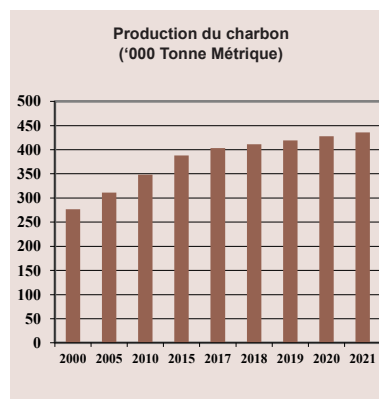
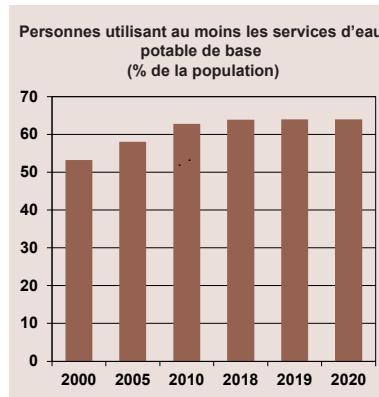
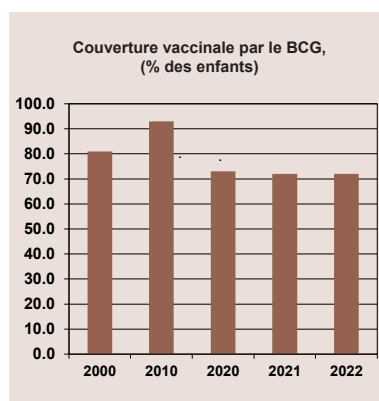
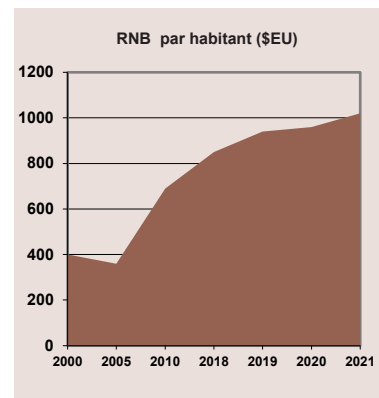
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 12 241 | 12 555 | 12 878 | 13 205 | 13 532 | 13 859 | Population totale ('000) |
| 6 216 | 6 370 | 6 528 | 6 687 | 6 846 | 7 005 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 2 583 | 2 635 | 2 686 | 2 736 | 2 785 | 2 833 | 0-14 ans |
| 2 924 | 3 008 | 3 096 | 3 188 | 3 281 | 3 377 | 15-49 ans |
| 465 | 477 | 490 | 502 | 514 | 526 | 50-64 ans |
| 244 | 250 | 256 | 261 | 265 | 270 | 65+ ans |
| 6 024 | 6 185 | 6 350 | 6 518 | 6 686 | 6 854 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 2 666 | 2 719 | 2 772 | 2 824 | 2 876 | 2 925 | 0-14 ans |
| 2 810 | 2 902 | 2 999 | 3 100 | 3 204 | 3 311 | 15-49 ans |
| 374 | 385 | 396 | 407 | 417 | 427 | 50-64 ans |
| 175 | 179 | 183 | 186 | 189 | 191 | 65+ ans |
| 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | Femme (%) |
| 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | Homme (%) |
| 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 37.2 | 37.6 | 38.0 | 38.4 | 38.9 | 39.3 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 41.6 | 41.1 | 40.5 | 40.0 | 39.6 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 98 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 86.2 | 85.4 | 84.5 | 83.5 | 82.4 | 81.4 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 79.9 | 79.1 | 78.2 | 77.3 | 76.3 | 75.3 | 0-14 ans |
| 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 65+ ans |
| 33 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 31 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 9.9 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 13.5 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 576 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 69 | 68 | 67 | 65 | 64 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 61 | 60 | 59 | 58 | 57 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 77 | 75 | 74 | 73 | 71 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 59 | 59 | 60 | 59 | 59 | 59 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 60 | 60 | 61 | 60 | 60 | 60 | Femme (ans) |
| 58 | 58 | 59 | 58 | 58 | 58 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.04 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.05 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | 18.7 | ... | ... | 17.1 | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 21.9 | 21.9 | 22.8 | 16.7 | ... | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 222 | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 60.4 | ... | ... | 54.7 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 72.3 | ... | ... | 68.7 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 16.5 | ... | 15.5 | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 100.8 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 92.4 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 109.0 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | 43.6 | 42.8 | 41.8 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 6.0 | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 5.5 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 6.5 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | 83.2 | 82.4 | 85.5 | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | 76.3 | 75.5 | 78.7 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 31.4 | 32.1 | 32.4 | 40.9 | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.4 | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 3 795 | 3 858 | 3 923 | 4 004 | 4 114 | 4 243 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 42.8 | 42.1 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 41.0 | 41.0 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 65.0 | 65.3 | 65.7 | ... | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 36.7 | 36.8 | 36.8 | ... | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| 28.3 | 28.6 | 28.9 | ... | ... | ... | Homme (%) |

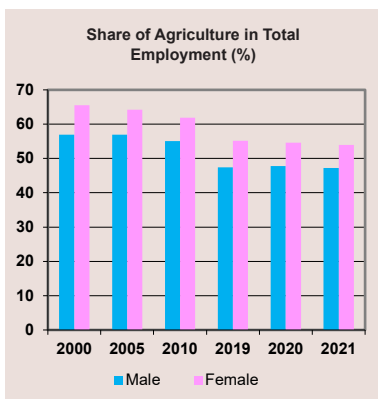
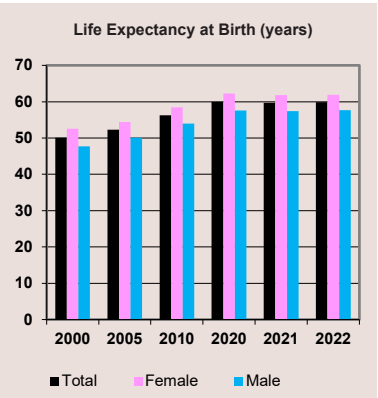
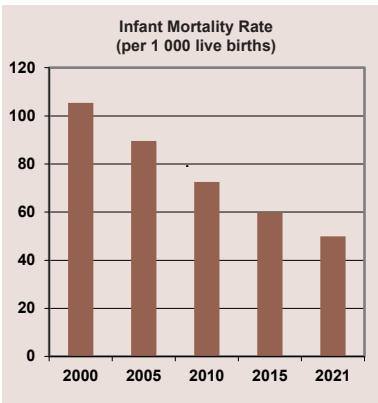
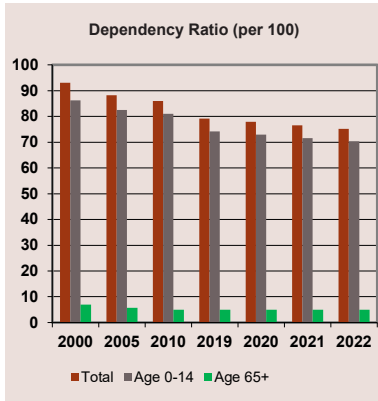




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 400 | 360 | 690 | 730 | 750 | 760 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 5.4 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.340 | 0.383 | 0.416 | 0.452 | 0.457 | 0.465 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 182 | 183 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.7 |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 22.4 | 24.2 | 18.8 | 19.3 | 20.5 | 19.7 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 30.3 | 1.3 | 19.7 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 4.4 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 27.9 | 23.0 | 19.4 | 18.5 | 23.5 | 27.2 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | 9.2 | 10.3 | ... | 16.3 | 8.4 | 8.2 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | 45.6 | ... | ... | 55.5 | 41.0 | 12.2 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 8 | 29 | 5 | 6 | 5 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 130 | 2 133 | 2 153 | 2 170 | 2 174 | 2 179 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 678 | 1 680 | 1 691 | 1 702 | 1 704 | 1 708 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 59.0 | 58.3 | 56.8 | 55.4 | 55.0 | 54.6 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | 11.2 | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 228 | 210 | 186 | 177 | 177 | 176 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 81.0 | 80.0 | 93.0 | 66.0 | 72.0 | 73.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 165.6 | 137.2 | 121.9 | 114.5 | 112.6 | 110.1 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 41.6 | 39.9 | 39.4 | 37.9 | 37.9 | 37.4 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 14.8 | 13.0 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 10.4 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 24 572 | 24 572 | 24 572 | 24 572 | 24 572 | 24 572 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 43.5 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 43.5 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30.7 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 14.5 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 15.2 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 6 929 | 6 749 | 6 569 | 6 425 | 6 389 | 6 349 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 57.3 | 57.5 | 58.2 | 59.0 | 59.0 | 59.0 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 1 207 | 1 531 | 2 415 | 3 029 | 3 148 | 3 158 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 45 | 49 | 52 | 53 | 53 | 54 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 53.2 | 58.0 | 62.8 | 63.5 | 63.6 | 63.7 |
| % Rural | 42.2 | 47.2 | 52.2 | 52.1 | 51.9 | 51.8 |
| % Urban | 77.8 | 80.7 | 83.6 | 84.8 | 85.1 | 85.4 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 8.8 | 13.0 | 18.0 | 22.4 | 23.6 | 24.8 |
| % Rural | 3.2 | 6.8 | 11.0 | 14.6 | 15.6 | 16.5 |
| % Urban | 21.3 | 25.8 | 31.8 | 37.1 | 38.4 | 39.8 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 15.1 | 20.2 | 28.0 | 33.4 | 34.7 | 33.5 |
| % Rural | ... | ... | 6 | 9 | 10 | 7 |
| % Urban | 55.9 | 63.8 | 71.9 | 78.5 | 80.1 | 82.2 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 11 444 | 11 687 | 11 959 | 12 174 | 12 231 | 12 266 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 277 | 311 | 348 | 380 | 388 | 396 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 1 490 | 1 840 | 2 500 | 2 240 | 2 540 | 2 830 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.30 | 0.32 | 0.36 | 0.27 | 0.30 | 0.30 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 226.0 | 226.0 | 226.0 | 226.0 | 226.0 | 226.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 27 108 | 24 726 | 22 004 | 19 941 | 19 439 | 18 942 |

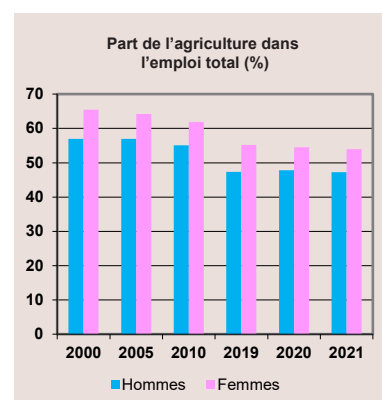
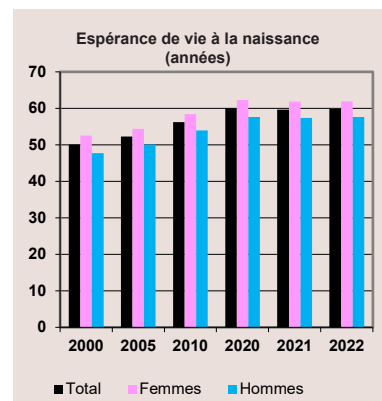
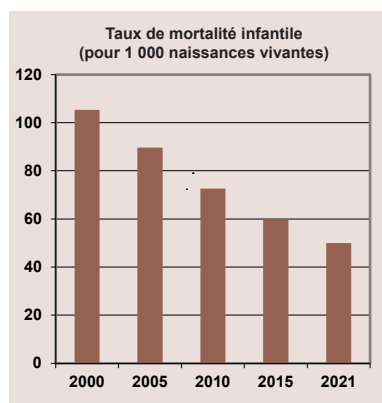
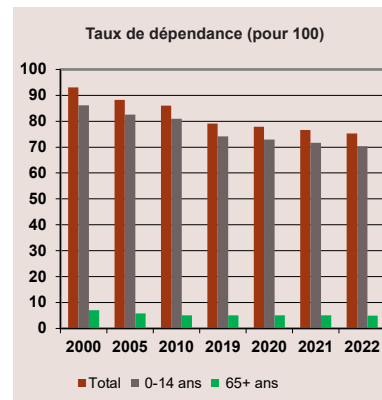
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 810 | 850 | 940 | 960 | 1 020 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.471 | 0.473 | 0.477 | 0.466 | 0.465 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 175 | 174 | 178 | 182 | 182 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | 43.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | 23.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | 3.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 19.5 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 19.8 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 2.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 9.5 | 10.8 | 10.8 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 22.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 57.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 185 | 2 184 | 2 190 | 2 195 | 2 199 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 712 | 1 711 | 1 714 | 1 718 | 1 721 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 54.1 | 53.6 | 53.0 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| 12.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 176 | 176 | 176 | 175 | 175.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 73.0 | 73.0 | 73.0 | 72.0 | 72.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 108.3 | 106.2 | 104.0 | 101.6 | 98.7 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 36.6 | 35.9 | 35.4 | 34.9 | 34.4 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 10.0 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 24 572 | 24 572 | 24 572 | 24 572 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 43.5 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 43.5 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 35.6 | 35.6 | 35.6 | 35.8 | 37.6 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.8 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 6 309 | 6 269 | 6 229 | 6 189 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 59.0 | 59.0 | 59.0 | 59.0 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 3 239 | 3 296 | 3 093 | 3 028 | 3 003 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 55 | 56 | 56 | 57 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 95 | 95 | 95 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 63.8 | 63.9 | 63.9 | 64.0 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 51.6 | 51.3 | 51.1 | 50.7 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 85.7 | 86.0 | 86.3 | 86.6 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 26.0 | 27.2 | 28.5 | 29.8 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 17.5 | 18.5 | 19.5 | 20.5 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 41.2 | 42.6 | 44.1 | 45.6 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 35.4 | 45.0 | 42.2 | 44.7 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 9 | 21 | 17 | 19 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 83.6 | 86.7 | 86.0 | 88.1 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 12 303 | 12 340 | 12 380 | 12 420 | 12 464 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 404 | 412 | 420 | 428 | 436 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 2 970 | 3 120 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.28 | 0.28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 226.0 | 226.0 | 226.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 18 463 | 18 001 | 17 550 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

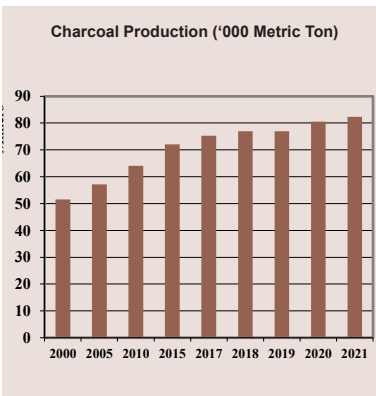
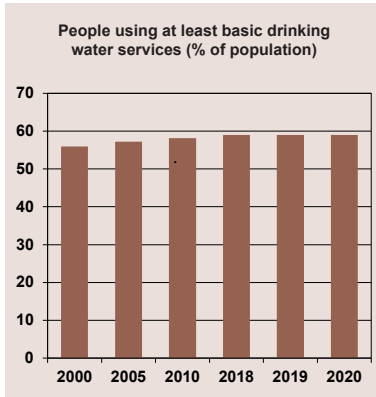
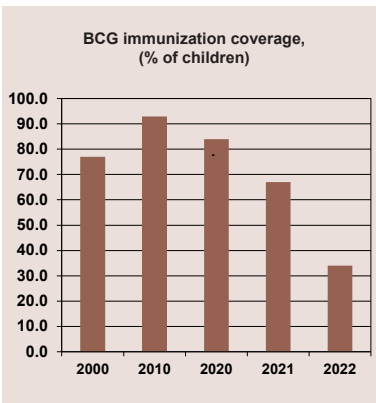
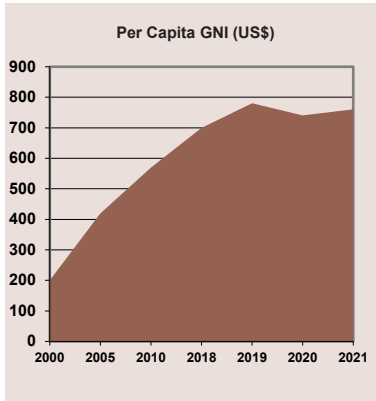




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 1 231 | 1 380 | 1 567 | 1 743 | 1 789 | 1 835 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 631 | 705 | 799 | 886 | 909 | 931 |
| Age 0-14 | 272 | 300 | 338 | 371 | 378 | 385 |
| Age 15-49 | 298 | 337 | 380 | 425 | 437 | 450 |
| Age 50-64 | 38 | 47 | 58 | 65 | 67 | 68 |
| Age 65+ | 23 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 600 | 674 | 769 | 857 | 880 | 903 |
| Age 0-14 | 277 | 305 | 344 | 379 | 387 | 394 |
| Age 15-49 | 267 | 312 | 363 | 413 | 426 | 440 |
| Age 50-64 | 34 | 38 | 42 | 45 | 46 | 47 |
| Age 65+ | 21 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 21 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Female | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Male | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 36.6 | 38.2 | 39.8 | 41.3 | 41.7 | 42.1 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 63.5 | 65.5 | 66.9 | 67.7 | 67.9 | 68.1 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 95 | 96 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 97 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 93.1 | 88.2 | 86.0 | 83.8 | 83.1 | 82.3 |
| Age 0-14 | 86.2 | 82.5 | 81.0 | 79.0 | 78.3 | 77.5 |
| Age 65+ | 6.9 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 55 | 51 | 45 | 40 | 39 | 38 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 7.3 | 9.7 | 12.9 | 15.9 | 16.8 | 17.7 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 1,210 | 979 | 779 | 711 | 694 | 679 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 105 | 90 | 73 | 62 | 60 | 58 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 96 | 80 | 65 | 55 | 53 | 52 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 115 | 98 | 80 | 68 | 66 | 64 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 50 | 52 | 56 | 59 | 59 | 60 |
| Female (years) | 53 | 54 | 58 | 61 | 61 | 62 |
| Male (years) | 48 | 50 | 54 | 56 | 57 | 57 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.10 | 1.09 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 7.8 | 14.0 | 10.0 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.7 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 59 | ... | 34 | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 58.6 | ... | ... | 54.4 | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 72.5 | ... | ... | 69.2 | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | 63.2 | 56.4 | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 75.6 | 116.3 | 118.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 60.6 | ... | 114.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 90.9 | ... | 122.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 18.1 | 32.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 12.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 23.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 4.7 | 7.0 | 7.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 3.8 | ... | 7.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 5.7 | ... | 7.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 49.3 | ... | 72.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 40.9 | ... | 70.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 20.2 | ... | 21.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Secondary (%) | 6.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 389 | 439 | 498 | 558 | 575 | 592 |
| Female (as % of total) | 44.3 | 44.7 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 45.0 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 60.8 | 60.3 | 58.2 | 56.4 | 56.4 | 55.5 |
| Female (%) | 65.5 | 64.2 | 61.9 | 60.2 | 59.9 | 58.9 |
| Male (%) | 56.9 | 56.9 | 55.1 | 53.1 | 53.5 | 52.6 |

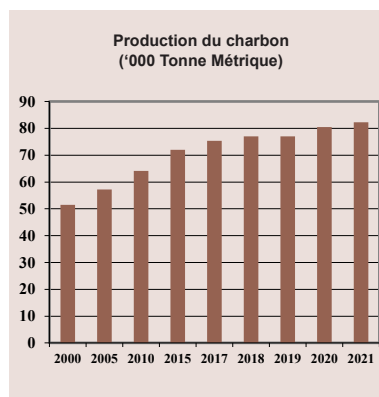
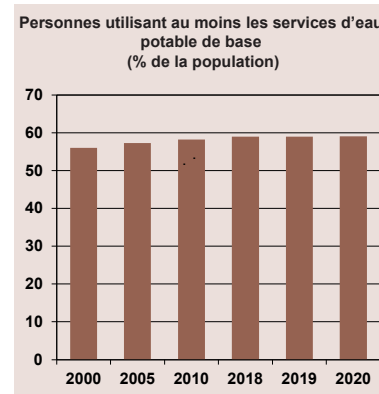
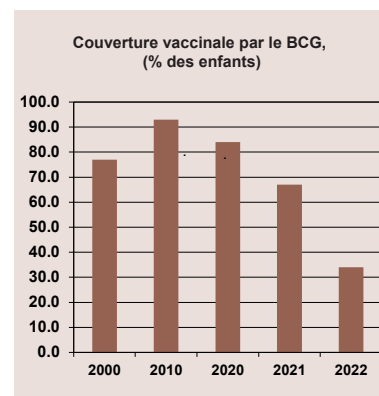
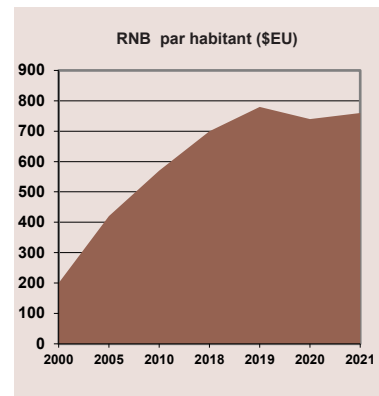
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 1 880 | 1 925 | 1 970 | 2 016 | 2 061 | 2 106 | Population totale ('000) |
| 954 | 976 | 999 | 1 021 | 1 044 | 1 066 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 392 | 398 | 403 | 408 | 413 | 417 | 0-14 ans |
| 464 | 477 | 491 | 506 | 520 | 535 | 15-49 ans |
| 70 | 71 | 73 | 75 | 77 | 79 | 50-64 ans |
| 29 | 30 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 65+ ans |
| 926 | 949 | 972 | 995 | 1 017 | 1 040 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 401 | 407 | 413 | 418 | 423 | 428 | 0-14 ans |
| 454 | 469 | 484 | 499 | 514 | 529 | 15-49 ans |
| 49 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 56 | 59 | 50-64 ans |
| 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 65+ ans |
| 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | Femme (%) |
| 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | Homme (%) |
| 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 42.5 | 43.0 | 43.4 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 44.8 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 68.4 | 68.7 | 68.8 | 69.0 | 69.1 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 98 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 81.4 | 80.3 | 79.1 | 77.9 | 76.6 | 75.2 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 76.5 | 75.4 | 74.1 | 72.9 | 71.6 | 70.3 | 0-14 ans |
| 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 65+ ans |
| 37 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 34 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 18.7 | 19.6 | 20.4 | 21.2 | 22.0 | 22.8 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 667 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 56 | 55 | 53 | 51 | 50 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 50 | 48 | 47 | 46 | 44 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 62 | 60 | 59 | 57 | 55 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 60 | 61 | 61 | 60 | 60 | 60 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 62 | 63 | 63 | 62 | 62 | 62 | Femme (ans) |
| 58 | 58 | 59 | 58 | 57 | 58 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.07 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.7 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 47.1 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 60.1 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 45.6 | ... | ... | 38.8 | ... | Homme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 609 | 628 | 646 | 659 | 680 | 705 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 45.0 | 45.0 | 45.1 | 45.0 | 45.1 | 45.1 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 55.2 | 51.8 | 51.0 | 50.9 | 50.3 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 58.4 | 56.0 | 55.2 | 54.6 | 53.9 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 52.4 | 48.2 | 47.4 | 47.8 | 47.2 | ... | Homme (%) |

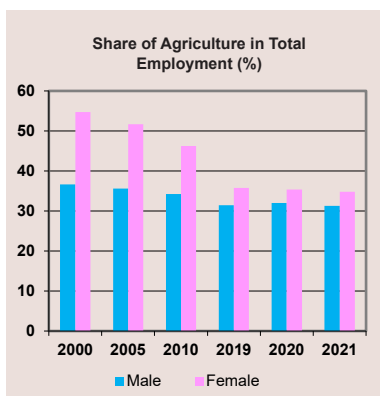
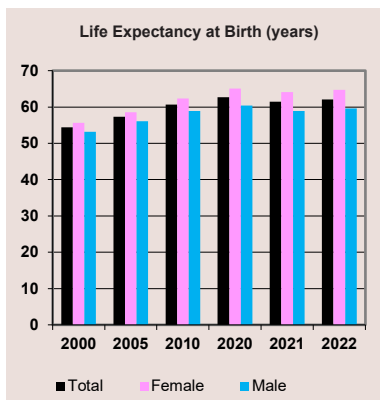
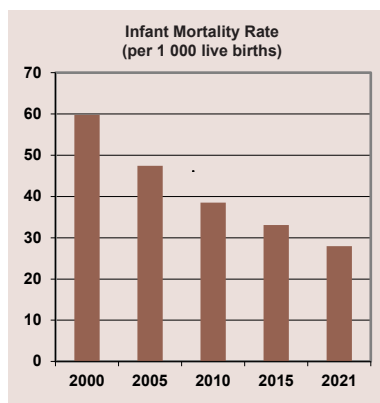
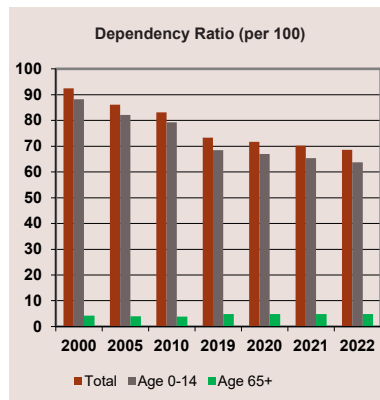




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 200 | 420 | 570 | 620 | 620 | 640 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 8.3 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | ... | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | ... |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | ... | 0.403 | 0.436 | 0.459 | 0.464 | 0.468 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 178 | 178 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | 30.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | 48.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | 66.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | 42.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 43.4 | 45.7 | 47.0 | 43.1 | 49.4 | 49.1 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 3.1 | 12.4 | 0.7 | - 6.5 | 2.9 | 5.3 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 11.2 | 25.9 | 41.6 | 36.1 | 23.5 | 26.7 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19.8 | 10.0 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | 50.8 | 53.9 | 56.9 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 9 | 9 | 11 | 2 | 1 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 56.6 | 55.9 | 54.7 | 53.7 | 53.4 | 53.2 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | 22.7 | ... | ... | ... | 18.3 |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 305 | 361 | 361 | 361 | 361 | 361 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 77.0 | 89.0 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 92.0 | 91.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 174.5 | 145.2 | 114.4 | 95.5 | 91.8 | 88.6 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 42.5 | 41.4 | 38.4 | 36.5 | 35.5 | 34.5 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 16.0 | 13.9 | 11.0 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 8.9 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 2 812 | 2 812 | 2 812 | 2 812 | 2 812 | 2 812 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 10.7 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.7 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 4.1 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.8 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16.7 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 2 149 | 2 107 | 2 064 | 2 031 | 2 022 | 2 014 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 23.6 | 25.1 | 26.6 | 27.8 | 28.1 | 28.4 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 162 | 160 | 149 | 120 | 150 | 161 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 56.0 | 57.2 | 58.2 | 58.7 | 58.8 | 58.8 |
| % Rural | 43.4 | 45.2 | 46.9 | 48.1 | 48.4 | 48.7 |
| % Urban | 78.2 | 76.8 | 75.0 | 73.4 | 73.0 | 72.5 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 5.2 | 7.9 | 11.1 | 13.8 | 14.5 | 15.2 |
| % Rural | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| % Urban | 13.1 | 18.0 | 23.3 | 27.7 | 28.9 | 30.0 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | ... | 5.3 | 6.0 | 17.2 | 20.1 | 23.0 |
| % Rural | ... | ... | 2 | 6 | 9 | 11 |
| % Urban | 24.0 | 25.3 | 11.8 | 33.1 | 35.4 | 39.7 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 2 230 | 2 411 | 2 600 | 2 752 | 2 791 | 2 825 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 51 | 57 | 64 | 70 | 72 | 74 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 150 | 210 | 240 | 280 | 280 | 300 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.23 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.29 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 12 999 | 11 597 | 10 209 | 9 178 | 8 944 | 8 721 |

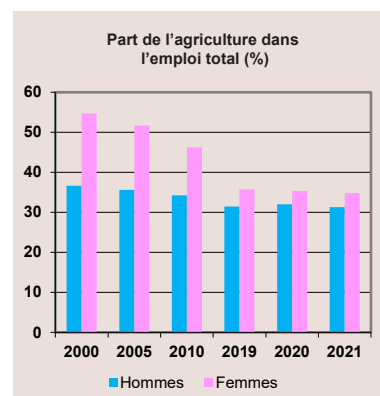
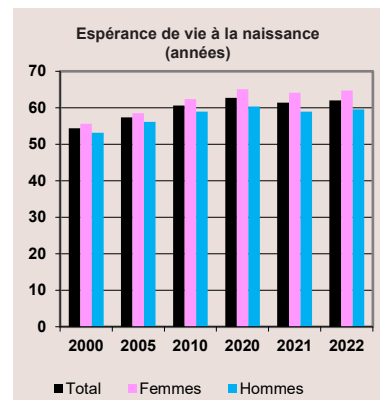
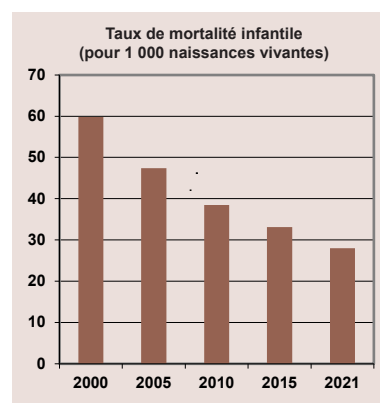
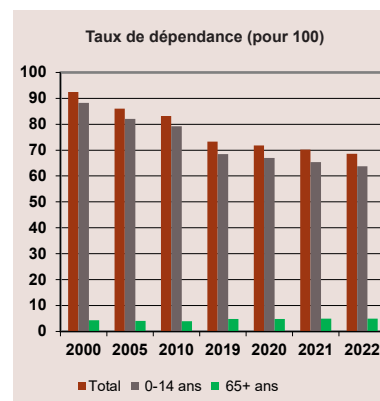
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 660 | 700 | 780 | 740 | 760 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 7.0 | 7.6 | 8.3 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| ... | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.470 | 0.472 | 0.480 | 0.483 | 0.483 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 177 | 178 | 175 | 177 | 177 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | 47.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | 27.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 47.2 | 46.9 | 47.1 | 48.0 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.3 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 21.2 | 25.7 | 25.3 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 16.5 | ... | 19.1 | 22.0 | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 66.7 | ... | 77.2 | 105.3 | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 52.9 | 52.6 | 52.3 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | 16.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 361 | 361 | 361 | 361 | 361.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 87.0 | 89.0 | 84.0 | 67.0 | 34.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 85.5 | 82.4 | 79.5 | 77.0 | 74.3 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 33.3 | 32.7 | 32.1 | 31.6 | 31.1 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 8.7 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 2 812 | 2 812 | 2 812 | 2 812 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.7 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 26.3 | 26.3 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 2 005 | 1 997 | 1 988 | 1 980 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 28.7 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 29.0 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 154 | 162 | 188 | 194 | 209 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 25 | 25 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 58.9 | 59.0 | 59.0 | 59.0 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 49.0 | 49.3 | 49.6 | 49.8 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 72.1 | 71.6 | 71.1 | 70.6 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 15.9 | 16.7 | 17.5 | 18.2 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.2 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 31.2 | 32.3 | 33.5 | 34.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 26.0 | 28.5 | 31.0 | 33.3 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 44.1 | 48.3 | 52.3 | 56.3 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 2 859 | 2 894 | 2 894 | 2 964 | 2 998 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 75 | 77 | 77 | 80 | 82 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 300 | 310 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.27 | 0.27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 8 511 | 8 312 | 8 120 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

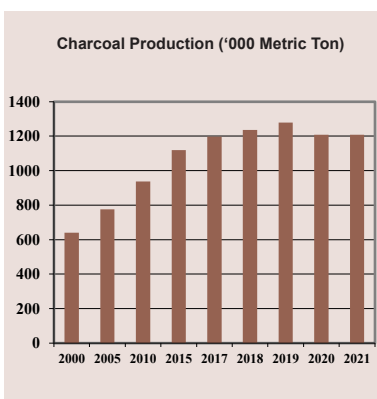
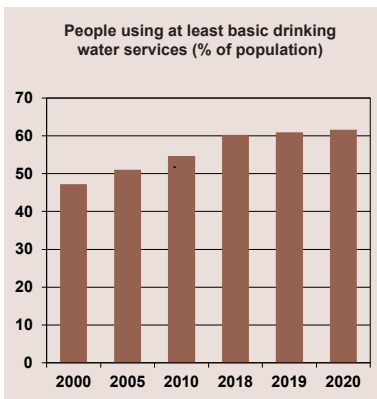
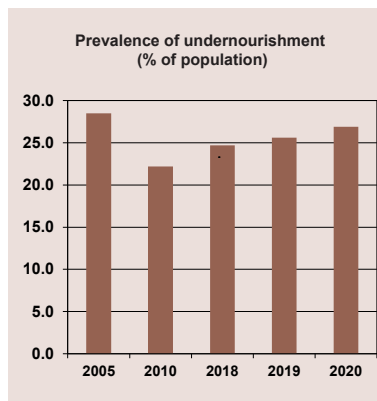
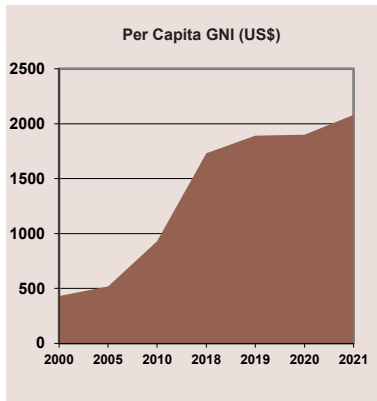




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 30 852 | 35 843 | 41 518 | 45 832 | 46 851 | 47 895 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 15 558 | 18 040 | 20 875 | 23 062 | 23 583 | 24 115 |
| Age 0-14 | 7 060 | 7 885 | 8 953 | 9 592 | 9 708 | 9 814 |
| Age 15-49 | 7 329 | 8 841 | 10 325 | 11 462 | 11 751 | 12 059 |
| Age 50-64 | 773 | 850 | 1 073 | 1 362 | 1 446 | 1 533 |
| Age 65+ | 396 | 465 | 524 | 645 | 678 | 709 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 15 293 | 17 803 | 20 643 | 22 770 | 23 269 | 23 780 |
| Age 0-14 | 7 085 | 7 926 | 9 020 | 9 657 | 9 768 | 9 874 |
| Age 15-49 | 7 267 | 8 786 | 10 257 | 11 376 | 11 658 | 11 958 |
| Age 50-64 | 656 | 784 | 1 015 | 1 272 | 1 348 | 1 431 |
| Age 65+ | 285 | 307 | 351 | 466 | 494 | 518 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Female | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Male | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 20.3 | 21.8 | 23.5 | 25.3 | 25.9 | 26.4 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 34.8 | 33.7 | 32.7 | 32.0 | 31.9 | 31.7 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 98 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 92.5 | 86.1 | 83.1 | 79.9 | 78.8 | 77.5 |
| Age 0-14 | 88.3 | 82.1 | 79.3 | 75.6 | 74.3 | 73.0 |
| Age 65+ | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 27 | 26 | 23 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 6.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 38.6 | 40.4 | 48.0 | 57.8 | 60.4 | 61.3 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 708 | 618 | 432 | 358 | 353 | 346 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 60 | 47 | 39 | 35 | 33 | 32 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 54 | 43 | 35 | 31 | 30 | 29 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 65 | 52 | 42 | 38 | 36 | 35 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 54 | 57 | 61 | 62 | 62 | 62 |
| Female (years) | 56 | 59 | 62 | 64 | 64 | 64 |
| Male (years) | 53 | 56 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 60 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | 32.2 | 36.1 | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 3.6 | 7.1 | 9.8 | 19.1 | 19.7 | 19.7 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 938 | 563 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 17.8 | ... | ... | 21.3 | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 22.1 | ... | ... | 26.0 | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 42.4 | ... | ... | 37.8 | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 93.2 | 99.3 | ... | 105.8 | 103.7 | 103.2 |
| Female (%) | 92.3 | 97.1 | ... | 106.1 | 103.6 | 103.4 |
| Male (%) | 94.1 | 101.5 | ... | 105.4 | 103.7 | 103.0 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 38.8 | 47.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 37.7 | 45.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 39.9 | 48.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 5.7 | 6.3 | ... | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Female (%) | 5.6 | 6.1 | ... | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Male (%) | 5.8 | 6.4 | ... | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 64.3 | 81.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 65.2 | 81.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 41.8 | 43.8 | ... | 48.4 | 50.2 | ... |
| Secondary (%) | ... | 39.4 | ... | 42.5 | 42.2 | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 12 114 | 14 647 | 17 354 | 19 718 | 20 339 | 20 989 |
| Female (as % of total) | 49.4 | 49.1 | 48.8 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 48.7 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 45.6 | 43.5 | 40.1 | 37.3 | 36.6 | 35.9 |
| Female (%) | 54.7 | 51.7 | 46.3 | 41.7 | 40.6 | 39.4 |
| Male (%) | 36.7 | 35.6 | 34.3 | 33.0 | 32.8 | 32.5 |

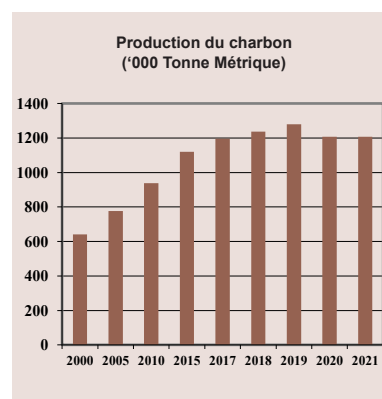
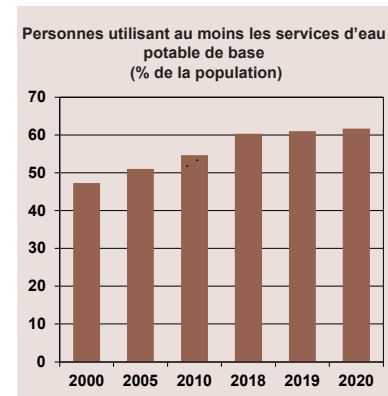
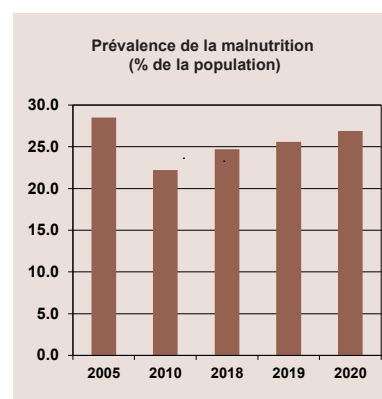
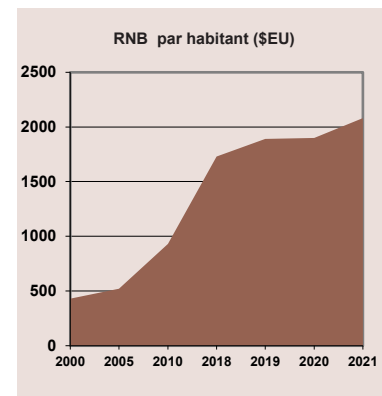
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 48 948 | 49 953 | 50 951 | 51 986 | 53 006 | 54 027 | Population totale ('000) |
| 24 652 | 25 169 | 25 679 | 26 205 | 26 726 | 27 250 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 9 907 | 9 981 | 10 043 | 10 098 | 10 141 | 10 176 | 0-14 ans |
| 12 382 | 12 699 | 13 028 | 13 388 | 13 758 | 14 142 | 15-49 ans |
| 1 620 | 1 710 | 1 797 | 1 880 | 1 960 | 2 039 | 50-64 ans |
| 742 | 778 | 810 | 839 | 868 | 894 | 65+ ans |
| 24 296 | 24 785 | 25 272 | 25 781 | 26 279 | 26 778 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 9 968 | 10 039 | 10 101 | 10 162 | 10 211 | 10 253 | 0-14 ans |
| 12 272 | 12 577 | 12 894 | 13 239 | 13 592 | 13 956 | 15-49 ans |
| 1 514 | 1 599 | 1 683 | 1 761 | 1 837 | 1 910 | 50-64 ans |
| 543 | 569 | 595 | 618 | 640 | 659 | 65+ ans |
| 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | Femme (%) |
| 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | Homme (%) |
| 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 27.0 | 27.6 | 28.2 | 28.8 | 29.4 | 30.1 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 31.7 | 31.6 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 31.4 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 99 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 76.1 | 74.7 | 73.3 | 71.8 | 70.2 | 68.6 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 71.5 | 70.0 | 68.5 | 66.9 | 65.3 | 63.7 | 0-14 ans |
| 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 65+ ans |
| 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 18 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 61.5 | 61.5 | 61.7 | 62.6 | 63.2 | 63.7 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 342 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 32 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 28 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 28 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 25 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 35 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 31 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 62 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 61 | 62 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 65 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 64 | 65 | Femme (ans) |
| 60 | 60 | 61 | 60 | 59 | 60 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.09 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | 31.0 | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.6 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 18.5 | ... | ... | 17.4 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 21.8 | ... | ... | 20.2 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 33.0 | ... | Homme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 21 588 | 22 179 | 22 775 | 23 230 | 24 116 | 24 985 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 48.9 | 49.2 | 49.4 | 49.4 | 49.6 | 49.7 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 35.2 | 34.3 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.0 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 38.3 | 37.0 | 35.8 | 35.4 | 34.8 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 32.2 | 31.7 | 31.5 | 32.0 | 31.3 | ... | Homme (%) |

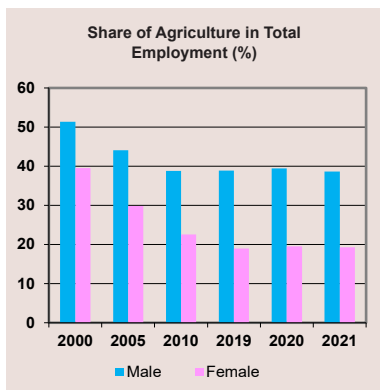
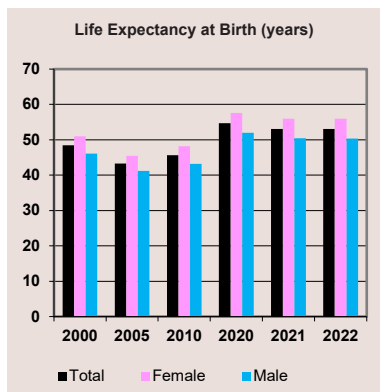
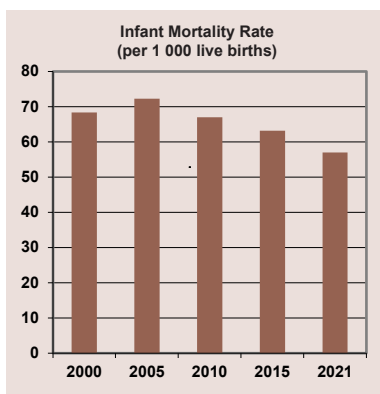
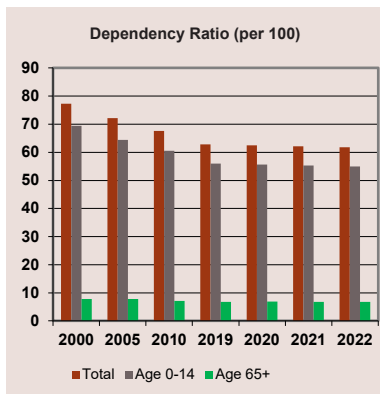




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 430 | 520 | 930 | 1 260 | 1 330 | 1 500 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 4.6 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 5.2 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.461 | 0.500 | 0.551 | 0.580 | 0.587 | 0.591 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 145 | 146 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | 16.4 | ... | ... | 11.7 | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | 46.8 | ... | ... | 36.1 | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | 36.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | 36.8 | ... | ... | 31.6 | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | 1.8 | ... | ... | 2.4 | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 33.1 | 27.2 | 27.9 | 30.4 | 33.1 | 35.1 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 1.1 | 6.9 | 10.1 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 4.7 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 12.4 | 17.3 | 28.8 | 20.0 | 17.9 | 16.2 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 17.2 | 20.0 | ... | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | 71.5 | 94.5 | 88.4 | 106.1 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 140 | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 220 | 113 | 103 | 93 | 46 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 134 | 2 146 | 2 157 | 2 181 | 2 188 | 2 196 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 675 | 1 684 | 1 692 | 1 708 | 1 713 | 1 719 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women. (%) | 47.3 | 44.5 | 41.3 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 40.4 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 19.8 | ... | 18.0 | 17.0 | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 28.5 | 22.2 | 19.6 | 21.5 | 23.3 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 451 | 630 | 531 | 423 | 380 | 348 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 91.0 | 85.0 | 99.0 | 94.0 | 87.0 | 99.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 98.8 | 76.0 | 56.1 | 48.1 | 45.9 | 43.8 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 39.9 | 38.5 | 35.4 | 31.3 | 31.0 | 30.4 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 10.7 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 56 914 | 56 914 | 56 914 | 56 914 | 56 914 | 56 914 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 8.6 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 37.4 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 37.4 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.4 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 46.2 | 45.9 | 45.6 | 45.2 | 45.3 | 45.2 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 3 961 | 3 789 | 3 616 | 3 541 | 3 522 | 3 552 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 46.9 | 47.4 | 48.0 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 48.5 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 1 885 | 2 178 | 2 542 | 2 670 | 2 551 | 2 814 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 153 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 153 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 85 | 115 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 47.3 | 51.0 | 54.7 | 57.5 | 58.2 | 58.9 |
| % Rural | 37.4 | 41.1 | 44.7 | 47.6 | 48.3 | 49.0 |
| % Urban | 86.9 | 86.9 | 86.9 | 86.9 | 87.0 | 87.0 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 30.6 | 31.3 | 31.8 | 32.2 | 32.3 | 32.4 |
| % Rural | 29.5 | 30.2 | 30.7 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 31.2 |
| % Urban | 34.9 | 35.4 | 35.6 | 35.6 | 35.6 | 35.6 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 15.1 | 24.6 | 19.2 | 36.0 | 41.6 | 53.1 |
| % Rural | 7 | 15 | 7 | 25 | 29 | 42 |
| % Urban | 49.8 | 58.5 | 58.2 | 68.4 | 78.1 | 84.3 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 18 677 | 23 040 | 23 760 | 23 760 | 23 760 | 23 760 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 641 | 776 | 937 | 1 080 | 1 119 | 1 157 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 8 230 | 8 330 | 12 640 | 15 030 | 17 090 | 18 770 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.34 | 0.35 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.0 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.7 |
| Per capita (m3) | 671 | 578 | 499 | 452 | 442 | 432 |

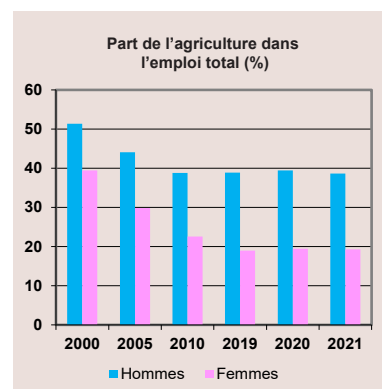
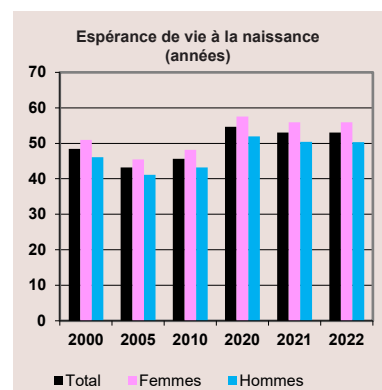
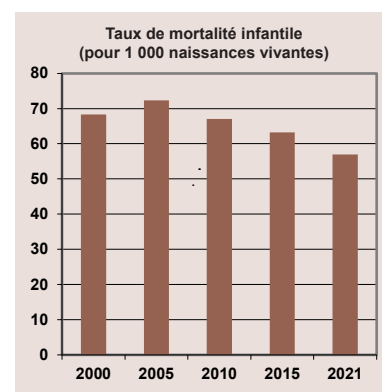
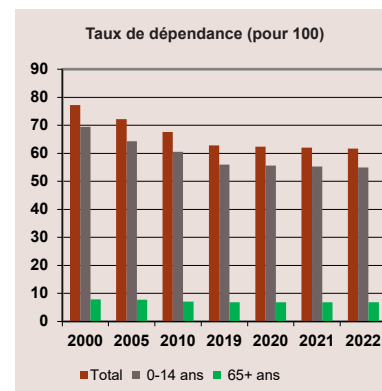
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|
| | | | | | | PAUVRETÉ |
| 1 550 | 1 730 | 1 890 | 1 900 | 2 080 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 5.0 | 5.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.595 | 0.599 | 0.601 | 0.578 | 0.575 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 142 | 147 | 143 | 150 | 152 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | 0.5 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 37.7 | 33.2 | 33.9 | 34.6 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 1.6 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 21.1 | 22.2 | 18.5 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 16.1 | ... | ... | 22.6 | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 108.6 | 119.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 205 | 2 213 | 2 221 | 2 228 | 2 235 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 724 | 1 729 | 1 734 | 1 739 | 1 744 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 40.4 | 40.3 | 40.3 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | 18.8 | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 25.1 | 24.7 | 25.6 | 26.9 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 319 | 292 | 267 | 250 | 251.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 89.0 | 95.0 | 93.0 | 92.0 | 97.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 42.4 | 40.8 | 39.4 | 38.6 | 37.2 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 29.8 | 29.2 | 28.5 | 28.0 | 27.7 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 8.1 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| | | | | | | ENVIRONNEMENT |
| 56 914 | 56 914 | 56 914 | 56 914 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 37.4 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 37.4 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 45.2 | 45.1 | 45.1 | 45.1 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 3 582 | 3 611 | 3 611 | 3 611 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 48.5 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 48.5 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 2 603 | 2 812 | 2 874 | 2 649 | 2 668 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 153 | 153 | 153 | 153 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 151 | 151 | 151 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 59.6 | 60.3 | 61.0 | 61.6 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 49.7 | 50.4 | 51.1 | 51.8 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 87.0 | 87.0 | 87.0 | 87.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 32.5 | 32.5 | 32.6 | 32.7 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 31.3 | 31.4 | 31.5 | 31.6 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 35.6 | 35.6 | 35.6 | 35.6 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 56.0 | 61.3 | 69.7 | 71.4 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 46 | 52 | 62 | 63 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 83.9 | 87.4 | 90.8 | 94.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 23 760 | 23 760 | 23 760 | 22 453 | 22 453 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 1 196 | 1 237 | 1 279 | 1 208 | 1 208 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 18 890 | 18 400 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.34 | 0.32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 10 | 11 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.7 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 423 | 414 | 406 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

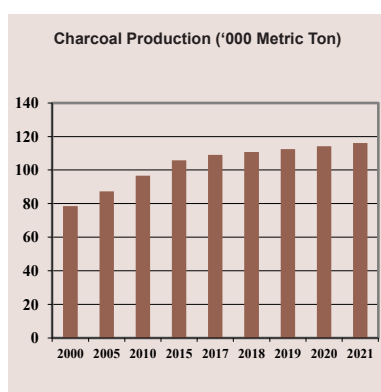
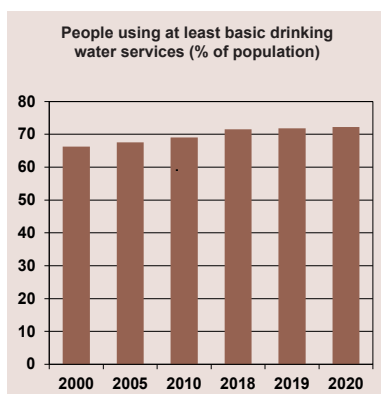
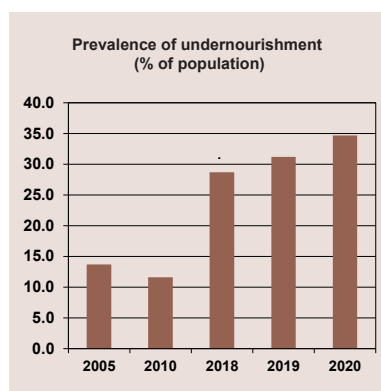
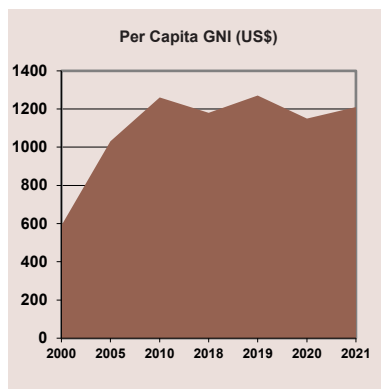




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 1 999 | 1 977 | 2 023 | 2 095 | 2 119 | 2 144 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 1 021 | 1 010 | 1 031 | 1 064 | 1 075 | 1 088 |
| Age 0-14 | 390 | 369 | 365 | 370 | 373 | 376 |
| Age 15-49 | 499 | 510 | 529 | 543 | 549 | 556 |
| Age 50-64 | 80 | 79 | 87 | 98 | 100 | 102 |
| Age 65+ | 53 | 53 | 51 | 53 | 54 | 54 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 977 | 967 | 992 | 1 031 | 1 043 | 1 056 |
| Age 0-14 | 393 | 371 | 366 | 369 | 372 | 375 |
| Age 15-49 | 475 | 493 | 523 | 552 | 560 | 568 |
| Age 50-64 | 74 | 67 | 68 | 75 | 77 | 78 |
| Age 65+ | 36 | 37 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Female | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Male | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 18.3 | 21.9 | 25.0 | 27.1 | 27.6 | 28.1 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 96 | 96 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 97 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 77.3 | 72.2 | 67.6 | 65.2 | 64.8 | 64.3 |
| Age 0-14 | 69.4 | 64.4 | 60.5 | 58.3 | 57.9 | 57.5 |
| Age 65+ | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 36 | 36 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 17.2 | 14.6 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 12.2 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 32.6 | 39.0 | 51.2 | 61.1 | 62.2 | 63.1 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 614 | 679 | 594 | 579 | 574 | 559 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 68 | 72 | 67 | 64 | 63 | 63 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 61 | 65 | 60 | 57 | 57 | 57 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 75 | 80 | 74 | 70 | 70 | 69 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 48 | 43 | 46 | 50 | 51 | 52 |
| Female (years) | 51 | 45 | 48 | 53 | 54 | 55 |
| Male (years) | 46 | 41 | 43 | 47 | 48 | 50 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.11 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | 35.5 | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 3.8 | 11.7 | 24.2 | 26.7 | 25.0 | 25.0 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 42 | 23 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 7 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 13.7 | ... | ... | 23.4 | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 8.0 | ... | ... | 15.1 | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 12.5 | ... | ... | 16.2 | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 109.3 | 127.1 | 124.7 | 116.6 | 116.6 | 117.7 |
| Female (%) | 111.1 | 126.3 | 122.1 | 114.0 | 113.7 | 114.7 |
| Male (%) | 107.5 | 127.8 | 127.4 | 119.1 | 119.6 | 120.7 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 28.3 | 38.5 | 56.3 | 60.2 | 60.7 | 58.5 |
| Female (%) | 31.8 | 43.0 | 65.4 | 69.4 | 69.7 | 67.2 |
| Male (%) | 24.7 | 34.0 | 47.1 | 51.2 | 51.8 | 49.9 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (%) | 7.7 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| Female (%) | 7.8 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| Male (%) | 7.6 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 74.7 | 84.1 | 89.2 | 90.9 | 92.4 | 94.7 |
| Female (%) | 77.5 | 86.2 | 90.3 | 91.9 | 93.0 | 95.4 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 80.2 | 78.2 | 76.9 | 75.7 | 75.6 | 75.0 |
| Secondary (%) | 52.9 | 55.9 | 56.5 | 55.6 | 55.6 | 54.7 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 880 | 864 | 865 | 883 | 894 | 906 |
| Female (as % of total) | 47.8 | 46.9 | 45.7 | 44.9 | 45.1 | 45.1 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 46.0 | 37.7 | 31.6 | 30.5 | 30.2 | 30.1 |
| Female (%) | 39.5 | 29.9 | 22.6 | 20.5 | 20.1 | 19.7 |
| Male (%) | 51.3 | 44.1 | 38.8 | 38.3 | 38.2 | 38.3 |

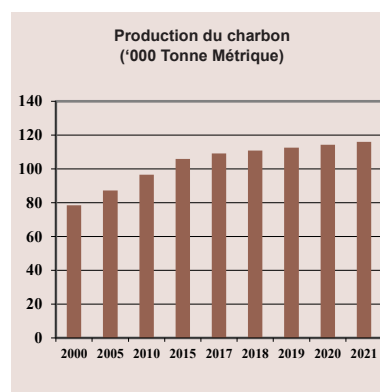
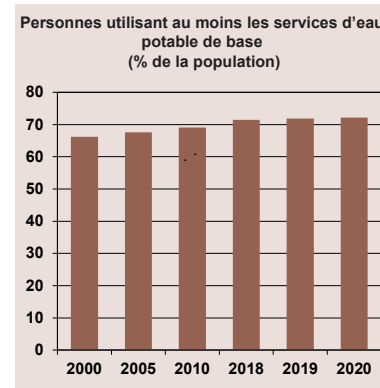
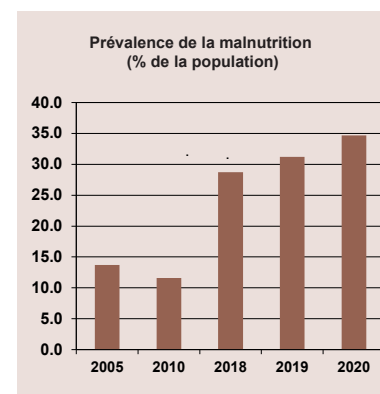
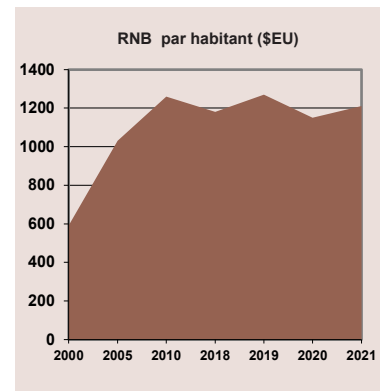
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 2 171 | 2 198 | 2 226 | 2 254 | 2 281 | 2 306 | Population totale ('000) |
| 1 101 | 1 114 | 1 128 | 1 142 | 1 156 | 1 168 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 378 | 381 | 383 | 386 | 389 | 391 | 0-14 ans |
| 563 | 572 | 580 | 590 | 600 | 610 | 15-49 ans |
| 104 | 105 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 106 | 50-64 ans |
| 55 | 56 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 65+ ans |
| 1 070 | 1 084 | 1 098 | 1 112 | 1 126 | 1 137 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 377 | 380 | 382 | 386 | 389 | 392 | 0-14 ans |
| 577 | 587 | 596 | 605 | 614 | 622 | 15-49 ans |
| 80 | 82 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 50-64 ans |
| 35 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 65+ ans |
| 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | Femme (%) |
| 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | Homme (%) |
| 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 28.5 | 29.0 | 29.4 | 29.9 | 30.4 | 30.9 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 63.8 | 63.3 | 62.8 | 62.4 | 62.1 | 61.7 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 57.0 | 56.5 | 56.0 | 55.6 | 55.3 | 55.0 | 0-14 ans |
| 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 65+ ans |
| 37 | 37 | 36 | 36 | 35 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 11.6 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 8.9 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 63.8 | 64.5 | 65.2 | 65.7 | 66.2 | 66.6 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 544 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 62 | 61 | 60 | 58 | 57 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 56 | 55 | 54 | 52 | 51 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 68 | 67 | 66 | 64 | 63 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 53 | 54 | 54 | 55 | 53 | 53 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 56 | 57 | 57 | 58 | 56 | 56 | Femme (ans) |
| 50 | 51 | 51 | 52 | 50 | 50 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.11 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 22.1 | 22.1 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 23.3 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 19.0 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.2 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 15.0 | ... | ... | 14.5 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 120.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 117.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 124.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 62.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 71.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 52.8 | 56.8 | 55.5 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 8.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 8.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 8.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 97.6 | 93.2 | 91.6 | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 98.0 | 94.0 | 92.2 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 74.8 | 74.8 | 75.2 | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 55.5 | 54.8 | 54.7 | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 918 | 932 | 946 | 951 | 964 | 979 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 45.2 | 45.2 | 45.3 | 45.3 | 45.4 | 45.5 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 30.3 | 30.4 | 30.0 | 30.6 | 30.0 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 19.5 | 19.5 | 18.9 | 19.5 | 19.3 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 38.8 | 39.1 | 38.9 | 39.4 | 38.6 | ... | Homme (%) |

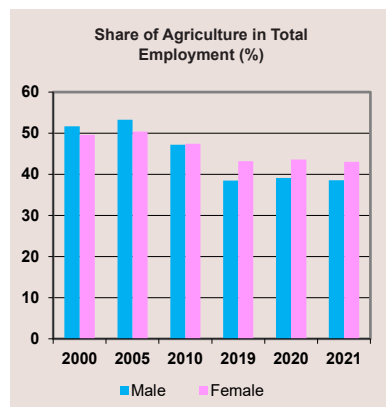
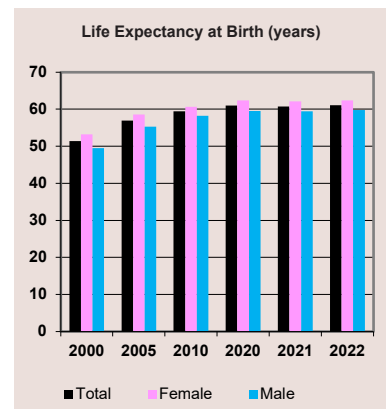
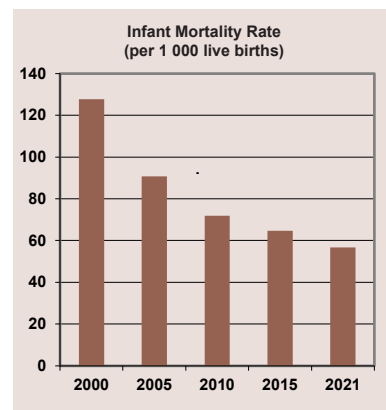
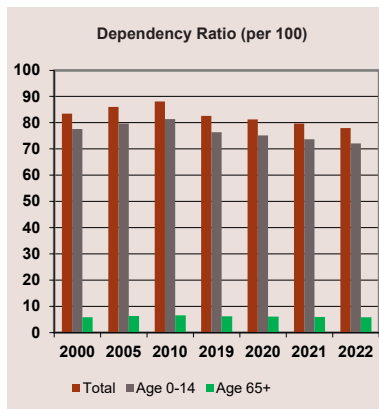




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 590 | 1 030 | 1 260 | 1 320 | 1 280 | 1 230 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 5.6 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.8 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 10.1 | 12.1 | ... | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.8 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.459 | 0.436 | 0.460 | 0.498 | 0.503 | 0.512 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 161 | 160 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37.1 | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 11.7 | 9.7 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 4.5 | 1.4 | - 5.2 | 3.5 | - 6.9 | 7.2 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 3.9 | 17.4 | 20.0 | 30.0 | 24.3 | 24.4 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 6.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | 65.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 3 | 12 | ... | 2 | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 214 | 2 243 | 2 268 | 2 293 | 2 298 | 2 298 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 729 | 1 746 | 1 764 | 1 782 | 1 786 | 1 786 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 36.6 | 35.2 | 34.1 | 33.4 | 33.4 | 33.3 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 17.1 | 18.0 | ... | 11.2 | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 13.7 | 11.6 | 26.1 | 30.3 | 32.0 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 827 | 1200 | 1180 | 853 | 780 | 721 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 88.0 | 96.0 | 90.0 | 97.0 | 95.0 | 96.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 107.5 | 116.5 | 93.0 | 84.0 | 82.5 | 77.8 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 29.0 | 28.8 | 28.5 | 28.7 | 28.3 | 28.2 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 16.1 | 20.6 | 18.6 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 14.1 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 3 036 | 3 036 | 3 036 | 3 036 | 3 036 | 3 036 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 11.6 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 65.9 | 65.9 | 65.9 | 65.9 | 65.9 | 65.9 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.3 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 22.0 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 23.9 | 25.6 | 21.3 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 76.9 | 76.6 | 76.6 | 75.0 | 73.2 | 77.6 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 208 | 163 | 191 | 170 | 126 | 55 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 66.2 | 67.6 | 69.0 | 70.2 | 70.5 | 70.9 |
| % Rural | 62.7 | 62.9 | 63.2 | 63.4 | 63.4 | 63.5 |
| % Urban | 80.8 | 83.8 | 86.8 | 89.3 | 89.9 | 90.5 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 8.1 | 19.6 | 30.4 | 38.6 | 40.6 | 42.6 |
| % Rural | 4.8 | 17.2 | 29.0 | 38.2 | 40.5 | 42.7 |
| % Urban | 21.3 | 28.1 | 34.6 | 39.8 | 41.1 | 42.3 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 4.3 | 9.7 | 17.0 | 27.8 | 31.7 | 35.1 |
| % Rural | 2 | 4 | 4 | 16 | 20 | 23 |
| % Urban | 13.6 | 30.4 | 55.2 | 61.5 | 64.4 | 66.3 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 2 022 | 2 053 | 2 092 | 2 124 | 2 131 | 2 134 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 78 | 87 | 97 | 104 | 106 | 107 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 1 750 | 1 900 | 2 160 | 2 310 | 2 230 | 2 270 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 1.07 | 1.01 | 0.91 | 0.82 | 0.77 | 0.75 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3) | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Per capita (m3) | 2 617 | 2 645 | 2 586 | 2 496 | 2 469 | 2 440 |

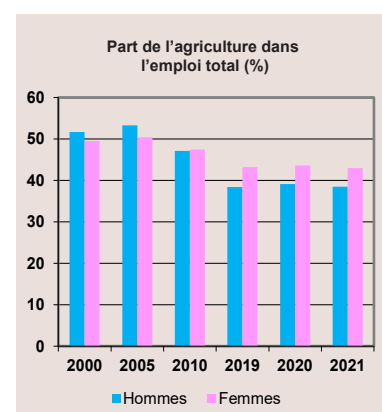
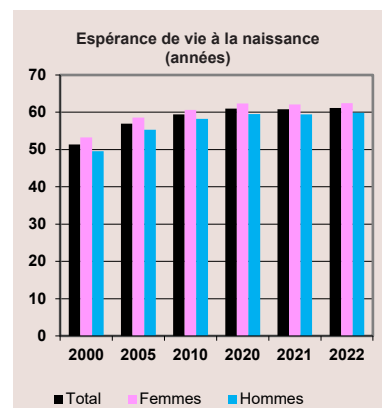
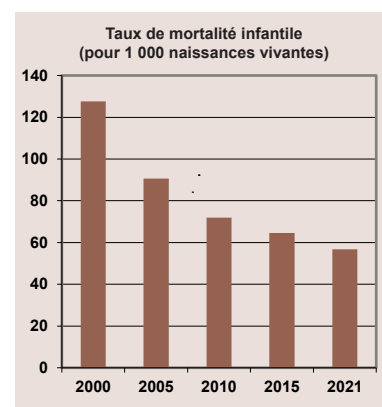
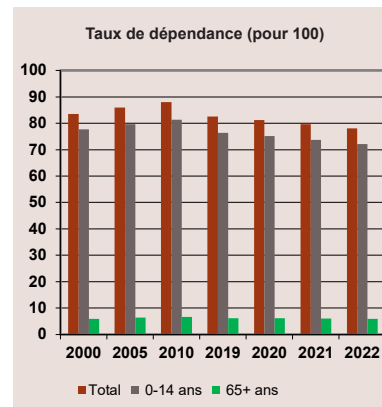
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 1 150 | 1 180 | 1 270 | 1 150 | 1 210 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 10.1 | 10.9 | 11.3 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 8.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.1 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.517 | 0.522 | 0.527 | 0.521 | 0.514 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 159 | 164 | 165 | 168 | 168 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| 9.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| 49.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| 32.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 5.0 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 28.9 | 38.3 | 42.3 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 45.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 312.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 299 | 2 301 | 2 302 | 2 304 | 2 304 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 787 | 1 788 | 1 790 | 1 791 | 1 791 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.5 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 29.5 | 28.7 | 31.2 | 34.7 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 681 | 659 | 654 | 592 | 614.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 75.5 | 76.4 | 77.2 | 75.5 | 72.9 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 27.7 | 27.3 | 26.8 | 26.4 | 26.1 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 13.7 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 14.2 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 3 036 | 3 036 | 3 036 | 3 036 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 13.6 | 14.1 | 4.5 | 19.6 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 65.9 | 65.9 | 65.9 | 65.9 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 19.2 | 18.7 | 28.3 | 13.2 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 79.6 | 80.1 | 70.6 | 85.6 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 219 | 221 | 51 | 66 | 171 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 71.2 | 71.5 | 71.8 | 72.2 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 63.5 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 63.7 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 91.1 | 91.8 | 92.4 | 93.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 44.6 | 46.5 | 48.4 | 50.3 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 45.0 | 47.2 | 49.4 | 51.6 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 43.6 | 44.8 | 46.1 | 47.3 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 33.7 | 47.0 | 44.5 | 47.4 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 20 | ... | 32 | 35 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 68.8 | ... | 74.6 | 77.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 2 137 | 2 140 | 2 143 | 2 145 | 2 148 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 109 | 111 | 113 | 114 | 116 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 2 440 | 2 570 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.84 | 0.89 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 2 409 | 2 379 | 2 350 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

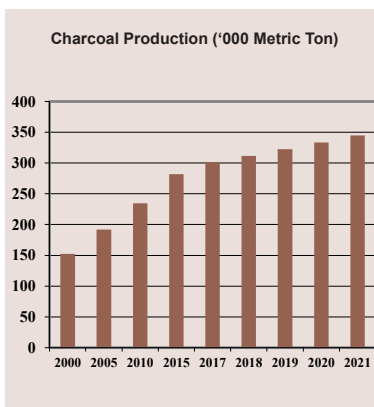
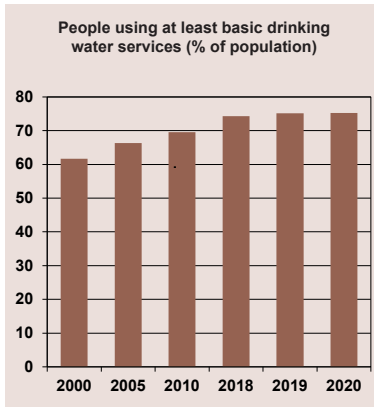
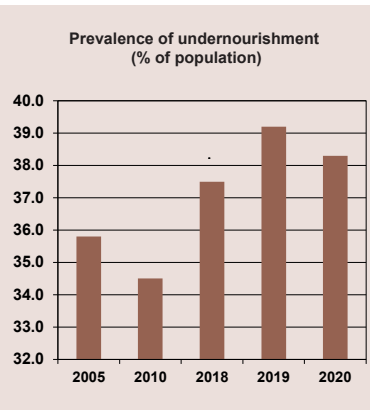
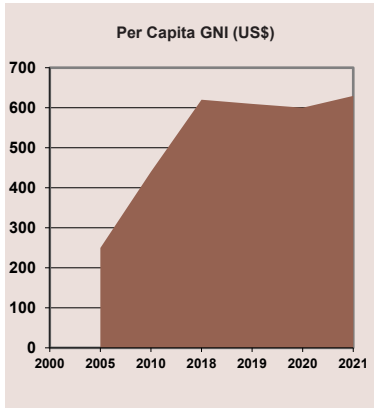




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 2 895 | 3 266 | 4 020 | 4 519 | 4 612 | 4 706 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 1 470 | 1 656 | 2 031 | 2 278 | 2 323 | 2 369 |
| Age 0-14 | 611 | 695 | 862 | 955 | 972 | 988 |
| Age 15-49 | 687 | 768 | 942 | 1 075 | 1 098 | 1 123 |
| Age 50-64 | 125 | 133 | 150 | 161 | 164 | 168 |
| Age 65+ | 47 | 59 | 78 | 87 | 89 | 90 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 1 425 | 1 610 | 1 989 | 2 242 | 2 289 | 2 337 |
| Age 0-14 | 614 | 703 | 878 | 976 | 994 | 1 011 |
| Age 15-49 | 660 | 745 | 918 | 1 050 | 1 074 | 1 100 |
| Age 50-64 | 106 | 110 | 128 | 145 | 150 | 155 |
| Age 65+ | 45 | 52 | 65 | 70 | 70 | 71 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 3.8 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Female | 3.8 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Male | 3.8 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 6.3 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 44.2 | 46.0 | 47.0 | 48.0 | 48.6 | 49.3 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 66.2 | 81.1 | 56.8 | 56.8 | 57.0 | 57.2 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 97 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 99 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 83.5 | 86.0 | 88.1 | 85.9 | 85.5 | 84.9 |
| Age 0-14 | 77.7 | 79.7 | 81.4 | 79.4 | 79.1 | 78.5 |
| Age 65+ | 5.8 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 48 | 38 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 9.0 | 10.3 | 14.7 | 20.6 | 22.0 | 23.1 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 894 | 816 | 708 | 688 | 691 | 661 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 128 | 91 | 72 | 68 | 65 | 63 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 117 | 82 | 65 | 62 | 58 | 57 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 137 | 99 | 78 | 74 | 70 | 69 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 51 | 57 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 60 |
| Female (years) | 53 | 59 | 61 | 60 | 60 | 62 |
| Male (years) | 50 | 55 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 59 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.07 | 1.06 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.04 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33.1 |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 7.8 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 20.0 | ... | ... | 32.3 | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 116.3 | ... | ... | 97.4 | 95.3 | 89.5 |
| Female (%) | 98.5 | ... | ... | 93.1 | 90.2 | 89.2 |
| Male (%) | 133.7 | ... | ... | 101.6 | 100.3 | 89.8 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 35.9 | ... | ... | 38.6 | 37.9 | ... |
| Female (%) | 30.3 | ... | ... | 33.6 | 32.9 | ... |
| Male (%) | 41.4 | ... | ... | 43.5 | 42.8 | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 7.4 | ... | ... | 6.8 | 6.5 | 5.8 |
| Female (%) | 6.2 | ... | ... | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.7 |
| Male (%) | 8.5 | ... | ... | 7.1 | 6.9 | 5.8 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | ... | ... | 93.2 | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | 92.4 | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 28.0 | ... | ... | 14.0 | 13.1 | 20.6 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | ... | 4.6 | 5.1 | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 1 289 | 1 442 | 1 761 | 1 995 | 2 038 | 2 083 |
| Female (as % of total) | 47.9 | 47.9 | 47.7 | 47.6 | 47.7 | 47.7 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 50.7 | 51.9 | 47.3 | 42.1 | 41.4 | 41.7 |
| Female (%) | 49.6 | 50.4 | 47.5 | 44.1 | 43.6 | 44.0 |
| Male (%) | 51.7 | 53.3 | 47.2 | 40.3 | 39.3 | 39.5 |

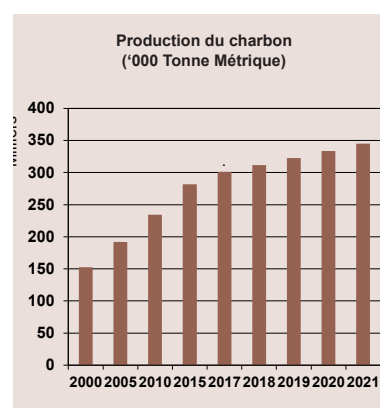
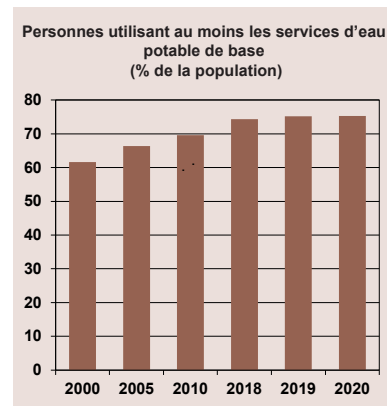
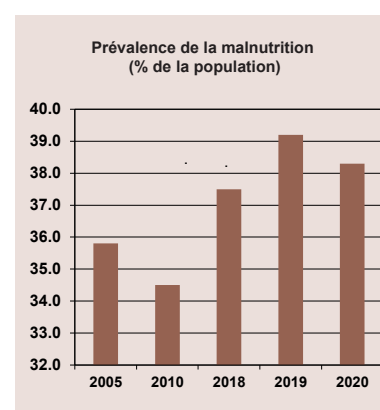
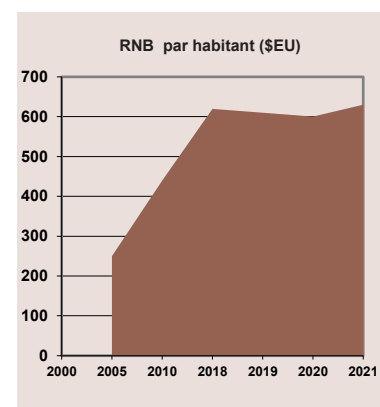
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 4 797 | 4 889 | 4 985 | 5 088 | 5 193 | 5 303 | Population totale ('000) |
| 2 413 | 2 459 | 2 506 | 2 556 | 2 608 | 2 662 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 1 003 | 1 017 | 1 030 | 1 042 | 1 052 | 1 061 | 0-14 ans |
| 1 146 | 1 171 | 1 198 | 1 229 | 1 263 | 1 300 | 15-49 ans |
| 172 | 177 | 182 | 189 | 195 | 202 | 50-64 ans |
| 92 | 94 | 95 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 65+ ans |
| 2 383 | 2 431 | 2 479 | 2 531 | 2 585 | 2 641 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 1 027 | 1 042 | 1 056 | 1 068 | 1 078 | 1 088 | 0-14 ans |
| 1 125 | 1 151 | 1 180 | 1 213 | 1 250 | 1 289 | 15-49 ans |
| 160 | 165 | 170 | 176 | 182 | 188 | 50-64 ans |
| 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 76 | 65+ ans |
| 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | Femme (%) |
| 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | Homme (%) |
| 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 50.0 | 50.8 | 51.5 | 52.3 | 53.0 | 53.7 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 57.3 | 57.5 | 57.6 | 57.6 | 57.6 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 84.3 | 83.5 | 82.6 | 81.3 | 79.7 | 78.0 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 78.0 | 77.3 | 76.4 | 75.1 | 73.7 | 72.1 | 0-14 ans |
| 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 65+ ans |
| 32 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 30 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 23.7 | 24.2 | 24.5 | 25.0 | 25.7 | 26.4 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 661 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 62 | 61 | 60 | 58 | 57 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 56 | 55 | 54 | 52 | 51 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 68 | 66 | 65 | 64 | 62 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | Femme (ans) |
| 59 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 59 | 60 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.04 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | 33.7 | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 9.9 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 11.0 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 77 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| 51.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| 65.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 27.1 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 85.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 84.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 85.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 40.2 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 5.5 | ... | ... | 5.1 | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 5.4 | ... | ... | 5.1 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 5.5 | ... | ... | 5.1 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 78.6 | ... | ... | 73.1 | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 78.9 | ... | ... | 75.5 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 18.5 | ... | ... | 19.4 | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 6.2 | ... | ... | 6.7 | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 2 126 | 2 173 | 2 224 | 2 262 | 2 336 | 2 416 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 47.8 | 47.8 | 47.9 | 47.9 | 48.0 | 48.0 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 40.6 | 40.2 | 40.7 | 41.3 | 40.7 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 43.3 | 42.8 | 43.2 | 43.6 | 43.0 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 38.2 | 37.8 | 38.5 | 39.1 | 38.5 | ... | Homme (%) |

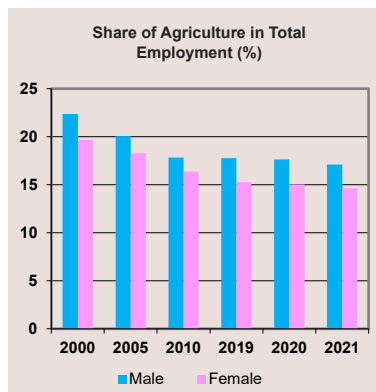
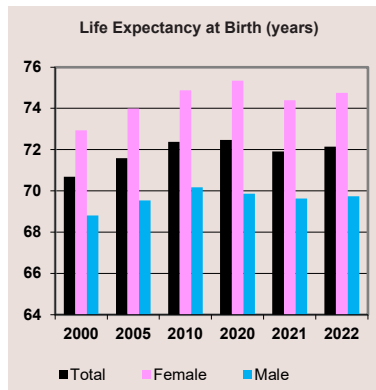
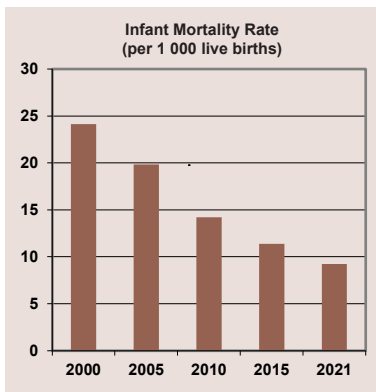
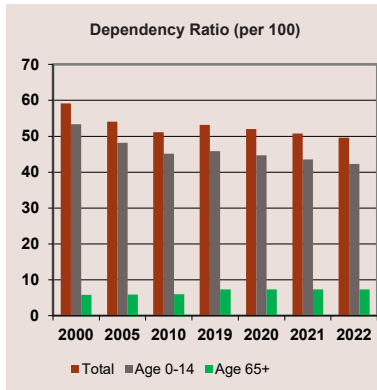




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | ... | 250 | 440 | 630 | 630 | 620 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 4.3 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 9.9 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | ... | ... | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.435 | 0.432 | 0.455 | 0.478 | 0.477 | 0.478 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 177 | 177 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | 13.1 | ... | 14.5 |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | 54.1 | ... | 50.9 |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | 26.0 | ... | 27.1 |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | 3.2 | ... | 2.9 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 78.4 | 72.5 | 68.2 | 68.3 | 68.2 | 70.3 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 4.0 | 0.6 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 9.2 | 7.4 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 8.2 | 17.7 | 37.0 | 36.4 | 33.2 | 30.2 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 2.2 | ... | 3.6 | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | 44.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 80 | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 58 | 93 | 28 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 161 | 2 155 | 2 167 | 2 187 | 2 192 | 2 196 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 693 | 1 691 | 1 699 | 1 712 | 1 716 | 1 719 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 56.0 | 54.0 | 51.8 | 50.5 | 50.2 | 50.1 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | 10.5 | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 35.8 | 34.5 | 36.8 | 36.4 | 36.3 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 240 | 267 | 293 | 308 | 308 | 308 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 78.0 | 76.0 | 73.0 | 73.0 | 74.0 | 81.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 189.2 | 129.6 | 99.9 | 92.2 | 88.3 | 86.3 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 43.6 | 41.5 | 38.1 | 35.1 | 34.2 | 33.7 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 15.2 | 11.6 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.1 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 9 632 | 9 632 | 9 632 | 9 632 | 9 632 | 9 632 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 4.2 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 8.3 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.4 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.5 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 8 223 | 8 071 | 7 920 | 7 799 | 7 769 | 7 738 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 14.6 | 16.2 | 17.8 | 19.0 | 19.3 | 19.7 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 144 | 120 | 251 | 227 | 262 | 312 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 10 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 61.7 | 66.3 | 69.6 | 72.0 | 72.6 | 73.2 |
| % Rural | 49.1 | 54.3 | 57.9 | 60.6 | 61.3 | 61.9 |
| % Urban | 77.4 | 80.4 | 82.2 | 83.6 | 84.0 | 84.3 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 13.2 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 17.3 |
| % Rural | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 |
| % Urban | 24.7 | 27.3 | 28.0 | 28.4 | 28.5 | 28.5 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | ... | ... | 5.2 | 9.4 | 15.2 | 17.7 |
| % Rural | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| % Urban | ... | ... | 9.7 | 14.8 | 25.3 | 31.2 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 4 725 | 5 811 | 7 008 | 8 044 | 8 326 | 8 597 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 153 | 192 | 235 | 272 | 282 | 291 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 430 | 670 | 730 | 1 220 | 1 260 | 1 410 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.52 | 1.01 | 0.57 | 0.74 | 0.76 | 0.87 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 200.0 | 200.0 | 200.0 | 200.0 | 200.0 | 200.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 69 079 | 61 231 | 49 752 | 44 254 | 43 362 | 42 498 |

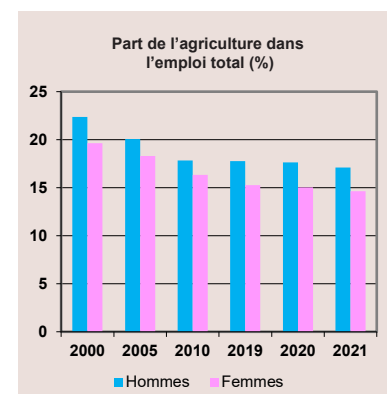
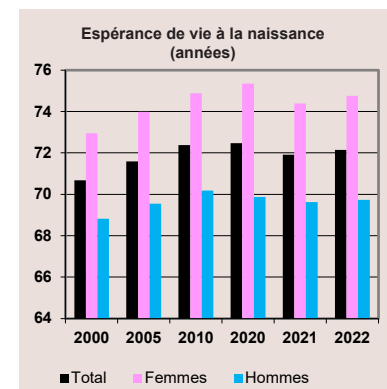
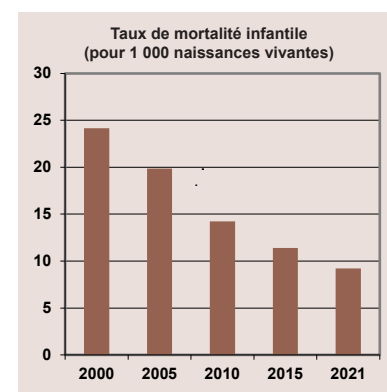
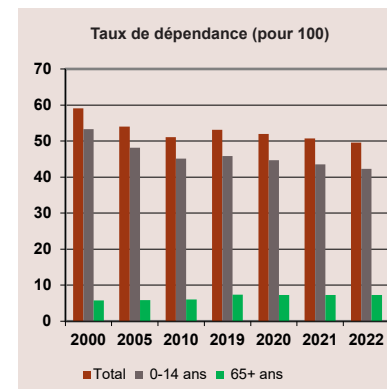
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 630 | 620 | 610 | 600 | 630 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.5 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.481 | 0.480 | 0.480 | 0.480 | 0.481 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 181 | 176 | 175 | 179 | 178 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| 27.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 68.7 | 68.7 | 68.8 | 69.0 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 1.5 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 2.0 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 27.7 | 25.0 | 24.7 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 5.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 192.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 201 | 2 206 | 2 211 | 2 216 | 2 220 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 722 | 1 725 | 1 729 | 1 732 | 1 734 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 49.9 | 49.8 | 49.7 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | 10.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 36.6 | 37.5 | 39.2 | 38.3 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 308 | 308 | 308 | 308 | 308.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 87.0 | 92.0 | 84.0 | 85.0 | 81.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 84.5 | 82.6 | 80.6 | 78.3 | 76.0 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 33.2 | 32.7 | 32.2 | 31.7 | 31.3 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 9 632 | 9 632 | 9 632 | 9 632 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 12.7 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 7 708 | 7 678 | 7 648 | 7 617 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 20.0 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.3 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 234 | 238 | 245 | 240 | 240 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 73.7 | 74.3 | 75.2 | 75.3 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 62.5 | 63.1 | 64.1 | 64.1 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 84.6 | 84.9 | 85.5 | 85.5 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 17.5 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 18.2 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 28.6 | 28.6 | 29.0 | 29.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 24.2 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 27.5 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 40.5 | 37.3 | 37.0 | 45.2 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 8 877 | 9 166 | 9 465 | 9 773 | 10 091 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 301 | 312 | 322 | 334 | 345 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 1 260 | 1 320 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.76 | 0.78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 200.0 | 200.0 | 200.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 41 696 | 40 905 | 40 118 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

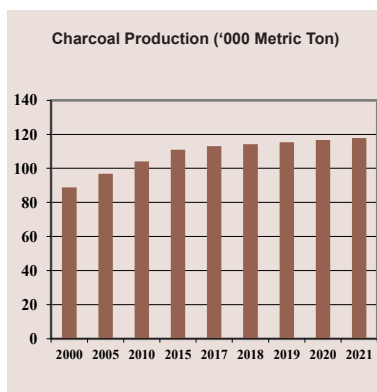
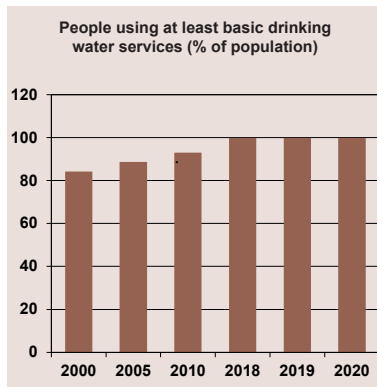
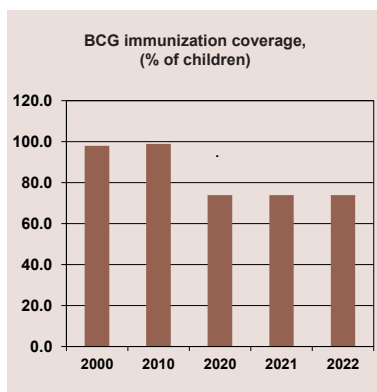
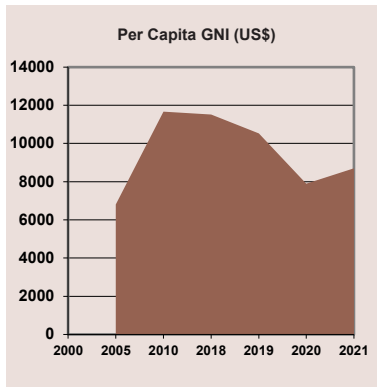




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 5 155 | 5 838 | 6 492 | 6 098 | 6 192 | 6 282 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 2 442 | 2 865 | 3 192 | 2 997 | 3 047 | 3 095 |
| Age 0-14 | 840 | 895 | 947 | 944 | 951 | 956 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 328 | 1 664 | 1 877 | 1 634 | 1 657 | 1 678 |
| Age 50-64 | 176 | 192 | 237 | 273 | 288 | 304 |
| Age 65+ | 98 | 114 | 130 | 146 | 151 | 157 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 2 713 | 2 973 | 3 300 | 3 101 | 3 145 | 3 188 |
| Age 0-14 | 888 | 930 | 991 | 995 | 1 003 | 1 009 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 496 | 1 726 | 1 944 | 1 705 | 1 725 | 1 744 |
| Age 50-64 | 239 | 209 | 238 | 267 | 281 | 296 |
| Age 65+ | 89 | 108 | 127 | 134 | 137 | 140 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Female | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Male | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 79.4 | 76.5 | 74.2 | 80.4 | 79.8 | 79.7 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 25.0 | 23.7 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 22.3 | 22.1 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 111 | 104 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 59.1 | 54.0 | 51.1 | 57.2 | 56.8 | 56.2 |
| Age 0-14 | 53.3 | 48.2 | 45.1 | 50.0 | 49.5 | 48.8 |
| Age 65+ | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 15 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 41.5 | 40.2 | 37.1 | 35.3 | 35.5 | 35.9 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 70 | 57 | 53 | 63 | 70 | 73 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 24 | 20 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 11 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 21 | 17 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 27 | 22 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 12 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 71 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 72 |
| Female (years) | 73 | 74 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 75 |
| Male (years) | 69 | 70 | 70 | 68 | 69 | 69 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.10 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | ... | 4.7 | 7.7 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | 102.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | 101.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | 102.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | 92.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | 100.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | 84.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (%) | ... | 6.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | 6.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | 6.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 1 621 | 1 917 | 2 179 | 1 983 | 2 019 | 2 056 |
| Female (as % of total) | 31.1 | 34.3 | 34.9 | 35.1 | 35.2 | 35.3 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 21.6 | 19.5 | 17.4 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 19.2 |
| Female (%) | 19.6 | 18.3 | 16.4 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 17.5 |
| Male (%) | 22.4 | 20.1 | 17.8 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 20.1 |

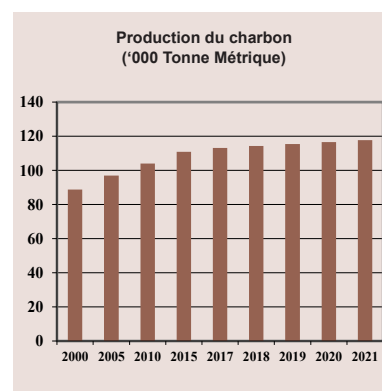
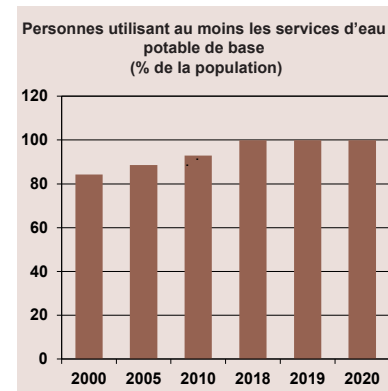
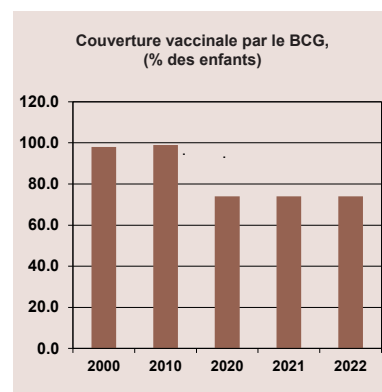
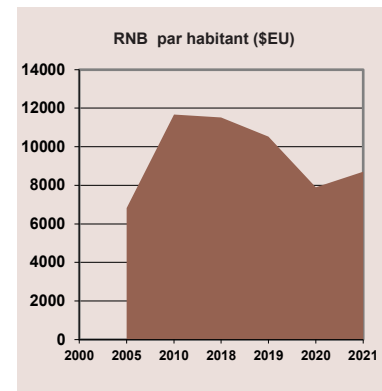
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 6 378 | 6 478 | 6 569 | 6 654 | 6 735 | 6 812 | Population totale ('000) |
| 3 144 | 3 193 | 3 240 | 3 284 | 3 326 | 3 365 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 958 | 958 | 955 | 951 | 945 | 938 | 0-14 ans |
| 1 701 | 1 725 | 1 746 | 1 765 | 1 784 | 1 802 | 15-49 ans |
| 323 | 344 | 368 | 393 | 418 | 443 | 50-64 ans |
| 162 | 166 | 170 | 175 | 178 | 183 | 65+ ans |
| 3 235 | 3 284 | 3 329 | 3 370 | 3 410 | 3 447 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 1 012 | 1 013 | 1 010 | 1 005 | 998 | 990 | 0-14 ans |
| 1 768 | 1 795 | 1 818 | 1 837 | 1 858 | 1 877 | 15-49 ans |
| 313 | 334 | 357 | 382 | 407 | 432 | 50-64 ans |
| 142 | 143 | 144 | 145 | 146 | 149 | 65+ ans |
| 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | Femme (%) |
| 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | Homme (%) |
| 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 79.8 | 80.0 | 80.4 | 80.8 | 81.1 | 81.4 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 21.9 | 21.6 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 20.8 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 102 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 55.4 | 54.3 | 53.2 | 52.0 | 50.8 | 49.6 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 48.0 | 46.9 | 45.8 | 44.7 | 43.5 | 42.3 | 0-14 ans |
| 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 65+ ans |
| 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 36.5 | 37.2 | 37.9 | 38.5 | 39.2 | 39.9 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 72 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 72 | 73 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 72 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 76 | 76 | 76 | 75 | 74 | 75 | Femme (ans) |
| 70 | 70 | 69 | 70 | 70 | 70 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.09 | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.08 | 1.07 | 1.07 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| 37.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 2 099 | 2 146 | 2 192 | 2 159 | 2 252 | 2 319 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 35.4 | 35.5 | 35.7 | 35.6 | 35.8 | 36.0 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 18.2 | 17.4 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 16.3 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 16.6 | 15.9 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 14.6 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 18.9 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 17.6 | 17.1 | ... | Homme (%) |

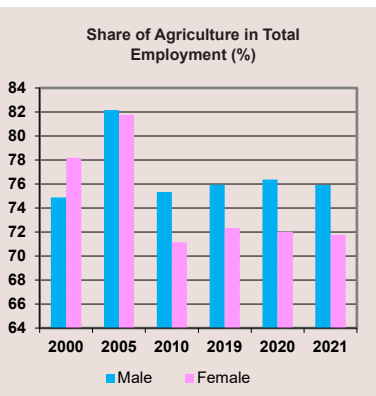
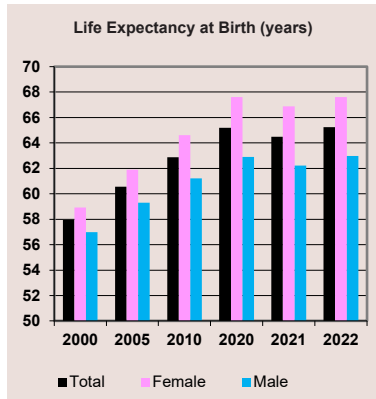
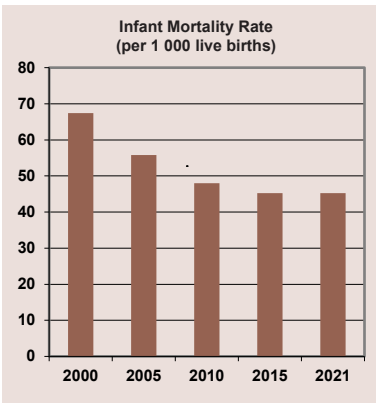
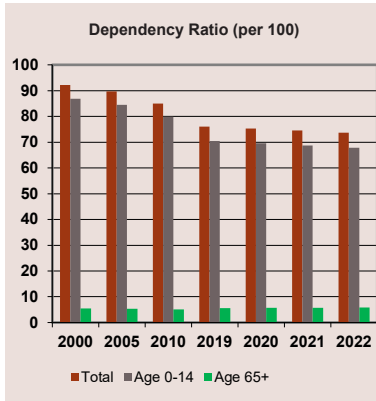




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | ... | 6 810 | 11 670 | 9 460 | 8 690 | 7 980 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.780 | 0.800 | 0.798 | 0.728 | 0.697 | 0.687 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 94 | 102 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | 41.7 | ... | 44.4 |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 7.6 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 51.9 | 7.6 | - 1.0 | - 26.3 | - 7.2 | - 4.1 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | 214.8 | 196.3 | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | 708.7 | ... | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | 412 | 340 | 370 | 370 | 370 | 370 |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 346 | 2 385 | 2 384 | 2 374 | 2 373 | 2 375 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 818 | 1 844 | 1 844 | 1 839 | 1 839 | 1 841 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 32.2 | 30.7 | 29.0 | 28.9 | 29.0 | 29.2 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 22.8 | ... | 16.6 | ... | ... | 13.6 |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 98.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 28.1 | 23.1 | 16.6 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 12.8 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 21.2 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 21.9 | 21.2 | 20.6 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 175 954 | 175 954 | 175 954 | 175 954 | 175 954 | 175 954 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 91.2 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 217 | 217 | 217 | 217 | 217 | 217 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 348 | 375 | 364 | 456 | 383 | 447 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 217 | 217 | 217 | 217 | 217 | 217 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 470 | 425 | 405 | 400 | 400 | 400 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 84.2 | 88.6 | 92.9 | 96.4 | 97.3 | 98.2 |
| % Rural | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| % Urban | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 90.3 | 90.9 | 91.5 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.1 |
| % Rural | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| % Urban | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 99.8 | 90.2 | 81.7 | 75.0 | 73.4 | 71.8 |
| % Rural | 99 | 57 | 16 | ... | ... | ... |
| % Urban | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 823 | 889 | 952 | 999 | 1 012 | 1 022 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 89 | 97 | 104 | 109 | 111 | 112 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 39 870 | 49 130 | 57 230 | 59 700 | 53 840 | 51 180 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 8.3 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.0 | 7.8 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.86 | 0.83 | 0.83 | 2.38 | 2.16 | 2.09 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 15 | 23 | 33 | 38 | 38 | 36 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Per capita (m3) | 136 | 120 | 108 | 115 | 113 | 111 |

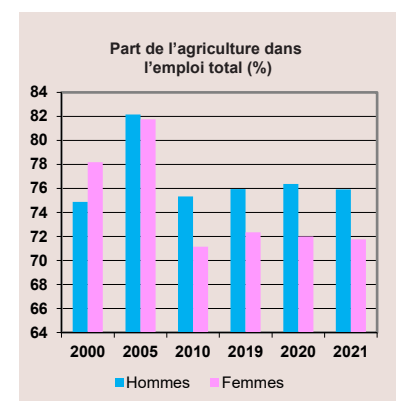
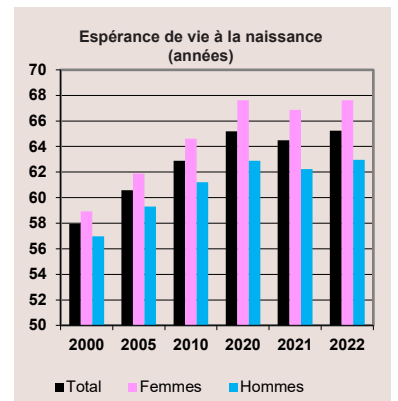
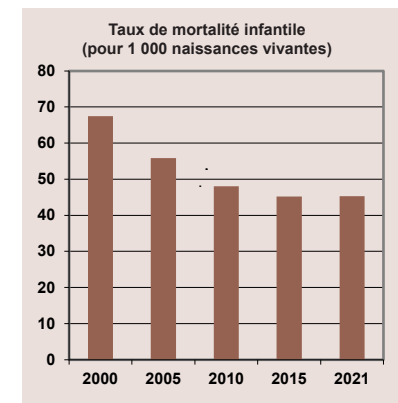
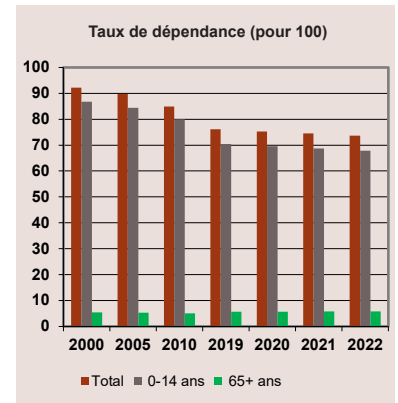
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|------|--|
| | | | | | | PAUVRETÉ |
| 10 220 | 11 520 | 10 530 | 7 890 | 8 700 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.714 | 0.721 | 0.724 | 0.703 | 0.718 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 108 | 110 | 105 | 117 | 104 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | 0.3 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| - 10.9 | - 20.5 | - 13.8 | - 11.3 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 215.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 673.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| 320 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 378 | 2 382 | 2 386 | 2 390 | 2 396 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 844 | 1 847 | 1 850 | 1 853 | 1 857 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 29.3 | 29.4 | 29.4 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | 10.9 | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 40 | 40 | 59 | 59 | 59.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 99.0 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 74.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 12.3 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 10.8 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 19.9 | 19.3 | 18.7 | 18.3 | 17.8 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.0 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| | | | | | | ENVIRONNEMENT |
| 175 954 | 175 954 | 175 954 | 175 954 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 91.2 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 91.2 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 217 | 217 | 217 | 217 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 310 | 406 | 324 | 311 | 311 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 217 | 217 | 217 | 217 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 400 | 400 | 400 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 99.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.1 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 70.2 | 67.0 | 68.6 | 69.7 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 1 031 | 1 041 | 1 052 | 1 062 | 1 072 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 113 | 114 | 115 | 117 | 118 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 56 810 | 58 940 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.4 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 1.75 | 1.68 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 37 | 38 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 110 | 108 | 107 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

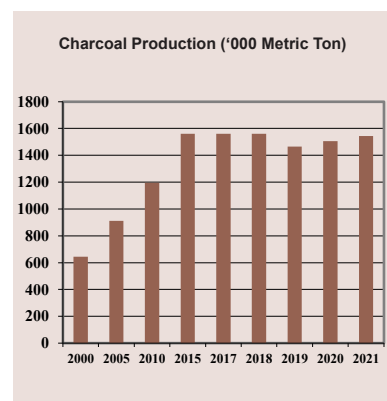
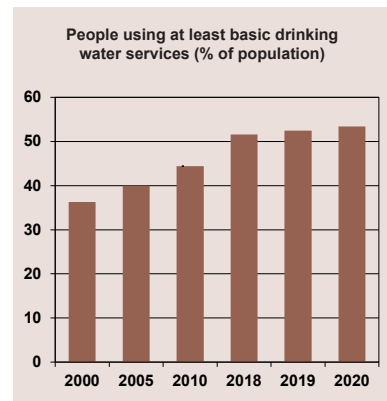
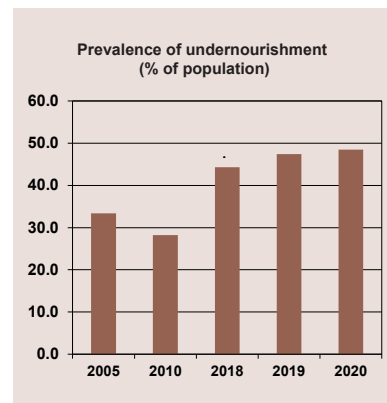
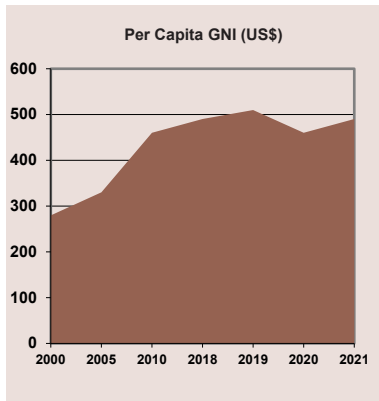




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 16 216 | 18 792 | 21 731 | 24 216 | 24 851 | 25 502 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 8 069 | 9 351 | 10 820 | 12 066 | 12 384 | 12 710 |
| Age 0-14 | 3 621 | 4 136 | 4 645 | 4 993 | 5 078 | 5 167 |
| Age 15-49 | 3 742 | 4 347 | 5 107 | 5 818 | 6 001 | 6 186 |
| Age 50-64 | 476 | 598 | 755 | 893 | 923 | 955 |
| Age 65+ | 229 | 270 | 313 | 362 | 382 | 402 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 8 148 | 9 441 | 10 911 | 12 150 | 12 467 | 12 792 |
| Age 0-14 | 3 701 | 4 228 | 4 746 | 5 104 | 5 193 | 5 286 |
| Age 15-49 | 3 773 | 4 391 | 5 159 | 5 869 | 6 051 | 6 235 |
| Age 50-64 | 443 | 568 | 728 | 864 | 893 | 924 |
| Age 65+ | 229 | 254 | 278 | 312 | 330 | 347 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Female | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Male | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 26.4 | 28.1 | 31.1 | 33.6 | 34.3 | 35.0 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 31.8 | 29.5 | 29.9 | 30.5 | 30.7 | 30.9 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 92.3 | 89.7 | 85.0 | 80.1 | 79.2 | 78.3 |
| Age 0-14 | 86.8 | 84.5 | 79.9 | 75.1 | 74.1 | 73.1 |
| Age 65+ | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 31 | 28 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 22.2 | 30.7 | 39.9 | 43.6 | 44.6 | 45.6 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 559 | 526 | 453 | 378 | 363 | 348 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 67 | 56 | 48 | 45 | 45 | 45 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 62 | 50 | 43 | 41 | 40 | 40 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 73 | 61 | 53 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 58 | 61 | 63 | 64 | 64 | 65 |
| Female (years) | 59 | 62 | 65 | 66 | 66 | 67 |
| Male (years) | 57 | 59 | 61 | 62 | 62 | 63 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.06 | 1.07 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28.5 |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 8.0 | 6.9 | 12.5 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 358 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 29.3 | 41.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 34.7 | 45.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 101.5 | 138.9 | 143.7 | 145.2 | 147.3 | 143.8 |
| Female (%) | 99.5 | 135.8 | 142.4 | 145.0 | 147.3 | 144.0 |
| Male (%) | 103.5 | 142.0 | 145.0 | 145.4 | 147.3 | 143.7 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | 21.5 | ... | 38.4 | 38.5 | 38.3 |
| Female (%) | ... | 21.0 | ... | 38.0 | 38.3 | 38.2 |
| Male (%) | ... | 21.9 | ... | 38.7 | 38.7 | 38.4 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 5.4 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.3 |
| Female (%) | 5.3 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.3 |
| Male (%) | 5.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.4 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 66.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98.2 |
| Female (%) | 67.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 60.7 | 60.2 | 56.4 | 55.7 | 55.5 | 55.2 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | ... | 43.7 | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 7 695 | 9 032 | 10 675 | 12 174 | 12 558 | 12 936 |
| Female (as % of total) | 48.6 | 48.6 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 48.5 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 76.5 | 82.0 | 73.3 | 73.1 | 74.7 | 74.6 |
| Female (%) | 78.2 | 81.8 | 71.2 | 71.3 | 73.2 | 73.0 |
| Male (%) | 74.9 | 82.2 | 75.3 | 74.8 | 76.0 | 76.1 |

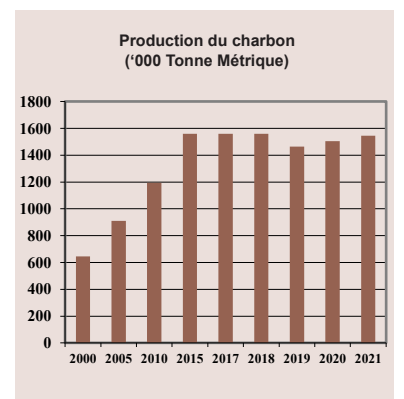
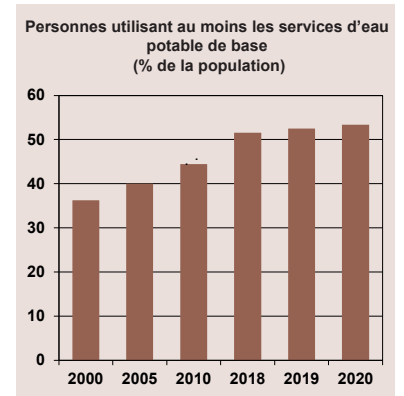
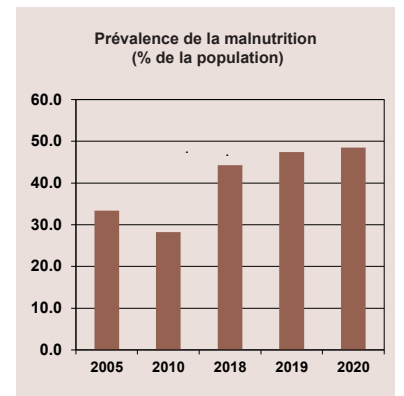
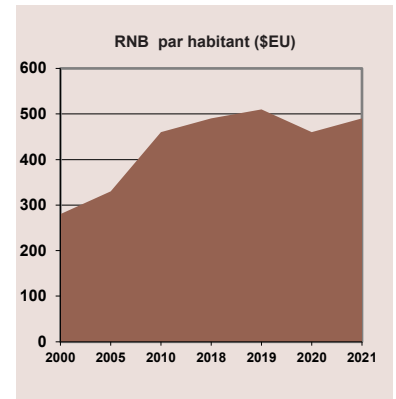
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 26 170 | 26 847 | 27 533 | 28 225 | 28 916 | 29 612 | Population totale ('000) |
| 13 045 | 13 384 | 13 729 | 14 077 | 14 425 | 14 775 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 5 259 | 5 353 | 5 445 | 5 536 | 5 624 | 5 711 | 0-14 ans |
| 6 373 | 6 561 | 6 752 | 6 946 | 7 143 | 7 342 | 15-49 ans |
| 989 | 1 024 | 1 062 | 1 102 | 1 144 | 1 189 | 50-64 ans |
| 424 | 446 | 469 | 492 | 513 | 534 | 65+ ans |
| 13 125 | 13 463 | 13 805 | 14 148 | 14 491 | 14 836 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 5 383 | 5 482 | 5 579 | 5 675 | 5 768 | 5 859 | 0-14 ans |
| 6 419 | 6 605 | 6 794 | 6 985 | 7 179 | 7 376 | 15-49 ans |
| 956 | 990 | 1 026 | 1 064 | 1 103 | 1 144 | 50-64 ans |
| 366 | 385 | 405 | 424 | 441 | 458 | 65+ ans |
| 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | Femme (%) |
| 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | Homme (%) |
| 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 35.7 | 36.4 | 37.1 | 37.8 | 38.5 | 39.3 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 31.1 | 31.3 | 31.4 | 31.6 | 31.7 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 100 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 77.6 | 76.8 | 76.1 | 75.3 | 74.5 | 73.7 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 72.2 | 71.4 | 70.5 | 69.6 | 68.8 | 67.9 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 65+ ans |
| 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 46.5 | 47.4 | 48.4 | 49.4 | 50.3 | 51.1 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 335 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 40 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 40 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 65 | 65 | 66 | 65 | 64 | 65 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 67 | 67 | 68 | 68 | 67 | 68 | Femme (ans) |
| 63 | 63 | 64 | 63 | 62 | 63 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.07 | 1.07 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 24.7 | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 19.2 | 19.2 | 15.9 | 17.9 | 17.9 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 23.3 | ... | ... | 22.8 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 24.9 | ... | ... | 24.3 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| ... | 142.5 | 134.1 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | 143.1 | 135.2 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | 142.0 | 132.9 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 36.9 | 36.5 | 34.6 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 37.1 | 37.1 | 35.2 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 36.7 | 36.0 | 34.0 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | 7.3 | 6.8 | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| ... | 7.3 | 6.9 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | 7.2 | 6.8 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | 98.0 | 97.7 | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 54.9 | 53.5 | 53.0 | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 43.1 | 41.7 | 40.9 | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 13 323 | 13 719 | 14 123 | 14 413 | 14 925 | 15 499 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 48.6 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 48.8 | 49.0 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 74.5 | 74.6 | 74.2 | 74.3 | 73.9 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 72.9 | 72.8 | 72.4 | 72.0 | 71.8 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 76.1 | 76.3 | 76.0 | 76.4 | 75.9 | ... | Homme (%) |

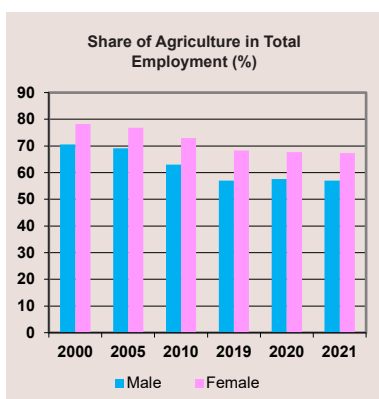
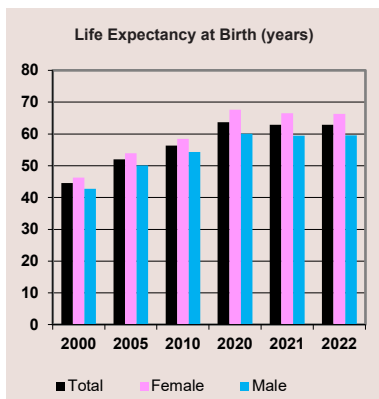
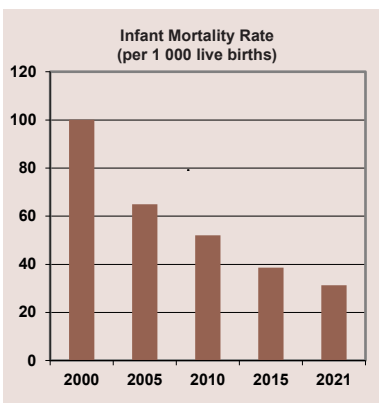
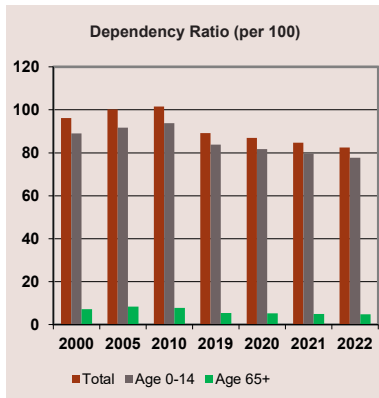




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 280 | 330 | 460 | 500 | 470 | 450 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 4.5 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.462 | 0.486 | 0.511 | 0.520 | 0.522 | 0.523 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 154 | 158 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | 32.9 | 40.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | 73.2 | 71.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | 74.2 | 80.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | 32.4 | 34.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | 2.7 | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 29.3 | 28.3 | 28.1 | 26.5 | 25.7 | 26.1 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 22.6 | 2.5 | - 3.4 | 3.3 | - 0.9 | 1.8 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 14.0 | 23.2 | 16.0 | 25.1 | 28.4 | 26.4 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | 17.6 | 19.0 | 17.7 | ... | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | 34.2 | 21.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | 30 | 20 | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 11 | 31 | 18 | 9 | 11 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 075 | 2 103 | 2 120 | 2 139 | 2 143 | 2 147 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 638 | 1 657 | 1 666 | 1 679 | 1 682 | 1 684 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 44.4 | 41.9 | 40.0 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 39.4 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | 11.7 | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 33.4 | 28.2 | 37.6 | 40.2 | 41.6 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 293 | 262 | 241 | 233 | 233 | 233 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 72.0 | 92.0 | 76.0 | 64.0 | 56.0 | 74.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 105.3 | 84.7 | 70.9 | 66.4 | 66.0 | 65.8 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 40.4 | 38.0 | 36.0 | 33.1 | 32.8 | 32.8 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 10.4 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.8 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 58 154 | 58 154 | 58 154 | 58 180 | 58 180 | 58 180 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 63.6 | 64.1 | 64.1 | 64.1 | 64.1 | 64.1 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.3 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 8.0 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.3 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 13 031 | 12 796 | 12 562 | 12 509 | 12 496 | 12 483 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 69.6 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 1 407 | 1 509 | 1 577 | 1 445 | 1 327 | 1 451 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 272 | 344 | 415 | 333 | 312 | 312 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 1 086 | 1 086 | 1 086 | 1 086 | 1 086 | 1 086 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 36.3 | 40.0 | 44.4 | 48.0 | 48.9 | 49.8 |
| % Rural | 23.7 | 26.8 | 29.9 | 32.5 | 33.1 | 33.8 |
| % Urban | 70.2 | 72.7 | 75.3 | 77.4 | 77.9 | 78.4 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 4.2 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.7 |
| % Rural | 2.2 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.3 |
| % Urban | 9.6 | 12.0 | 14.3 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 16.9 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 12.7 | 16.0 | 12.3 | 22.2 | 23.0 | 22.9 |
| % Rural | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... |
| % Urban | 48.0 | 53.0 | 39.1 | 62.7 | 63.8 | 67.3 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 9 637 | 11 055 | 13 100 | 13 609 | 13 891 | 14 155 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 645 | 910 | 1 195 | 1 560 | 1 560 | 1 560 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 1 650 | 1 710 | 1 870 | 3 050 | 3 320 | 3 220 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.26 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 337.0 | 337.0 | 337.0 | 337.0 | 337.0 | 337.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 20 781 | 17 933 | 15 508 | 13 916 | 13 561 | 13 215 |

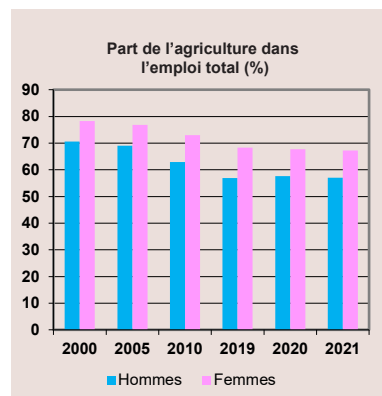
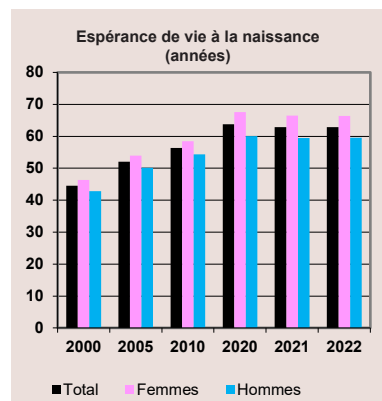
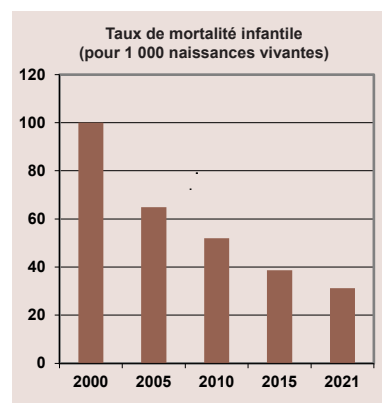
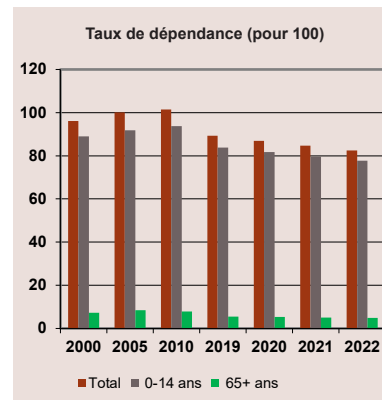
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 460 | 490 | 510 | 460 | 490 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.7 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.526 | 0.527 | 0.528 | 0.501 | 0.501 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 161 | 162 | 164 | 173 | 173 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 25.3 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 25.8 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 2.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 22.7 | 29.6 | 28.2 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 19.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 29.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 151 | 2 154 | 2 157 | 2 160 | 2 162 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 686 | 1 688 | 1 690 | 1 692 | 1 693 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 39.3 | 39.3 | 39.3 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 42.3 | 44.3 | 47.4 | 48.5 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 233 | 233 | 233 | 233 | 233.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 74.0 | 75.0 | 79.0 | 75.0 | 52.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 65.7 | 65.8 | 66.1 | 66.1 | 66.0 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 32.5 | 32.1 | 31.7 | 31.3 | 30.9 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.1 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 58 180 | 58 180 | 58 180 | 58 180 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 64.1 | 64.1 | 64.1 | 64.1 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 7.5 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 12 469 | 12 456 | 12 443 | 12 430 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 1 414 | 1 607 | 1 731 | 1 804 | 1 729 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 312 | 312 | 312 | 312 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 1 086 | 1 086 | 1 086 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 50.7 | 51.6 | 52.5 | 53.4 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 34.4 | 35.1 | 35.8 | 36.4 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 78.9 | 79.4 | 80.0 | 80.5 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 11.1 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 12.3 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.4 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 17.3 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 18.5 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 24.1 | 36.5 | 31.0 | 33.7 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 66.3 | ... | ... | 70.2 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 14 418 | 14 682 | 14 946 | 15 210 | 15 473 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 1 560 | 1 560 | 1 465 | 1 505 | 1 544 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 3 500 | 3 370 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.28 | 0.26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 2 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 337.0 | 337.0 | 337.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 12 878 | 12 553 | 12 240 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

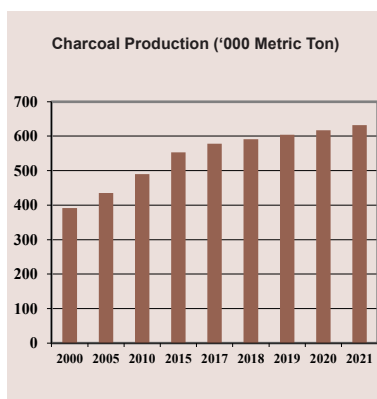
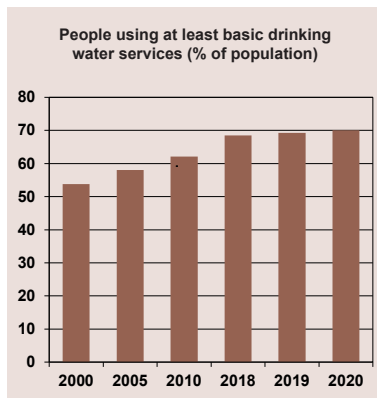
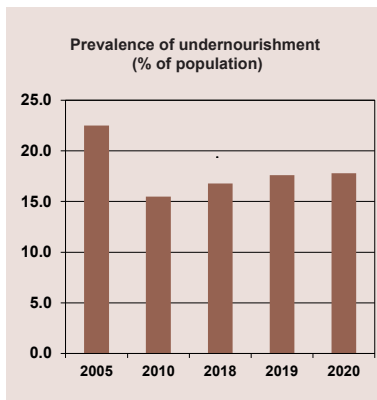
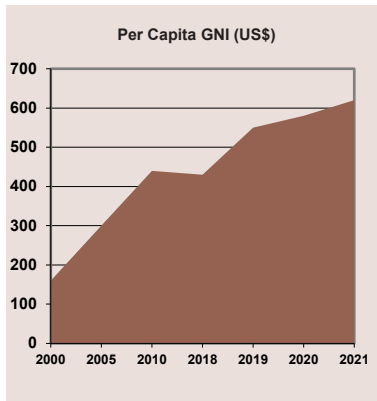




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 11 229 | 12 756 | 14 718 | 16 478 | 16 939 | 17 406 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 5 765 | 6 585 | 7 596 | 8 486 | 8 720 | 8 957 |
| Age 0-14 | 2 572 | 2 966 | 3 463 | 3 838 | 3 919 | 3 994 |
| Age 15-49 | 2 586 | 2 925 | 3 408 | 3 896 | 4 035 | 4 182 |
| Age 50-64 | 376 | 386 | 393 | 423 | 437 | 453 |
| Age 65+ | 230 | 308 | 332 | 330 | 329 | 327 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 5 465 | 6 170 | 7 123 | 7 992 | 8 219 | 8 449 |
| Age 0-14 | 2 521 | 2 882 | 3 386 | 3 784 | 3 872 | 3 954 |
| Age 15-49 | 2 425 | 2 717 | 3 153 | 3 616 | 3 749 | 3 890 |
| Age 50-64 | 337 | 344 | 350 | 367 | 375 | 384 |
| Age 65+ | 182 | 227 | 232 | 226 | 224 | 221 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Female | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Male | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 14.8 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 16.7 | 16.9 | 17.2 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 32.5 | 32.0 | 32.3 | 33.0 | 33.1 | 33.3 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 95 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 96.2 | 100.2 | 101.5 | 98.5 | 97.1 | 95.4 |
| Age 0-14 | 89.0 | 91.8 | 93.8 | 91.8 | 90.6 | 89.2 |
| Age 65+ | 7.2 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.2 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 39 | 29 | 26 | 23 | 22 | 22 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 9.6 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 30.2 | 34.4 | 45.6 | 56.5 | 58.6 | 60.3 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 749 | 610 | 444 | 381 | 370 | 358 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 100 | 65 | 52 | 40 | 39 | 37 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 93 | 59 | 46 | 35 | 34 | 32 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 107 | 71 | 58 | 45 | 43 | 41 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 45 | 52 | 56 | 61 | 61 | 62 |
| Female (years) | 46 | 54 | 58 | 64 | 65 | 66 |
| Male (years) | 43 | 50 | 54 | 58 | 58 | 59 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.12 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | 26.6 | ... | 28.1 | 22.4 | ... | 30.6 |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 9.3 | 13.6 | 20.8 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | 38.7 | 34.9 | 37.9 | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 48.7 | 44.9 | 44.8 | ... |
| Male (%) | 23.5 | 36.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 139.6 | 130.5 | 138.8 | 147.4 | 146.4 | 144.5 |
| Female (%) | 135.8 | 131.0 | 140.2 | 148.8 | 147.9 | 146.4 |
| Male (%) | 143.5 | 129.9 | 137.3 | 146.0 | 144.9 | 142.6 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 31.3 | 28.0 | 34.0 | 40.2 | 40.8 | 39.2 |
| Female (%) | 26.5 | 24.8 | 31.9 | 38.1 | 38.9 | 36.9 |
| Male (%) | 36.1 | 31.3 | 36.1 | 42.3 | 42.6 | 41.5 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (%) | 8.4 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 8.9 |
| Female (%) | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.0 |
| Male (%) | 8.6 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.9 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | 98.5 | ... | 98.4 | 98.1 | 97.9 |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | ... | ... | 40.0 | 41.8 | 42.0 | ... |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | 27.0 | 28.5 | 30.6 | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 4 954 | 5 582 | 5 881 | 6 251 | 6 368 | 6 490 |
| Female (as % of total) | 50.4 | 50.7 | 49.5 | 49.2 | 49.2 | 49.2 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 74.4 | 72.9 | 67.8 | 65.3 | 64.8 | 64.3 |
| Female (%) | 78.2 | 76.8 | 73.0 | 70.9 | 70.5 | 70.1 |
| Male (%) | 70.6 | 69.1 | 62.9 | 60.1 | 59.5 | 58.9 |

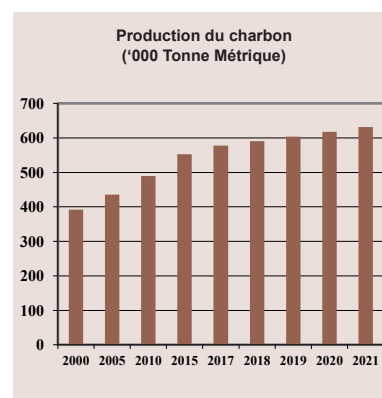
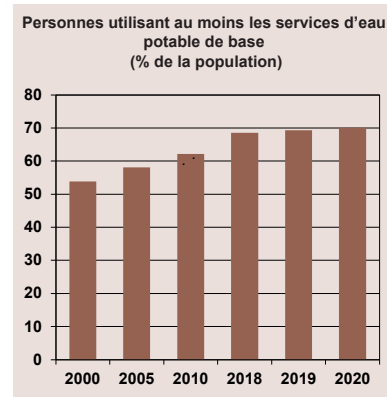
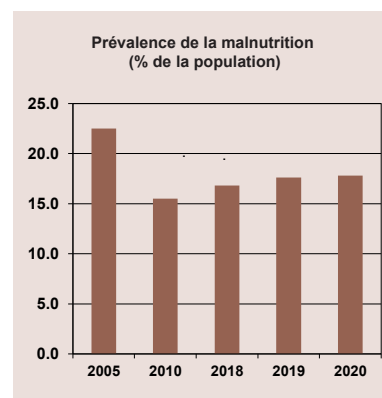
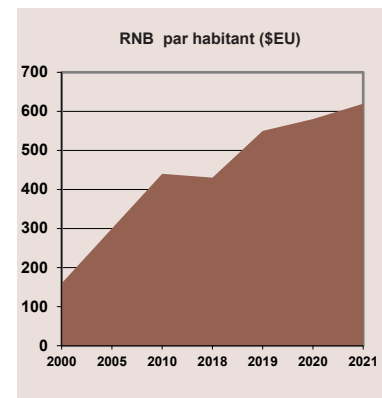
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 17 881 | 18 368 | 18 867 | 19 377 | 19 890 | 20 405 | Population totale ('000) |
| 9 198 | 9 445 | 9 699 | 9 958 | 10 219 | 10 480 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 4 063 | 4 127 | 4 186 | 4 241 | 4 293 | 4 343 | 0-14 ans |
| 4 339 | 4 504 | 4 678 | 4 863 | 5 053 | 5 246 | 15-49 ans |
| 471 | 490 | 510 | 530 | 550 | 570 | 50-64 ans |
| 325 | 325 | 324 | 324 | 323 | 321 | 65+ ans |
| 8 683 | 8 923 | 9 168 | 9 419 | 9 671 | 9 925 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 4 031 | 4 102 | 4 169 | 4 232 | 4 290 | 4 348 | 0-14 ans |
| 4 038 | 4 195 | 4 360 | 4 533 | 4 711 | 4 890 | 15-49 ans |
| 395 | 407 | 422 | 438 | 456 | 476 | 50-64 ans |
| 219 | 218 | 217 | 216 | 214 | 211 | 65+ ans |
| 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Femme (%) |
| 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | Homme (%) |
| 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 17.4 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 18.9 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 33.4 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.7 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 94 | 94 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 93.5 | 91.4 | 89.2 | 87.0 | 84.7 | 82.5 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 87.6 | 85.8 | 83.8 | 81.8 | 79.7 | 77.7 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 65+ ans |
| 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 19 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 61.6 | 62.6 | 63.5 | 64.3 | 65.0 | 65.5 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 349 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 35 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 31 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 31 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 27 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 40 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 35 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 63 | 63 | 64 | 64 | 63 | 63 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 67 | 67 | 68 | 68 | 66 | 66 | Femme (ans) |
| 59 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 59 | 60 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.12 | 1.11 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| 25.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 16.7 | 16.7 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 22.9 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 32.7 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 36.3 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 21.6 | ... | ... | 21.2 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 145.5 | 142.5 | 144.8 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 147.8 | 143.1 | 147.0 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 143.2 | 141.8 | 142.7 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 39.9 | 40.3 | 37.1 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 38.6 | 39.9 | 33.6 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 41.2 | 40.6 | 40.5 | ... | 35.9 | 35.5 | Garçons (%) |
| 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.9 | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 9.1 | 8.8 | 9.0 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.8 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 97.7 | 99.5 | 98.1 | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | 44.0 | 45.0 | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | 22.9 | 23.9 | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 6 619 | 6 846 | 7 087 | 7 444 | 7 648 | 7 923 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 49.2 | 49.3 | 49.5 | 48.5 | 48.9 | 49.0 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 63.7 | 63.0 | 62.4 | 62.5 | 62.0 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 69.5 | 68.8 | 68.3 | 67.7 | 67.3 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 58.3 | 57.5 | 57.0 | 57.6 | 57.0 | ... | Homme (%) |

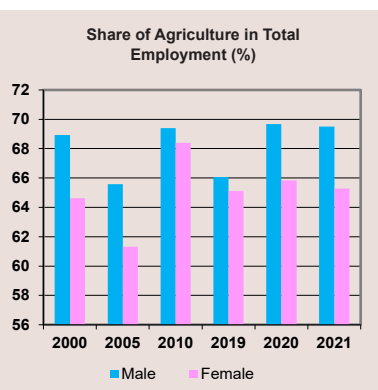
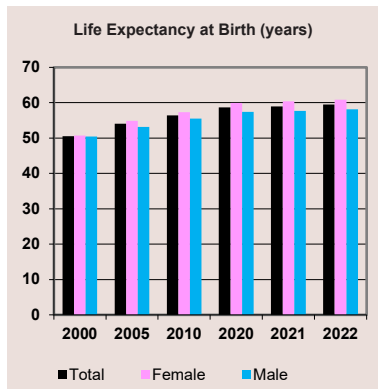
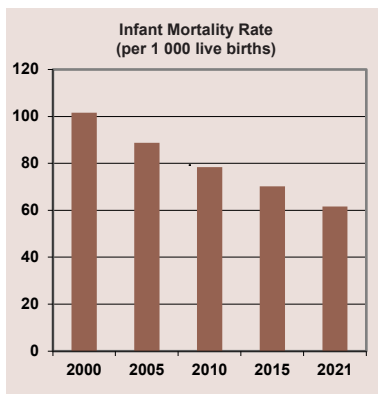
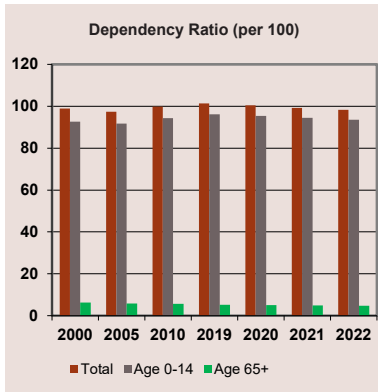




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 160 | 300 | 440 | 370 | 350 | 340 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 2.8 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 10.9 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 5.2 | ... | 3.5 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 4.7 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.388 | 0.367 | 0.431 | 0.465 | 0.468 | 0.472 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 173 | 170 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | 30.7 | ... | ... | 28.7 |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | 50.7 | ... | ... | 51.5 |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | 68.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | 36.9 | ... | ... | 38.1 |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | 2.2 | ... | ... | 2.6 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 45.7 | 37.1 | 31.9 | 31.9 | 30.7 | 29.9 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 12.1 | - 7.8 | 6.8 | 6.3 | - 1.0 | - 0.1 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 35.1 | 62.5 | 62.8 | 63.0 | 53.5 | 53.7 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.1 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29.5 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 32 | 92 | 24 | 11 | 3 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 105 | 2 101 | 2 112 | 2 138 | 2 146 | 2 153 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 660 | 1 657 | 1 663 | 1 680 | 1 685 | 1 690 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 43.7 | 42.8 | 39.9 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 39.1 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 22.5 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 16.1 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 386 | 398 | 338 | 228 | 197 | 176 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 83.0 | 99.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 90.0 | 86.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 174.2 | 110.4 | 83.0 | 59.8 | 56.6 | 53.5 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 45.4 | 44.9 | 40.8 | 36.8 | 35.8 | 34.8 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 19.6 | 14.6 | 11.4 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 7.5 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 9 428 | 9 428 | 9 428 | 9 428 | 9 428 | 9 428 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 29.2 | 33.9 | 39.2 | 38.2 | 38.2 | 38.2 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.6 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16.9 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 17.1 | 14.6 | 11.5 | 13.6 | 14.1 | 14.5 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 3 082 | 2 872 | 2 662 | 2 494 | 2 452 | 2 410 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 50.2 | 54.9 | 60.3 | 59.9 | 59.9 | 59.9 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 1 570 | 1 675 | 1 893 | 1 915 | 1 887 | 1 879 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 118 | 107 | 97 | 88 | 86 | 84 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 55 | 73 | 86 | 91 | 91 | 91 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 53.8 | 58.0 | 62.1 | 65.4 | 66.2 | 66.9 |
| % Rural | 48.4 | 53.1 | 57.8 | 61.4 | 62.2 | 63.1 |
| % Urban | 85.5 | 85.8 | 86.0 | 86.2 | 86.2 | 86.3 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 21.2 | 22.5 | 23.8 | 24.9 | 25.2 | 25.4 |
| % Rural | 19.3 | 20.7 | 22.1 | 23.2 | 23.5 | 23.8 |
| % Urban | 31.8 | 32.4 | 33.1 | 33.6 | 33.7 | 33.8 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 4.8 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 11.0 |
| % Rural | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| % Urban | 28.7 | 32.1 | 34.7 | 46.1 | 48.7 | 42.0 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 4 957 | 5 134 | 5 398 | 5 653 | 5 723 | 5 781 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 392 | 436 | 490 | 540 | 553 | 565 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 880 | 910 | 1 040 | 1 100 | 1 200 | 1 360 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.15 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 |
| Per capita (m3) | 1 437 | 1 265 | 1 097 | 979 | 953 | 927 |

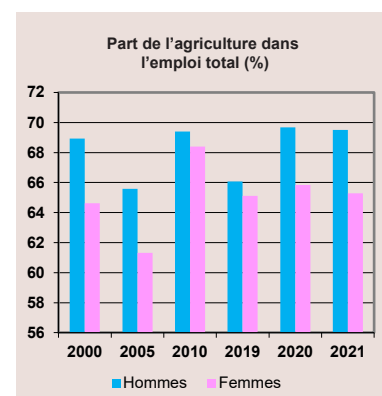
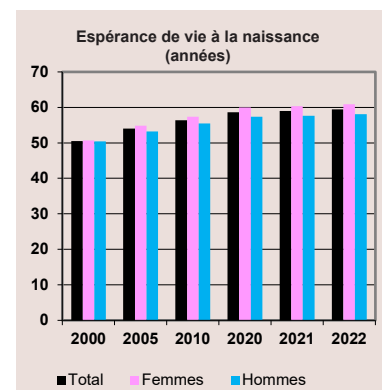
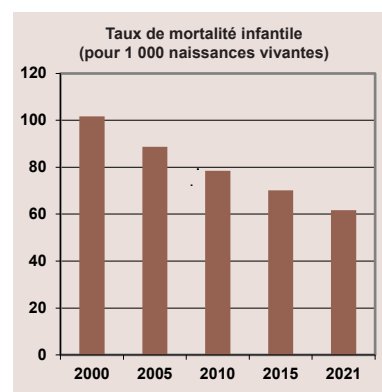
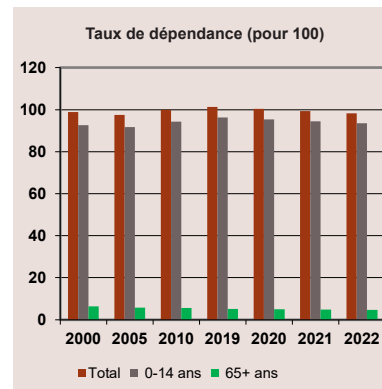
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 370 | 430 | 550 | 580 | 620 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 10.9 | 9.8 | 7.4 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 4.0 | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.473 | 0.478 | 0.483 | 0.516 | 0.512 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 171 | 172 | 174 | 169 | 169 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | 50.7 | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | 31.0 | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | 2.9 | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 30.2 | 30.9 | 30.7 | 30.5 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 7.1 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.6 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 59.9 | 57.4 | 43.6 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 15.0 | ... | 4.9 | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 43.3 | ... | 70.0 | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 160 | 2 167 | 2 173 | 2 180 | 2 186 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 695 | 1 699 | 1 703 | 1 707 | 1 711 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 39.2 | 39.2 | 39.3 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | 26.4 | ... | ... | 23.4 | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 16.6 | 16.8 | 17.6 | 17.8 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 162 | 153 | 146 | 138 | 132.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 89.0 | 92.0 | 91.0 | 87.0 | 89.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 50.7 | 47.8 | 45.6 | 43.5 | 41.9 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 34.3 | 33.9 | 33.6 | 33.2 | 32.9 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 7.0 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 9 428 | 9 428 | 9 428 | 9 428 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 38.2 | 38.2 | 38.2 | 38.2 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.6 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 22.9 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 22.9 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.8 | 16.3 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 2 368 | 2 326 | 2 284 | 2 242 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 59.9 | 59.9 | 59.9 | 59.9 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 1 950 | 1 910 | 1 976 | 2 010 | 2 005 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 82 | 80 | 78 | 76 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 91 | 91 | 91 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 67.7 | 68.5 | 69.3 | 70.0 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 64.0 | 64.9 | 65.7 | 66.6 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 86.3 | 86.4 | 86.4 | 86.5 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 25.7 | 26.0 | 26.3 | 26.6 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 24.1 | 24.3 | 24.6 | 24.9 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 34.0 | 34.1 | 34.2 | 34.3 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 12.7 | 18.0 | 11.2 | 14.9 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 4 | 11 | 4 | 7 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 57.5 | 50.4 | 45.5 | 54.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 5 841 | 5 904 | 5 969 | 6 037 | 6 107 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 578 | 591 | 604 | 618 | 632 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 1 500 | 1 570 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.16 | 0.16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 903 | 879 | 855 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

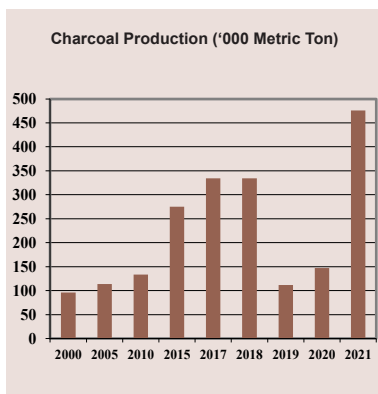
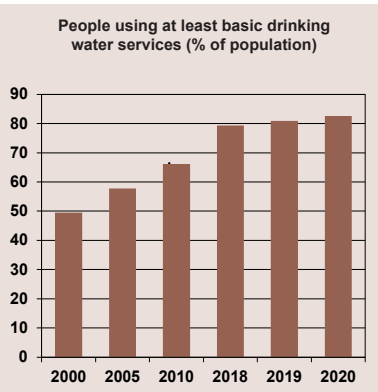
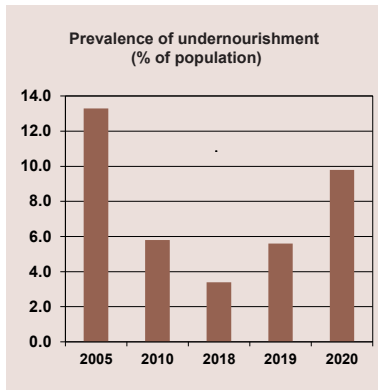
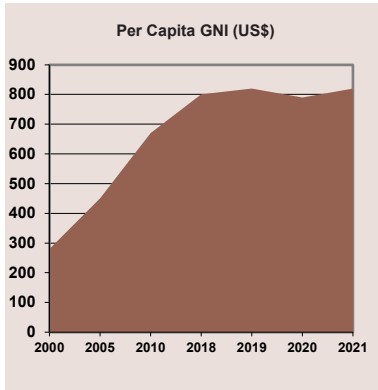




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 11 239 | 13 181 | 15 529 | 17 552 | 18 113 | 18 700 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 5 568 | 6 524 | 7 684 | 8 685 | 8 963 | 9 254 |
| Age 0-14 | 2 587 | 3 024 | 3 619 | 4 168 | 4 306 | 4 445 |
| Age 15-49 | 2 415 | 2 878 | 3 384 | 3 786 | 3 910 | 4 045 |
| Age 50-64 | 383 | 422 | 452 | 481 | 491 | 502 |
| Age 65+ | 184 | 200 | 229 | 251 | 256 | 263 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 5 671 | 6 657 | 7 845 | 8 867 | 9 150 | 9 446 |
| Age 0-14 | 2 647 | 3 098 | 3 708 | 4 269 | 4 409 | 4 551 |
| Age 15-49 | 2 489 | 2 975 | 3 499 | 3 914 | 4 042 | 4 180 |
| Age 50-64 | 364 | 401 | 434 | 466 | 476 | 488 |
| Age 65+ | 172 | 183 | 203 | 218 | 222 | 227 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Female | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Male | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 27.7 | 31.1 | 34.9 | 37.9 | 38.6 | 39.2 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 36.8 | 36.3 | 34.8 | 32.4 | 31.8 | 31.3 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 98.9 | 97.5 | 99.9 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 102.9 |
| Age 0-14 | 92.6 | 91.7 | 94.3 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 97.6 |
| Age 65+ | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 51 | 44 | 40 | 37 | 37 | 36 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 7.8 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 13.9 | 14.9 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 836 | 691 | 660 | 642 | 620 | 590 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 102 | 89 | 78 | 72 | 70 | 69 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 94 | 82 | 72 | 66 | 64 | 63 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 109 | 95 | 84 | 77 | 76 | 74 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 51 | 54 | 56 | 58 | 58 | 59 |
| Female (years) | 51 | 55 | 57 | 59 | 59 | 60 |
| Male (years) | 50 | 53 | 55 | 57 | 57 | 58 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.01 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.03 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.3 | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 12.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 8.8 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | 502 | 445 | 564 | 625 | 632 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | 68.9 | ... | 66.9 | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 79.7 | ... | 77.8 | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | 27.9 | 24.0 | 30.2 | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 57.9 | 73.9 | 83.4 | 77.1 | 75.7 | 77.2 |
| Female (%) | 49.3 | 65.0 | 77.0 | 72.4 | 71.5 | 72.3 |
| Male (%) | 66.2 | 82.7 | 89.7 | 81.6 | 79.7 | 81.9 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 17.5 | 25.8 | 39.3 | 44.0 | 41.7 | 43.0 |
| Female (%) | 12.5 | 19.6 | 31.9 | 37.4 | 36.8 | 36.6 |
| Male (%) | 22.3 | 31.9 | 46.5 | 50.5 | 46.5 | 49.2 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Female (%) | 3.0 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Male (%) | 4.0 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | 56.7 | 68.3 | 63.5 | 60.7 | 62.1 |
| Female (%) | ... | 50.1 | 62.7 | 59.6 | 56.9 | 57.9 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 21.8 | 26.4 | 27.8 | 28.6 | 30.0 | 30.4 |
| Secondary (%) | 13.5 | ... | ... | 18.1 | 16.3 | 16.0 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 4 216 | 4 961 | 5 780 | 6 437 | 6 631 | 6 780 |
| Female (as % of total) | 42.7 | 42.6 | 42.4 | 42.2 | 43.0 | 42.2 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 67.1 | 63.8 | 69.0 | 66.7 | 62.3 | 64.9 |
| Female (%) | 64.6 | 61.3 | 68.4 | 66.2 | 62.0 | 63.2 |
| Male (%) | 68.9 | 65.6 | 69.4 | 67.1 | 62.5 | 66.2 |

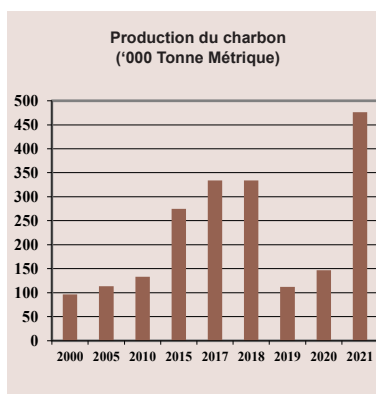
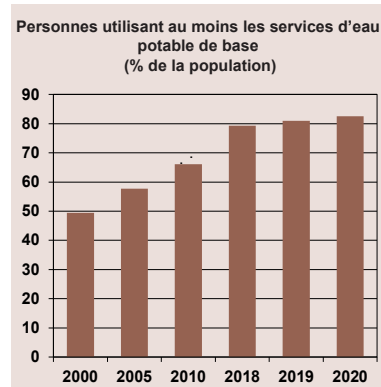
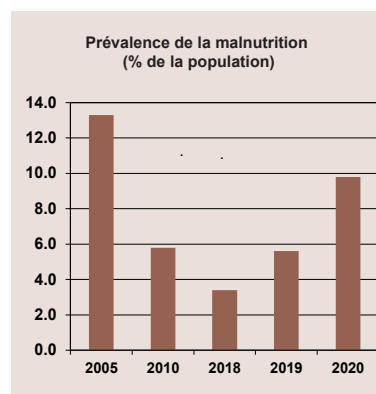
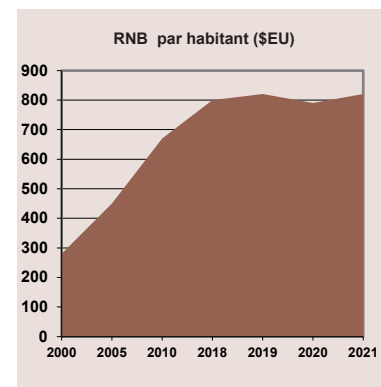
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 19 311 | 19 934 | 20 567 | 21 224 | 21 905 | 22 594 | Population totale ('000) |
| 9 557 | 9 866 | 10 180 | 10 506 | 10 844 | 11 187 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 4 584 | 4 723 | 4 859 | 4 995 | 5 132 | 5 271 | 0-14 ans |
| 4 189 | 4 339 | 4 493 | 4 661 | 4 838 | 5 017 | 15-49 ans |
| 515 | 530 | 547 | 565 | 586 | 609 | 50-64 ans |
| 269 | 275 | 281 | 285 | 288 | 291 | 65+ ans |
| 9 754 | 10 068 | 10 388 | 10 718 | 11 061 | 11 407 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 4 692 | 4 833 | 4 971 | 5 110 | 5 249 | 5 391 | 0-14 ans |
| 4 328 | 4 481 | 4 639 | 4 809 | 4 989 | 5 169 | 15-49 ans |
| 503 | 518 | 536 | 555 | 576 | 599 | 50-64 ans |
| 232 | 237 | 241 | 245 | 246 | 247 | 65+ ans |
| 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | Femme (%) |
| 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | Homme (%) |
| 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 39.9 | 40.6 | 41.3 | 42.0 | 42.6 | 43.3 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 30.8 | 30.3 | 29.8 | 29.4 | 29.1 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 102.5 | 102.0 | 101.4 | 100.4 | 99.3 | 98.3 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 97.3 | 96.8 | 96.2 | 95.4 | 94.5 | 93.6 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 65+ ans |
| 36 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 33 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 15.9 | 16.8 | 17.7 | 18.4 | 19.1 | 19.8 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 562 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 67 | 66 | 64 | 63 | 62 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 62 | 60 | 59 | 58 | 56 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 73 | 71 | 70 | 68 | 67 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 59 | 59 | 60 | 59 | 59 | 59 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 60 | 61 | 61 | 60 | 60 | 61 | Femme (ans) |
| 58 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 58 | 58 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.05 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | 17.4 | ... | ... | 8.2 | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 27.9 | 27.3 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 567 | 712 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 64.5 | ... | 69.2 | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 74.3 | ... | 77.9 | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 28.8 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 80.2 | 75.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 75.6 | 71.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 84.6 | 79.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 41.5 | 41.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 37.1 | 37.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 45.9 | 45.0 | ... | 39.7 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 4.7 | 4.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 4.5 | 4.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 5.0 | 4.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 67.4 | 59.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 63.6 | 55.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 31.1 | 31.7 | ... | 31.6 | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 13.5 | ... | ... | 14.0 | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 6 940 | 7 173 | 7 413 | 7 330 | 7 705 | 8 054 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 41.5 | 41.5 | 41.6 | 38.1 | 39.2 | 39.8 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 63.1 | 63.0 | 65.7 | 68.1 | 67.8 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 62.1 | 63.5 | 65.1 | 65.8 | 65.3 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 63.9 | 62.7 | 66.1 | 69.7 | 69.5 | ... | Homme (%) |

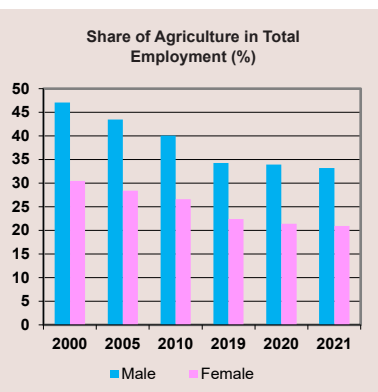
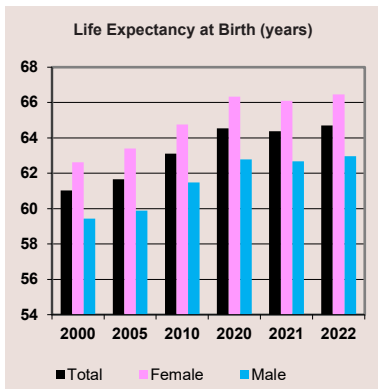
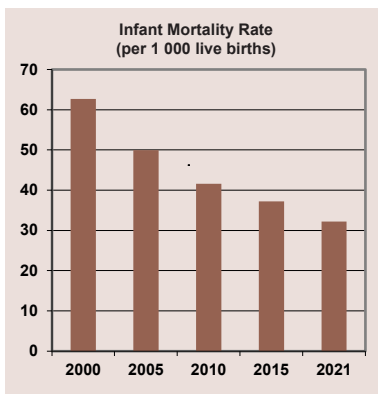
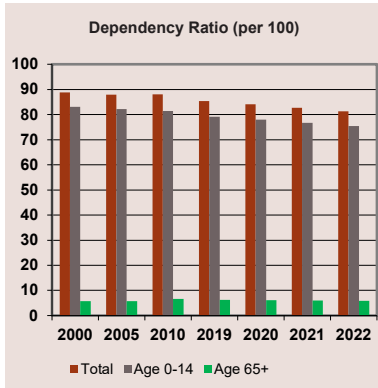




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 280 | 450 | 670 | 780 | 770 | 750 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.1 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.312 | 0.367 | 0.408 | 0.419 | 0.417 | 0.422 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 179 | 175 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | 46.9 | 47.2 | 46.8 |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 69.2 |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 35.3 | 34.9 | 35.4 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 40.3 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 20.7 | 6.7 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 5.8 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 5.8 | 14.2 | 27.4 | 44.3 | 41.3 | 30.2 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | 6.2 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 12.0 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | 43.2 | ... | ... | 39.7 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | 30 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 1 | 25 | 28 | 19 | 2 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 094 | 2 090 | 2 083 | 2 084 | 2 087 | 2 091 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 655 | 1 653 | 1 650 | 1 651 | 1 653 | 1 655 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 61.6 | 60.8 | 59.7 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.2 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 21.5 | ... | 13.9 | 16.7 | 11.8 | 15.0 |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 13.3 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 77 | 69 | 63 | 58 | 57 | 56 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 69.0 | 83.0 | 82.0 | 73.0 | 78.0 | 82.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 187.7 | 157.8 | 134.1 | 119.0 | 115.6 | 112.4 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 47.1 | 48.0 | 46.6 | 44.8 | 44.3 | 43.8 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 16.0 | 13.7 | 11.8 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 9.9 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 122 019 | 122 019 | 122 019 | 122 019 | 122 019 | 122 019 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 3.7 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 27.9 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 28.4 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8.2 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 57.5 | 56.0 | 55.5 | 55.3 | 55.3 | 55.3 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 13 296 | 13 296 | 13 296 | 13 296 | 13 296 | 13 296 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 31.6 | 33.1 | 33.6 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 33.8 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 2 295 | 3 119 | 3 675 | 4 502 | 5 113 | 5 505 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 55 | 293 | 530 | 557 | 564 | 566 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 236 | 291 | 350 | 380 | 380 | 380 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 49.5 | 57.7 | 66.1 | 72.8 | 74.4 | 76.0 |
| % Rural | 39.0 | 46.8 | 55.0 | 61.7 | 63.4 | 65.1 |
| % Urban | 75.9 | 80.9 | 85.9 | 89.9 | 90.9 | 91.9 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 15.7 | 22.2 | 29.4 | 35.5 | 37.1 | 38.8 |
| % Rural | 8.2 | 14.0 | 20.8 | 26.9 | 28.5 | 30.2 |
| % Urban | 34.8 | 39.6 | 44.7 | 49.0 | 50.1 | 51.2 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 9.6 | 18.2 | 26.9 | 34.1 | 37.6 | 38.8 |
| % Rural | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | 7 | 8 |
| % Urban | 33.7 | 48.5 | 74.3 | 80.2 | 83.1 | 83.0 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 4 731 | 5 027 | 5 326 | 5 568 | 5 631 | 5 681 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 96 | 113 | 133 | 171 | 275 | 283 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 1 410 | 1 650 | 2 780 | 3 120 | 3 410 | 4 420 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.23 | 0.19 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.33 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 5 339 | 4 552 | 3 864 | 3 418 | 3 313 | 3 209 |

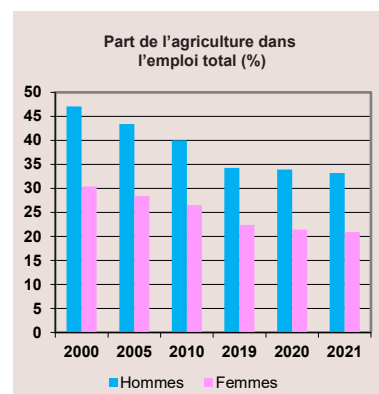
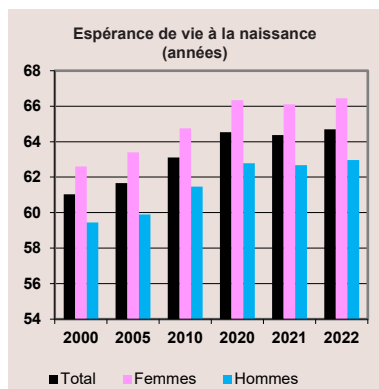
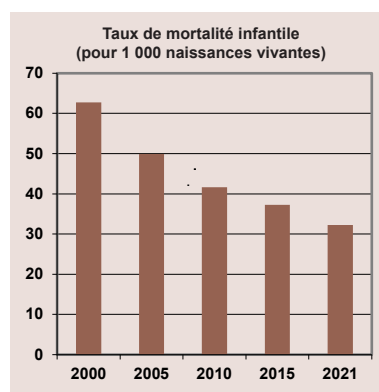
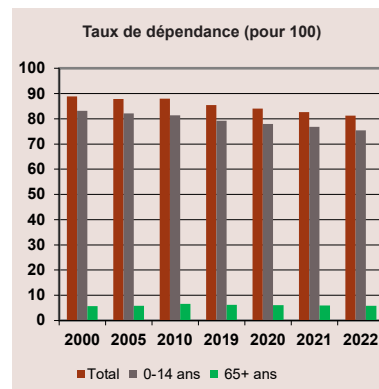
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 730 | 800 | 820 | 790 | 820 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.4 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.427 | 0.431 | 0.434 | 0.427 | 0.428 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 182 | 184 | 184 | 186 | 186 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| 44.9 | 43.8 | 42.3 | 41.9 | 44.6 | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | 28.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | 3.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 40.1 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 40.2 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 5.7 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 6.2 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 28.6 | 35.0 | 33.5 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 11.6 | 12.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 42.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 094 | 2 181 | 2 186 | 2 192 | 2 196 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 657 | 1 714 | 1 717 | 1 720 | 1 723 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 59.1 | 59.1 | 59.0 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| 12.6 | 11.8 | 9.0 | 11.9 | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 3.1 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 9.8 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 55 | 53 | 52 | 51 | 50.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 83.0 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 78.0 | 83.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 109.3 | 106.2 | 103.1 | 100.1 | 97.1 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 43.4 | 42.9 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 41.6 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.3 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 122 019 | 122 019 | 122 019 | 122 019 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 28.4 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 28.4 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 7.5 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 55.3 | 55.3 | 55.3 | 55.3 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 13 296 | 13 296 | 13 296 | 13 296 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 33.8 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 33.8 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 5 803 | 5 877 | 5 913 | 6 140 | 6 119 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 568 | 568 | 568 | 568 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 380 | 380 | 380 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 77.7 | 79.3 | 80.9 | 82.5 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 66.8 | 68.6 | 70.3 | 72.1 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 92.9 | 93.9 | 94.9 | 95.9 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 40.4 | 42.0 | 43.7 | 45.4 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 31.9 | 33.7 | 35.5 | 37.3 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 52.3 | 53.4 | 54.6 | 55.8 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 34.8 | 50.9 | 47.8 | 50.6 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| ... | ... | 15 | 16 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 85.0 | ... | 91.1 | 94.1 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 5 731 | 5 783 | 5 835 | 5 889 | 5 889 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 334 | 334 | 112 | 147 | 476 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 5 050 | 5 620 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.36 | 0.38 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 2 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 3 107 | 3 010 | 2 917 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

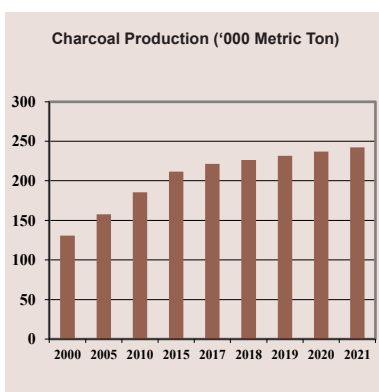
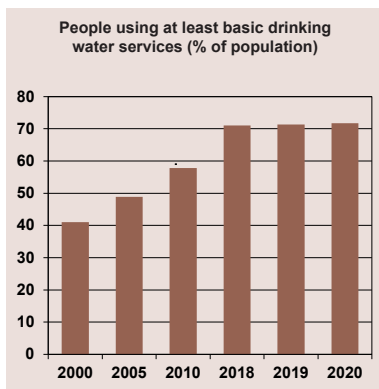
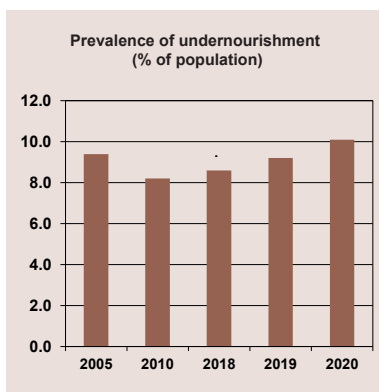
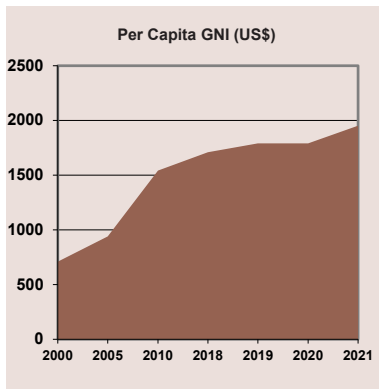




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 2 695 | 3 012 | 3 419 | 3 843 | 3 946 | 4 052 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 1 345 | 1 516 | 1 742 | 1 968 | 2 020 | 2 073 |
| Age 0-14 | 586 | 651 | 739 | 841 | 859 | 876 |
| Age 15-49 | 619 | 708 | 820 | 919 | 948 | 977 |
| Age 50-64 | 95 | 105 | 118 | 136 | 142 | 147 |
| Age 65+ | 45 | 52 | 65 | 71 | 72 | 72 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 1 350 | 1 496 | 1 678 | 1 875 | 1 926 | 1 979 |
| Age 0-14 | 600 | 666 | 741 | 846 | 867 | 888 |
| Age 15-49 | 627 | 694 | 768 | 829 | 856 | 884 |
| Age 50-64 | 87 | 96 | 113 | 131 | 135 | 139 |
| Age 65+ | 36 | 40 | 56 | 69 | 68 | 68 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Female | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Male | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 2.7 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 38.3 | 43.8 | 49.2 | 53.1 | 54.1 | 55.2 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 55.2 | 53.7 | 52.3 | 51.3 | 51.2 | 51.1 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 100 | 99 | 96 | 95 | 95 | 95 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 88.8 | 87.9 | 88.0 | 90.7 | 89.7 | 88.7 |
| Age 0-14 | 83.1 | 82.1 | 81.4 | 83.7 | 83.0 | 82.2 |
| Age 65+ | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 39 | 32 | 28 | 26 | 26 | 25 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 7.6 | 9.3 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 834 | 826 | 824 | 796 | 785 | 777 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 63 | 50 | 42 | 38 | 37 | 36 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 56 | 44 | 37 | 34 | 33 | 32 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 69 | 55 | 46 | 42 | 41 | 40 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 64 | 65 |
| Female (years) | 63 | 63 | 65 | 66 | 66 | 66 |
| Male (years) | 59 | 60 | 61 | 63 | 63 | 63 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.05 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 3.8 | ... | 22.1 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 25.2 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 86 | 61 | 68 | 62 | ... | 75 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 48.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 56.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | 56.6 | ... | 54.9 | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 83.0 | 93.7 | 99.7 | 100.4 | 104.5 | 96.8 |
| Female (%) | 81.6 | 95.2 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 107.0 | 99.8 |
| Male (%) | 84.3 | 92.2 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 102.0 | 94.0 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 17.8 | 22.3 | 20.8 | 30.7 | 31.4 | 32.7 |
| Female (%) | 15.1 | 20.8 | 19.1 | 29.3 | 30.3 | 32.2 |
| Male (%) | 20.5 | 23.8 | 22.4 | 32.1 | 32.5 | 33.1 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (%) | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.0 |
| Female (%) | 5.1 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.2 |
| Male (%) | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 5.8 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 60.1 | 72.9 | 72.7 | 76.9 | ... | 73.5 |
| Female (%) | 59.1 | 73.9 | 74.1 | 78.7 | ... | 75.4 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 24.7 | 30.9 | 36.1 | 35.9 | 37.8 | 37.6 |
| Secondary (%) | 10.4 | 12.7 | ... | 11.8 | 11.4 | 10.4 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 694 | 763 | 852 | 917 | 934 | 951 |
| Female (as % of total) | 30.9 | 31.6 | 32.3 | 33.0 | 33.1 | 33.2 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 42.1 | 38.9 | 35.9 | 33.5 | 32.9 | 32.5 |
| Female (%) | 30.4 | 28.4 | 26.6 | 24.6 | 23.9 | 23.7 |
| Male (%) | 47.1 | 43.4 | 40.0 | 37.5 | 36.9 | 36.5 |

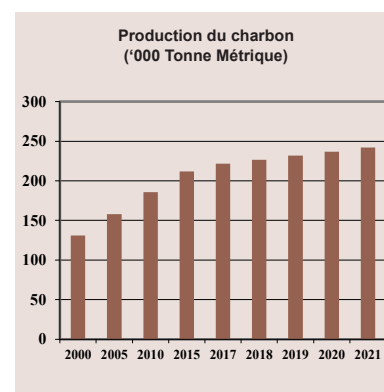
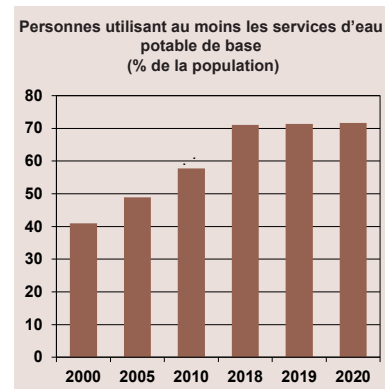
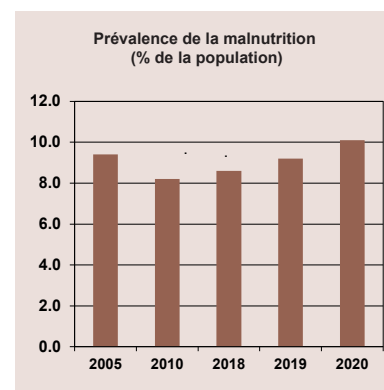
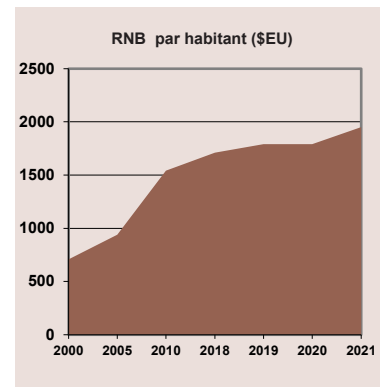
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 4 160 | 4 271 | 4 384 | 4 499 | 4 615 | 4 736 | Population totale ('000) |
| 2 127 | 2 182 | 2 239 | 2 296 | 2 354 | 2 415 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 893 | 910 | 926 | 942 | 958 | 973 | 0-14 ans |
| 1 007 | 1 039 | 1 071 | 1 105 | 1 140 | 1 177 | 15-49 ans |
| 153 | 159 | 165 | 171 | 177 | 184 | 50-64 ans |
| 73 | 75 | 76 | 78 | 79 | 81 | 65+ ans |
| 2 033 | 2 089 | 2 145 | 2 202 | 2 261 | 2 321 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 908 | 928 | 946 | 964 | 981 | 998 | 0-14 ans |
| 914 | 945 | 977 | 1 012 | 1 048 | 1 087 | 15-49 ans |
| 143 | 147 | 151 | 156 | 160 | 164 | 50-64 ans |
| 69 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 71 | 72 | 65+ ans |
| 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | Femme (%) |
| 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | Homme (%) |
| 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 56.1 | 57.1 | 58.0 | 58.8 | 59.7 | 60.5 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.1 | 51.2 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 87.7 | 86.6 | 85.4 | 84.1 | 82.7 | 81.3 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 81.3 | 80.3 | 79.2 | 78.0 | 76.8 | 75.4 | 0-14 ans |
| 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 65+ ans |
| 25 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 23 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.4 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 766 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 36 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 32 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 32 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 29 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 39 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 36 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 65 | 65 | 66 | 65 | 64 | 65 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 67 | 67 | 68 | 66 | 66 | 66 | Femme (ans) |
| 63 | 64 | 64 | 63 | 63 | 63 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.06 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.05 | 1.06 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 39.0 | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 25.2 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.3 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 62 | 60 | 71 | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| 46.5 | ... | ... | ... | 33.0 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| 56.6 | ... | ... | ... | 37.8 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 53.8 | ... | 59.6 | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| 96.7 | 99.9 | 100.4 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 99.8 | 102.8 | 103.5 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 93.6 | 97.1 | 97.4 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 32.6 | 36.8 | 39.4 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 32.6 | 37.1 | 40.4 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 32.5 | 36.5 | 38.4 | 37.0 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.7 | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 5.9 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.5 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 78.3 | 80.3 | 76.9 | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 80.4 | 81.4 | 78.8 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 36.4 | 33.4 | 35.4 | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 11.4 | 12.8 | 11.2 | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 969 | 998 | 1 029 | 1 052 | 1 085 | 1 129 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 33.3 | 33.4 | 33.5 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 33.7 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 31.8 | 31.2 | 30.5 | 30.0 | 29.3 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 23.2 | 22.8 | 22.4 | 21.4 | 20.9 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 35.8 | 35.1 | 34.3 | 33.9 | 33.2 | ... | Homme (%) |

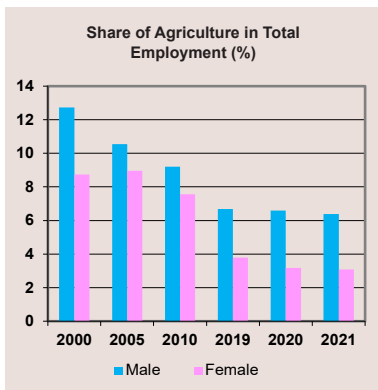
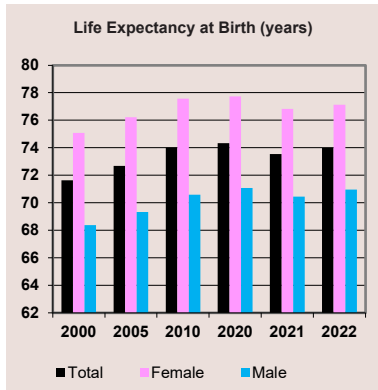
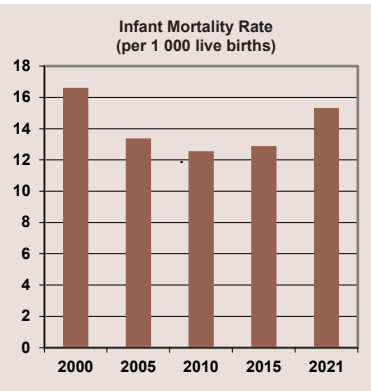
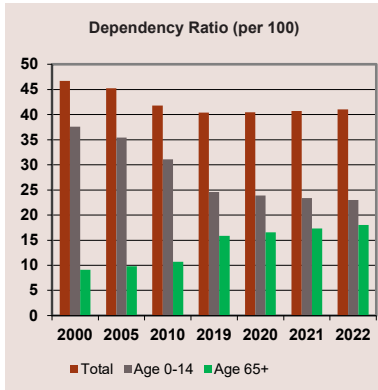




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 710 | 940 | 1 540 | 1 790 | 1 690 | 1 560 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.9 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.464 | 0.486 | 0.505 | 0.531 | 0.536 | 0.542 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 156 | 157 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | 6.0 | ... | ... | 1.4 | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | 34.3 | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | 21.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.8 | ... | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | 29.5 | ... | ... | 24.9 | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | 2.5 | ... | ... | 3.0 | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 36.7 | 30.5 | 21.7 | 24.3 | 27.3 | 26.6 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 0.8 | 8.2 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 1.3 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 2.4 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 16.0 | 16.2 | 17.5 | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | 82.0 | 100.1 | 104.8 | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 13 | 83 | 34 | 3 | 6 | 1 |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 194 | 2 216 | 2 227 | 2 232 | 2 235 | 2 236 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 718 | 1 732 | 1 740 | 1 744 | 1 746 | 1 746 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 54.0 | 53.5 | 52.1 | 50.8 | 50.5 | 50.1 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | 18.9 | 24.1 | 25.0 | 20.2 |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 9.4 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.5 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 250 | 181 | 135 | 111 | 107 | 102 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 78.0 | 91.0 | 85.0 | 93.0 | 85.0 | 86.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 98.8 | 72.5 | 56.7 | 50.5 | 48.9 | 47.4 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 37.8 | 36.9 | 36.8 | 35.5 | 35.2 | 34.8 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.7 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 103 070 | 103 070 | 103 070 | 103 070 | 103 070 | 103 070 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 38.1 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 38.1 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.6 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 61.0 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 61.2 | 61.2 | 61.2 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 422 | 394 | 367 | 345 | 340 | 335 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 38.6 | 38.5 | 38.5 | 38.5 | 38.5 | 38.5 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 208 | 203 | 292 | 222 | 249 | 258 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 21 | 27 | 32 | 37 | 38 | 39 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 41.0 | 48.9 | 57.8 | 65.1 | 67.0 | 68.8 |
| % Rural | 25.0 | 31.7 | 39.0 | 45.1 | 46.7 | 48.3 |
| % Urban | 67.0 | 72.5 | 79.4 | 85.0 | 86.4 | 87.8 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 17.4 | 23.2 | 32.4 | 41.1 | 43.5 | 45.9 |
| % Rural | 7.0 | 10.2 | 13.7 | 16.6 | 17.4 | 18.2 |
| % Urban | 34.5 | 41.1 | 53.9 | 65.4 | 68.5 | 71.6 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 18.7 | 18.2 | 34.0 | 38.8 | 39.5 | 41.3 |
| % Rural | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| % Urban | 45.0 | 41.6 | 75.7 | 76.9 | 77.6 | 79.7 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 1 428 | 1 623 | 1 836 | 2 006 | 2 051 | 2 090 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 131 | 158 | 186 | 206 | 212 | 217 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 1 120 | 1 450 | 2 070 | 2 520 | 2 950 | 2 810 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.41 | 0.43 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.54 | 0.51 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Per capita (m3) | 148 | 133 | 117 | 104 | 101 | 99 |

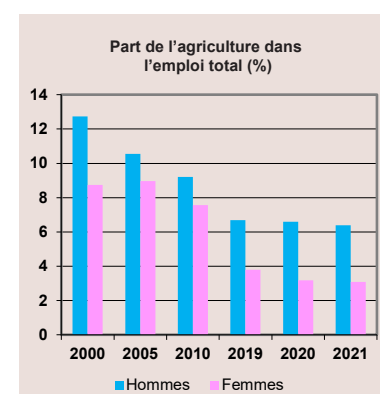
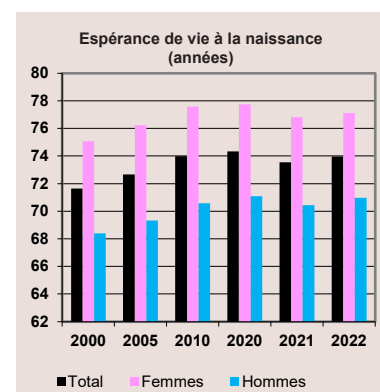
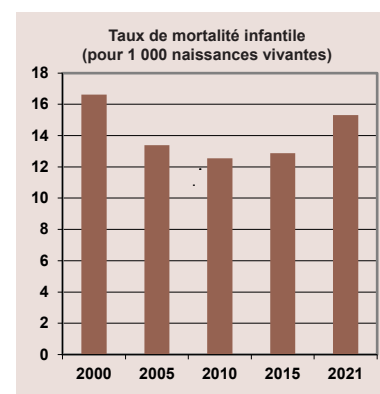
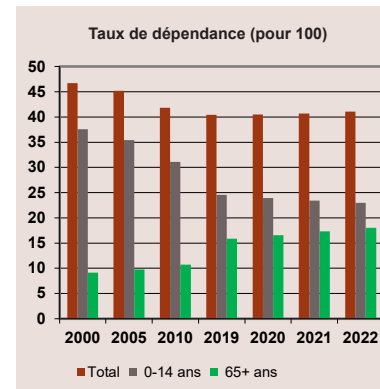
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 1 570 | 1 710 | 1 790 | 1 790 | 1 950 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| ... | ... | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.540 | 0.542 | 0.546 | 0.556 | 0.556 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 159 | 161 | 157 | 158 | 158 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | 31.8 | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 26.4 | 24.9 | 25.9 | 26.2 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 3.9 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 8.5 | 9.3 | 11.9 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 19.0 | 19.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 109.9 | 95.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 238 | 2 241 | 2 244 | 2 247 | 2 250 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 748 | 1 750 | 1 752 | 1 755 | 1 757 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 49.8 | 49.5 | 49.1 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| 17.1 | 18.6 | 18.1 | 14.9 | 17.5 | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 8.5 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 10.1 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 97 | 93 | 89 | 85 | 81.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 88.0 | 89.0 | 90.0 | 82.0 | 79.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 46.0 | 44.6 | 43.2 | 41.8 | 40.5 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 34.4 | 34.2 | 33.7 | 33.4 | 33.2 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 7.4 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 103 070 | 103 070 | 103 070 | 103 070 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 38.1 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 38.1 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 61.2 | 61.2 | 61.2 | 61.2 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 329 | 324 | 318 | 313 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 38.5 | 38.5 | 38.5 | 38.5 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 201 | 287 | 262 | 311 | 244 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 40 | 41 | 42 | 44 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 45 | 45 | 45 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 70.7 | 71.0 | 71.4 | 71.7 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 49.9 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 49.9 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 89.3 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 89.3 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 48.4 | 48.9 | 49.4 | 49.8 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 18.9 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 18.9 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 74.8 | 74.8 | 74.8 | 74.8 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 42.9 | 44.3 | 45.8 | 47.3 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 81.9 | 84.1 | 86.2 | 88.4 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 2 129 | 2 169 | 2 209 | 2 251 | 2 293 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 222 | 227 | 232 | 237 | 242 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 3 800 | 4 000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.65 | 0.65 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 96 | 94 | 91 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

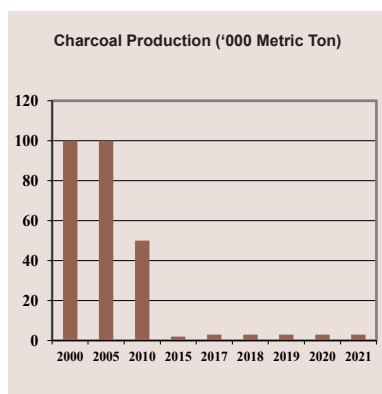
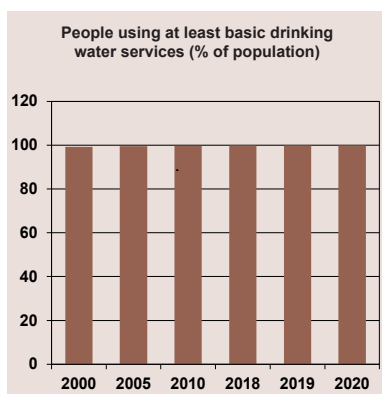
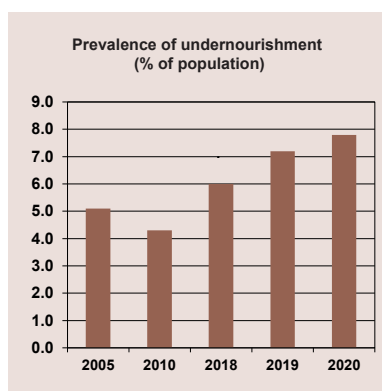
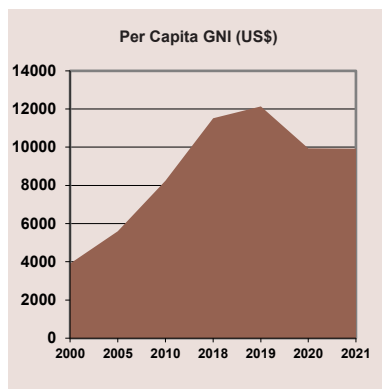




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 1 216 | 1 258 | 1 283 | 1 292 | 1 293 | 1 294 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 609 | 631 | 646 | 652 | 653 | 653 |
| Age 0-14 | 153 | 152 | 139 | 128 | 125 | 122 |
| Age 15-49 | 342 | 343 | 343 | 335 | 333 | 331 |
| Age 50-64 | 70 | 88 | 108 | 123 | 125 | 128 |
| Age 65+ | 43 | 49 | 57 | 66 | 69 | 73 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 607 | 627 | 637 | 640 | 640 | 640 |
| Age 0-14 | 158 | 155 | 142 | 131 | 127 | 124 |
| Age 15-49 | 353 | 352 | 351 | 343 | 341 | 339 |
| Age 50-64 | 64 | 83 | 104 | 118 | 121 | 123 |
| Age 65+ | 32 | 36 | 40 | 48 | 51 | 54 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Female | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Male | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 41.6 | 40.9 | 40.4 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 39.9 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 100 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 46.7 | 45.2 | 41.8 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.5 |
| Age 0-14 | 37.6 | 35.4 | 31.1 | 28.2 | 27.4 | 26.7 |
| Age 65+ | 9.1 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 13.8 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 12 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 71.4 | 70.2 | 66.9 | 64.8 | 64.8 | 64.9 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 59 | 53 | 66 | 70 | 73 | 67 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 17 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 14 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 19 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 75 | 75 |
| Female (years) | 75 | 76 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 |
| Male (years) | 68 | 69 | 71 | 72 | 72 | 72 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.09 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 5.7 | 17.1 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 15.7 | ... | ... | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.8 |
| Female (%) | 19.5 | ... | ... | 9.7 | 9.3 | 9.0 |
| Male (%) | 40.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 104.6 | 103.2 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 102.5 |
| Female (%) | 104.1 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 103.4 |
| Male (%) | 105.0 | 103.3 | 102.5 | 101.4 | 102.0 | 101.6 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 76.8 | 88.7 | 89.2 | 99.9 | 97.4 | 97.5 |
| Female (%) | 75.5 | 87.6 | 91.3 | 100.8 | 99.5 | 99.8 |
| Male (%) | 78.1 | 89.7 | 87.2 | 99.0 | 95.3 | 95.3 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| Female (%) | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| Male (%) | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 99.8 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 98.5 |
| Female (%) | ... | 99.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 55.1 | 62.7 | 69.8 | 74.6 | 75.7 | 76.5 |
| Secondary (%) | 48.2 | 55.3 | 58.0 | 56.3 | 62.4 | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 528 | 558 | 587 | 612 | 621 | 618 |
| Female (as % of total) | 33.3 | 35.2 | 37.2 | 38.2 | 39.0 | 38.6 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 11.4 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.2 |
| Female (%) | 8.7 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.0 |
| Male (%) | 12.7 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 7.9 |

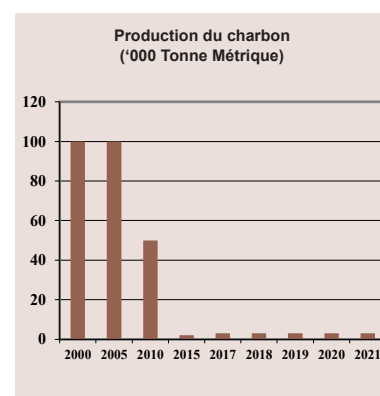
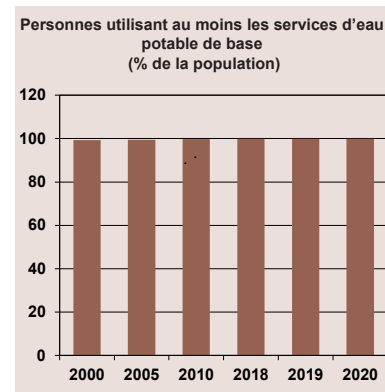
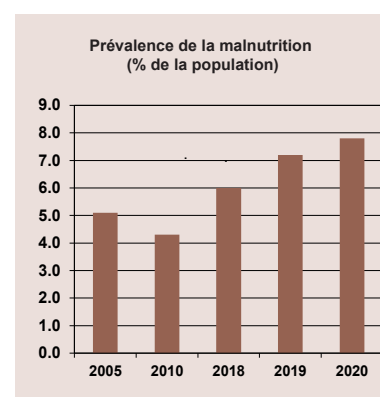
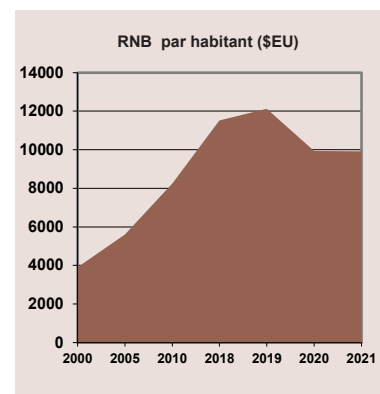
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 1 295 | 1 295 | 1 296 | 1 298 | 1 299 | 1 299 | Population totale ('000) |
| 654 | 655 | 656 | 657 | 658 | 659 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 118 | 115 | 112 | 109 | 107 | 105 | 0-14 ans |
| 330 | 329 | 329 | 329 | 329 | 329 | 15-49 ans |
| 129 | 131 | 131 | 132 | 132 | 131 | 50-64 ans |
| 76 | 80 | 83 | 87 | 90 | 94 | 65+ ans |
| 640 | 640 | 641 | 641 | 641 | 641 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 121 | 118 | 115 | 112 | 109 | 107 | 0-14 ans |
| 338 | 337 | 336 | 336 | 335 | 335 | 15-49 ans |
| 125 | 126 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 126 | 50-64 ans |
| 57 | 60 | 63 | 66 | 70 | 73 | 65+ ans |
| 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | Femme (%) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Homme (%) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 39.9 | 39.9 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 40.2 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 97 | 97 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 40.5 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 41.0 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 26.0 | 25.3 | 24.6 | 23.9 | 23.4 | 23.0 | 0-14 ans |
| 14.5 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 65+ ans |
| 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 65.1 | 65.4 | 65.7 | 66.0 | 66.3 | 66.6 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 61 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 14 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 15 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 17 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 75 | 75 | 75 | 74 | 74 | 74 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 77 | 77 | Femme (ans) |
| 72 | 72 | 72 | 71 | 70 | 71 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.09 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.09 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 11.6 | 11.6 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.8 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.5 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 36.3 | ... | ... | ... | 28.2 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 101.5 | 101.1 | 99.5 | ... | 98.4 | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 102.4 | 102.5 | 100.8 | ... | 99.6 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 100.6 | 99.8 | 98.3 | ... | 97.3 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 95.7 | 95.1 | 97.1 | ... | 93.7 | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 99.1 | 97.8 | 98.3 | ... | 96.0 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 92.5 | 92.5 | 96.0 | ... | 91.5 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | ... | 5.9 | 6.1 | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | ... | 5.9 | 6.2 | Filles (%) |
| 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | ... | 5.8 | 6.0 | Garçons (%) |
| 98.9 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 96.7 | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97.7 | Filles (%) |
| 77.4 | 78.9 | 80.2 | 80.7 | 80.7 | 81.5 | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 58.0 | 59.3 | 62.6 | ... | 60.3 | 64.1 | secondaire (%) |
| 624 | 622 | 631 | 625 | 630 | 637 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 38.7 | 39.1 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.7 | 39.9 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 7.0 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.1 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 8.2 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.4 | ... | Homme (%) |

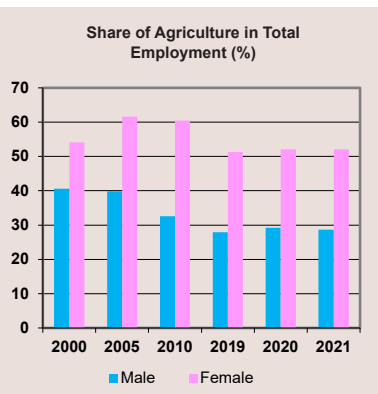
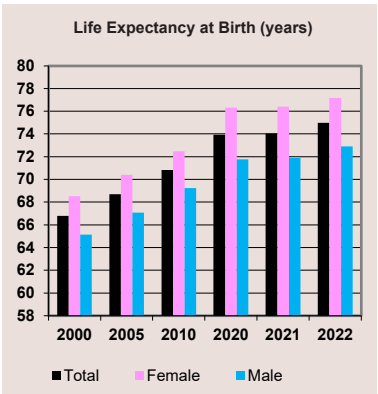
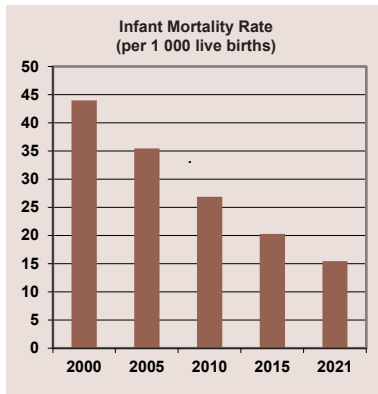
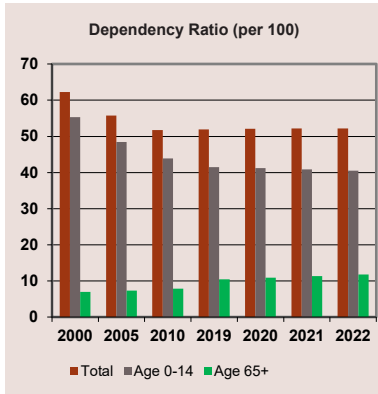




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 3 900 | 5 600 | 8 250 | 10 220 | 10 140 | 10 050 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.678 | 0.717 | 0.751 | 0.789 | 0.789 | 0.794 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 63 | 64 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | 6.0 | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 6.5 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 54.3 | - 4.2 | - 0.4 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 3.7 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 0.2 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | 88.8 | 106.7 | 116.9 | 188.0 | 197.2 | 214.0 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | 280.5 | 319.3 | 329.5 | 319.5 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | 300 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 372 | 2 387 | 2 411 | 2 427 | 2 431 | 2 434 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 836 | 1 845 | 1 862 | 1 871 | 1 873 | 1 875 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women. (%) | 35.8 | 32.7 | 29.4 | 28.1 | 28.0 | 27.9 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 29.7 | ... | ... | ... | 24.9 | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 5.1 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.8 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 17 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 88.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 18.8 | 15.6 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 16.8 | 15.3 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 10.4 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.8 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 203 | 203 | 203 | 203 | 203 | 203 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 44.3 | 41.9 | 39.4 | 36.9 | 36.9 | 36.9 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.8 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 29.6 | 32.9 | 36.3 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 42 | 40 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 49.8 | 47.3 | 44.8 | 42.4 | 42.4 | 42.4 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 20 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 |
| % Rural | 98.9 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 |
| % Urban | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 90.1 | 92.1 | 94.2 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.5 |
| % Rural | 88.5 | 91.0 | 93.6 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 95.2 |
| % Urban | 92.3 | 93.7 | 95.1 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 99.0 | 99.1 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.5 |
| % Rural | 98 | 99 | 100 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| % Urban | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 2 430 | 2 960 | 3 660 | 3 950 | 3 960 | 4 040 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.36 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.34 | 0.33 | 0.33 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Per capita (m3) | 2 318 | 2 240 | 2 200 | 2 182 | 2 179 | 2 177 |

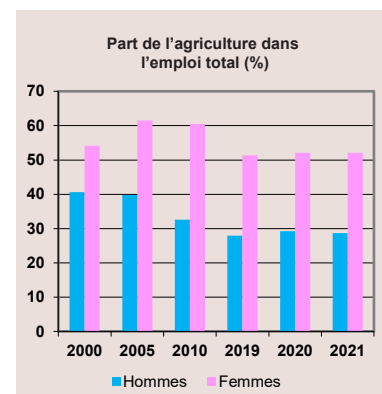
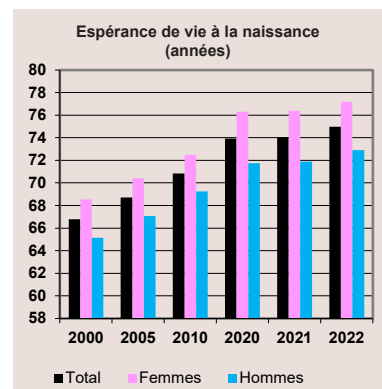
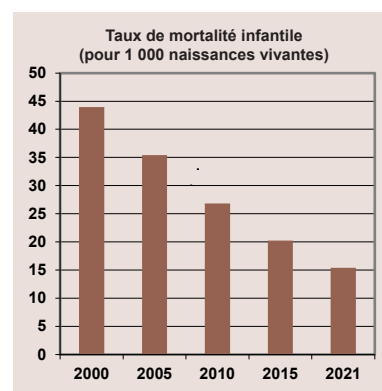
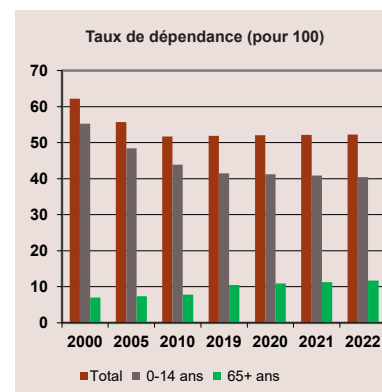
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 10 410 | 11 510 | 12 130 | 9 940 | 9 920 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.2 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.797 | 0.801 | 0.804 | 0.804 | 0.802 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 65 | 66 | 66 | 62 | 63 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| 10.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | ... | 0.3 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| 29.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| 2.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| - 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 226.1 | 184.9 | 253.8 | 265.8 | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 343.3 | 384.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 437 | 2 440 | 2 442 | 2 444 | 2 444 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 876 | 1 878 | 1 879 | 1 880 | 1 880 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 27.9 | 27.8 | 27.7 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | 19.2 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 14.8 | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 6.0 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 7.8 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 12 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 96.0 | 95.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 14.9 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 16.3 | 16.6 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.3 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.6 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 203 | 203 | 203 | 203 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 36.9 | 36.9 | 36.9 | 36.9 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 38.6 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 38.5 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 42.4 | 42.4 | 42.4 | 42.4 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 19 | 19 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 95.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 95.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 99.6 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 99.7 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 100 | 99 | 100 | 100 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 99.6 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 99.4 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 4 180 | 4 130 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.32 | 0.31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 2 175 | 2 174 | 2 173 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

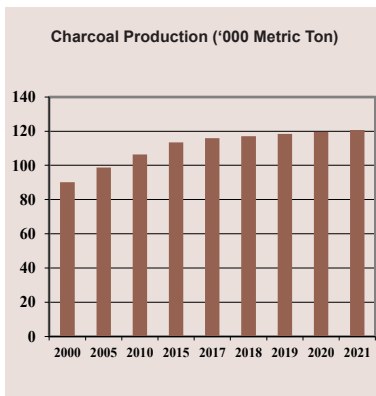
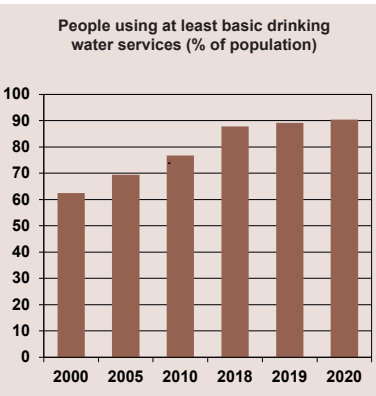
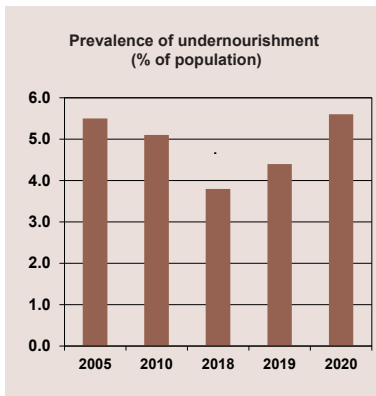
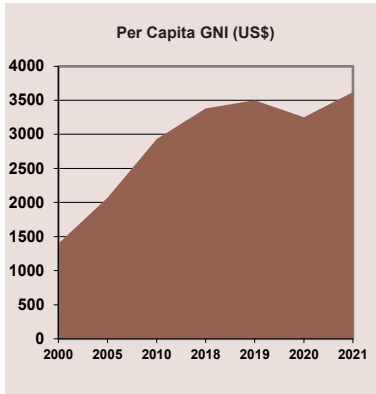




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 28 554 | 30 432 | 32 465 | 34 249 | 34 680 | 35 107 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 14 275 | 15 192 | 16 167 | 17 028 | 17 236 | 17 442 |
| Age 0-14 | 4 757 | 4 610 | 4 582 | 4 704 | 4 739 | 4 770 |
| Age 15-49 | 7 687 | 8 406 | 8 901 | 9 153 | 9 200 | 9 246 |
| Age 50-64 | 1 206 | 1 430 | 1 793 | 2 132 | 2 214 | 2 292 |
| Age 65+ | 626 | 745 | 892 | 1 038 | 1 083 | 1 134 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 14 279 | 15 240 | 16 298 | 17 221 | 17 445 | 17 665 |
| Age 0-14 | 4 972 | 4 853 | 4 812 | 4 933 | 4 968 | 4 997 |
| Age 15-49 | 7 574 | 8 314 | 8 881 | 9 212 | 9 282 | 9 352 |
| Age 50-64 | 1 133 | 1 390 | 1 824 | 2 167 | 2 243 | 2 314 |
| Age 65+ | 600 | 684 | 781 | 908 | 952 | 1 002 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Female | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Male | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 53.9 | 55.3 | 57.9 | 60.4 | 61.0 | 61.7 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 20.4 | 19.7 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 16.8 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 62.2 | 55.7 | 51.7 | 51.1 | 51.2 | 51.3 |
| Age 0-14 | 55.3 | 48.4 | 43.9 | 42.5 | 42.3 | 42.1 |
| Age 65+ | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.2 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 28 | 25 | 19 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 59.1 | 64.5 | 67.3 | 68.7 | 69.0 | 69.2 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 188 | 131 | 92 | 76 | 74 | 72 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 44 | 35 | 27 | 21 | 20 | 19 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 40 | 32 | 24 | 19 | 18 | 17 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 48 | 39 | 30 | 24 | 22 | 21 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 67 | 69 | 71 | 73 | 73 | 73 |
| Female (years) | 69 | 70 | 72 | 74 | 75 | 75 |
| Male (years) | 65 | 67 | 69 | 71 | 71 | 72 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 0.6 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 20.5 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 489 | 275 | 131 | 104 | ... | 81 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | 24.4 | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | 46.7 | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 11.8 | ... | ... | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.6 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 93.0 | 105.9 | 109.7 | 110.0 | 109.5 | 110.4 |
| Female (%) | 85.3 | 100.7 | 106.3 | 107.4 | 106.6 | 107.7 |
| Male (%) | 100.4 | 110.9 | 113.0 | 112.4 | 112.3 | 112.9 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 38.7 | 50.4 | 63.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 34.3 | 46.3 | 58.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 42.9 | 54.3 | 67.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (%) | 5.6 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| Female (%) | 5.1 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| Male (%) | 6.0 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 80.6 | 87.6 | 93.3 | 94.4 | ... | 95.6 |
| Female (%) | 74.6 | 85.2 | 92.5 | 94.2 | ... | 95.5 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 36.5 | 46.1 | 50.0 | 55.1 | 55.3 | 56.4 |
| Secondary (%) | 32.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 9 683 | 10 619 | 11 446 | 11 828 | 11 855 | 11 796 |
| Female (as % of total) | 24.7 | 25.5 | 25.9 | 25.9 | 25.7 | 25.0 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 44.0 | 45.4 | 39.9 | 37.1 | 36.5 | 35.9 |
| Female (%) | 54.1 | 61.6 | 60.5 | 56.9 | 55.7 | 54.9 |
| Male (%) | 40.6 | 39.8 | 32.6 | 30.2 | 29.8 | 29.6 |

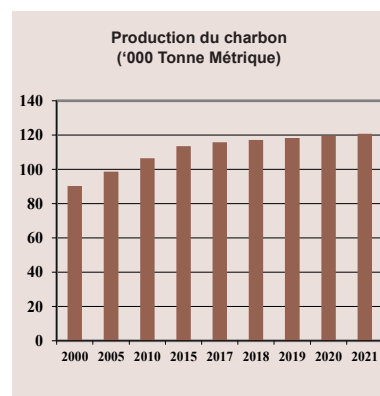
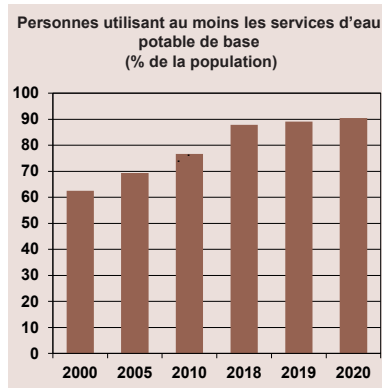
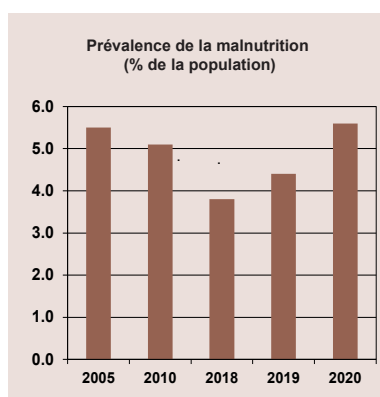
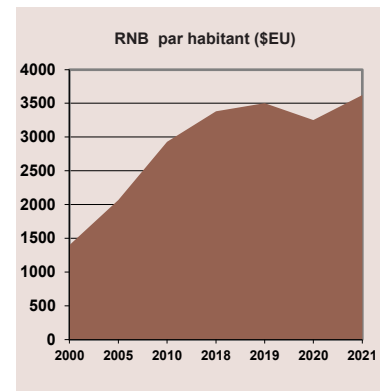
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 35 528 | 35 928 | 36 304 | 36 689 | 37 077 | 37 458 | Population totale ('000) |
| 17 647 | 17 840 | 18 023 | 18 214 | 18 411 | 18 606 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 4 797 | 4 822 | 4 839 | 4 851 | 4 858 | 4 859 | 0-14 ans |
| 9 292 | 9 328 | 9 361 | 9 410 | 9 471 | 9 534 | 15-49 ans |
| 2 367 | 2 438 | 2 506 | 2 569 | 2 628 | 2 686 | 50-64 ans |
| 1 191 | 1 252 | 1 317 | 1 384 | 1 453 | 1 527 | 65+ ans |
| 17 881 | 18 087 | 18 282 | 18 475 | 18 666 | 18 852 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 5 024 | 5 051 | 5 072 | 5 088 | 5 098 | 5 099 | 0-14 ans |
| 9 419 | 9 474 | 9 522 | 9 583 | 9 655 | 9 727 | 15-49 ans |
| 2 380 | 2 445 | 2 508 | 2 564 | 2 614 | 2 661 | 50-64 ans |
| 1 058 | 1 117 | 1 179 | 1 240 | 1 300 | 1 365 | 65+ ans |
| 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | Femme (%) |
| 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Homme (%) |
| 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 62.3 | 62.9 | 63.6 | 64.2 | 64.8 | 65.4 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 16.6 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 15.9 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 51.5 | 51.7 | 51.9 | 52.1 | 52.2 | 52.2 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 41.9 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 40.5 | 0-14 ans |
| 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 65+ ans |
| 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 11 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 69.5 | 69.8 | 70.0 | 70.3 | 70.5 | 70.6 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 70 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 18 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 15 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 16 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 14 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 20 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 17 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 75 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 77 | Femme (ans) |
| 72 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 73 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 22.8 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 26.2 | ... | ... | 24.1 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 35.4 | ... | ... | 32.6 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.1 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 112.4 | 113.9 | 114.8 | 115.2 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 109.8 | 111.5 | 112.7 | 113.4 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 114.9 | 116.1 | 116.7 | 116.8 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 79.9 | 80.2 | 81.2 | 82.5 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 75.3 | 76.6 | 78.2 | 80.3 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 84.2 | 83.7 | 84.1 | 84.5 | 85.0 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.9 | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.8 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 97.6 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 97.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 57.6 | 57.2 | 59.2 | 58.7 | 60.5 | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 36.3 | 37.0 | 37.1 | 37.8 | 38.6 | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 11 697 | 11 844 | 11 993 | 11 624 | 12 286 | 12 533 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 25.1 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 25.2 | 22.9 | 23.5 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 35.2 | 34.5 | 33.8 | 34.9 | 34.2 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 53.6 | 52.5 | 51.3 | 52.1 | 52.1 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 29.0 | 28.4 | 27.9 | 29.2 | 28.7 | ... | Homme (%) |

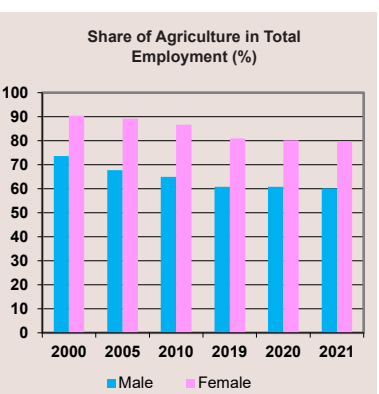
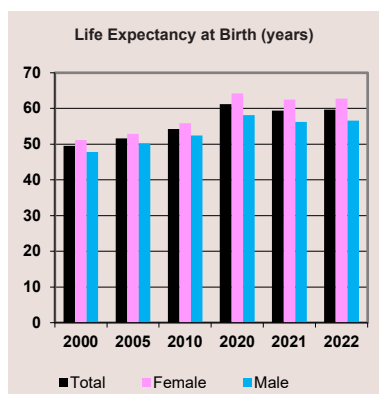
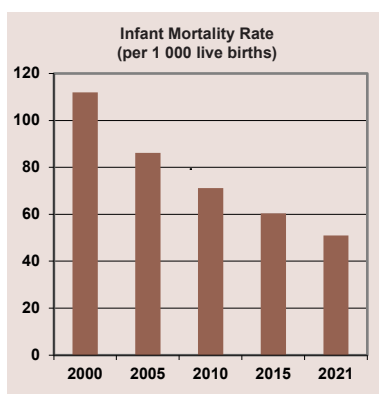
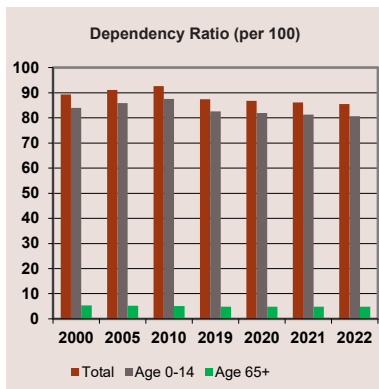




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 1 400 | 2 070 | 2 930 | 3 470 | 3 360 | 3 140 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.529 | 0.580 | 0.616 | 0.652 | 0.658 | 0.667 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 126 | 123 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | 15.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | 7.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | 32.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 13.5 | 13.1 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 14.3 | 13.6 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 15.3 | - 11.1 | 1.1 | - 2.3 | 11.5 | - 12.6 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | 91.2 | ... | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | 94.2 | ... | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | 110 | 87 | 113 | 110 | 110 | 110 |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 282 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 322 | 2 353 | 2 368 | 2 366 | 2 366 | 2 365 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 803 | 1 823 | 1 833 | 1 832 | 1 832 | 1 832 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 36.8 | 35.6 | 33.9 | 33.1 | 33.0 | 32.9 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 115 | 99 | 101 | 101 | 102 | 103 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 97.0 | 95.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 52.4 | 41.5 | 31.3 | 24.9 | 23.6 | 22.4 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 22.7 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 19.5 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 44 630 | 44 630 | 44 630 | 44 630 | 44 630 | 44 630 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 19.6 | 18.2 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 18.4 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.1 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30.8 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 19.0 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 17.9 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 5 507 | 5 591 | 5 675 | 5 683 | 5 685 | 5 700 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 68.7 | 67.2 | 67.2 | 67.4 | 67.3 | 69.2 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 5 443 | 5 459 | 5 063 | 4 770 | 5 460 | 3 804 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 344 | 434 | 523 | 566 | 577 | 592 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 1 443 | 1 490 | 1 515 | 1 717 | 1 783 | 1 849 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 62.5 | 69.4 | 76.7 | 82.4 | 83.8 | 85.1 |
| % Rural | 28.8 | 39.8 | 51.7 | 61.6 | 64.2 | 66.8 |
| % Urban | 91.9 | 93.3 | 94.9 | 96.1 | 96.4 | 96.7 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 67.8 | 73.2 | 77.9 | 81.7 | 82.6 | 83.5 |
| % Rural | 48.9 | 56.4 | 61.3 | 65.2 | 66.3 | 67.3 |
| % Urban | 84.2 | 86.8 | 90.0 | 92.5 | 93.2 | 93.8 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 69.6 | 78.4 | 92.7 | 91.6 | 97.3 | 97.8 |
| % Rural | 37 | 58 | 87 | 86 | 94 | 95 |
| % Urban | 98.5 | 94.8 | 96.9 | 95.2 | 99.1 | 99.3 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 5 860 | 5 784 | 5 703 | 5 634 | 5 616 | 5 599 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 90 | 99 | 106 | 112 | 113 | 115 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 33 290 | 44 490 | 53 660 | 61 160 | 63 150 | 63 080 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.58 | 0.61 | 0.58 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.55 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 14 | 23 | 24 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 12.6 | 13.2 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 29.0 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 29.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 1 016 | 953 | 893 | 847 | 836 | 826 |

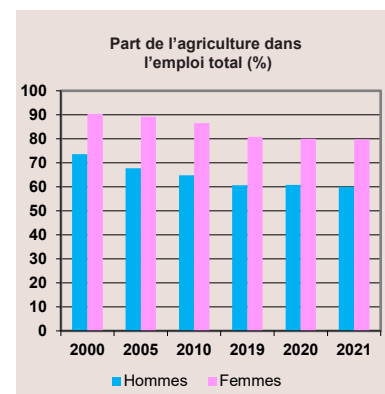
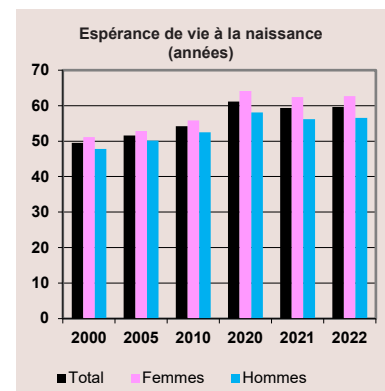
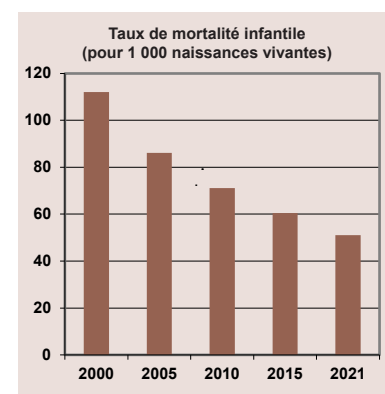
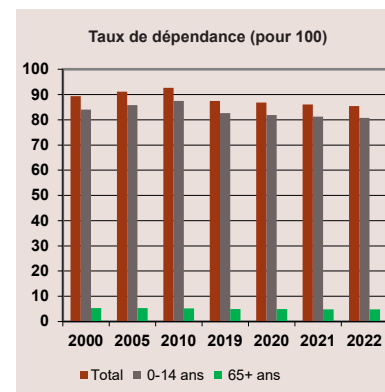
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|--|
| | | | | | | PAUVRETÉ |
| 3 160 | 3 380 | 3 500 | 3 250 | 3 620 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.673 | 0.680 | 0.686 | 0.679 | 0.683 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 123 | 121 | 121 | 122 | 123 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | 0.4 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 14.0 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 13.9 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 13.4 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 4.2 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 73.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 139.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 366 | 2 369 | 2 371 | 2 373 | 2 377 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 833 | 1 835 | 1 837 | 1 838 | 1 841 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 32.8 | 32.7 | 32.6 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 5.6 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 100 | 99 | 97 | 96 | 94.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 21.3 | 20.4 | 19.5 | 18.7 | 18.0 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 19.3 | 18.8 | 18.3 | 17.9 | 17.5 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| | | | | | | ENVIRONNEMENT |
| 44 630 | 44 630 | 44 630 | 44 630 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 18.9 | 17.6 | 15.5 | 17.1 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.1 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 30.8 | 30.8 | 30.8 | 4.3 | 2.2 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 17.4 | 18.6 | 20.6 | 18.9 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 5 712 | 5 722 | 5 732 | 5 742 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 69.6 | 68.4 | 66.3 | 68.1 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 5 569 | 4 590 | 3 657 | 4 450 | 4 488 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 603 | 614 | 624 | 635 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 1 896 | 1 916 | 1 946 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 86.5 | 87.8 | 89.1 | 90.4 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 69.4 | 72.0 | 74.7 | 77.3 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 97.0 | 97.3 | 97.6 | 97.9 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 84.5 | 85.4 | 86.3 | 87.3 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 68.3 | 69.3 | 70.3 | 71.4 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 94.4 | 95.1 | 95.7 | 96.4 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 100.0 | 98.1 | 99.6 | 100.0 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 100 | 96 | 99 | 100 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 100.0 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 5 581 | 5 564 | 5 546 | 5 529 | 5 514 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 116 | 117 | 118 | 120 | 121 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 65 930 | 66 680 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.55 | 0.54 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 35 | 36 | 37 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 29.0 | 29.0 | 29.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 816 | 807 | 799 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

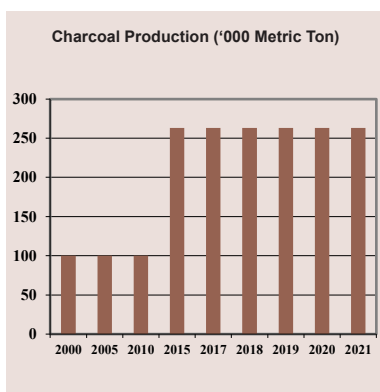
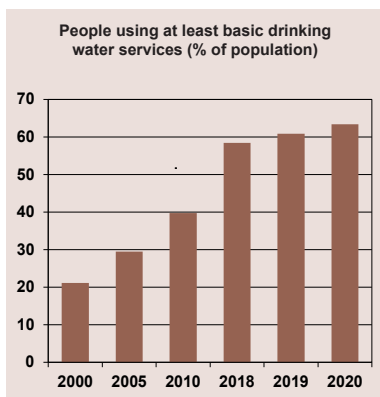
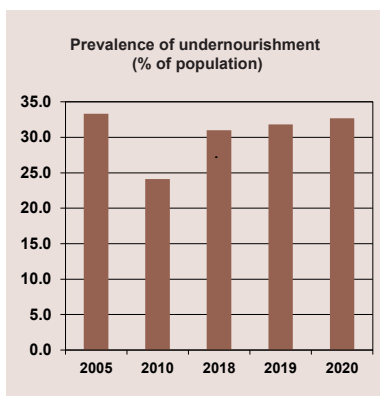
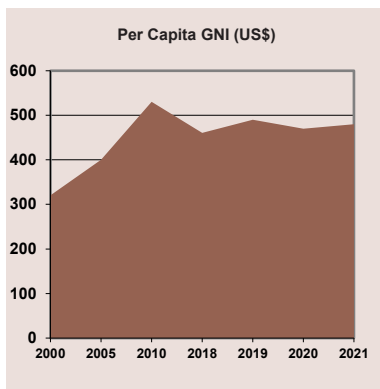




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 17 769 | 20 211 | 23 074 | 26 039 | 26 843 | 27 696 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 9 113 | 10 372 | 11 838 | 13 316 | 13 715 | 14 135 |
| Age 0-14 | 3 946 | 4 544 | 5 241 | 5 873 | 6 024 | 6 178 |
| Age 15-49 | 4 236 | 4 760 | 5 378 | 6 098 | 6 313 | 6 543 |
| Age 50-64 | 652 | 758 | 871 | 954 | 973 | 994 |
| Age 65+ | 279 | 309 | 347 | 391 | 405 | 419 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 8 656 | 9 839 | 11 236 | 12 723 | 13 128 | 13 561 |
| Age 0-14 | 3 937 | 4 537 | 5 243 | 5 891 | 6 046 | 6 205 |
| Age 15-49 | 3 959 | 4 478 | 5 103 | 5 859 | 6 082 | 6 324 |
| Age 50-64 | 538 | 579 | 625 | 692 | 714 | 740 |
| Age 65+ | 223 | 245 | 267 | 282 | 287 | 292 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| Female | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| Male | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 29.6 | 31.1 | 33.4 | 35.4 | 35.9 | 36.4 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 19.8 | 17.4 | 14.6 | 13.8 | 14.5 | 15.1 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 95 | 95 | 95 | 96 | 96 | 96 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 89.3 | 91.1 | 92.7 | 91.4 | 90.6 | 89.7 |
| Age 0-14 | 84.0 | 85.9 | 87.5 | 86.5 | 85.7 | 84.8 |
| Age 65+ | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 47 | 39 | 34 | 32 | 31 | 31 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 10.5 | 14.9 | 13.9 | 19.1 | 21.3 | 23.0 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 798 | 577 | 412 | 339 | 318 | 301 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 112 | 86 | 71 | 62 | 60 | 59 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 107 | 81 | 66 | 58 | 56 | 54 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 117 | 91 | 76 | 66 | 65 | 63 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 49 | 52 | 54 | 57 | 58 | 59 |
| Female (years) | 51 | 53 | 56 | 59 | 60 | 61 |
| Male (years) | 48 | 50 | 52 | 55 | 56 | 56 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.07 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.09 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38.0 | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 30.0 | 34.8 | 39.2 | ... | 39.6 | 39.6 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 821 | 566 | 310 | 336 | 306 | 314 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44.0 | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 56.9 | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | 24.6 | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 76.2 | 100.4 | 112.5 | 107.6 | 108.6 | 108.6 |
| Female (%) | 65.3 | 91.3 | 105.9 | 102.5 | 103.4 | 104.1 |
| Male (%) | 87.0 | 109.5 | 119.2 | 112.7 | 113.8 | 113.2 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 6.2 | 13.4 | 25.2 | 33.4 | 33.6 | ... |
| Female (%) | 4.7 | 10.9 | 22.5 | 31.5 | 31.9 | ... |
| Male (%) | 7.7 | 16.0 | 28.0 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 27.6 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 5.6 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 |
| Female (%) | 4.8 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| Male (%) | 6.5 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 57.0 | 75.4 | 90.0 | 89.9 | 91.5 | 90.8 |
| Female (%) | 51.0 | 71.3 | 86.9 | 87.3 | 88.8 | 88.7 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 25.7 | 29.9 | 39.2 | 42.0 | 43.1 | 44.0 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | 17.8 | 17.9 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 21.6 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 8 224 | 9 114 | 10 136 | 11 327 | 11 678 | 12 099 |
| Female (as % of total) | 53.9 | 53.3 | 52.6 | 51.7 | 51.4 | 51.4 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 82.9 | 79.4 | 76.4 | 73.0 | 72.0 | 71.7 |
| Female (%) | 90.4 | 89.2 | 86.6 | 83.2 | 82.1 | 81.7 |
| Male (%) | 73.6 | 67.7 | 64.9 | 61.9 | 61.2 | 61.0 |

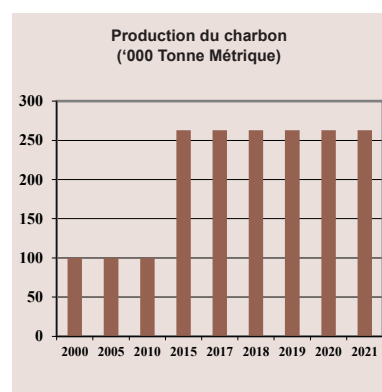
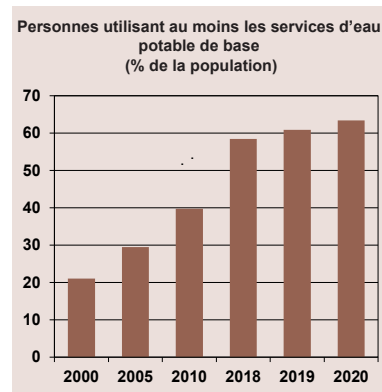
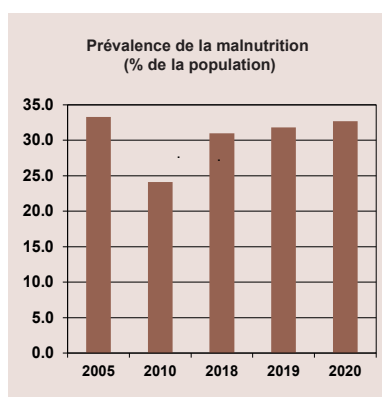
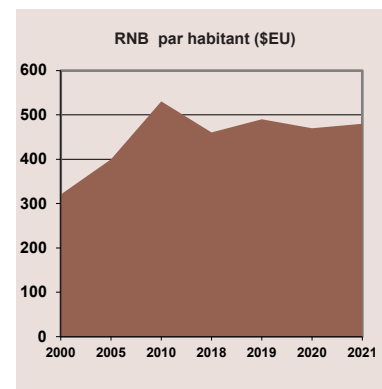
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 28 569 | 29 424 | 30 286 | 31 178 | 32 077 | 32 970 | Population totale ('000) |
| 14 567 | 14 997 | 15 434 | 15 885 | 16 340 | 16 793 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 6 335 | 6 493 | 6 652 | 6 815 | 6 981 | 7 147 | 0-14 ans |
| 6 780 | 7 011 | 7 242 | 7 482 | 7 723 | 7 964 | 15-49 ans |
| 1 017 | 1 040 | 1 067 | 1 097 | 1 128 | 1 160 | 50-64 ans |
| 435 | 453 | 472 | 491 | 508 | 523 | 65+ ans |
| 14 002 | 14 427 | 14 852 | 15 293 | 15 737 | 16 176 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 6 367 | 6 529 | 6 693 | 6 861 | 7 032 | 7 202 | 0-14 ans |
| 6 568 | 6 793 | 7 012 | 7 243 | 7 476 | 7 706 | 15-49 ans |
| 769 | 799 | 833 | 870 | 907 | 944 | 50-64 ans |
| 299 | 306 | 313 | 319 | 322 | 324 | 65+ ans |
| 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | Femme (%) |
| 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | Homme (%) |
| 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 36.8 | 37.3 | 37.9 | 38.4 | 39.0 | 39.6 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 15.8 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 14.4 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 88.8 | 88.1 | 87.5 | 86.8 | 86.1 | 85.5 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 83.9 | 83.2 | 82.6 | 81.9 | 81.3 | 80.7 | 0-14 ans |
| 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 65+ ans |
| 30 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 28 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 24.4 | 25.7 | 26.9 | 28.0 | 29.2 | 30.3 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 289 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 57 | 55 | 54 | 52 | 51 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 52 | 51 | 49 | 48 | 47 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 61 | 59 | 58 | 56 | 55 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 60 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 59 | 60 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 62 | 63 | 64 | 64 | 62 | 63 | Femme (ans) |
| 57 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 56 | 57 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.11 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | 33.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 39.6 | 39.6 | 41.2 | 42.4 | 42.4 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 335 | 219 | 111 | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| 39.3 | ... | ... | ... | 36.6 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| 49.7 | ... | ... | ... | 46.2 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 16.7 | ... | ... | 15.2 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 107.8 | 112.6 | 116.4 | 118.4 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 103.6 | 108.4 | 112.4 | 114.9 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 112.0 | 116.8 | 120.4 | 121.9 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 35.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 33.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 37.4 | 29.2 | 30.7 | 40.4 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.5 | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.2 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.7 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 89.9 | 93.9 | 97.6 | 99.1 | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 88.2 | 92.5 | 96.3 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 45.3 | 45.7 | 46.0 | 46.8 | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 31.3 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 23.5 | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 12 528 | 12 941 | 13 355 | 13 667 | 14 119 | 14 614 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 51.4 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 51.6 | 51.6 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 71.7 | 71.5 | 71.2 | 70.8 | 70.2 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 81.6 | 81.2 | 80.9 | 80.1 | 79.7 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 61.2 | 61.0 | 60.7 | 60.8 | 60.1 | ... | Homme (%) |

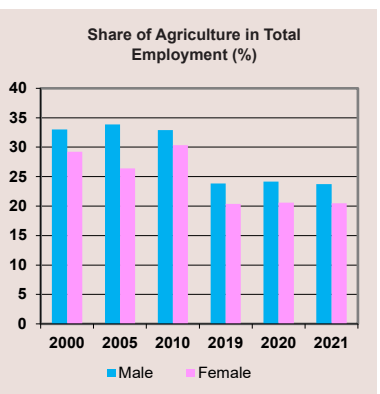
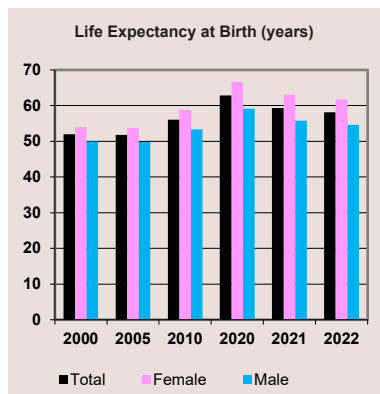
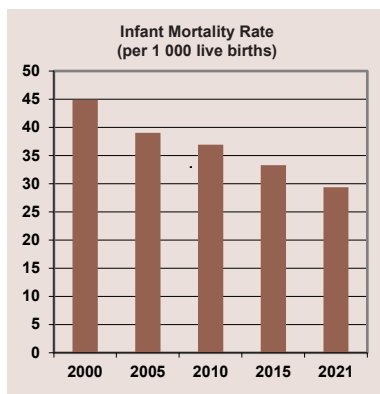
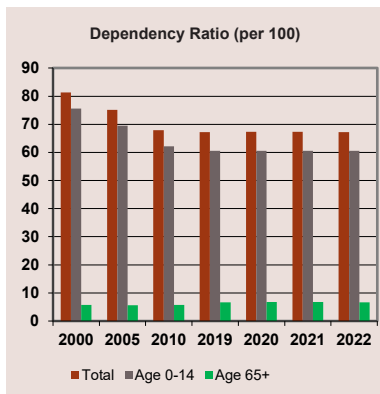




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 320 | 400 | 530 | 690 | 650 | 540 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 2.3 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.2 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | 4.0 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.307 | 0.360 | 0.401 | 0.425 | 0.433 | 0.441 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 180 | 181 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | 28.6 | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | 46.1 | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | 45.5 | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 23.0 | 25.6 | 29.5 | 25.1 | 25.2 | 24.9 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 12.4 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 9.6 | 53.2 | 68.0 | 54.0 | 54.7 | 59.9 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 5.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | 28.6 | 33.5 | 41.2 | 42.2 | 45.0 | 48.3 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 227 | 93 | 104 | 2 | 2 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 106 | 2 109 | 2 114 | 2 124 | 2 127 | 2 131 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 660 | 1 662 | 1 665 | 1 671 | 1 673 | 1 676 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women. (%) | 51.8 | 51.5 | 49.9 | 48.3 | 47.8 | 47.3 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 33.3 | 24.1 | 25.7 | 29.7 | 31.5 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 336 | 342 | 357 | 361 | 361 | 361 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 84.0 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 94.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 170.7 | 132.3 | 104.8 | 88.3 | 84.0 | 80.8 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 43.7 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 39.3 | 38.8 | 38.4 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 15.7 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 9.0 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 78 638 | 78 638 | 78 638 | 78 638 | 78 638 | 78 638 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 5.0 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 42.3 | 42.4 | 42.9 | 43.9 | 44.2 | 44.6 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21.6 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 41 188 | 40 080 | 38 972 | 38 146 | 37 940 | 37 628 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 47.6 | 49.0 | 50.4 | 51.5 | 51.8 | 52.1 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 1 829 | 2 666 | 2 725 | 2 445 | 2 051 | 2 310 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 38 | 46 | 55 | 64 | 66 | 66 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 115 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 21.1 | 29.5 | 39.7 | 48.8 | 51.2 | 53.6 |
| % Rural | 5.3 | 14.2 | 24.4 | 33.6 | 36.0 | 38.4 |
| % Urban | 59.5 | 65.2 | 72.6 | 78.6 | 80.2 | 81.7 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 9.1 | 15.1 | 21.9 | 27.8 | 29.3 | 30.8 |
| % Rural | 0.7 | 5.6 | 10.9 | 15.5 | 16.7 | 17.9 |
| % Urban | 29.6 | 37.4 | 45.3 | 51.7 | 53.3 | 54.9 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 6.1 | 11.9 | 18.8 | 24.8 | 24.0 | 26.2 |
| % Rural | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| % Urban | 23.2 | 35.9 | 56.5 | 68.0 | 68.0 | 66.2 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 16 724 | 16 724 | 16 724 | 16 724 | 16 724 | 16 724 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 263 | 263 | 263 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 1 430 | 1 710 | 2 720 | 4 470 | 5 640 | 5 790 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.31 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.33 | 0.39 | 0.39 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 9 | 13 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 19 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 |
| Per capita (m3) | 5 645 | 4 963 | 4 347 | 3 852 | 3 737 | 3 621 |

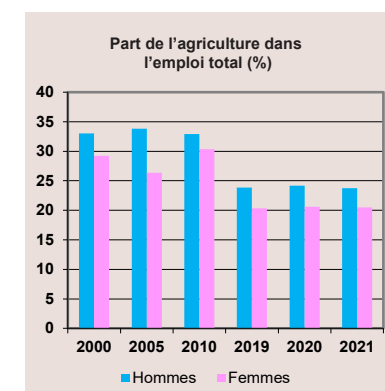
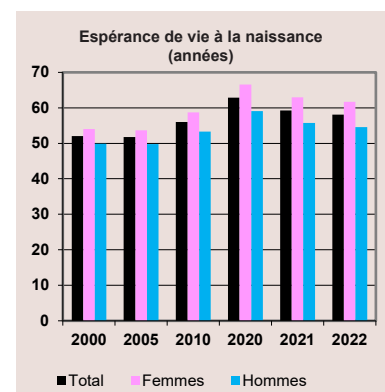
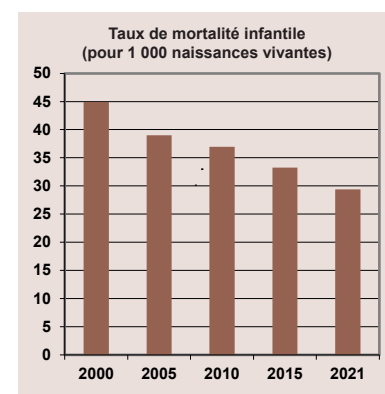
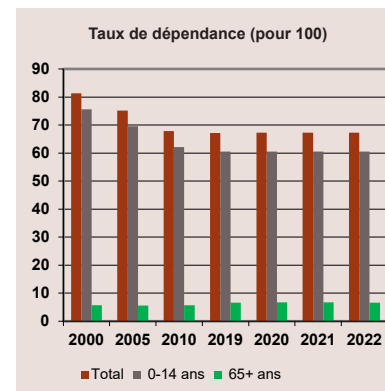
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 470 | 460 | 490 | 470 | 480 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.8 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 5.5 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.9 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.446 | 0.452 | 0.456 | 0.453 | 0.446 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 180 | 180 | 181 | 184 | 185 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | 0.5 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 23.5 | 25.0 | 24.7 | 24.7 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 4.3 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.3 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 62.7 | 62.3 | 62.7 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 7.6 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.1 | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 48.2 | 48.2 | 47.4 | 48.6 | 56.8 | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 135 | 2 139 | 2 143 | 2 147 | 2 151 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 678 | 1 681 | 1 684 | 1 686 | 1 689 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 46.8 | 46.3 | 45.8 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 31.4 | 31.0 | 31.8 | 32.7 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 361 | 361 | 361 | 361 | 361.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 94.0 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 91.0 | 79.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 78.4 | 76.3 | 73.5 | 71.6 | 69.6 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 38.1 | 37.8 | 37.3 | 37.0 | 36.6 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.8 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 78 638 | 78 638 | 78 638 | 78 638 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 44.9 | 45.1 | 45.1 | 45.1 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 21.6 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 29.5 | 29.5 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 37 407 | 37 224 | 36 966 | 36 744 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 52.4 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 52.7 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 2 282 | 2 250 | 2 212 | 2 899 | 2 468 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 68 | 70 | 72 | 74 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 118 | 118 | 118 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 56.0 | 58.4 | 60.9 | 63.4 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 41.0 | 43.5 | 46.2 | 48.9 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 83.3 | 84.8 | 86.4 | 88.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 32.4 | 34.0 | 35.6 | 37.2 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 19.2 | 20.4 | 21.7 | 23.0 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 56.5 | 58.1 | 59.7 | 61.3 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 24.3 | 31.1 | 29.7 | 30.6 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 4 | 8 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 60.5 | 72.2 | 72.4 | 75.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 16 724 | 16 724 | 16 724 | 16 724 | 16 724 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 263 | 263 | 263 | 263 | 263 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 6 020 | 6 640 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.39 | 0.42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 17 | 17 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 3 511 | 3 409 | 3 312 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

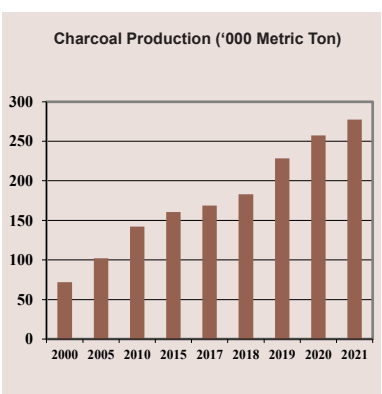
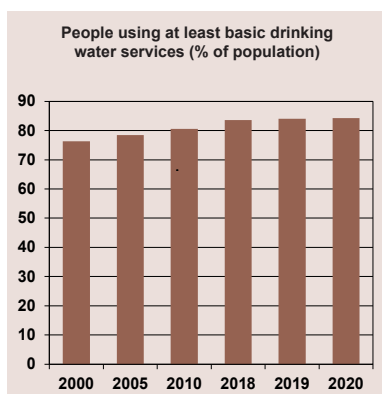
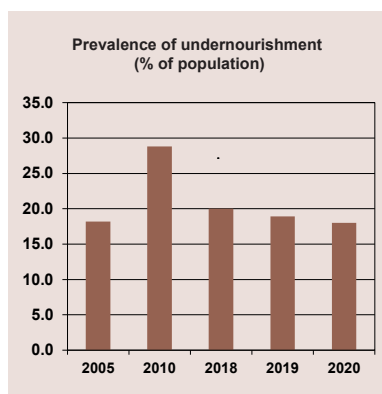
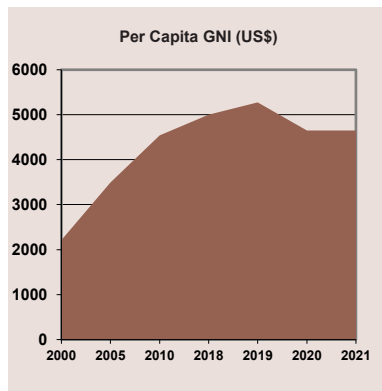




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 1 819 | 1 963 | 2 099 | 2 243 | 2 283 | 2 323 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 938 | 1 012 | 1 083 | 1 159 | 1 179 | 1 201 |
| Age 0-14 | 383 | 393 | 392 | 411 | 417 | 424 |
| Age 15-49 | 455 | 507 | 563 | 601 | 610 | 619 |
| Age 50-64 | 65 | 73 | 85 | 96 | 100 | 104 |
| Age 65+ | 35 | 38 | 44 | 50 | 52 | 54 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 881 | 951 | 1 016 | 1 084 | 1 103 | 1 123 |
| Age 0-14 | 376 | 386 | 386 | 406 | 412 | 419 |
| Age 15-49 | 430 | 482 | 536 | 572 | 581 | 590 |
| Age 50-64 | 53 | 59 | 66 | 75 | 78 | 81 |
| Age 65+ | 22 | 24 | 28 | 31 | 32 | 33 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Female | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Male | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 33.8 | 37.9 | 43.1 | 48.4 | 49.8 | 51.2 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 39.1 | 37.8 | 35.6 | 34.2 | 33.9 | 33.6 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 93 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 81.3 | 75.1 | 67.9 | 66.9 | 66.8 | 66.8 |
| Age 0-14 | 75.6 | 69.6 | 62.2 | 60.8 | 60.6 | 60.5 |
| Age 65+ | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 24 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 21 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 8.4 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.4 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 44.0 | 51.9 | 55.5 | 57.1 | 57.7 | 58.2 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 348 | 346 | 266 | 223 | 217 | 207 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 45 | 39 | 37 | 33 | 33 | 33 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 41 | 35 | 33 | 30 | 30 | 29 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 49 | 43 | 40 | 37 | 36 | 36 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 52 | 52 | 56 | 60 | 61 | 62 |
| Female (years) | 54 | 54 | 59 | 63 | 64 | 65 |
| Male (years) | 50 | 50 | 53 | 57 | 57 | 58 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.10 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | 41.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 25.0 | 26.9 | 24.4 | ... | 41.3 | 41.3 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 15 | 11 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29.2 | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 114.5 | 113.3 | 115.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 113.8 | 112.0 | 112.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 115.1 | 114.6 | 117.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 59.3 | 63.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 62.1 | 66.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 56.5 | 60.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (%) | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 89.3 | 91.7 | 92.9 | ... | 98.6 | 98.5 |
| Female (%) | 91.4 | 93.8 | 94.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 66.8 | 66.9 | 68.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Secondary (%) | 46.3 | 49.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 574 | 657 | 753 | 867 | 881 | 895 |
| Female (as % of total) | 45.7 | 46.7 | 47.9 | 49.3 | 48.7 | 48.2 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 31.3 | 30.5 | 31.7 | 29.3 | 24.4 | 20.1 |
| Female (%) | 29.2 | 26.4 | 30.4 | 30.3 | 23.7 | 17.9 |
| Male (%) | 33.0 | 33.8 | 32.9 | 28.4 | 25.1 | 22.0 |

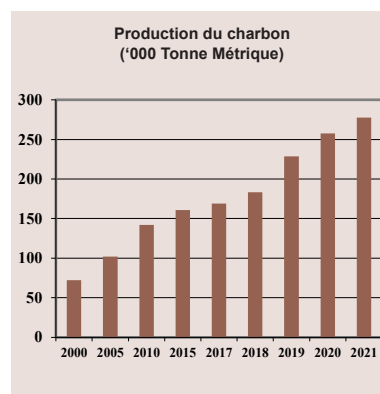
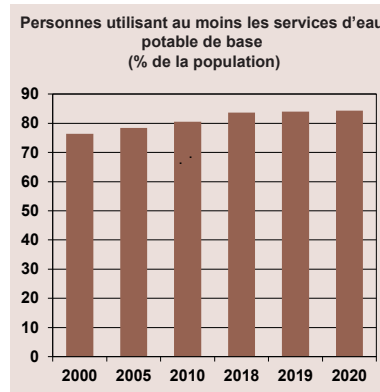
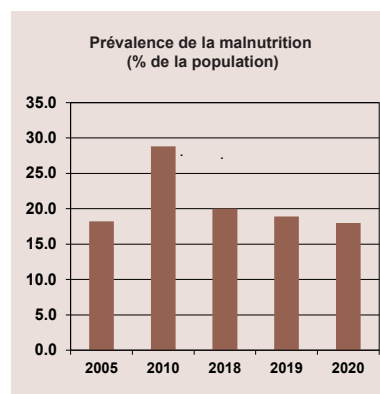
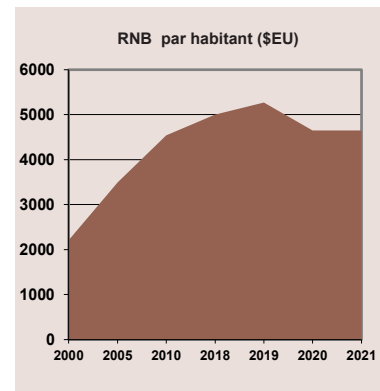
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 2 365 | 2 406 | 2 447 | 2 489 | 2 530 | 2 567 | Population totale ('000) |
| 1 222 | 1 244 | 1 265 | 1 287 | 1 309 | 1 328 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 431 | 438 | 446 | 453 | 460 | 467 | 0-14 ans |
| 627 | 635 | 643 | 652 | 662 | 671 | 15-49 ans |
| 107 | 112 | 116 | 120 | 123 | 125 | 50-64 ans |
| 56 | 59 | 61 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 65+ ans |
| 1 142 | 1 162 | 1 181 | 1 202 | 1 221 | 1 239 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 426 | 433 | 441 | 448 | 456 | 464 | 0-14 ans |
| 598 | 605 | 612 | 621 | 630 | 638 | 15-49 ans |
| 84 | 88 | 92 | 95 | 98 | 100 | 50-64 ans |
| 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 37 | 65+ ans |
| 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | Femme (%) |
| 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | Homme (%) |
| 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 52.5 | 53.8 | 55.1 | 56.4 | 57.6 | 59.0 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 33.3 | 33.0 | 32.8 | 32.6 | 32.5 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 93 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 93 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 66.9 | 67.1 | 67.2 | 67.3 | 67.3 | 67.3 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 60.5 | 60.5 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 0-14 ans |
| 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 65+ ans |
| 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 19 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 58.8 | 59.3 | 59.8 | 60.3 | 60.8 | 61.2 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 195 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 32 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 29 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 29 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 26 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 35 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 32 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 62 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 59 | 58 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 66 | 66 | 67 | 67 | 63 | 62 | Femme (ans) |
| 59 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 56 | 55 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.13 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 41.3 | 46.2 | 42.7 | 43.3 | 44.2 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 8.5 | ... | ... | 7.8 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 8.6 | ... | ... | 7.7 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 27.4 | ... | ... | ... | 25.9 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 124.2 | 124.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 121.8 | 122.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 126.5 | 126.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 8.8 | 8.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 8.6 | 8.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 9.1 | 9.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | 68.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 53.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 899 | 903 | 919 | 924 | 944 | 963 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 48.8 | 49.4 | 49.5 | 49.4 | 49.6 | 49.8 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 21.4 | 22.6 | 22.1 | 22.4 | 22.1 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 19.5 | 21.1 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 20.5 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 23.2 | 24.1 | 23.9 | 24.2 | 23.7 | ... | Homme (%) |

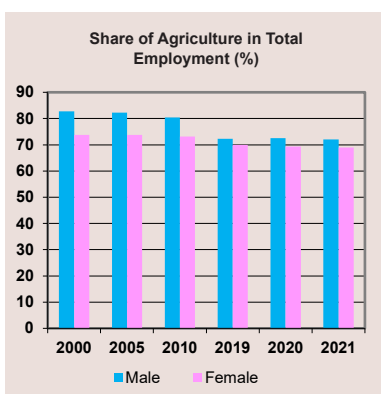
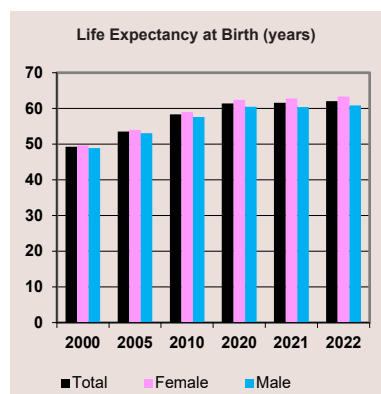
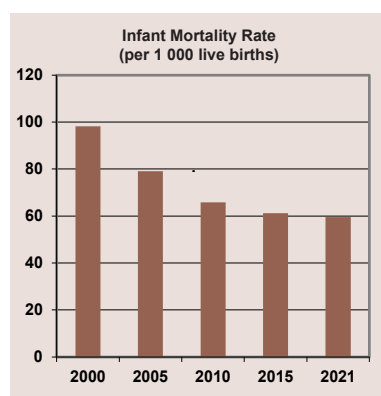
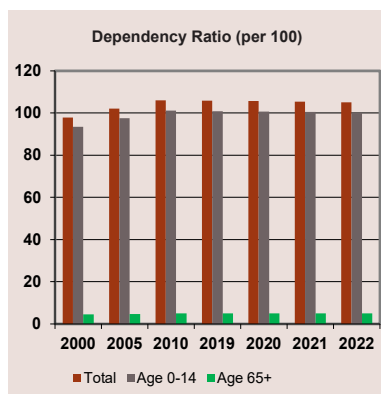




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 2 210 | 3 490 | 4 540 | 5 870 | 5 380 | 4 810 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 9.6 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 9.3 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 6.9 | ... | 8.2 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 10.3 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.544 | 0.545 | 0.589 | 0.631 | 0.638 | 0.639 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 126 | 125 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.8 | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17.4 | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | 63.7 | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47.3 | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 11.8 | 11.3 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.7 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 9.9 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.5 | - 5.6 | 4.7 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 5.2 | 20.7 | 14.3 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 7.0 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | 187.8 | 191.2 | 207.3 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 1 | 1 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 185 | 2 236 | 2 252 | 2 252 | 2 252 | 2 253 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 702 | 1 738 | 1 746 | 1 748 | 1 748 | 1 749 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 31.8 | 30.7 | 29.5 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 29.0 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.6 | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 18.2 | 28.8 | 21.5 | 21.0 | 20.2 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 985 | 1250 | 892 | 674 | 639 | 604 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 77.0 | 95.0 | 88.0 | 97.0 | 94.0 | 89.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 77.0 | 70.3 | 49.4 | 45.5 | 46.2 | 45.5 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 31.4 | 29.0 | 30.4 | 30.7 | 30.4 | 30.1 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 12.7 | 13.0 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 8.7 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 82 329 | 82 329 | 82 329 | 82 329 | 82 329 | 82 329 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 46.2 | 46.2 | 46.2 | 46.2 | 46.2 | 46.2 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37.9 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 43.1 | 43.5 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 44.4 | 44.5 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 8 059 | 7 704 | 7 349 | 7 065 | 6 994 | 6 923 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 47.2 | 47.2 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.1 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 309 | 277 | 292 | 494 | 306 | 284 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 76.4 | 78.4 | 80.5 | 82.1 | 82.5 | 82.9 |
| % Rural | 66.0 | 67.4 | 68.8 | 69.9 | 70.1 | 70.4 |
| % Urban | 98.0 | 97.5 | 97.0 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 96.4 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 28.1 | 30.1 | 32.2 | 33.5 | 33.9 | 34.2 |
| % Rural | 13.0 | 14.7 | 16.4 | 17.8 | 18.2 | 18.5 |
| % Urban | 59.5 | 56.8 | 54.2 | 52.1 | 51.6 | 51.1 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 36.5 | 39.8 | 44.6 | 48.7 | 51.6 | 49.7 |
| % Rural | 19 | 21 | 24 | 28 | 31 | 32 |
| % Urban | 73.2 | 72.1 | 73.0 | 73.8 | 74.6 | 69.3 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 921 | 1 094 | 1 328 | 1 343 | 1 437 | 1 442 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 72 | 102 | 142 | 145 | 161 | 162 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 1 940 | 2 530 | 3 130 | 4 000 | 4 270 | 4 360 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.30 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3) | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Per capita (m3) | 3 386 | 3 138 | 2 934 | 2 746 | 2 699 | 2 651 |

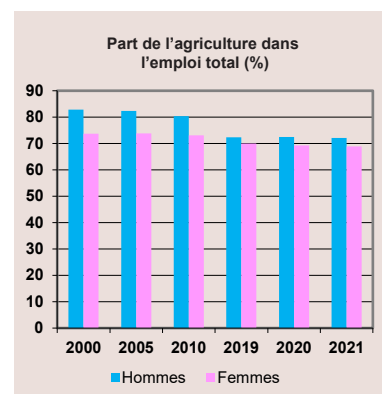
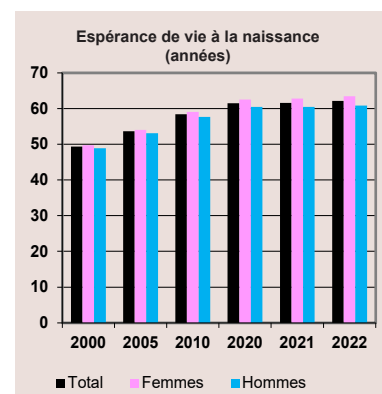
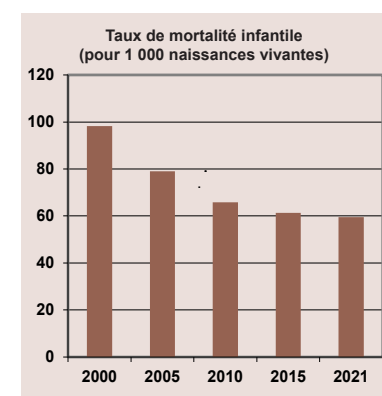
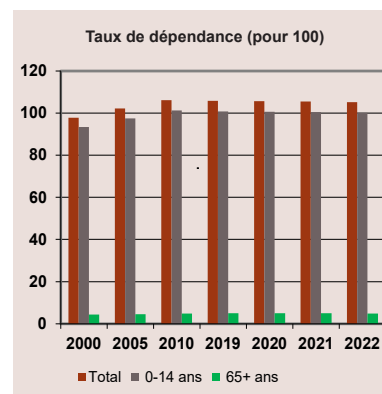
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 4 700 | 5 000 | 5 270 | 4 650 | 4 650 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.5 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 10.0 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.644 | 0.645 | 0.646 | 0.633 | 0.615 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 129 | 130 | 130 | 134 | 139 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | 0.4 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 7.6 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.9 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 7.7 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 1.9 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 6.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 60.1 | 60.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 205.2 | 198.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 254 | 2 256 | 2 259 | 2 262 | 2 267 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 750 | 1 752 | 1 754 | 1 757 | 1 760 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 29.0 | 28.9 | 29.0 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 14.8 | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 19.9 | 20.0 | 18.9 | 18.0 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 565 | 524 | 486 | 451 | 457.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 94.0 | 96.0 | 98.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 44.4 | 43.6 | 41.9 | 40.3 | 39.0 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 29.5 | 29.0 | 28.4 | 27.9 | 27.4 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 10.7 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 82 329 | 82 329 | 82 329 | 82 329 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 46.2 | 46.2 | 46.2 | 46.2 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 37.9 | 37.9 | 37.9 | 37.9 | 37.9 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 44.5 | 44.6 | 44.7 | 44.8 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 6 852 | 6 781 | 6 710 | 6 639 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.1 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 323 | 304 | 97 | 406 | 384 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 83.3 | 83.6 | 84.0 | 84.3 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 70.7 | 71.0 | 71.3 | 71.3 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 34.4 | 34.7 | 35.0 | 35.3 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 18.9 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 19.6 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 50.6 | 50.1 | 49.7 | 49.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 52.5 | 54.0 | 55.2 | 56.3 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 32 | 34 | 35 | 36 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 74.2 | 74.4 | 74.5 | 74.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 1 486 | 1 571 | 1 842 | 2 015 | 2 136 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 169 | 183 | 228 | 257 | 277 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 4 330 | 4 250 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.30 | 0.29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 2 605 | 2 561 | 2 518 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

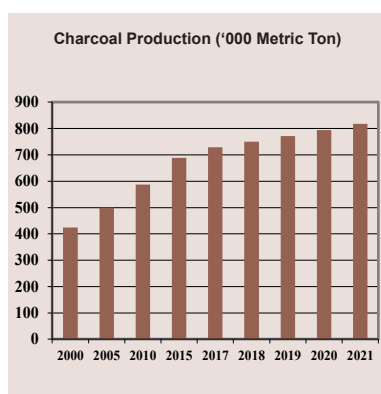
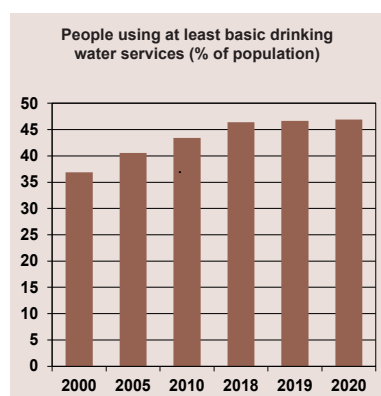
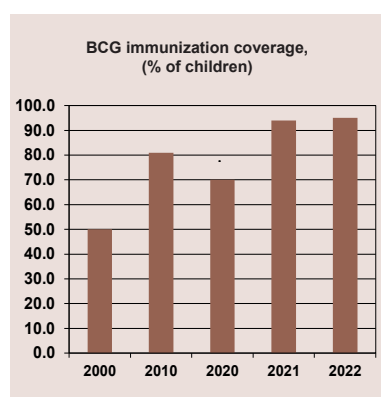
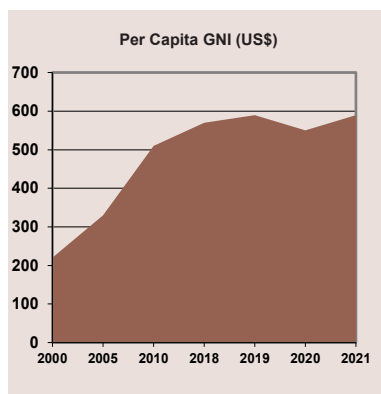




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 11 623 | 13 855 | 16 648 | 19 372 | 20 128 | 20 922 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 5 769 | 6 855 | 8 220 | 9 554 | 9 925 | 10 315 |
| Age 0-14 | 2 698 | 3 287 | 4 020 | 4 686 | 4 866 | 5 052 |
| Age 15-49 | 2 525 | 2 932 | 3 448 | 4 003 | 4 164 | 4 335 |
| Age 50-64 | 395 | 454 | 524 | 598 | 620 | 642 |
| Age 65+ | 151 | 182 | 228 | 266 | 275 | 285 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 5 854 | 7 000 | 8 428 | 9 818 | 10 203 | 10 607 |
| Age 0-14 | 2 790 | 3 397 | 4 153 | 4 841 | 5 026 | 5 219 |
| Age 15-49 | 2 638 | 3 068 | 3 608 | 4 184 | 4 350 | 4 526 |
| Age 50-64 | 316 | 401 | 498 | 598 | 624 | 647 |
| Age 65+ | 110 | 134 | 169 | 195 | 203 | 215 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Female | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Male | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 15.8 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.1 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 37.9 | 37.1 | 35.7 | 34.5 | 34.1 | 33.7 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 101 | 102 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 97.8 | 102.1 | 106.1 | 106.5 | 106.3 | 106.1 |
| Age 0-14 | 93.4 | 97.5 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 101.2 |
| Age 65+ | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 44 | 38 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 9.2 | 11.1 | 12.7 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 15.0 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.1 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 813 | 755 | 663 | 573 | 555 | 530 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 98 | 79 | 66 | 62 | 61 | 61 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 92 | 73 | 61 | 57 | 56 | 56 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 104 | 85 | 71 | 66 | 66 | 65 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 49 | 54 | 58 | 61 | 61 | 62 |
| Female (years) | 50 | 54 | 59 | 62 | 62 | 63 |
| Male (years) | 49 | 53 | 58 | 60 | 60 | 61 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 1.2 | 12.4 | ... | 13.3 | 13.3 | 14.6 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 687 | 710 | 693 | 712 | 718 | 729 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | 71.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | 84.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 32.4 | 48.4 | 62.7 | 69.6 | 71.6 | 73.4 |
| Female (%) | 26.0 | 40.2 | 55.9 | 63.8 | 65.6 | 67.5 |
| Male (%) | 38.5 | 56.2 | 69.2 | 75.2 | 77.4 | 79.1 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 6.6 | 9.6 | 13.0 | 18.2 | 20.1 | 23.1 |
| Female (%) | 5.0 | 7.4 | 10.7 | 15.3 | 17.0 | 19.8 |
| Male (%) | 8.3 | 11.9 | 15.3 | 21.0 | 23.1 | 26.3 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 2.0 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| Female (%) | 1.6 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Male (%) | 2.4 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 26.9 | 41.3 | 55.1 | 60.9 | 62.5 | 63.6 |
| Female (%) | 21.7 | 34.3 | 48.7 | 55.8 | 57.2 | 58.3 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 32.4 | 37.4 | 44.7 | 48.0 | 49.7 | 51.0 |
| Secondary (%) | 18.1 | 16.7 | 18.3 | 20.0 | 20.1 | 20.1 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 4 848 | 5 684 | 6 736 | 7 243 | 7 529 | 7 834 |
| Female (as % of total) | 43.6 | 43.1 | 42.8 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 41.7 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 78.8 | 78.6 | 77.2 | 73.4 | 73.1 | 72.7 |
| Female (%) | 73.7 | 73.8 | 73.1 | 72.0 | 71.7 | 71.3 |
| Male (%) | 82.8 | 82.3 | 80.4 | 74.5 | 74.0 | 73.8 |

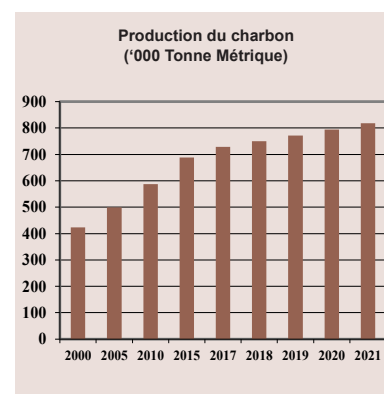
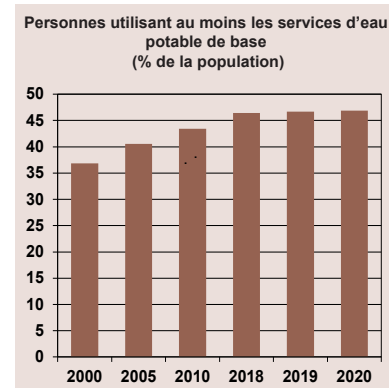
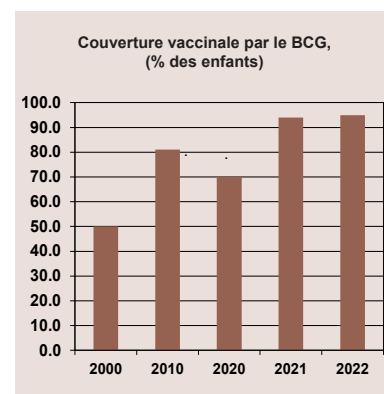
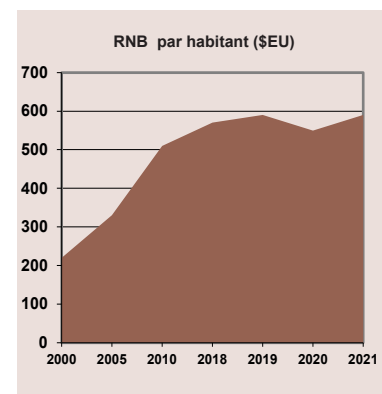
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 21 738 | 22 577 | 23 443 | 24 334 | 25 253 | 26 208 | Population totale ('000) |
| 10 716 | 11 128 | 11 554 | 11 991 | 12 444 | 12 915 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 5 246 | 5 444 | 5 649 | 5 859 | 6 074 | 6 296 | 0-14 ans |
| 4 511 | 4 691 | 4 878 | 5 075 | 5 283 | 5 501 | 15-49 ans |
| 665 | 687 | 709 | 731 | 752 | 773 | 50-64 ans |
| 295 | 306 | 317 | 327 | 335 | 344 | 65+ ans |
| 11 022 | 11 449 | 11 890 | 12 342 | 12 809 | 13 293 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 5 418 | 5 624 | 5 835 | 6 052 | 6 276 | 6 505 | 0-14 ans |
| 4 706 | 4 892 | 5 086 | 5 288 | 5 502 | 5 726 | 15-49 ans |
| 670 | 692 | 715 | 736 | 756 | 777 | 50-64 ans |
| 228 | 241 | 254 | 266 | 276 | 286 | 65+ ans |
| 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | Femme (%) |
| 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | Homme (%) |
| 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 16.7 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 33.3 | 32.9 | 32.5 | 32.1 | 31.7 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 106.0 | 106.0 | 105.9 | 105.7 | 105.4 | 105.1 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 101.1 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 65+ ans |
| 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 15.1 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 13.9 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.7 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 509 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 61 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 56 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 65 | 65 | 65 | 64 | 64 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 62 | 62 | 63 | 61 | 62 | 62 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 63 | 63 | 64 | 62 | 63 | 63 | Femme (ans) |
| 61 | 62 | 62 | 60 | 60 | 61 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.04 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 25.9 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 702 | ... | 887 | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 65.0 | ... | ... | 62.7 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 73.4 | ... | ... | 71.0 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 8.4 | ... | ... | 7.8 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 74.7 | ... | 66.4 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 69.2 | ... | 62.0 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 80.1 | ... | 70.7 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 24.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 20.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 27.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 4.5 | ... | 4.0 | ... | 3.9 | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 4.2 | ... | 3.7 | ... | 3.7 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 4.8 | ... | 4.3 | ... | 4.1 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 66.5 | 59.7 | 59.0 | ... | 57.7 | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 61.5 | 55.3 | 55.1 | ... | 55.0 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 53.2 | 52.7 | 53.7 | 55.9 | 55.3 | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 21.6 | 22.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 8 144 | 8 460 | 8 787 | 9 041 | 9 400 | 9 848 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 41.7 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 42.0 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 72.4 | 71.9 | 71.3 | 71.2 | 70.7 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 71.0 | 70.5 | 70.0 | 69.3 | 68.9 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 73.4 | 72.9 | 72.3 | 72.5 | 72.1 | ... | Homme (%) |

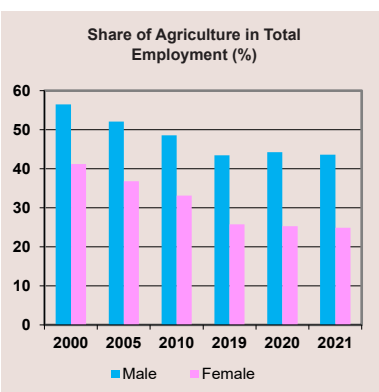
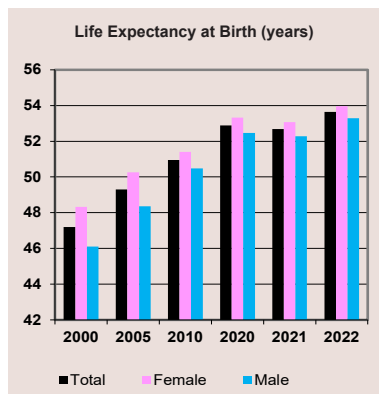
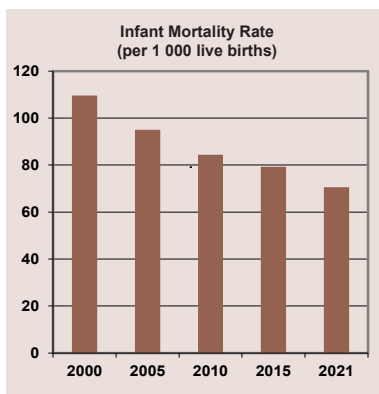
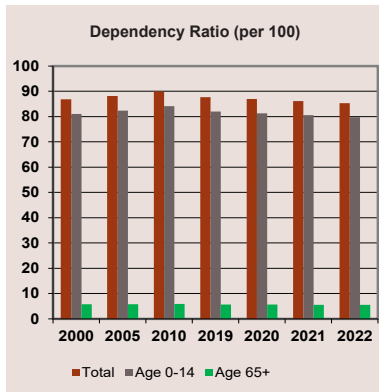




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 220 | 330 | 510 | 580 | 550 | 520 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 4.7 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.5 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 2.6 | ... | 2.7 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.0 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.262 | 0.294 | 0.331 | 0.365 | 0.372 | 0.378 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 188 | 187 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | 40.9 | ... | 13.7 | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | 80.5 | ... | ... | 13.8 | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.8 | 0.7 | ... | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | 36.2 | ... | 27.0 | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | 2.3 | ... | 3.2 | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 39.1 | 45.9 | 44.2 | 39.5 | 39.0 | 41.7 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 13.7 | 12.2 | 15.8 | 8.3 | 1.9 | 11.0 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 9.3 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 13.3 | 24.6 | 14.8 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | 30.5 | 20.3 | 26.8 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | 30 | 35 | ... | 31 | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 4 | 98 | 174 | 27 | 22 | 40 |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 57.6 | 57.1 | 56.3 | 55.7 | 55.6 | 55.5 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 20.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 191 | 143 | 113 | 98 | 95 | 93 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 50.0 | 64.0 | 81.0 | 87.0 | 94.0 | 91.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 228.5 | 171.8 | 133.3 | 121.6 | 120.2 | 119.1 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 52.7 | 50.6 | 48.5 | 46.8 | 46.6 | 46.5 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 17.4 | 13.9 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.5 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 126 670 | 126 670 | 126 670 | 126 670 | 126 670 | 126 670 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.8 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 18.2 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 22.7 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17.3 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 69.7 | 65.1 | 64.3 | 63.0 | 63.0 | 62.5 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 1 328 | 1 266 | 1 204 | 1 154 | 1 142 | 1 129 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 29.2 | 33.9 | 34.7 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 36.6 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 7 354 | 8 399 | 10 640 | 11 001 | 9 913 | 10 909 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 73 | 86 | 98 | 108 | 110 | 113 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 73 | 80 | 93 | 100 | 101 | 101 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 36.8 | 40.6 | 43.4 | 45.1 | 45.5 | 45.8 |
| % Rural | 26.1 | 30.8 | 34.5 | 36.8 | 37.3 | 37.8 |
| % Urban | 92.6 | 90.9 | 89.2 | 87.8 | 87.5 | 87.2 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 5.3 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 13.0 |
| % Rural | 1.8 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.7 |
| % Urban | 23.3 | 29.0 | 36.1 | 42.1 | 43.7 | 45.2 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 6.5 | 7.1 | 13.3 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 17.3 |
| % Rural | ... | ... | 4 | 8 | 8 | 9 |
| % Urban | 40.7 | 45.6 | 63.1 | 57.5 | 60.2 | 58.8 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 7 805 | 8 806 | 9 876 | 10 772 | 11 010 | 11 219 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 424 | 500 | 588 | 667 | 688 | 708 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 670 | 760 | 1 370 | 1 980 | 1 970 | 1 970 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.26 | 0.24 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Per capita (m3) | 301 | 253 | 210 | 181 | 174 | 167 |

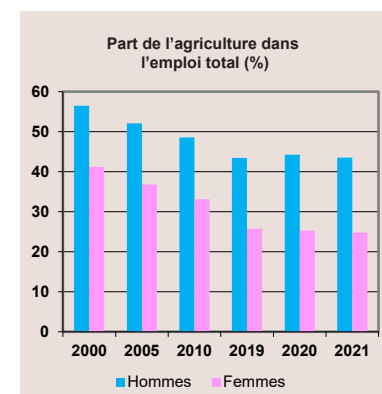
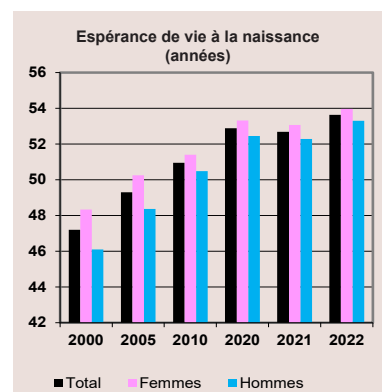
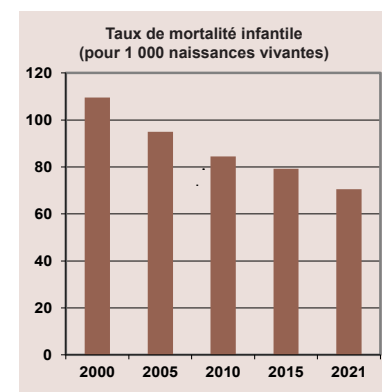
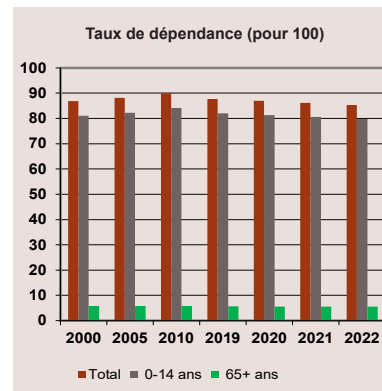
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 510 | 570 | 590 | 550 | 590 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.7 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 2.6 | 3.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.386 | 0.391 | 0.394 | 0.401 | 0.400 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 189 | 189 | 189 | 189 | 189 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | 40.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | 31.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 42.3 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 40.7 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 5.7 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 6.1 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 14.5 | 11.8 | 15.2 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 2.2 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.4 | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 22.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 55.3 | 55.1 | 54.9 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 90 | 87 | 84 | 82 | 79.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 92.0 | 87.0 | 70.0 | 94.0 | 95.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 118.4 | 117.7 | 117.0 | 116.3 | 115.2 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 46.4 | 46.1 | 45.9 | 45.6 | 45.3 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 8.2 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 8.1 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 126 670 | 126 670 | 126 670 | 126 670 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 22.7 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 22.7 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 18.2 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 62.3 | 62.3 | 62.4 | 62.4 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 1 117 | 1 105 | 1 092 | 1 080 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 36.8 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 36.8 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 10 888 | 10 996 | 10 646 | 10 494 | 9 702 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 115 | 118 | 120 | 123 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 102 | 102 | 102 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 46.1 | 46.4 | 46.7 | 46.9 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 38.2 | 38.5 | 38.9 | 39.2 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 86.8 | 86.5 | 86.2 | 85.8 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 13.4 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 14.8 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.4 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 46.8 | 48.4 | 50.1 | 51.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 18.0 | 17.6 | 19.0 | 19.3 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 10 | 12 | 13 | 13 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 60.0 | 47.6 | 50.1 | 48.4 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 11 433 | 11 651 | 11 875 | 12 103 | 12 336 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 729 | 750 | 772 | 794 | 818 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 2 070 | 2 290 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.24 | 0.25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 161 | 155 | 149 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

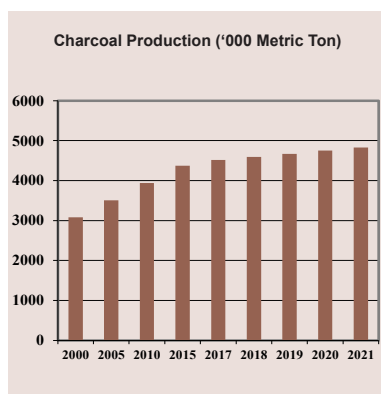
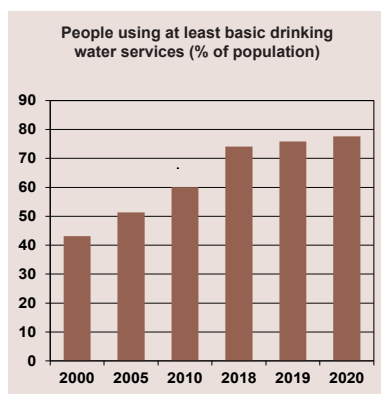
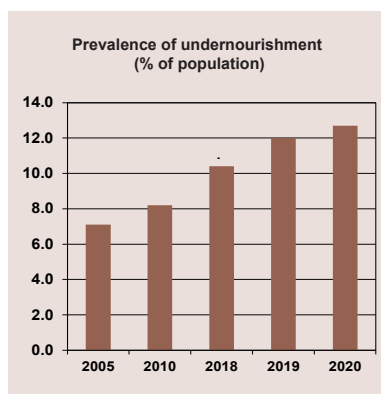
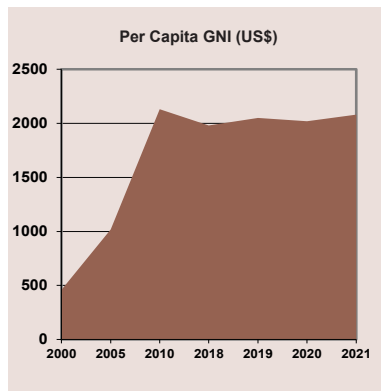




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 122 852 | 140 491 | 160 953 | 179 379 | 183 996 | 188 667 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 61 104 | 69 820 | 79 886 | 88 929 | 91 192 | 93 475 |
| Age 0-14 | 26 294 | 30 303 | 35 127 | 39 232 | 40 193 | 41 120 |
| Age 15-49 | 28 246 | 32 173 | 36 517 | 40 617 | 41 699 | 42 830 |
| Age 50-64 | 4 532 | 5 050 | 5 646 | 6 238 | 6 402 | 6 560 |
| Age 65+ | 2 032 | 2 294 | 2 596 | 2 843 | 2 899 | 2 965 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 61 748 | 70 671 | 81 066 | 90 450 | 92 803 | 95 192 |
| Age 0-14 | 26 999 | 31 160 | 36 134 | 40 355 | 41 343 | 42 300 |
| Age 15-49 | 28 548 | 32 592 | 37 133 | 41 442 | 42 583 | 43 783 |
| Age 50-64 | 4 411 | 4 874 | 5 441 | 6 037 | 6 208 | 6 378 |
| Age 65+ | 1 790 | 2 045 | 2 359 | 2 615 | 2 669 | 2 731 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Female | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Male | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 34.7 | 38.6 | 42.8 | 46.2 | 47.1 | 48.0 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 17.1 | 16.3 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 14.0 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 101 | 101 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 102 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 86.9 | 88.1 | 89.9 | 90.2 | 89.9 | 89.5 |
| Age 0-14 | 81.1 | 82.3 | 84.1 | 84.4 | 84.2 | 83.8 |
| Age 65+ | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 46 | 41 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 37 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 13.4 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 16.6 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 1,200 | 1,080 | 978 | 943 | 931 | 925 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 110 | 95 | 84 | 80 | 79 | 78 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 101 | 86 | 77 | 73 | 72 | 71 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 118 | 104 | 92 | 87 | 86 | 85 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 47 | 49 | 51 | 52 | 52 | 52 |
| Female (years) | 48 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 52 | 52 |
| Male (years) | 46 | 48 | 50 | 51 | 51 | 52 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.01 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | 15.3 | ... | 14.6 | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 3.4 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 3 789 | 3 896 | 4 969 | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | 57.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 98.7 | 101.4 | 85.1 | 90.1 | ... | 84.7 |
| Female (%) | 88.2 | 92.6 | 81.0 | 89.4 | ... | 82.2 |
| Male (%) | 108.8 | 109.8 | 89.1 | 90.8 | ... | 87.2 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 24.6 | 35.0 | 44.2 | 45.6 | 46.8 | 42.0 |
| Female (%) | 22.4 | 31.7 | 41.2 | 43.0 | 44.7 | 39.8 |
| Male (%) | 26.7 | 38.1 | 47.2 | 48.2 | 48.8 | 44.1 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 | ... | 5.2 |
| Female (%) | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 5.5 | ... | 5.0 |
| Male (%) | 6.8 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 5.6 | ... | 5.3 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 66.2 | 68.4 | 66.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 60.3 | 63.7 | 60.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 47.9 | 50.9 | 48.2 | ... | 48.2 | 47.4 |
| Secondary (%) | 37.5 | 35.7 | 47.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 41 892 | 47 613 | 54 155 | 55 759 | 57 868 | 60 074 |
| Female (as % of total) | 47.3 | 47.2 | 46.9 | 46.1 | 45.6 | 45.2 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 49.3 | 44.9 | 41.3 | 37.5 | 37.0 | 36.6 |
| Female (%) | 41.2 | 36.8 | 33.2 | 27.6 | 26.9 | 26.3 |
| Male (%) | 56.5 | 52.1 | 48.6 | 45.9 | 45.4 | 45.1 |

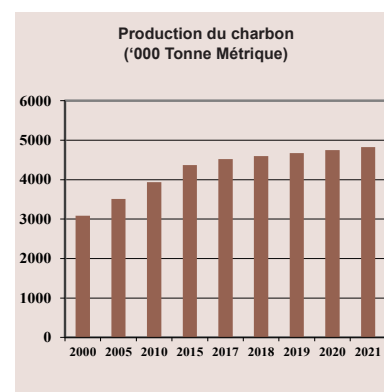
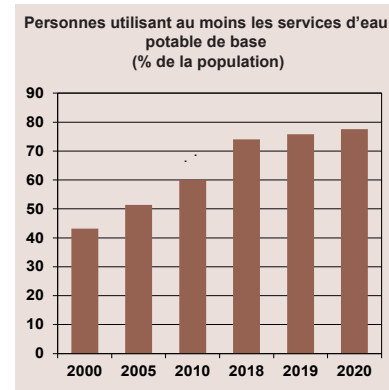
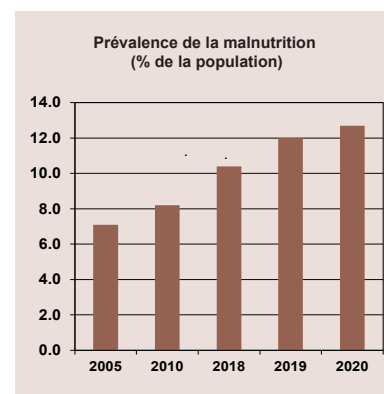
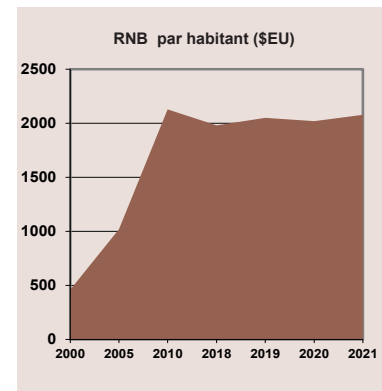
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 193 496 | 198 388 | 203 304 | 208 327 | 213 401 | 218 541 | Population totale ('000) |
| 95 833 | 98 223 | 100 624 | 103 084 | 105 574 | 108 093 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 42 028 | 42 916 | 43 790 | 44 659 | 45 519 | 46 355 | 0-14 ans |
| 44 047 | 45 305 | 46 579 | 47 916 | 49 296 | 50 697 | 15-49 ans |
| 6 724 | 6 895 | 7 071 | 7 254 | 7 443 | 7 652 | 50-64 ans |
| 3 034 | 3 107 | 3 183 | 3 256 | 3 317 | 3 390 | 65+ ans |
| 97 663 | 100 165 | 102 681 | 105 243 | 107 827 | 110 448 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 43 242 | 44 163 | 45 070 | 45 967 | 46 854 | 47 716 | 0-14 ans |
| 45 071 | 46 403 | 47 752 | 49 163 | 50 619 | 52 098 | 15-49 ans |
| 6 554 | 6 735 | 6 923 | 7 114 | 7 308 | 7 524 | 50-64 ans |
| 2 796 | 2 864 | 2 937 | 2 999 | 3 046 | 3 111 | 65+ ans |
| 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | Femme (%) |
| 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | Homme (%) |
| 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 48.9 | 49.7 | 50.6 | 51.4 | 52.3 | 53.1 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.3 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 89.0 | 88.3 | 87.7 | 86.9 | 86.1 | 85.3 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 83.3 | 82.7 | 82.0 | 81.3 | 80.6 | 79.7 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 65+ ans |
| 37 | 36 | 36 | 35 | 35 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 17.1 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 20.1 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 917 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 77 | 75 | 74 | 72 | 71 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 70 | 69 | 67 | 66 | 64 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 84 | 82 | 80 | 78 | 77 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 52 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 54 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 53 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 54 | Femme (ans) |
| 52 | 52 | 53 | 52 | 52 | 53 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.01 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | 18.0 | ... | ... | 14.9 | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 5.6 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 7.2 | 3.6 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 38.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 47.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 56.4 | ... | ... | 54.2 | ... | Homme (%) |
| ... | 87.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | 86.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | 88.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | 43.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | 42.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | 44.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | 5.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| ... | 5.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | 5.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 48.5 | 53.8 | 52.6 | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | 45.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 62 423 | 64 866 | 67 373 | 68 632 | 70 620 | 73 273 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 44.7 | 44.3 | 43.9 | 43.9 | 43.8 | 43.9 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 36.3 | 35.9 | 35.6 | 35.8 | 35.3 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 26.1 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 25.3 | 24.9 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 44.5 | 44.0 | 43.5 | 44.2 | 43.6 | ... | Homme (%) |

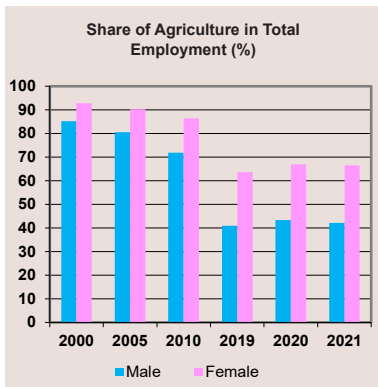
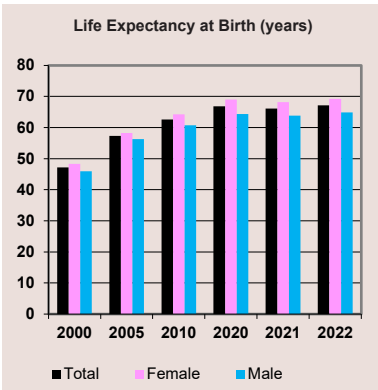
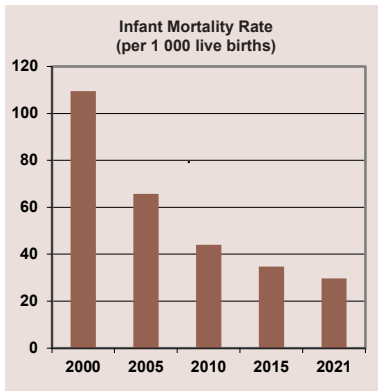
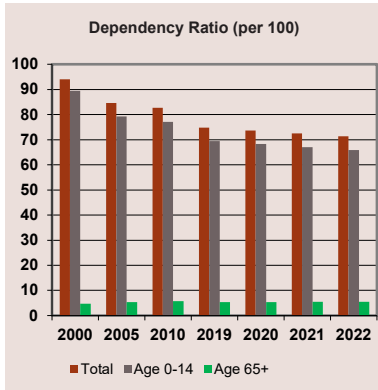




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 460 | 1 020 | 2 130 | 2 970 | 2 850 | 2 440 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | ... | 0.465 | 0.482 | 0.523 | 0.526 | 0.526 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 152 | 152 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | 34.9 | 45.4 | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | 26.8 | ... | 26.9 | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | 2.9 | ... | 2.8 | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 21.6 | 26.4 | 23.9 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 21.2 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 2.7 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 17.0 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 12.3 | 9.9 | 10.3 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | 27.9 | ... | ... | ... | 44.3 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | 151.9 | 133.6 | ... | ... | 173.0 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | 120 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 166 | 2 160 | 2 154 | 2 156 | 2 157 | 2 158 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 700 | 1 697 | 1 694 | 1 695 | 1 696 | 1 697 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 59.1 | 58.4 | 57.3 | 56.6 | 56.5 | 56.3 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 43.1 | ... | 40.0 | 34.6 | 35.8 | 32.0 |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 7.1 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 219 | 219 | 219 | 219 | 219 | 219 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 44.0 | 49.0 | 62.0 | 51.0 | 53.0 | 64.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 182.4 | 155.1 | 135.7 | 128.0 | 126.4 | 124.7 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 43.5 | 43.1 | 42.1 | 40.1 | 39.5 | 39.1 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 17.5 | 15.9 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.6 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 91 077 | 91 077 | 91 077 | 91 077 | 91 077 | 91 077 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 38.4 | 39.5 | 36.2 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 38.4 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 27.7 | 27.0 | 30.9 | 29.6 | 29.8 | 30.0 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.9 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 24 893 | 24 077 | 23 260 | 22 607 | 22 443 | 22 280 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 72.7 | 73.6 | 74.5 | 75.2 | 75.4 | 75.5 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 18 242 | 18 310 | 16 132 | 16 949 | 16 541 | 17 443 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 249 | 241 | 233 | 226 | 224 | 223 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 268 | 304 | 324 | 331 | 331 | 331 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 43.2 | 51.4 | 60.0 | 67.0 | 68.8 | 70.5 |
| % Rural | 30.4 | 37.8 | 45.5 | 51.9 | 53.5 | 55.1 |
| % Urban | 66.9 | 72.4 | 78.8 | 84.1 | 85.4 | 86.8 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 28.6 | 31.1 | 34.5 | 37.5 | 38.3 | 39.2 |
| % Rural | 28.0 | 29.1 | 30.4 | 31.5 | 31.8 | 32.0 |
| % Urban | 29.8 | 34.2 | 39.7 | 44.3 | 45.5 | 46.7 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 43.1 | 46.9 | 48.0 | 54.0 | 52.5 | 59.3 |
| % Rural | 21 | 23 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 34 |
| % Urban | 84.0 | 83.8 | 79.8 | 84.2 | 81.5 | 86.0 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 59 349 | 61 274 | 63 215 | 64 843 | 65 288 | 65 583 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 3 085 | 3 510 | 3 940 | 4 281 | 4 371 | 4 445 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 76 070 | 98 440 | 90 730 | 116 200 | 108 150 | 108 420 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.45 | 0.38 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.24 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 15 | 24 | 26 | 30 | 32 | 31 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 10.3 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 221.0 | 221.0 | 221.0 | 221.0 | 221.0 | 221.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 1 799 | 1 573 | 1 373 | 1 232 | 1 201 | 1 171 |

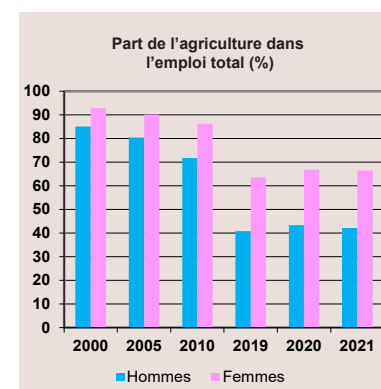
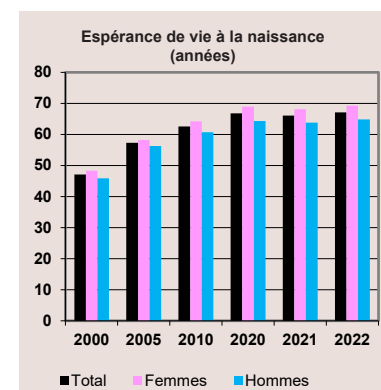
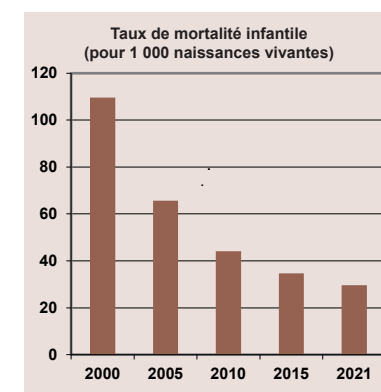
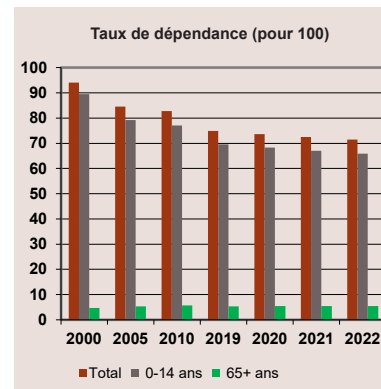
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 2 070 | 1 980 | 2 050 | 2 020 | 2 080 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.531 | 0.534 | 0.539 | 0.535 | 0.535 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 157 | 158 | 161 | 163 | 163 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | 12.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | 40.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.7 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | 26.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | 2.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 20.5 | 20.1 | 20.7 | 20.8 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 7.9 | 7.4 | 12.7 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 37.6 | 36.7 | ... | 39.5 | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 91.4 | 148.3 | ... | 156.4 | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 161 | 2 183 | 2 186 | 2 190 | 2 193 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 698 | 1 713 | 1 715 | 1 717 | 1 719 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 56.2 | 56.0 | 55.9 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | 37.5 | 31.3 | 33.4 | 33.2 | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 10.0 | 10.4 | 12.0 | 12.7 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 219 | 219 | 219 | 219 | 219.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 67.0 | 70.0 | 72.0 | 75.0 | 75.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 122.4 | 119.6 | 116.8 | 113.8 | 110.8 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 38.7 | 38.2 | 37.8 | 37.5 | 37.1 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 13.4 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.1 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 91 077 | 91 077 | 91 077 | 91 077 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 38.4 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 38.4 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 30.2 | 30.3 | 30.5 | 30.7 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.9 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 22 117 | 21 954 | 21 790 | 21 627 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 75.7 | 75.9 | 76.1 | 76.3 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 18 677 | 18 159 | 18 041 | 17 522 | 18 276 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 221 | 220 | 218 | 216 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 331 | 331 | 331 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 72.3 | 74.1 | 75.8 | 77.6 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 56.7 | 58.4 | 60.0 | 61.7 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 88.2 | 89.6 | 91.0 | 92.4 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 40.0 | 40.9 | 41.8 | 42.7 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 32.3 | 32.5 | 32.8 | 33.0 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 48.0 | 49.2 | 50.4 | 51.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 54.4 | 56.5 | 55.4 | 55.4 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| ... | ... | ... | 83.9 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 65 891 | 66 210 | 66 541 | 66 883 | 67 240 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 4 519 | 4 595 | 4 672 | 4 751 | 4 829 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 112 920 | 130 670 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.24 | 0.28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 32 | 33 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 221.0 | 221.0 | 221.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 1 142 | 1 114 | 1 087 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

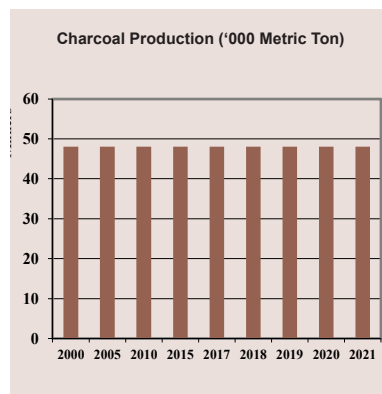
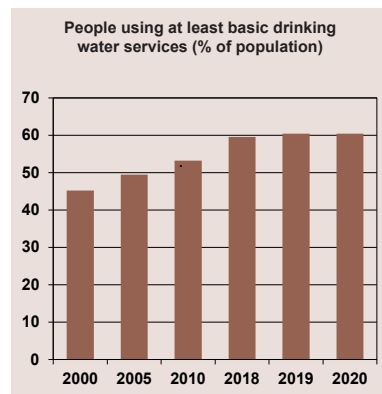
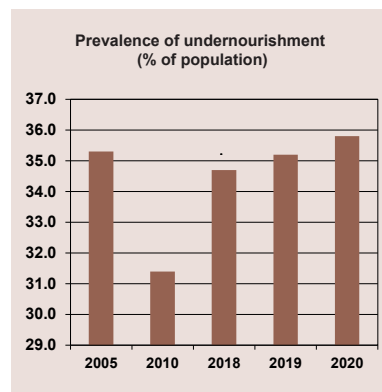
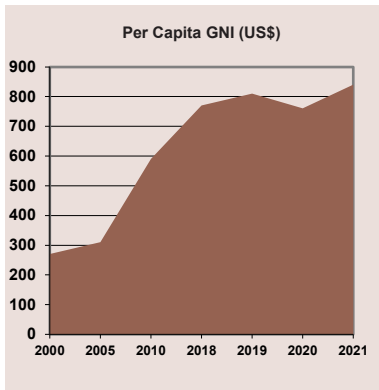




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 8 110 | 9 026 | 10 309 | 11 368 | 11 643 | 11 931 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 4 206 | 4 682 | 5 320 | 5 844 | 5 979 | 6 121 |
| Age 0-14 | 1 878 | 1 948 | 2 176 | 2 345 | 2 386 | 2 423 |
| Age 15-49 | 2 000 | 2 292 | 2 572 | 2 843 | 2 923 | 3 011 |
| Age 50-64 | 219 | 290 | 378 | 448 | 461 | 472 |
| Age 65+ | 109 | 153 | 194 | 207 | 210 | 215 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 3 904 | 4 344 | 4 989 | 5 525 | 5 664 | 5 809 |
| Age 0-14 | 1 860 | 1 927 | 2 172 | 2 362 | 2 408 | 2 452 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 789 | 2 087 | 2 387 | 2 668 | 2 749 | 2 839 |
| Age 50-64 | 170 | 220 | 303 | 360 | 370 | 379 |
| Age 65+ | 86 | 109 | 127 | 135 | 137 | 140 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Female | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| Male | 1.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 12.2 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 14.8 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.0 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 42.0 | 44.7 | 46.9 | 48.8 | 49.2 | 49.5 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 93 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 95 | 95 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 94.1 | 84.6 | 82.8 | 79.9 | 79.1 | 78.0 |
| Age 0-14 | 89.5 | 79.2 | 77.1 | 74.5 | 73.7 | 72.8 |
| Age 65+ | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 44 | 30 | 23 | 20 | 20 | 19 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 14.1 | 20.3 | 49.1 | 54.4 | 55.0 | 56.7 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.9 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 1,160 | 643 | 373 | 291 | 275 | 260 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 110 | 66 | 44 | 36 | 35 | 34 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 103 | 60 | 40 | 32 | 31 | 31 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 116 | 71 | 48 | 39 | 38 | 37 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 47 | 57 | 63 | 65 | 65 | 66 |
| Female (years) | 48 | 58 | 64 | 67 | 67 | 68 |
| Male (years) | 46 | 56 | 61 | 63 | 63 | 63 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.05 | 1.03 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.06 | 1.07 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | 36.1 | 33.9 | 33.3 | ... | 31.0 | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 25.7 | 48.8 | 56.3 | 63.8 | 63.8 | 63.8 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 35.1 | ... | 34.1 | 29.2 | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 40.2 | ... | 38.5 | 33.9 | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 112.1 | 133.6 | 148.2 | 140.4 | 139.6 | 141.3 |
| Female (%) | 110.4 | 134.6 | 150.1 | 142.1 | 140.6 | 141.2 |
| Male (%) | 113.9 | 132.6 | 146.4 | 138.7 | 138.7 | 141.4 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 11.4 | 16.7 | 31.6 | 40.1 | 37.9 | 37.3 |
| Female (%) | 10.8 | 15.7 | 31.6 | 41.9 | 39.4 | 39.0 |
| Male (%) | 12.1 | 17.7 | 31.6 | 38.3 | 36.3 | 35.5 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 6.7 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.7 |
| Female (%) | 6.6 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.7 |
| Male (%) | 6.8 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.8 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99.2 |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99.9 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 53.0 | 54.2 | 53.4 | 53.3 | 53.5 | 53.7 |
| Secondary (%) | 20.7 | 21.3 | ... | 29.2 | 30.1 | 30.4 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 2 712 | 3 157 | 3 635 | 4 043 | 4 153 | 4 271 |
| Female (as % of total) | 45.9 | 46.8 | 47.0 | 47.2 | 47.2 | 47.3 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 88.9 | 85.2 | 78.9 | 68.0 | 65.1 | 62.4 |
| Female (%) | 92.8 | 90.2 | 86.3 | 78.4 | 76.6 | 74.8 |
| Male (%) | 85.1 | 80.5 | 71.8 | 57.9 | 53.8 | 50.4 |

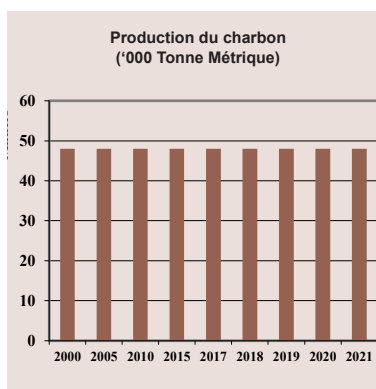
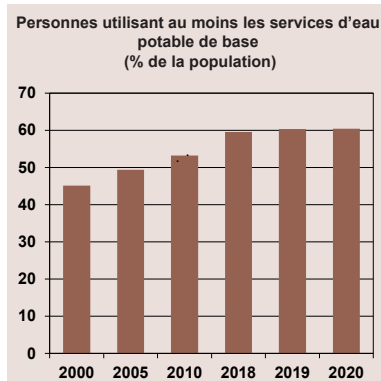
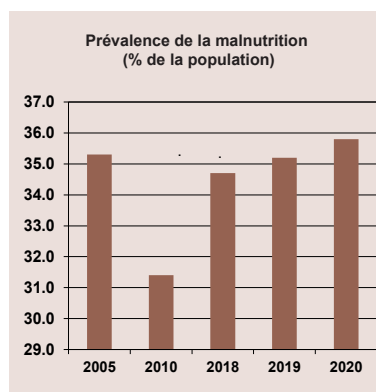
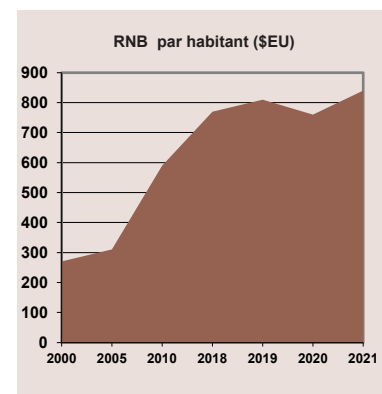
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 12 230 | 12 532 | 12 835 | 13 146 | 13 462 | 13 777 | Population totale ('000) |
| 6 270 | 6 419 | 6 569 | 6 723 | 6 880 | 7 036 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 2 460 | 2 496 | 2 530 | 2 562 | 2 593 | 2 624 | 0-14 ans |
| 3 106 | 3 201 | 3 299 | 3 401 | 3 506 | 3 608 | 15-49 ans |
| 483 | 493 | 503 | 514 | 526 | 538 | 50-64 ans |
| 221 | 229 | 237 | 246 | 255 | 264 | 65+ ans |
| 5 961 | 6 113 | 6 266 | 6 423 | 6 582 | 6 741 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 2 494 | 2 535 | 2 573 | 2 608 | 2 642 | 2 675 | 0-14 ans |
| 2 935 | 3 033 | 3 134 | 3 240 | 3 350 | 3 459 | 15-49 ans |
| 388 | 396 | 404 | 413 | 422 | 431 | 50-64 ans |
| 144 | 149 | 155 | 162 | 169 | 176 | 65+ ans |
| 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | Femme (%) |
| 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | Homme (%) |
| 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 17.1 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.6 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 49.8 | 50.0 | 50.1 | 50.1 | 50.2 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 95 | 95 | 95 | 96 | 96 | 96 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 77.0 | 75.9 | 74.9 | 73.7 | 72.5 | 71.4 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 71.7 | 70.6 | 69.5 | 68.3 | 67.1 | 65.9 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 65+ ans |
| 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 58.5 | 60.4 | 62.3 | 63.7 | 64.7 | 65.5 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 248 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 33 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 30 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 30 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 27 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 36 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 32 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 66 | 66 | 66 | 67 | 66 | 67 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 68 | 68 | 68 | 69 | 68 | 69 | Femme (ans) |
| 64 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 65 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| 37.6 | ... | ... | 31.9 | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 61.3 | 61.3 | 61.3 | 61.3 | 61.3 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 18 | 38 | 59 | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 26.8 | ... | ... | 24.1 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 30.6 | ... | ... | 26.7 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 28.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| 137.7 | 133.0 | 131.3 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 137.2 | 132.1 | 130.0 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 138.2 | 134.0 | 132.7 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 38.9 | 40.9 | 44.3 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 41.1 | 43.3 | 47.0 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 36.6 | 38.5 | 41.6 | ... | 43.0 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.1 | ... | 8.7 | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.0 | ... | 8.6 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.2 | ... | 8.7 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 97.7 | 95.7 | 93.7 | ... | 93.3 | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 98.0 | 95.9 | 93.8 | ... | 93.7 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 53.6 | 54.9 | 55.5 | ... | 57.7 | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 30.9 | ... | ... | ... | 31.8 | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 4 399 | 4 026 | 4 086 | 4 544 | 4 589 | 4 654 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 47.4 | 46.4 | 45.8 | 46.4 | 46.2 | 46.0 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 59.8 | 56.0 | 51.9 | 54.8 | 53.9 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 72.6 | 69.6 | 63.7 | 66.9 | 66.5 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 47.2 | 43.1 | 40.9 | 43.4 | 42.1 | ... | Homme (%) |

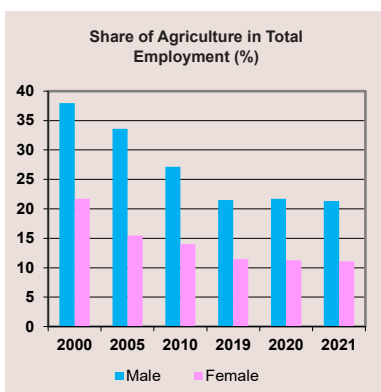
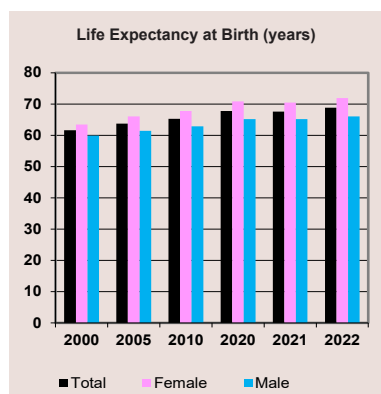
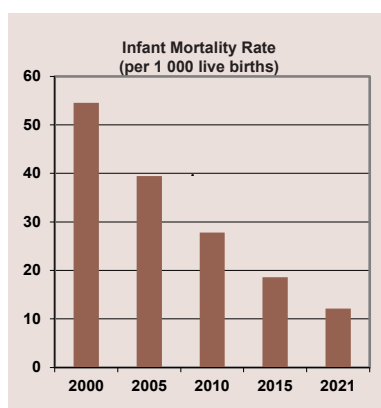
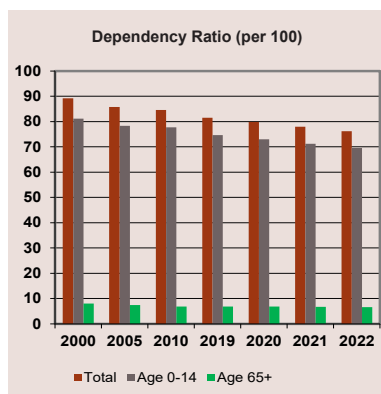




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 270 | 310 | 590 | 720 | 730 | 730 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 4.3 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 3.4 | ... | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.341 | 0.413 | 0.492 | 0.521 | 0.526 | 0.527 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 163 | 159 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | 36.0 | 29.3 | 22.8 | ... | ... | 20.9 |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38.2 |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | 75.2 | 66.1 | 59.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | 40.8 | 43.9 | 39.8 | ... | ... | 35.6 |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.3 | ... | ... | 2.4 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 40.0 | 41.6 | 30.6 | 30.9 | 30.2 | 31.5 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 7.5 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 3.9 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 46.6 | 50.3 | 51.9 | 47.1 | 42.2 | 43.3 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | 8.9 | 11.0 | 12.0 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | 90.8 | 96.5 | 103.5 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 110 | 21 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 152 | 2 166 | 2 175 | 2 198 | 2 202 | 2 206 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 688 | 1 698 | 1 703 | 1 720 | 1 723 | 1 726 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 25.0 | 24.2 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 23.2 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | 20.6 | 19.5 | 31.5 |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 35.3 | 31.4 | 35.1 | 35.3 | 34.9 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 96 | 102 | 83 | 65 | 61 | 62 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 81.0 | 91.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 185.4 | 105.2 | 63.8 | 49.8 | 47.7 | 46.1 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 40.9 | 39.5 | 34.8 | 32.1 | 31.8 | 31.7 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 15.8 | 10.5 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 2 467 | 2 467 | 2 467 | 2 467 | 2 467 | 2 467 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 36.5 | 43.9 | 45.6 | 46.6 | 46.7 | 46.7 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 21.1 | 18.2 | 17.4 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.6 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.1 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 20.7 | 16.5 | 16.1 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.5 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 287 | 276 | 265 | 269 | 270 | 272 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 67.7 | 72.3 | 73.1 | 73.3 | 73.4 | 73.4 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 127 | 132 | 138 | 143 | 144 | 146 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 45.1 | 49.4 | 53.2 | 56.3 | 57.1 | 57.9 |
| % Rural | 40.6 | 44.4 | 48.3 | 51.5 | 52.4 | 53.2 |
| % Urban | 70.9 | 74.0 | 77.2 | 79.8 | 80.4 | 81.1 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 45.4 | 52.1 | 58.3 | 63.1 | 64.2 | 65.4 |
| % Rural | 42.3 | 50.5 | 58.5 | 64.9 | 66.5 | 68.0 |
| % Urban | 63.3 | 60.2 | 56.9 | 54.1 | 53.4 | 52.7 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 6.2 | 4.8 | 9.7 | 19.8 | 22.8 | 29.4 |
| % Rural | ... | 1 | 3 | 9 | 13 | 19 |
| % Urban | 38.9 | 25.1 | 44.5 | 71.8 | 72.9 | 80.0 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 5 000 | 5 000 | 5 000 | 5 000 | 5 000 | 5 000 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 520 | 510 | 570 | 810 | 930 | 1 050 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.20 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.12 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| Per capita (m3) | 1 171 | 1052 | 922 | 836 | 816 | 796 |

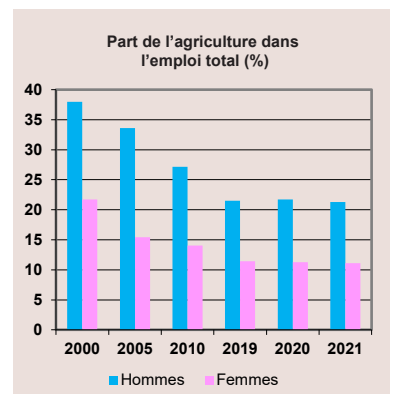
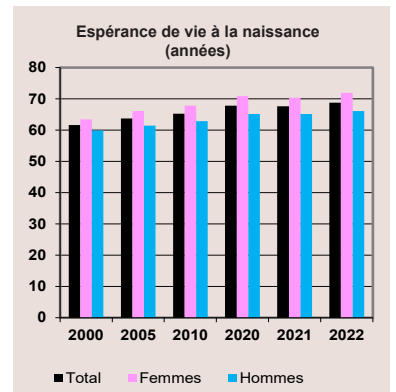
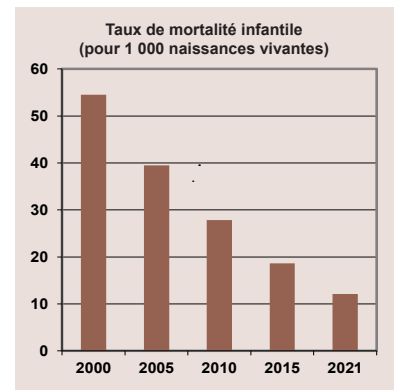
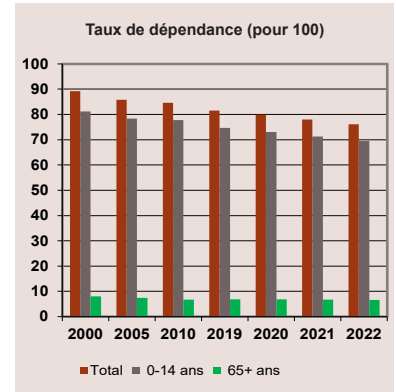
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 720 | 770 | 810 | 760 | 840 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.4 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 5.6 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.535 | 0.540 | 0.543 | 0.532 | 0.534 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 158 | 157 | 160 | 165 | 165 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | 39.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | 0.4 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 33.3 | 31.3 | 31.4 | 31.5 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 6.5 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.2 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 39.3 | 39.3 | 33.8 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 13.5 | 13.2 | 11.6 | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 118.2 | 93.3 | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 208 | 2 209 | 2 211 | 2 214 | 2 216 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 727 | 1 727 | 1 729 | 1 731 | 1 732 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 23.3 | 23.4 | 23.5 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | 21.8 | ... | 18.4 | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 34.7 | 34.7 | 35.2 | 35.8 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 58 | 59 | 57 | 57 | 56.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 98.0 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 89.0 | 89.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 44.6 | 43.4 | 42.1 | 40.7 | 39.4 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 31.4 | 31.2 | 30.8 | 30.3 | 30.0 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.3 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 2 467 | 2 467 | 2 467 | 2 467 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.6 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 15.5 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 15.4 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 273 | 274 | 275 | 276 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 73.4 | 73.4 | 73.4 | 73.4 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 147 | 148 | 149 | 150 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 9 | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 58.7 | 59.6 | 60.4 | 60.4 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 54.0 | 54.8 | 55.6 | 55.6 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 81.7 | 82.4 | 83.0 | 83.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 66.6 | 67.7 | 68.9 | 68.8 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 69.6 | 71.2 | 72.7 | 72.7 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 51.9 | 51.2 | 50.5 | 50.5 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 34.1 | 37.0 | 40.4 | 46.6 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 24 | 27 | 30 | 38 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 84.8 | 84.3 | 88.0 | 86.4 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 5 000 | 5 000 | 5 000 | 5 000 | 5 000 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 1 050 | 1 080 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.11 | 0.11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 777 | 758 | 740 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

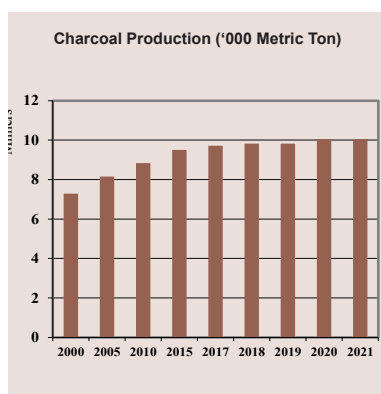
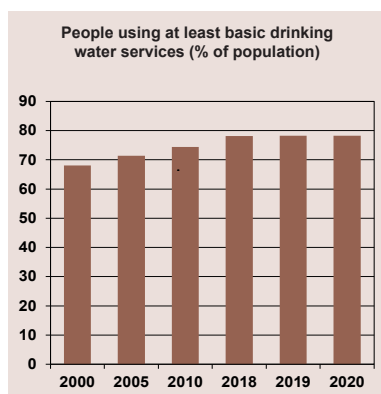
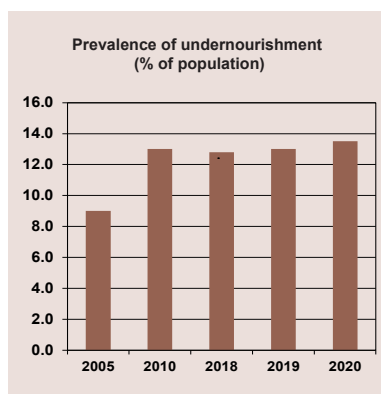
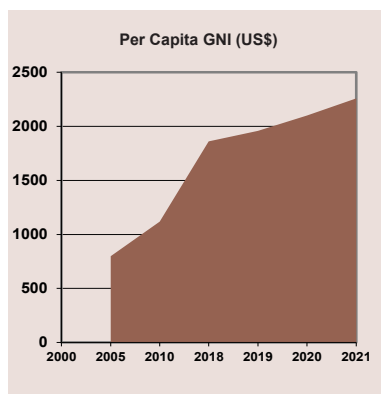




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 144 | 162 | 182 | 197 | 201 | 205 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 72 | 81 | 91 | 99 | 101 | 102 |
| Age 0-14 | 30 | 34 | 38 | 42 | 42 | 43 |
| Age 15-49 | 34 | 39 | 44 | 46 | 47 | 48 |
| Age 50-64 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Age 65+ | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 72 | 81 | 91 | 99 | 100 | 102 |
| Age 0-14 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 42 | 43 | 43 |
| Age 15-49 | 33 | 39 | 44 | 47 | 48 | 48 |
| Age 50-64 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Age 65+ | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Female | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Male | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 51.5 | 57.0 | 62.3 | 67.0 | 68.2 | 69.5 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 99 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 89.2 | 85.8 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 84.5 | 84.1 |
| Age 0-14 | 81.2 | 78.3 | 77.8 | 78.1 | 78.0 | 77.6 |
| Age 65+ | 8.1 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 22 | 19 | 16 | 12 | 11 | 10 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 28.3 | 33.4 | 39.3 | 43.1 | 44.1 | 45.2 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 179 | 163 | 140 | 131 | 130 | 130 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 55 | 39 | 28 | 20 | 19 | 17 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 49 | 35 | 24 | 18 | 16 | 15 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 60 | 44 | 31 | 23 | 21 | 19 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 62 | 64 | 65 | 67 | 67 | 67 |
| Female (years) | 63 | 66 | 68 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| Male (years) | 60 | 61 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 65 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.08 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 9.1 | 9.1 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 28.6 | ... | 28.9 | 23.9 | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | 125.6 | 116.6 | 103.9 | 105.3 | 106.2 |
| Female (%) | ... | 123.1 | 116.2 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 103.9 |
| Male (%) | ... | 128.1 | 117.0 | 105.8 | 107.3 | 108.5 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | 42.8 | 51.8 | 75.0 | 82.5 | 83.2 |
| Female (%) | ... | 44.1 | 52.3 | 78.7 | 86.9 | 88.7 |
| Male (%) | ... | 41.6 | 51.2 | 71.5 | 78.2 | 77.8 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | ... | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| Female (%) | ... | 7.4 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| Male (%) | ... | 7.7 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | 98.1 | 90.7 | 88.8 | 88.7 | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | 97.0 | 91.8 | 88.8 | 87.9 | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | ... | 55.4 | 60.8 | 56.5 | 55.5 | 55.3 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | 12.6 | ... | 30.3 | 33.8 | 32.6 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 45 | 51 | 57 | 62 | 63 | 64 |
| Female (as % of total) | 34.9 | 34.7 | 34.8 | 34.6 | 34.6 | 34.7 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 32.5 | 28.0 | 23.0 | 20.5 | 20.0 | 19.5 |
| Female (%) | 21.7 | 15.4 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 12.2 |
| Male (%) | 38.0 | 33.6 | 27.1 | 24.1 | 23.5 | 22.9 |

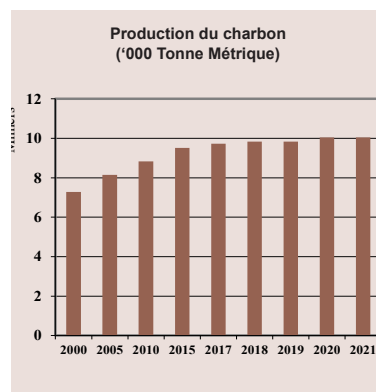
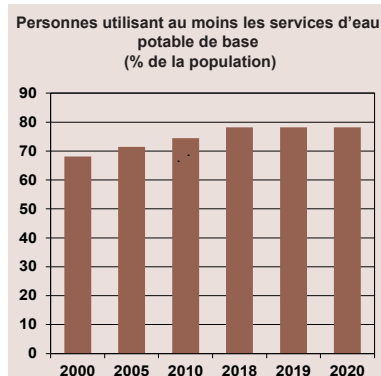
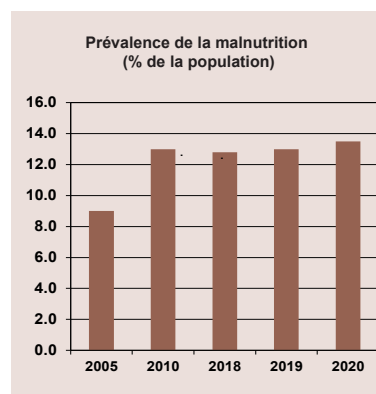
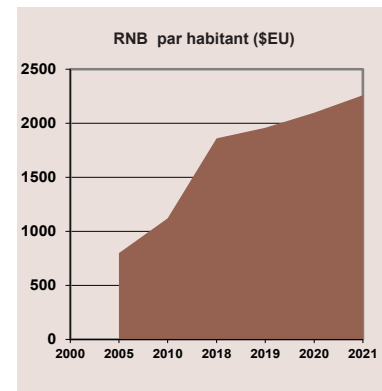
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 208 | 211 | 215 | 219 | 223 | 227 | Population totale ('000) |
| 104 | 106 | 107 | 110 | 112 | 114 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 43 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 0-14 ans |
| 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 54 | 56 | 15-49 ans |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 50-64 ans |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 65+ ans |
| 104 | 106 | 107 | 109 | 111 | 113 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 44 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 0-14 ans |
| 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 54 | 55 | 15-49 ans |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 50-64 ans |
| 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 65+ ans |
| 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | Femme (%) |
| 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | Homme (%) |
| 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 70.7 | 71.9 | 73.2 | 74.1 | 74.9 | 75.8 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 83.5 | 82.6 | 81.5 | 79.9 | 77.9 | 76.2 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 76.8 | 75.8 | 74.7 | 73.0 | 71.2 | 69.5 | 0-14 ans |
| 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 65+ ans |
| 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 46.2 | 47.2 | 48.2 | 48.9 | 49.5 | 50.1 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 130 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 16 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 17 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 14 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 68 | 68 | 69 | 68 | 68 | 69 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 71 | 71 | 72 | 71 | 70 | 72 | Femme (ans) |
| 66 | 66 | 66 | 65 | 65 | 66 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.08 | 1.09 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 18.2 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 23.6 | 23.6 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 7.2 | ... | ... | 6.2 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 10.5 | ... | ... | 8.9 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 22.4 | ... | ... | 21.3 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 106.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 105.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 108.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 89.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 95.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 82.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 6.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 6.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 6.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 94.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 94.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 54.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 66 | 67 | 68 | 70 | 72 | 74 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 34.8 | 35.0 | 35.2 | 35.1 | 35.3 | 35.5 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 18.9 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 18.0 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 12.0 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.1 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 22.3 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 21.3 | ... | Homme (%) |

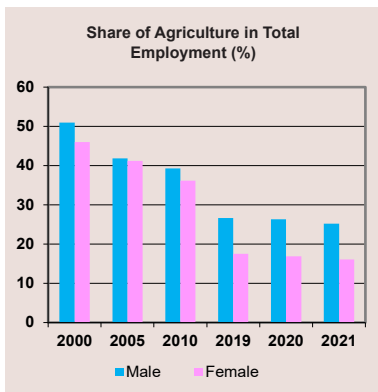
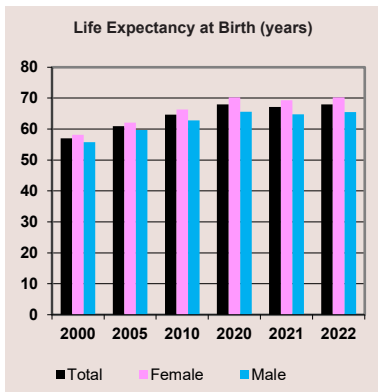
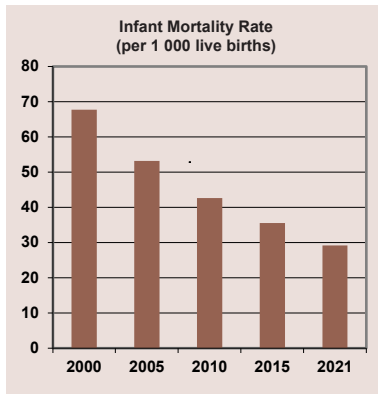
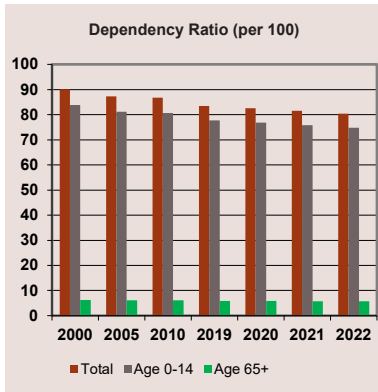




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | ... | 800 | 1 120 | 1 620 | 1 640 | 1 680 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 10.5 | 11.5 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 6.4 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | 4.9 | 9.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 5.2 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.498 | 0.533 | 0.561 | 0.591 | 0.604 | 0.608 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 143 | 142 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | 4.7 | ... | 5.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | 20.4 | ... | 22.6 | ... | ... | 56.5 |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | ... | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | 24.5 | ... | 24.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | 3.3 | ... | 3.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 21.4 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 11.8 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 3.6 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 26.7 | 25.0 | 46.8 | 47.9 | 51.0 | 43.9 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31.3 | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | ... | 219.8 | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 210 | 2 197 | 2 210 | 2 220 | 2 223 | 2 228 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 728 | 1 720 | 1 732 | 1 739 | 1 741 | 1 744 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 55.2 | 54.2 | 52.9 | 52.0 | 51.8 | 51.6 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 20.3 | 17.9 | 11.7 | ... | 8.9 | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 9.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 119 | 151 | 117 | 141 | 156 | 162 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 81.0 | 98.0 | 99.0 | 95.0 | 97.0 | 92.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 82.4 | 55.8 | 36.3 | 25.4 | 23.3 | 21.4 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 39.4 | 39.1 | 36.9 | 34.0 | 32.8 | 31.6 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 9.3 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 6.3 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 43.8 | 41.7 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.6 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29.2 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 58 | 58 | 58 | 56 | 55 | 54 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 51.0 | 50.0 | 47.9 | 45.8 | 45.8 | 45.8 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 283 | 349 | 344 | 409 | 425 | 453 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 68.1 | 71.4 | 74.4 | 76.6 | 77.1 | 77.6 |
| % Rural | 61.1 | 64.7 | 68.1 | 70.7 | 71.3 | 71.9 |
| % Urban | 74.2 | 76.1 | 77.9 | 79.3 | 79.6 | 79.9 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 20.3 | 26.6 | 33.5 | 39.2 | 40.6 | 42.0 |
| % Rural | 13.0 | 18.0 | 24.3 | 29.7 | 31.1 | 32.6 |
| % Urban | 26.8 | 32.5 | 38.5 | 43.4 | 44.6 | 45.8 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 52.9 | 55.9 | 61.4 | 68.6 | 67.2 | 69.3 |
| % Rural | 40 | 41 | 46 | 52 | 54 | 59 |
| % Urban | 64.1 | 66.4 | 69.7 | 75.8 | 73.0 | 73.7 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 96 | 102 | 107 | 105 | 112 | 113 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 50 | 80 | 100 | 120 | 120 | 120 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.42 | 0.54 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.49 | 0.47 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3) | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Per capita (m3) | 15 169 | 13 483 | 11 969 | 11 038 | 10 839 | 10 653 |

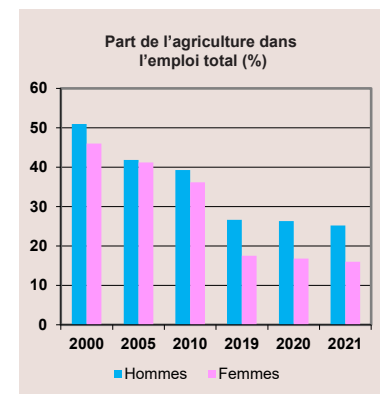
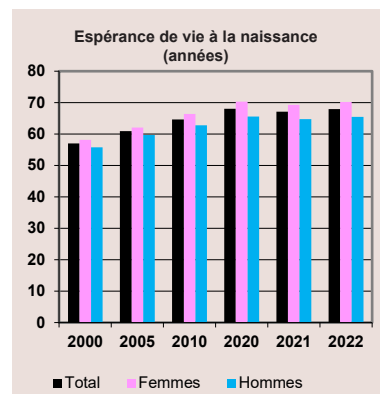
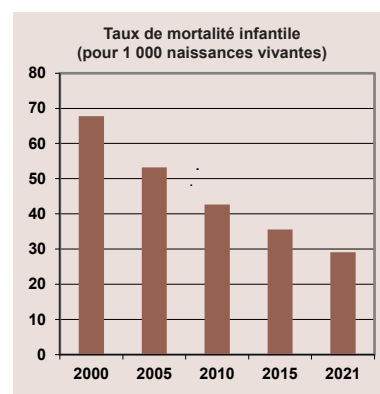
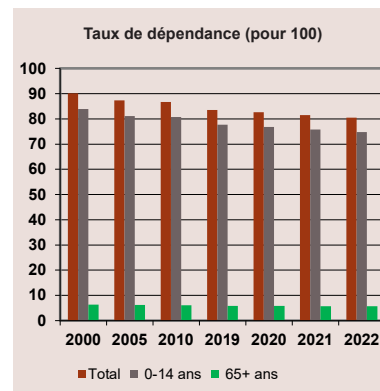
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 1 690 | 1 860 | 1 960 | 2 100 | 2 260 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.5 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 5.3 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.619 | 0.624 | 0.625 | 0.619 | 0.618 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 143 | 137 | 135 | 139 | 138 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| 13.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| 66.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | 0.5 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| 32.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 37.9 | 33.9 | 33.5 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | ... | 48.9 | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 192.1 | 215.3 | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 233 | 2 238 | 2 244 | 2 249 | 2 255 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 748 | 1 751 | 1 755 | 1 758 | 1 762 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 51.3 | 51.1 | 50.8 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | 12.6 | ... | 7.7 | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 12.5 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.5 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 117 | 124 | 114 | 115 | 114.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 94.0 | 96.0 | 95.0 | 94.0 | 93.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 19.7 | 18.3 | 17.1 | 16.2 | 15.4 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 30.4 | 29.5 | 28.9 | 28.4 | 28.3 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.4 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.6 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 29.3 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 29.3 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 54 | 53 | 53 | 52 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 45.8 | 45.8 | 45.8 | 45.8 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 494 | 496 | 507 | 516 | 539 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 10 | 10 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 78.1 | 78.2 | 78.2 | 78.2 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 72.5 | 73.1 | 73.7 | 74.3 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 80.3 | 80.1 | 79.8 | 79.6 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 43.4 | 44.8 | 46.2 | 47.6 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 34.0 | 35.5 | 37.0 | 38.5 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 47.1 | 48.3 | 49.5 | 50.8 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 74.3 | 71.0 | 75.0 | 76.6 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 76 | 56 | 68 | 71 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 73.5 | 76.7 | 77.4 | 78.4 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 113 | 114 | 114 | 115 | 116 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 130 | 140 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.49 | 0.51 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 10 479 | 10 315 | 10 158 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

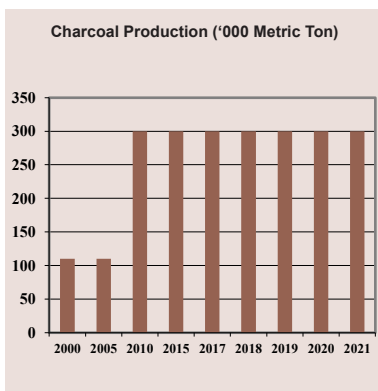
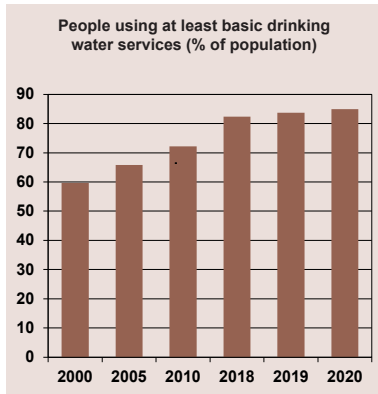
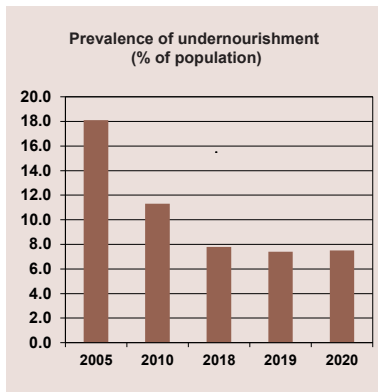
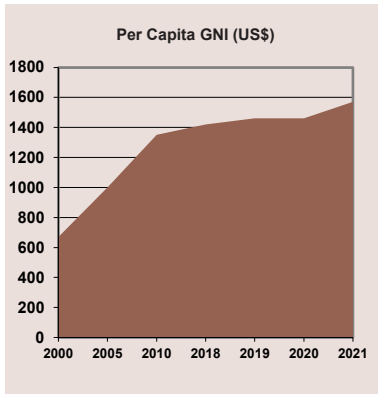




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 9 704 | 10 974 | 12 530 | 13 970 | 14 356 | 14 751 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 4 918 | 5 572 | 6 371 | 7 111 | 7 308 | 7 509 |
| Age 0-14 | 2 123 | 2 351 | 2 674 | 2 982 | 3 057 | 3 130 |
| Age 15-49 | 2 282 | 2 644 | 3 036 | 3 382 | 3 479 | 3 581 |
| Age 50-64 | 339 | 379 | 435 | 496 | 514 | 532 |
| Age 65+ | 174 | 197 | 225 | 251 | 257 | 266 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 4 787 | 5 402 | 6 159 | 6 859 | 7 048 | 7 243 |
| Age 0-14 | 2 160 | 2 404 | 2 741 | 3 058 | 3 135 | 3 210 |
| Age 15-49 | 2 178 | 2 510 | 2 882 | 3 212 | 3 308 | 3 410 |
| Age 50-64 | 304 | 325 | 356 | 398 | 411 | 424 |
| Age 65+ | 145 | 163 | 180 | 191 | 194 | 199 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Female | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Male | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 41.1 | 42.8 | 45.1 | 47.3 | 47.8 | 48.4 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 47.1 | 46.2 | 43.7 | 41.7 | 41.3 | 40.8 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 97 | 97 | 97 | 96 | 96 | 96 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 90.2 | 87.3 | 86.7 | 86.6 | 86.2 | 85.6 |
| Age 0-14 | 83.9 | 81.2 | 80.7 | 80.7 | 80.3 | 79.8 |
| Age 65+ | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 38 | 32 | 27 | 25 | 25 | 24 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 11.3 | 12.1 | 14.3 | 21.3 | 23.2 | 25.1 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 553 | 519 | 447 | 364 | 346 | 330 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 68 | 53 | 43 | 37 | 36 | 34 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 61 | 47 | 37 | 32 | 31 | 30 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 74 | 59 | 48 | 41 | 40 | 38 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 57 | 61 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 67 |
| Female (years) | 58 | 62 | 66 | 68 | 69 | 70 |
| Male (years) | 56 | 60 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 65 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.07 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | 23.1 | ... | 29.4 | 30.4 | 30.6 |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 12.1 | 19.2 | 22.7 | 43.3 | 42.7 | 42.7 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 356 | 322 | 253 | 232 | 238 | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 69.3 | 79.9 | 84.0 | 85.6 | 84.9 | ... |
| Female (%) | 64.3 | 78.5 | 86.4 | 90.5 | 89.8 | ... |
| Male (%) | 74.1 | 81.4 | 81.7 | 80.8 | 80.2 | ... |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 15.7 | 22.4 | 36.2 | 50.3 | 50.9 | ... |
| Female (%) | 12.4 | 19.1 | 33.8 | 50.1 | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 19.0 | 25.6 | 38.7 | 50.4 | 50.0 | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | ... |
| Female (%) | 3.9 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.5 | ... |
| Male (%) | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 58.8 | 64.7 | 72.6 | 75.9 | 75.8 | ... |
| Female (%) | 55.1 | 64.0 | 74.7 | 79.2 | 79.3 | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 23.0 | 25.1 | 30.6 | 32.4 | 32.4 | ... |
| Secondary (%) | 14.9 | 14.1 | ... | 19.4 | 27.0 | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 2 731 | 3 111 | 3 415 | 3 647 | 3 714 | 4 216 |
| Female (as % of total) | 33.9 | 34.6 | 36.6 | 38.7 | 39.2 | 40.5 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 49.3 | 41.6 | 38.2 | 33.0 | 31.3 | 34.3 |
| Female (%) | 46.0 | 41.2 | 36.2 | 29.2 | 27.1 | 30.4 |
| Male (%) | 50.9 | 41.9 | 39.3 | 35.4 | 34.0 | 36.9 |

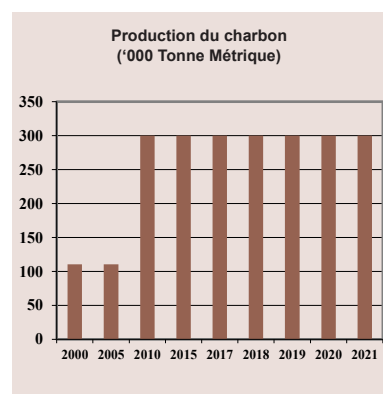
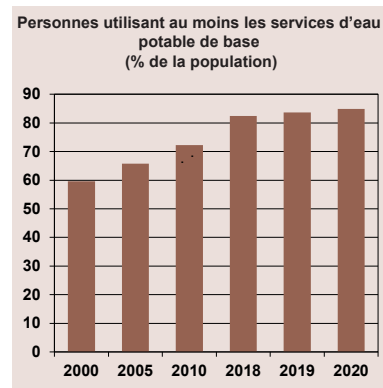
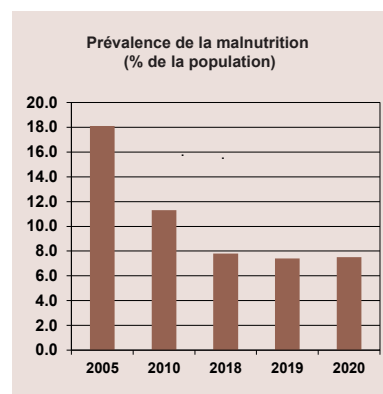
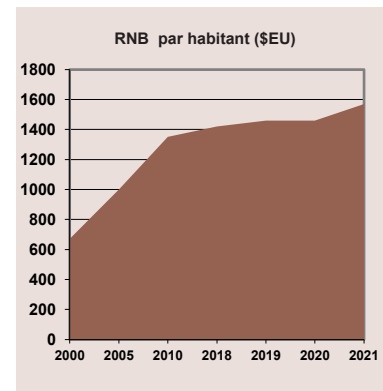
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 15 158 | 15 575 | 16 001 | 16 436 | 16 877 | 17 316 | Population totale ('000) |
| 7 715 | 7 925 | 8 140 | 8 359 | 8 580 | 8 800 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 3 202 | 3 274 | 3 345 | 3 415 | 3 481 | 3 546 | 0-14 ans |
| 3 686 | 3 796 | 3 909 | 4 027 | 4 150 | 4 275 | 15-49 ans |
| 550 | 570 | 591 | 613 | 636 | 659 | 50-64 ans |
| 275 | 285 | 295 | 304 | 313 | 321 | 65+ ans |
| 7 443 | 7 650 | 7 861 | 8 077 | 8 297 | 8 516 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 3 283 | 3 356 | 3 429 | 3 499 | 3 567 | 3 632 | 0-14 ans |
| 3 518 | 3 631 | 3 747 | 3 871 | 4 001 | 4 132 | 15-49 ans |
| 439 | 455 | 472 | 490 | 509 | 529 | 50-64 ans |
| 203 | 208 | 213 | 217 | 220 | 223 | 65+ ans |
| 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Femme (%) |
| 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | Homme (%) |
| 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 48.9 | 49.4 | 49.9 | 50.4 | 50.9 | 51.4 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 40.3 | 39.8 | 39.4 | 39.0 | 38.6 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 96 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 85.0 | 84.3 | 83.5 | 82.6 | 81.5 | 80.5 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 79.2 | 78.4 | 77.7 | 76.8 | 75.8 | 74.8 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 65+ ans |
| 24 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 21 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 26.6 | 27.1 | 27.5 | 28.1 | 28.9 | 29.6 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 315 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 33 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 29 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 29 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 25 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 37 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 33 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 68 | 68 | 69 | 68 | 67 | 68 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 70 | 70 | 71 | 70 | 69 | 70 | Femme (ans) |
| 65 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 65 | 65 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| 30.3 | 32.4 | 30.3 | ... | 24.5 | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 41.8 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 43.0 | 43.0 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | 274 | 262 | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| 48.1 | ... | ... | ... | 43.7 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| 60.2 | ... | ... | ... | 54.6 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 3.8 | ... | ... | 3.5 | ... | Homme (%) |
| ... | ... | 82.1 | 83.0 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | 87.6 | 88.9 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | 76.7 | 77.3 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | 46.2 | 46.6 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | 49.1 | 50.1 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | 43.4 | 43.1 | 42.7 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| ... | ... | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | 74.3 | 75.4 | 72.6 | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | 79.0 | 80.5 | 78.0 | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | 31.9 | 32.2 | 32.4 | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 17.8 | 17.9 | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 3 989 | 4 409 | 4 679 | 4 783 | 4 998 | 5 199 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 40.4 | 39.2 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 38.7 | 39.0 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 28.1 | 22.3 | 23.1 | 22.6 | 21.6 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 22.5 | 15.8 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 16.0 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 31.8 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 26.3 | 25.2 | ... | Homme (%) |

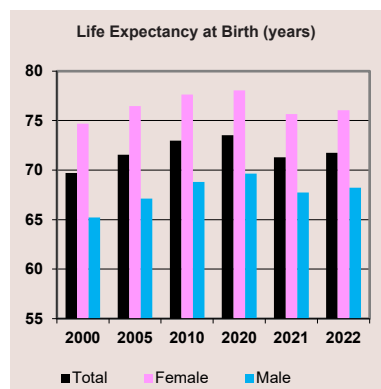
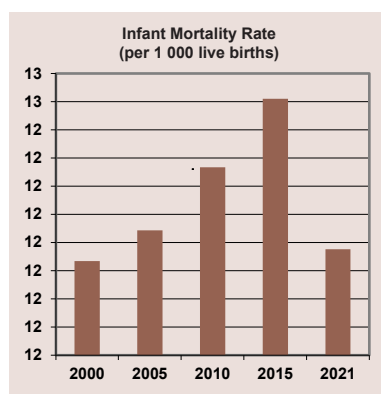
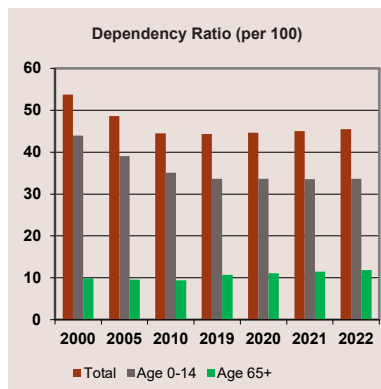




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 670 | 1 000 | 1 350 | 1 390 | 1 330 | 1 300 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 2.5 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.390 | 0.434 | 0.468 | 0.499 | 0.506 | 0.509 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 170 | 162 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | 13.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | 48.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | 41.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | 30.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 19.1 | 16.8 | 17.5 | 15.4 | 17.5 | 18.0 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 3.1 | 11.0 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 18.2 | 9.0 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 4.0 | 6.6 | 12.3 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 17.3 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.8 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19.5 | 30.5 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 43 | 20 | 24 | 7 | 2 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 217 | 2 230 | 2 227 | 2 224 | 2 225 | 2 228 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 736 | 1 743 | 1 742 | 1 742 | 1 743 | 1 745 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women. (%) | 59.9 | 59.7 | 58.7 | 57.5 | 57.3 | 57.0 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | 8.8 | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 18.1 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 9.5 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 155 | 141 | 132 | 125 | 123 | 122 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 89.0 | 92.0 | 97.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 97.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 129.7 | 91.7 | 66.4 | 53.8 | 51.0 | 48.4 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 39.2 | 38.4 | 37.7 | 36.3 | 35.4 | 34.7 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 11.2 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.8 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 19 253 | 19 253 | 19 253 | 19 253 | 19 253 | 19 253 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 17.3 | 16.2 | 19.7 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.6 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 29.3 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 29.1 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25.2 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 7.1 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.2 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 8 853 | 8 661 | 8 468 | 8 308 | 8 268 | 8 228 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 46.9 | 45.6 | 49.1 | 46.1 | 46.1 | 46.1 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 106 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 59.6 | 65.8 | 72.2 | 77.3 | 78.6 | 79.9 |
| % Rural | 40.2 | 48.4 | 57.0 | 64.1 | 65.9 | 67.8 |
| % Urban | 88.3 | 90.0 | 91.8 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 93.9 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 37.5 | 42.3 | 47.2 | 51.1 | 52.1 | 53.0 |
| % Rural | 21.2 | 27.1 | 33.3 | 38.4 | 39.7 | 41.0 |
| % Urban | 61.5 | 63.5 | 65.1 | 66.4 | 66.7 | 67.0 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 37.7 | 47.1 | 56.5 | 61.0 | 60.5 | 64.5 |
| % Rural | 13 | 23 | 35 | 41 | 38 | 45 |
| % Urban | 74.6 | 80.4 | 83.9 | 85.0 | 86.9 | 87.7 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 5 114 | 5 276 | 5 427 | 5 530 | 5 557 | 5 570 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 110 | 110 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 4 060 | 5 670 | 7 030 | 8 570 | 9 280 | 9 920 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.47 | 0.52 | 0.54 | 0.57 | 0.58 | 0.59 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.8 |
| Per capita (m3) | 2 659 | 2 351 | 2 059 | 1 847 | 1 797 | 1 749 |

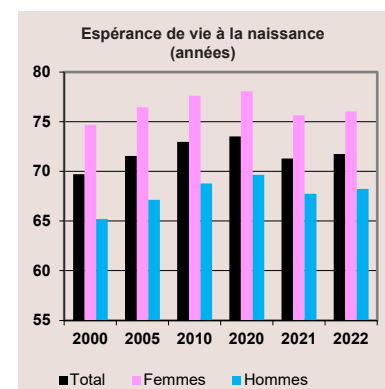
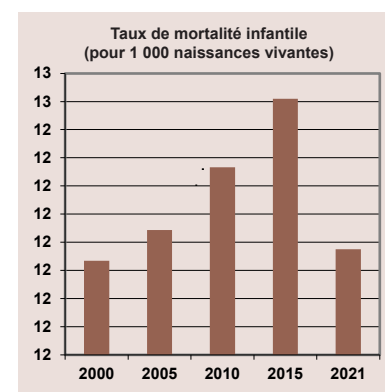
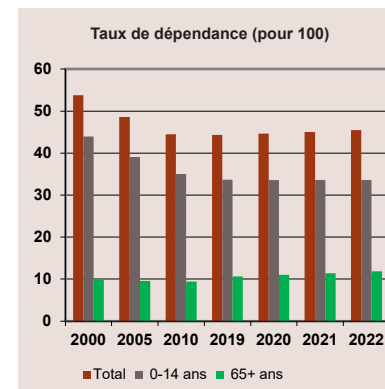
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 1 300 | 1 420 | 1 460 | 1 460 | 1 570 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.6 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.512 | 0.516 | 0.512 | 0.513 | 0.511 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 164 | 166 | 168 | 170 | 170 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| 35.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | 0.5 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | 30.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | 3.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 17.8 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 17.5 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 1.8 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 8.7 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 16.2 | 21.6 | 17.9 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 7.0 | ... | 9.0 | 8.4 | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 31.8 | ... | 55.0 | 35.7 | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 232 | 2 236 | 2 242 | 2 247 | 2 253 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 747 | 1 751 | 1 754 | 1 758 | 1 762 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 56.7 | 56.4 | 56.1 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | 5.4 | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 8.5 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.5 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 120 | 118 | 117 | 115 | 113.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 99.0 | 94.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 87.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 45.9 | 43.7 | 41.8 | 40.1 | 38.6 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 34.2 | 34.0 | 33.5 | 33.0 | 32.6 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.9 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 19 253 | 19 253 | 19 253 | 19 253 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.6 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 29.1 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 29.1 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 25.4 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 26.4 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 12.0 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 8 188 | 8 148 | 8 108 | 8 068 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 46.1 | 46.1 | 46.1 | 46.1 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 120 | 120 | 120 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 81.1 | 82.4 | 83.7 | 84.9 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 69.6 | 71.5 | 73.4 | 75.2 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 94.3 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 95.3 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 54.0 | 54.9 | 55.8 | 56.8 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 42.3 | 43.6 | 44.9 | 46.2 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 67.3 | 67.6 | 67.8 | 68.1 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 61.7 | 66.0 | 70.4 | 70.4 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 35 | 41 | 48 | 47 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 91.7 | 93.5 | 95.2 | 95.2 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 5 584 | 5 598 | 5 612 | 5 626 | 5 643 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 9 570 | 9 860 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.53 | 0.51 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.8 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 1 702 | 1 657 | 1 612 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

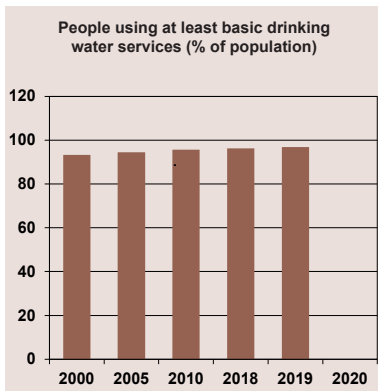
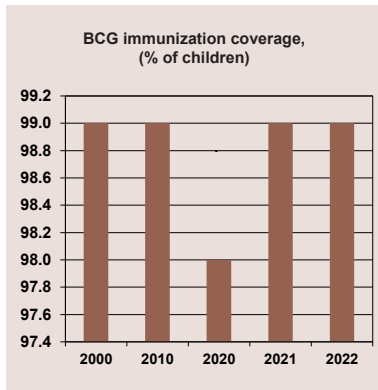
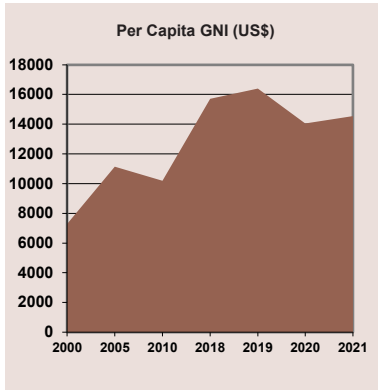




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 80 | 86 | 92 | 98 | 99 | 101 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 40 | 42 | 45 | 47 | 47 | 48 |
| Age 0-14 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| Age 15-49 | 22 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Age 50-64 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Age 65+ | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 40 | 44 | 48 | 51 | 52 | 53 |
| Age 0-14 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Age 15-49 | 23 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 30 |
| Age 50-64 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Age 65+ | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Female | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Male | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 51.1 | 53.4 | 52.8 | 52.3 | 52.3 | 52.3 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 101 | 103 | 106 | 109 | 110 | 110 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 53.8 | 48.6 | 44.5 | 43.2 | 43.2 | 43.4 |
| Age 0-14 | 44.0 | 39.0 | 35.1 | 33.5 | 33.4 | 33.5 |
| Age 65+ | 9.8 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 10.0 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 53 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 54 | 54 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 70 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 74 | 74 |
| Female (years) | 75 | 76 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 |
| Male (years) | 65 | 67 | 69 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.15 | 1.14 | 1.13 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 23.5 | 29.4 | 23.5 | 43.8 | 43.8 | 21.2 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | 6.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 5.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 105.6 | 109.1 | 110.4 | 105.6 | 104.4 | 101.9 |
| Female (%) | 107.1 | 108.1 | 112.1 | 106.4 | 106.0 | 103.6 |
| Male (%) | 104.1 | 110.1 | 108.8 | 104.8 | 102.8 | 100.3 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 72.9 | 81.8 | 74.7 | 79.2 | 81.4 | 82.2 |
| Female (%) | 76.4 | 84.8 | 77.1 | 81.2 | 84.4 | 86.6 |
| Male (%) | 69.6 | 79.0 | 72.5 | 77.2 | 78.6 | 78.1 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (%) | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| Female (%) | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| Male (%) | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 98.4 | 99.3 | ... | 99.0 | 99.1 | 98.3 |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 86.1 | 84.9 | 83.4 | 87.5 | 88.4 | 88.5 |
| Secondary (%) | 52.1 | 56.0 | 60.1 | 61.6 | 58.3 | 61.0 |
| Labor Force ('000) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (as % of total) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

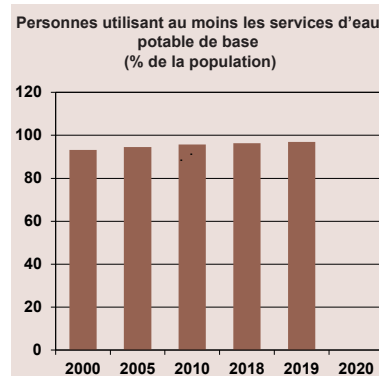
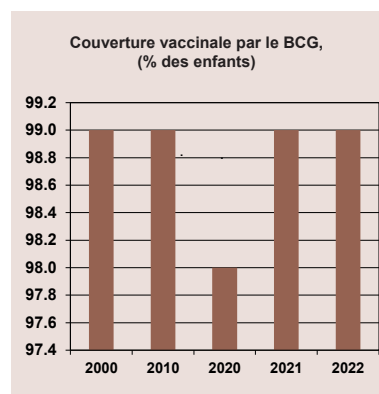
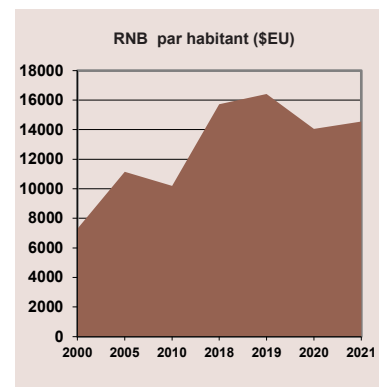
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 102 | 103 | 104 | 106 | 106 | 107 | Population totale ('000) |
| 48 | 49 | 49 | 50 | 50 | 51 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 0-14 ans |
| 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 15-49 ans |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 50-64 ans |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 65+ ans |
| 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 56 | 56 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 0-14 ans |
| 30 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 15-49 ans |
| 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 50-64 ans |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 65+ ans |
| 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | Femme (%) |
| 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | Homme (%) |
| 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 52.4 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 52.5 | 52.7 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 110 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 43.7 | 44.0 | 44.4 | 44.7 | 45.0 | 45.5 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 33.6 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 0-14 ans |
| 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 65+ ans |
| 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 53 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 71 | 72 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 78 | 78 | 79 | 78 | 76 | 76 | Femme (ans) |
| 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 68 | 68 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.11 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 21.2 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 24.2 | 22.9 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 4.1 | ... | 3.8 | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 3.6 | ... | 3.3 | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| 35.2 | ... | ... | ... | 31.6 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 99.8 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.8 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 102.4 | 103.3 | 102.8 | 103.0 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 97.4 | 97.6 | 98.0 | 98.7 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 81.3 | 81.4 | 78.6 | 78.3 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 85.9 | 84.2 | 81.1 | 81.6 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 76.8 | 78.8 | 76.2 | 75.2 | 74.9 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 97.2 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 98.6 | 98.3 | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 88.8 | 88.9 | 85.1 | 84.8 | 86.4 | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 60.9 | 58.1 | 55.9 | 56.2 | 55.7 | ... | secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Force de travail ('000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femme (en % du total) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Homme (%) |

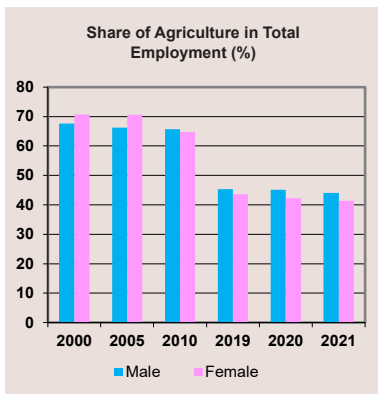
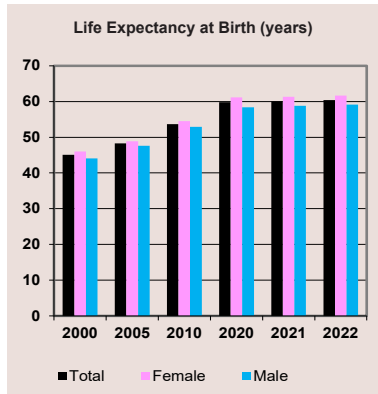
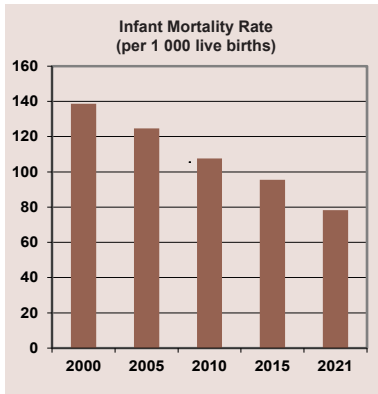
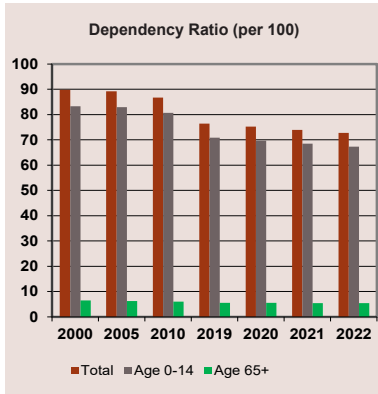




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 7 290 | 11 140 | 10 190 | 13 310 | 14 150 | 14 220 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.2 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 4.0 | ... | 3.5 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.2 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.714 | 0.732 | 0.764 | 0.775 | 0.786 | 0.787 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 64 | 63 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 0.1 | 7.7 | - 6.2 | - 7.1 | - 4.0 | 0.9 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | ... | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 3.9 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | 121.1 | 108.2 | ... | ... | 202.0 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | 454.0 | 445.9 | ... | ... | 769.2 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 343 | 2 380 | 2 410 | 2 399 | 2 395 | 2 392 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 813 | 1 839 | 1 861 | 1 855 | 1 852 | 1 851 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 30.6 | 29.2 | 27.3 | 27.0 | 27.1 | 27.2 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 17.8 | 14.5 | ... | 12.8 | 16.1 | 13.8 |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 29 | 19 | 21 | 15 | 9 | 14 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 13.9 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.6 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 18.3 | 18.5 | 17.2 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 17.4 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 7.5 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.1 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 6.5 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42.1 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 18.0 | 18.0 | 21.5 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 23.4 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 8.7 | 8.7 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 1 167 | 1 193 | 1 478 | 1 126 | 1 564 | 1 664 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 93.3 | 94.5 | 95.7 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 96.3 |
| % Rural | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| % Urban | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 94.1 | 96.3 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| % Rural | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| % Urban | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 94.1 | 95.6 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| % Rural | 89 | 92 | 94 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| % Urban | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 580 | 700 | 440 | 460 | 500 | 540 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 3.6 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.1 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.73 | 0.89 | 0.45 | 0.39 | 0.41 | 0.42 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Per capita (m3) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

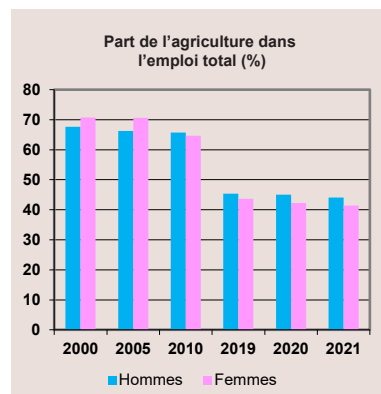
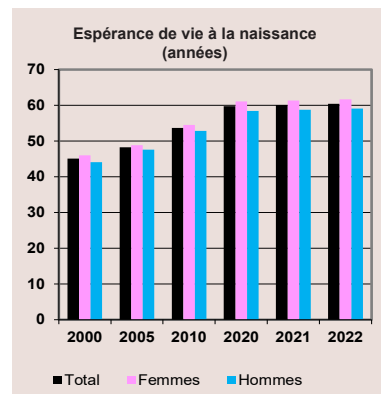
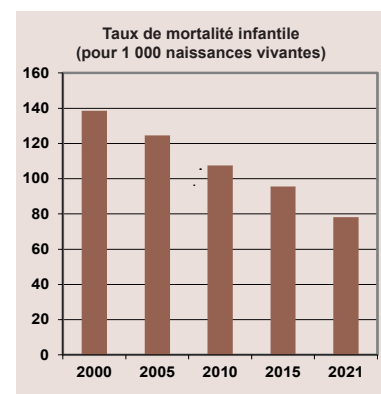
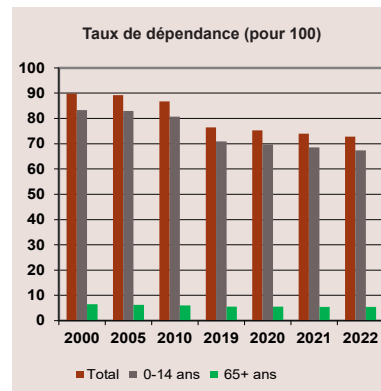
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|
| | | | | | | PAUVRETÉ |
| 14 660 | 15 710 | 16 400 | 14 040 | 14 540 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.2 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.5 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.789 | 0.790 | 0.796 | 0.793 | 0.785 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 62 | 62 | 67 | 69 | 72 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | 25.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | 23.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| - 8.2 | 0.8 | - 3.5 | - 2.8 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 0.6 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 232.8 | 210.7 | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 922.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 389 | 2 386 | 2 384 | 2 384 | 2 383 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 849 | 1 847 | 1 845 | 1 845 | 1 844 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 27.3 | 27.4 | 27.5 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| 14.4 | 15.1 | 14.4 | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 18 | 17 | 15 | 10 | 12.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 99.0 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 13.9 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 17.4 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 15.4 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 9.0 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| | | | | | | ENVIRONNEMENT |
| 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 42.1 | 42.1 | 49.6 | 61.5 | 61.5 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 23.4 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 23.4 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 1 705 | 1 757 | 1 729 | 1 999 | 1 897 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.9 | ... | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 590 | 620 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.2 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.45 | 0.45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

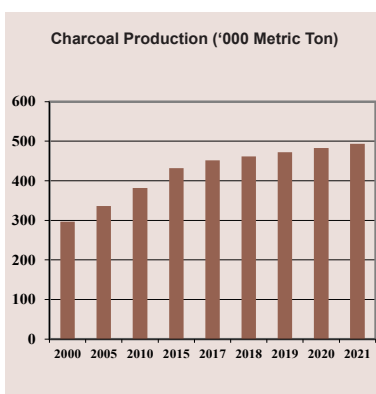
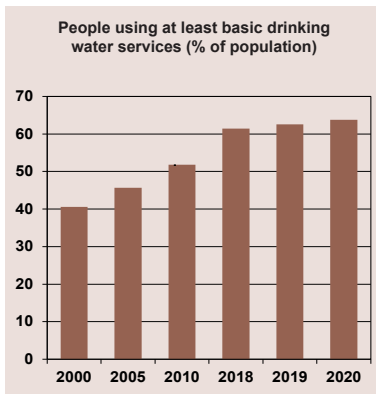
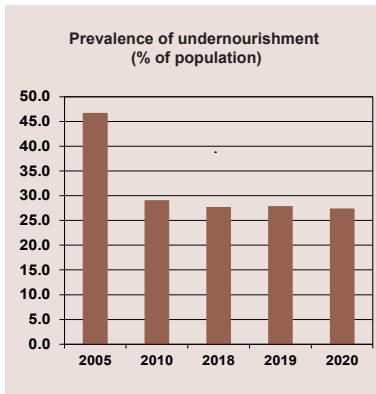
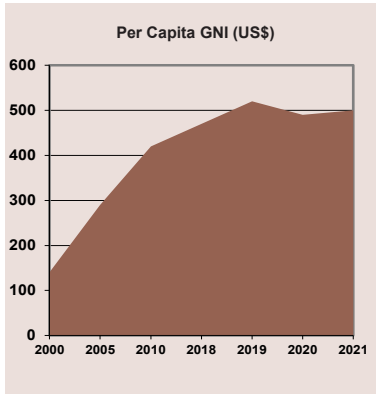




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 4 584 | 5 683 | 6 437 | 7 141 | 7 315 | 7 494 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 2 308 | 2 853 | 3 221 | 3 568 | 3 654 | 3 742 |
| Age 0-14 | 995 | 1 232 | 1 375 | 1 489 | 1 512 | 1 534 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 045 | 1 306 | 1 498 | 1 691 | 1 743 | 1 797 |
| Age 50-64 | 180 | 211 | 233 | 262 | 271 | 280 |
| Age 65+ | 88 | 104 | 115 | 126 | 128 | 131 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 2 276 | 2 831 | 3 216 | 3 573 | 3 661 | 3 751 |
| Age 0-14 | 1 016 | 1 261 | 1 408 | 1 524 | 1 547 | 1 569 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 030 | 1 299 | 1 504 | 1 708 | 1 762 | 1 818 |
| Age 50-64 | 160 | 188 | 211 | 241 | 250 | 260 |
| Age 65+ | 70 | 83 | 92 | 101 | 102 | 105 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Female | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Male | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 3.6 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 35.5 | 36.8 | 39.0 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 40.7 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 42.3 | 37.7 | 36.3 | 35.7 | 35.6 | 35.5 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 99 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 89.8 | 89.2 | 86.7 | 83.0 | 81.7 | 80.4 |
| Age 0-14 | 83.3 | 83.0 | 80.7 | 77.2 | 76.0 | 74.7 |
| Age 65+ | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 48 | 45 | 40 | 36 | 35 | 34 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 4.7 | 5.9 | 10.1 | 17.0 | 18.3 | 19.5 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 2 480 | 1 760 | 1 360 | 1 190 | 1 180 | 1 120 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 139 | 125 | 108 | 96 | 96 | 90 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 130 | 117 | 101 | 91 | 93 | 83 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 146 | 131 | 114 | 105 | 107 | 97 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 45 | 48 | 54 | 56 | 57 | 58 |
| Female (years) | 46 | 49 | 54 | 57 | 58 | 60 |
| Male (years) | 44 | 48 | 53 | 55 | 56 | 57 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.04 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.04 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25.1 |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 8.8 | 14.5 | 13.2 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | 6.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 59.6 | ... | ... | ... | 116.1 | 118.2 |
| Female (%) | 57.5 | ... | ... | ... | 116.9 | 118.9 |
| Male (%) | 61.6 | ... | ... | ... | 115.3 | 117.6 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39.1 | 41.4 |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36.5 | 39.8 |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41.6 | 43.0 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 3.6 | ... | ... | ... | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| Female (%) | 3.5 | ... | ... | ... | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| Male (%) | 3.7 | ... | ... | ... | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98.4 | 99.5 |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98.5 | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27.8 | 29.0 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.6 | 14.5 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 1 664 | 2 082 | 2 218 | 2 351 | 2 392 | 2 434 |
| Female (as % of total) | 51.0 | 50.6 | 50.1 | 49.8 | 49.3 | 48.9 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 69.2 | 68.5 | 65.2 | 57.6 | 57.0 | 52.9 |
| Female (%) | 70.7 | 70.6 | 64.7 | 55.7 | 54.7 | 51.3 |
| Male (%) | 67.7 | 66.3 | 65.7 | 59.7 | 59.2 | 54.4 |

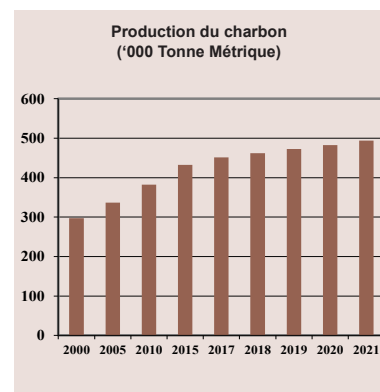
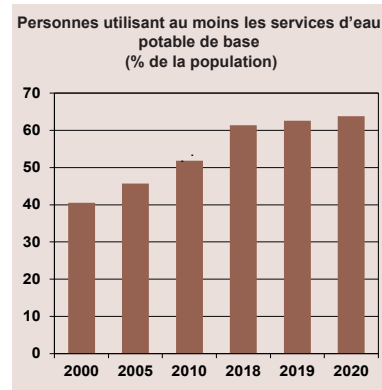
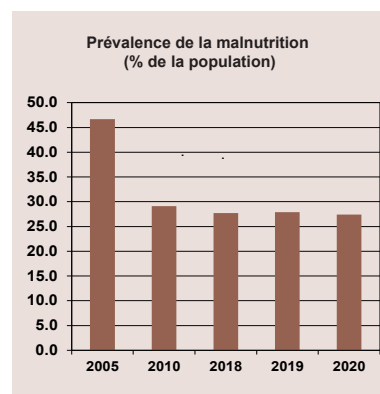
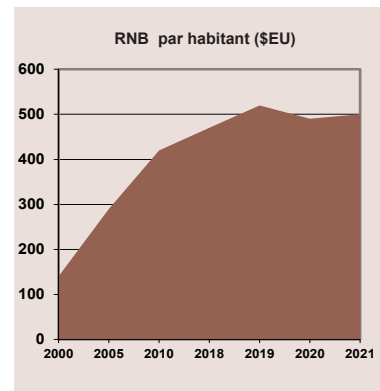
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 7 678 | 7 861 | 8 047 | 8 234 | 8 421 | 8 606 | Population totale ('000) |
| 3 833 | 3 924 | 4 016 | 4 109 | 4 202 | 4 294 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 1 556 | 1 577 | 1 599 | 1 620 | 1 641 | 1 659 | 0-14 ans |
| 1 853 | 1 910 | 1 967 | 2 024 | 2 083 | 2 143 | 15-49 ans |
| 290 | 300 | 310 | 320 | 331 | 341 | 50-64 ans |
| 134 | 137 | 141 | 144 | 147 | 150 | 65+ ans |
| 3 844 | 3 937 | 4 030 | 4 125 | 4 219 | 4 312 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 1 591 | 1 612 | 1 634 | 1 656 | 1 676 | 1 695 | 0-14 ans |
| 1 877 | 1 936 | 1 994 | 2 054 | 2 115 | 2 177 | 15-49 ans |
| 269 | 279 | 290 | 300 | 310 | 321 | 50-64 ans |
| 107 | 110 | 112 | 115 | 117 | 120 | 65+ ans |
| 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | Femme (%) |
| 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | Homme (%) |
| 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 41.0 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 41.9 | 42.3 | 42.7 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 35.4 | 35.3 | 35.2 | 35.1 | 35.0 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 79.0 | 77.7 | 76.4 | 75.2 | 74.0 | 72.8 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 73.4 | 72.1 | 70.9 | 69.7 | 68.5 | 67.3 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 65+ ans |
| 34 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 31 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 20.6 | 21.5 | 22.4 | 23.3 | 24.1 | 25.0 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 1 120 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 88 | 85 | 83 | 81 | 78 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 81 | 78 | 76 | 74 | 72 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 94 | 92 | 89 | 87 | 84 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 59 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 60 | 61 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 62 | Femme (ans) |
| 57 | 58 | 59 | 58 | 59 | 59 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.04 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | 27.4 | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 56.8 | ... | ... | 52.3 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 65.1 | ... | ... | 59.9 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 4.6 | ... | 4.2 | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| 124.5 | 112.8 | 143.7 | 141.3 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 125.6 | 114.7 | 145.6 | 143.7 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 123.3 | 110.8 | 141.9 | 139.0 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 41.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 41.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 42.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 7.5 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 9.3 | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 7.6 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 9.5 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 7.4 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 9.2 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 99.1 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.1 | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 26.9 | 29.6 | 29.9 | 30.8 | 31.3 | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 2 477 | 2 519 | 2 591 | 2 643 | 2 714 | 2 801 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 48.4 | 47.9 | 48.1 | 48.1 | 48.1 | 48.1 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 49.2 | 46.2 | 44.5 | 43.7 | 42.7 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 48.1 | 45.3 | 43.6 | 42.3 | 41.4 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 50.3 | 47.1 | 45.4 | 45.1 | 44.1 | ... | Homme (%) |

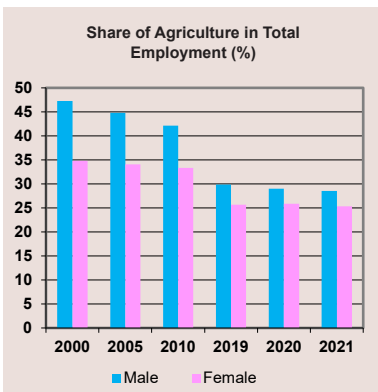
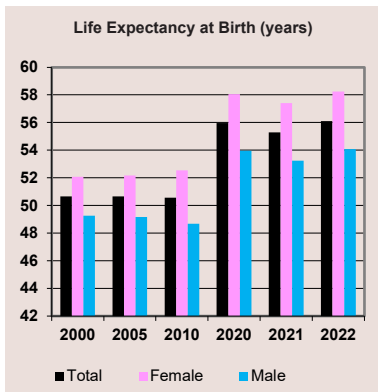
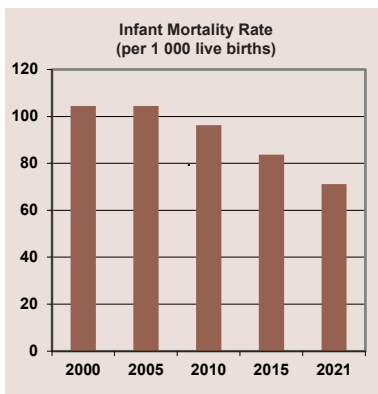
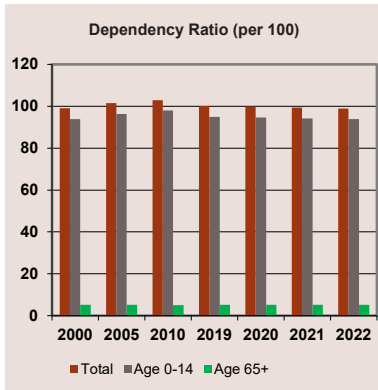




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 140 | 290 | 420 | 680 | 540 | 480 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 11.5 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 16.5 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 4.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.295 | 0.354 | 0.399 | 0.438 | 0.431 | 0.431 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 181 | 179 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 48.2 | 51.7 | 56.0 | 54.0 | 61.4 | 60.3 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 4.5 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 3.9 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 5.8 | 17.2 | 24.1 | 53.0 | 50.2 | 41.0 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | 14.3 | 93.7 | 80.3 | 73.0 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 17 | 32 | 22 | 3 | 0 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 137 | 2 145 | 2 168 | 2 202 | 2 207 | 2 212 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 679 | 1 683 | 1 700 | 1 725 | 1 728 | 1 731 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 56.6 | 55.9 | 54.9 | 54.5 | 54.5 | 54.4 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 46.7 | 29.1 | 25.0 | 25.8 | 25.9 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 305 | 316 | 317 | 310 | 307 | 304 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 74.0 | 85.0 | 97.0 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 92.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 225.9 | 196.5 | 161.4 | 140.0 | 141.0 | 126.1 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 45.0 | 41.7 | 38.9 | 35.5 | 34.6 | 34.0 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 19.8 | 16.9 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 10.0 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 7 218 | 7 218 | 7 218 | 7 218 | 7 218 | 7 218 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 6.8 | 20.4 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 30.5 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 30.5 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.4 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 20.5 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 9.1 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 2 929 | 2 831 | 2 732 | 2 653 | 2 634 | 2 614 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 38.9 | 52.8 | 54.5 | 54.7 | 54.7 | 54.7 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 206 | 738 | 655 | 858 | 737 | 901 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 8 | 11 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 40.6 | 45.7 | 51.8 | 56.7 | 57.8 | 59.0 |
| % Rural | 25.8 | 31.4 | 38.4 | 44.1 | 45.5 | 47.0 |
| % Urban | 67.3 | 70.2 | 72.9 | 75.2 | 75.7 | 76.2 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 10.2 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 15.2 |
| % Rural | 4.3 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.6 |
| % Urban | 20.9 | 22.3 | 23.4 | 24.2 | 24.4 | 24.6 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 7.8 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 18.7 | 19.5 | 20.3 |
| % Rural | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| % Urban | 23.4 | 35.9 | 34.3 | 43.9 | 45.4 | 46.9 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 5 358 | 5 423 | 5 582 | 5 749 | 5 798 | 5 838 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 297 | 336 | 382 | 422 | 432 | 442 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 400 | 480 | 590 | 1 180 | 940 | 960 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.36 | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.30 | 0.30 | 0.28 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 160.0 | 160.0 | 160.0 | 160.0 | 160.0 | 160.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 34 904 | 28 152 | 24 857 | 22 407 | 21 874 | 21 351 |

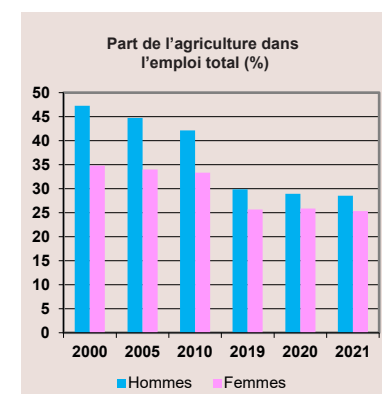
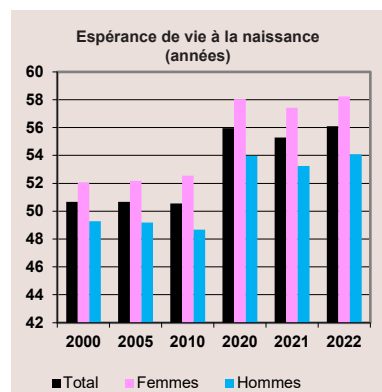
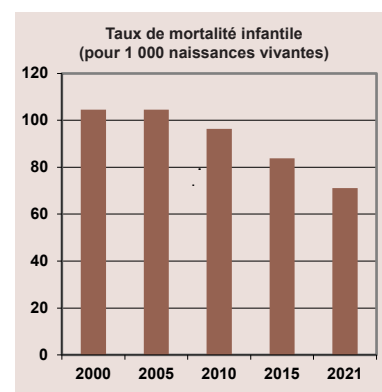
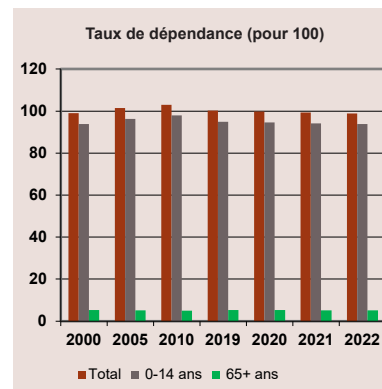
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 500 | 470 | 520 | 490 | 500 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 9.4 | 8.3 | 8.7 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.3 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.443 | 0.447 | 0.452 | 0.475 | 0.477 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 184 | 181 | 182 | 181 | 181 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | 11.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | 56.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | 29.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | 3.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 62.5 | 57.6 | 59.2 | 60.2 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | - 0.8 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 34.8 | 28.9 | 30.0 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 7.2 | ... | 7.0 | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 77.9 | 73.2 | ... | 20.4 | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 216 | 2 221 | 2 226 | 2 231 | 2 235 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 734 | 1 737 | 1 740 | 1 744 | 1 746 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 54.4 | 54.4 | 54.4 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 27.2 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 27.4 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 301 | 298 | 295 | 292 | 289.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 90.0 | 88.0 | 86.0 | 72.0 | 74.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 121.4 | 116.8 | 112.5 | 108.5 | 104.7 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 33.6 | 33.1 | 32.5 | 31.9 | 31.4 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 9.9 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.1 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 7 218 | 7 218 | 7 218 | 7 218 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 30.5 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 30.5 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 12.7 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 10.2 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 2 594 | 2 574 | 2 555 | 2 535 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 54.7 | 54.7 | 54.7 | 54.7 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 898 | 1 278 | 713 | 717 | 1 047 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 19 | 20 | 21 | 21 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 30 | 30 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 60.2 | 61.4 | 62.6 | 63.8 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 48.4 | 49.9 | 51.3 | 52.8 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 76.8 | 77.3 | 77.9 | 78.4 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 15.5 | 15.9 | 16.2 | 16.5 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.9 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 24.8 | 24.9 | 25.1 | 25.3 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 23.4 | 26.1 | 22.7 | 26.2 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 5 | 6 | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 48.7 | 53.2 | 51.4 | 54.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 5 881 | 5 927 | 5 974 | 6 025 | 6 078 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 452 | 462 | 472 | 483 | 494 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 970 | 1 020 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.28 | 0.28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 160.0 | 160.0 | 160.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 20 840 | 20 353 | 19 884 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

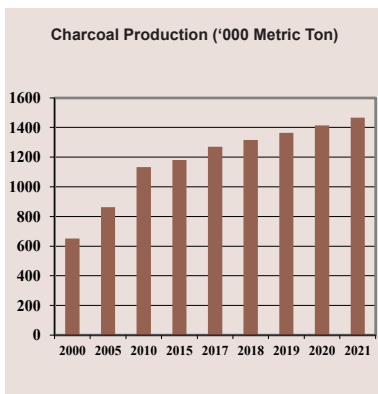
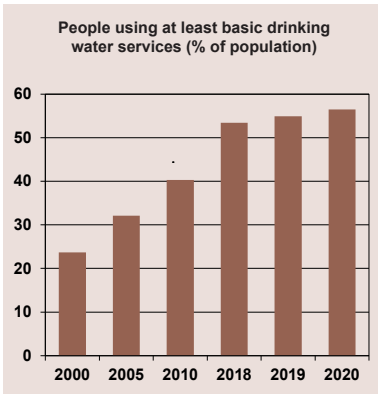
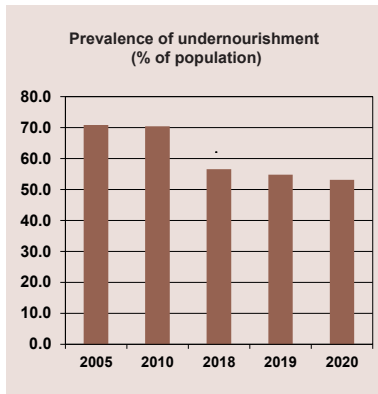
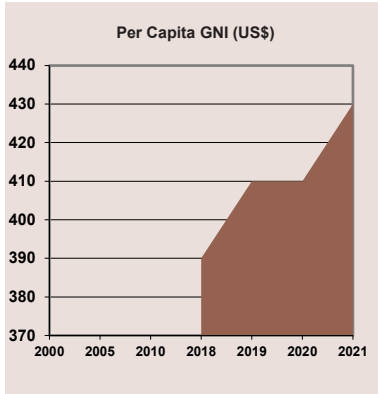




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 8 721 | 10 467 | 12 027 | 13 309 | 13 764 | 14 293 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 4 363 | 5 227 | 6 000 | 6 638 | 6 865 | 7 128 |
| Age 0-14 | 2 024 | 2 465 | 2 860 | 3 142 | 3 244 | 3 363 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 935 | 2 274 | 2 579 | 2 879 | 2 983 | 3 104 |
| Age 50-64 | 279 | 342 | 397 | 437 | 449 | 463 |
| Age 65+ | 124 | 147 | 163 | 180 | 188 | 198 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 4 359 | 5 240 | 6 027 | 6 671 | 6 899 | 7 165 |
| Age 0-14 | 2 088 | 2 540 | 2 945 | 3 234 | 3 338 | 3 461 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 915 | 2 268 | 2 585 | 2 892 | 2 998 | 3 120 |
| Age 50-64 | 252 | 311 | 363 | 399 | 410 | 422 |
| Age 65+ | 104 | 121 | 133 | 147 | 154 | 162 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.8 |
| Female | 4.0 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.8 |
| Male | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.8 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 4.5 | 5.2 | 7.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 34.4 | 36.1 | 39.4 | 43.3 | 43.7 | 43.9 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 40.7 | 37.3 | 28.6 | 29.6 | 29.9 | 30.2 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 99.1 | 101.5 | 103.0 | 101.5 | 101.2 | 101.1 |
| Age 0-14 | 93.8 | 96.3 | 98.0 | 96.5 | 96.2 | 96.0 |
| Age 65+ | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 45 | 46 | 44 | 41 | 40 | 39 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 7.7 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.9 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 1 210 | 1 040 | 985 | 878 | 855 | 865 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 105 | 104 | 96 | 86 | 84 | 81 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 98 | 98 | 90 | 80 | 77 | 75 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 111 | 111 | 103 | 92 | 90 | 87 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 51 | 51 | 51 | 54 | 55 | 55 |
| Female (years) | 52 | 52 | 53 | 56 | 57 | 57 |
| Male (years) | 49 | 49 | 49 | 52 | 53 | 53 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | ... | 8.0 | 6.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 | ... |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 1 581 | 1 885 | 2 152 | 2 382 | 2 462 | 2 555 |
| Female (as % of total) | 30.9 | 30.3 | 30.0 | 30.5 | 30.7 | 30.8 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 38.4 | 37.1 | 35.8 | 33.4 | 31.0 | 29.6 |
| Female (%) | 47.3 | 44.8 | 42.1 | 38.3 | 35.4 | 33.6 |
| Male (%) | 34.8 | 34.0 | 33.3 | 31.4 | 29.2 | 28.0 |

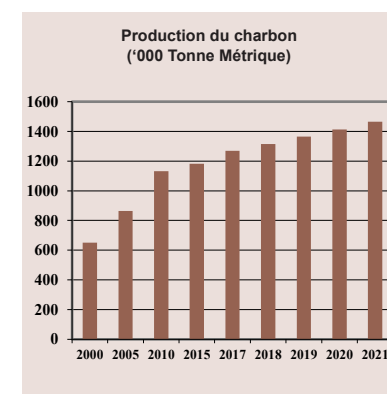
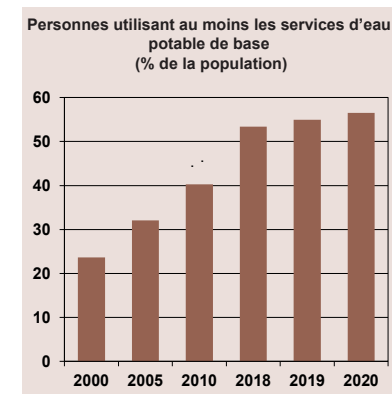
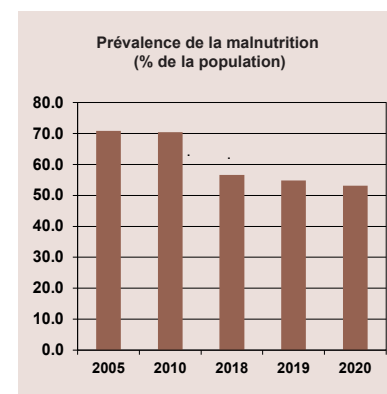
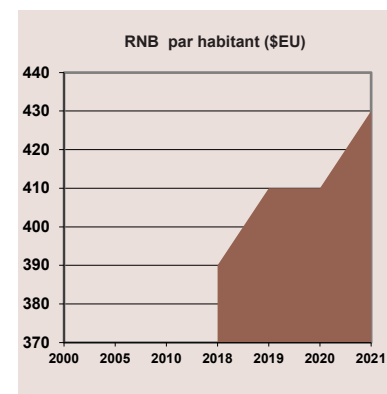
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 14 864 | 15 411 | 15 981 | 16 537 | 17 066 | 17 598 | Population totale ('000) |
| 7 413 | 7 686 | 7 970 | 8 247 | 8 510 | 8 775 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 3 491 | 3 612 | 3 737 | 3 858 | 3 974 | 4 089 | 0-14 ans |
| 3 236 | 3 364 | 3 497 | 3 629 | 3 758 | 3 889 | 15-49 ans |
| 478 | 492 | 507 | 522 | 534 | 546 | 50-64 ans |
| 208 | 218 | 229 | 238 | 244 | 250 | 65+ ans |
| 7 451 | 7 725 | 8 011 | 8 290 | 8 556 | 8 822 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 3 593 | 3 717 | 3 845 | 3 971 | 4 090 | 4 210 | 0-14 ans |
| 3 252 | 3 381 | 3 516 | 3 650 | 3 780 | 3 913 | 15-49 ans |
| 435 | 448 | 462 | 475 | 486 | 497 | 50-64 ans |
| 171 | 179 | 188 | 195 | 199 | 202 | 65+ ans |
| 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | Femme (%) |
| 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | Homme (%) |
| 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 44.0 | 44.3 | 44.6 | 44.9 | 45.4 | 46.0 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 30.5 | 30.8 | 31.0 | 31.1 | 31.2 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 100.8 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 98.9 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 95.7 | 95.4 | 95.0 | 94.6 | 94.2 | 93.8 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 65+ ans |
| 38 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 36 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.6 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 829 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 79 | 77 | 75 | 73 | 71 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 73 | 71 | 69 | 67 | 65 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 85 | 83 | 81 | 78 | 76 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 56 | 56 | 57 | 56 | 55 | 56 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 58 | 59 | 59 | 58 | 57 | 58 | Femme (ans) |
| 54 | 54 | 55 | 54 | 53 | 54 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 24.4 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 24.4 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 48.4 | ... | ... | 44.7 | ... | Homme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 2 657 | 2 756 | 2 858 | 2 935 | 3 049 | 3 158 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 31.0 | 31.1 | 31.2 | 31.2 | 31.4 | 31.4 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 29.3 | 28.1 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 26.3 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 33.1 | 31.5 | 29.9 | 29.0 | 28.5 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 27.7 | 26.7 | 25.7 | 25.9 | 25.4 | ... | Homme (%) |

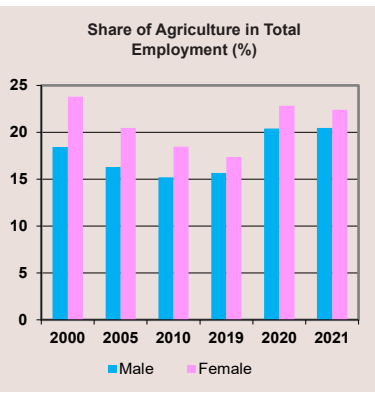
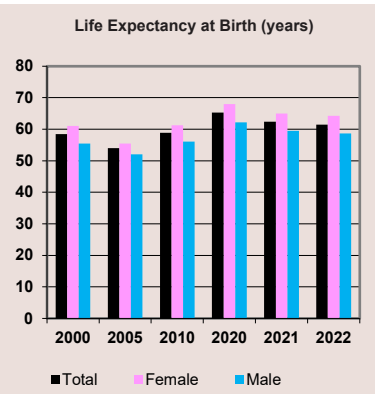
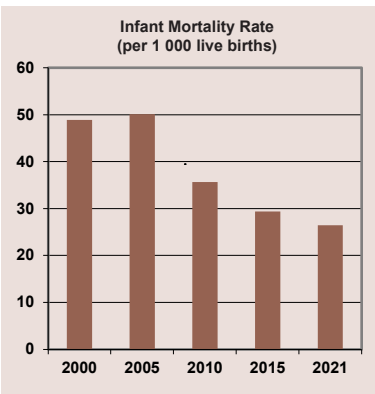
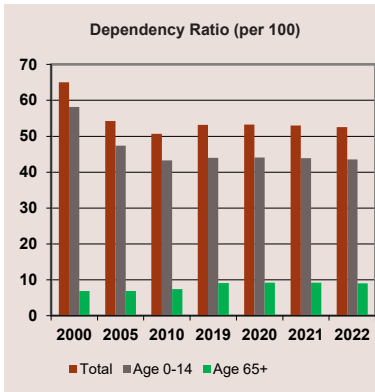




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 400 | 400 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 60.2 | 60.1 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 60.2 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 4.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 | ... | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | 11.3 | ... | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | 42 | ... | ... | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 37 | 45 | 67 | 32 | 31 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 159 | 2 160 | 2 166 | 2 178 | 2 182 | 2 185 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 695 | 1 697 | 1 699 | 1 708 | 1 710 | 1 712 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 51.2 | 50.8 | 49.9 | 49.3 | 49.2 | 49.1 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 23.4 | 27.2 | 18.5 | 13.0 | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 70.8 | 70.4 | 60.4 | 59.9 | 59.7 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 285 | 285 | 286 | 274 | 274 | 270 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 69.0 | 50.0 | 41.0 | 37.0 | 37.0 | 37.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 172.9 | 172.8 | 157.5 | 138.9 | 134.5 | 130.3 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 49.9 | 49.0 | 47.7 | 46.7 | 46.5 | 46.2 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 15.8 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 12.3 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 62 734 | 62 734 | 62 734 | 62 734 | 62 734 | 62 734 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 68.5 | 68.5 | 68.5 | 68.5 | 68.5 | 68.5 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.8 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 17.8 | 17.9 | 18.9 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 19.6 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 7 515 | 7 131 | 6 748 | 6 441 | 6 364 | 6 287 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 70.2 | 70.7 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 535 | 546 | 619 | 440 | 447 | 281 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 23.7 | 32.1 | 40.3 | 47.1 | 48.7 | 50.3 |
| % Rural | 5.7 | 13.5 | 21.4 | 27.7 | 29.2 | 30.8 |
| % Urban | 59.8 | 64.6 | 69.4 | 73.3 | 74.3 | 75.2 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 20.2 | 23.9 | 28.6 | 33.0 | 34.0 | 35.1 |
| % Rural | 7.1 | 10.0 | 14.2 | 18.1 | 19.1 | 20.2 |
| % Urban | 46.5 | 48.2 | 50.9 | 53.1 | 53.6 | 54.2 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| % Rural | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| % Urban | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 9 228 | 11 199 | 13 501 | 14 038 | 14 446 | 14 821 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 651 | 863 | 1 132 | 1 187 | 1 181 | 1 225 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 490 | 580 | 630 | 650 | 650 | 660 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.53 | 0.50 | 0.49 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 688 | 573 | 499 | 451 | 436 | 420 |

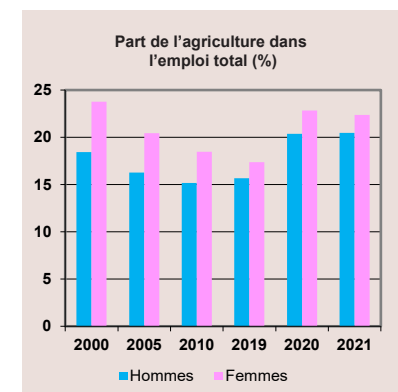
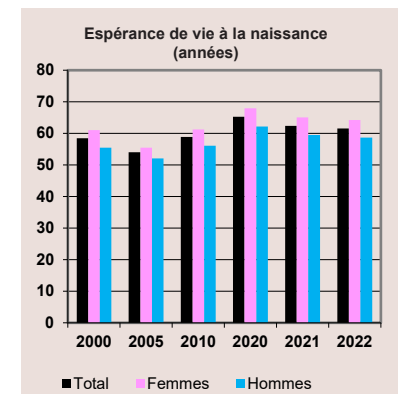
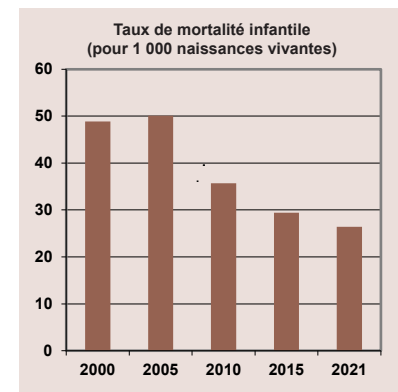
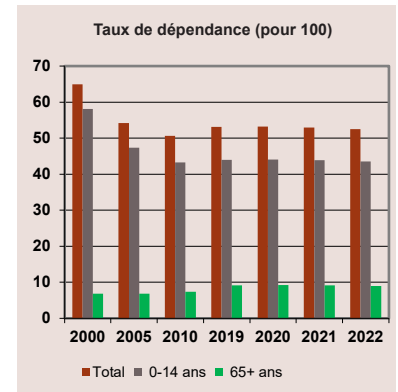
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 380 | 390 | 410 | 410 | 430 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| 29.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | 43.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 60.2 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 60.2 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| 87 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 188 | 2 190 | 2 192 | 2 194 | 2 195 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 713 | 1 714 | 1 715 | 1 716 | 1 717 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 49.0 | 48.8 | 48.7 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| 13.6 | ... | 13.5 | ... | 12.0 | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 58.9 | 56.6 | 54.8 | 53.1 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 266 | 262 | 258 | 254 | 250.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 37.0 | 37.0 | 37.0 | 37.0 | 37.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 126.1 | 122.5 | 118.6 | 114.9 | 111.8 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 45.5 | 45.0 | 44.6 | 44.0 | 43.6 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 11.9 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 11.6 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 62 734 | 62 734 | 62 734 | 62 734 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 68.5 | 68.5 | 68.5 | 68.5 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| ... | ... | ... | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 19.8 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 20.1 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 6 210 | 6 134 | 6 057 | 5 980 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 344 | 331 | 353 | 354 | 354 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 200 | 200 | 200 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 51.8 | 53.4 | 54.9 | 56.5 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 32.4 | 33.9 | 35.5 | 37.1 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 76.2 | 77.2 | 78.2 | 79.1 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 36.1 | 37.2 | 38.2 | 39.3 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 21.3 | 22.4 | 23.5 | 24.7 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 54.7 | 55.3 | 55.8 | 56.4 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 15 206 | 15 604 | 16 013 | 16 435 | 16 869 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 1 269 | 1 316 | 1 364 | 1 414 | 1 465 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 660 | 690 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.48 | 0.48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 404 | 389 | 375 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

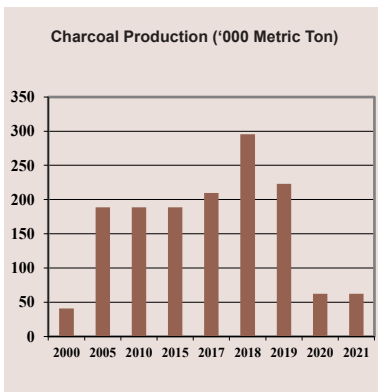
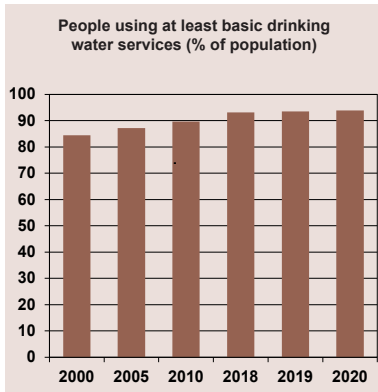
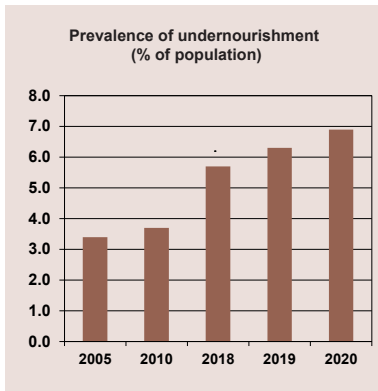
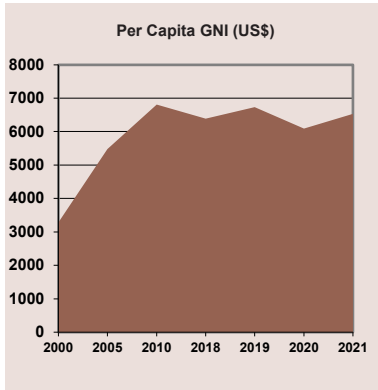




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 46 813 | 49 017 | 51 785 | 54 730 | 55 877 | 56 422 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 24 592 | 25 584 | 26 857 | 28 229 | 28 721 | 29 004 |
| Age 0-14 | 8 163 | 7 431 | 7 320 | 7 630 | 7 757 | 7 859 |
| Age 15-49 | 12 845 | 14 003 | 14 891 | 15 392 | 15 578 | 15 578 |
| Age 50-64 | 2 318 | 2 726 | 2 991 | 3 290 | 3 398 | 3 508 |
| Age 65+ | 1 266 | 1 424 | 1 655 | 1 917 | 1 987 | 2 059 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 22 221 | 23 433 | 24 928 | 26 501 | 27 155 | 27 418 |
| Age 0-14 | 8 334 | 7 630 | 7 561 | 7 911 | 8 042 | 8 145 |
| Age 15-49 | 11 598 | 13 191 | 14 514 | 15 338 | 15 706 | 15 723 |
| Age 50-64 | 1 609 | 1 857 | 1 974 | 2 242 | 2 359 | 2 465 |
| Age 65+ | 680 | 756 | 879 | 1 010 | 1 048 | 1 084 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| Female | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| Male | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.0 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 55.6 | 59.3 | 62.0 | 64.1 | 64.1 | 64.9 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 11.9 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 14.0 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 90 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 95 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 65.0 | 54.3 | 50.7 | 50.9 | 50.8 | 51.4 |
| Age 0-14 | 58.2 | 47.4 | 43.3 | 42.9 | 42.7 | 42.9 |
| Age 65+ | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.4 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 17 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 15.6 | 16.5 | 14.2 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 11.7 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 58.4 | 62.1 | 59.3 | 56.6 | 56.1 | 55.7 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 160 | 201 | 171 | 128 | 125 | 122 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 49 | 50 | 36 | 30 | 29 | 29 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 45 | 47 | 33 | 28 | 27 | 27 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 52 | 53 | 38 | 32 | 31 | 31 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 58 | 54 | 59 | 63 | 64 | 65 |
| Female (years) | 61 | 55 | 61 | 66 | 67 | 68 |
| Male (years) | 55 | 52 | 56 | 60 | 61 | 61 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.10 | 1.06 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.11 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42.6 |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 29.8 | 32.8 | 44.5 | 41.5 | 42.0 | 42.0 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 321 | 153 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | 7.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 8.3 | 6.9 | 6.6 | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 101.5 | 105.9 | 104.7 | 102.7 | 105.6 | 103.2 |
| Female (%) | 99.3 | 104.1 | 102.7 | 100.7 | 101.9 | 101.5 |
| Male (%) | 103.6 | 107.8 | 106.8 | 104.7 | 109.2 | 104.8 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 81.0 | 87.4 | 93.7 | 107.8 | 109.4 | 107.2 |
| Female (%) | 85.5 | 90.5 | 96.6 | 112.8 | 108.8 | 112.1 |
| Male (%) | 76.6 | 84.3 | 91.0 | 102.9 | 110.1 | 102.3 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.2 |
| Female (%) | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| Male (%) | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 90.1 | 94.5 | ... | ... | 95.6 | ... |
| Female (%) | 91.2 | 95.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 75.2 | 75.5 | 77.1 | 78.6 | 78.8 | ... |
| Secondary (%) | 49.8 | 52.0 | ... | ... | 58.1 | 58.0 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 18 506 | 20 374 | 19 991 | 21 981 | 23 121 | 23 430 |
| Female (as % of total) | 45.9 | 46.7 | 46.0 | 46.4 | 46.2 | 46.1 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 20.7 | 18.0 | 16.6 | 14.0 | 15.5 | 16.1 |
| Female (%) | 23.8 | 20.4 | 18.5 | 14.6 | 16.0 | 16.2 |
| Male (%) | 18.4 | 16.3 | 15.2 | 13.5 | 15.0 | 15.9 |

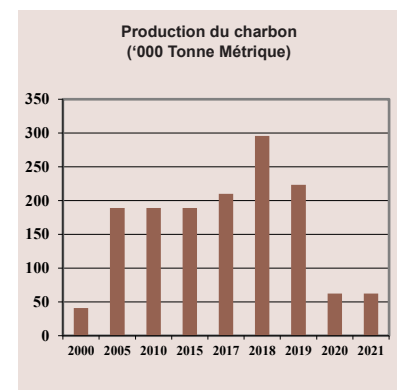
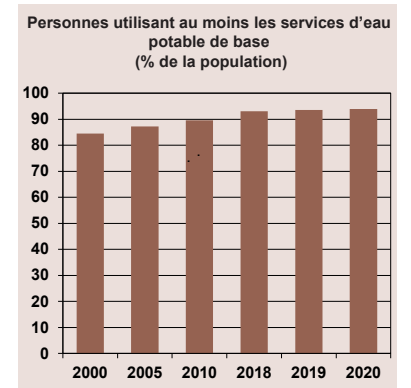
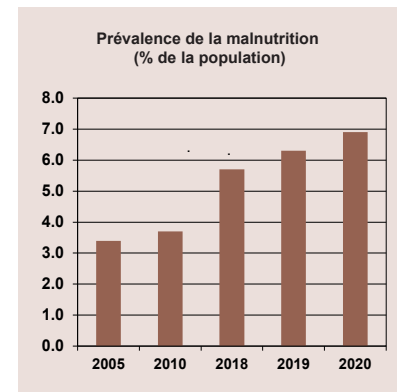
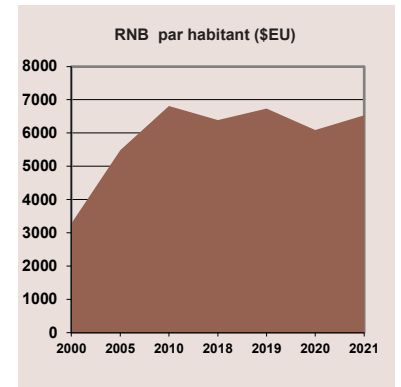
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 56 641 | 57 340 | 58 087 | 58 802 | 59 392 | 59 894 | Population totale ('000) |
| 29 176 | 29 517 | 29 879 | 30 221 | 30 498 | 30 726 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 7 952 | 8 077 | 8 201 | 8 300 | 8 363 | 8 399 | 0-14 ans |
| 15 470 | 15 488 | 15 532 | 15 607 | 15 711 | 15 851 | 15-49 ans |
| 3 622 | 3 747 | 3 874 | 3 989 | 4 076 | 4 130 | 50-64 ans |
| 2 132 | 2 205 | 2 272 | 2 325 | 2 347 | 2 346 | 65+ ans |
| 27 465 | 27 822 | 28 208 | 28 581 | 28 895 | 29 168 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 8 239 | 8 369 | 8 497 | 8 600 | 8 666 | 8 702 | 0-14 ans |
| 15 540 | 15 606 | 15 697 | 15 816 | 15 954 | 16 118 | 15-49 ans |
| 2 568 | 2 696 | 2 830 | 2 961 | 3 074 | 3 165 | 50-64 ans |
| 1 117 | 1 152 | 1 184 | 1 203 | 1 200 | 1 184 | 65+ ans |
| 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | Femme (%) |
| 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | Homme (%) |
| 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 65.9 | 66.4 | 66.8 | 67.3 | 67.8 | 68.5 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.5 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 94 | 94 | 94 | 95 | 95 | 95 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 52.3 | 52.8 | 53.1 | 53.2 | 53.0 | 52.5 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 43.5 | 43.8 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 43.9 | 43.6 | 0-14 ans |
| 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 65+ ans |
| 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 11.3 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 9.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 55.8 | 56.2 | 56.6 | 57.0 | 57.5 | 58.0 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 119 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 28 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 26 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 26 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 24 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 30 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 28 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 65 | 66 | 66 | 65 | 62 | 61 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 68 | 69 | 69 | 68 | 65 | 64 | Femme (ans) |
| 62 | 62 | 63 | 62 | 59 | 59 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.10 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 41.8 | 42.7 | 46.3 | 46.8 | 46.6 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 198 | 387 | 379 | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| 13.0 | ... | 5.0 | ... | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| 13.5 | ... | 5.5 | ... | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| 100.9 | 98.5 | 98.4 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 99.1 | 96.6 | 96.6 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 102.6 | 100.4 | 100.1 | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 104.7 | 100.5 | 102.6 | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 109.0 | 104.0 | 105.7 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 100.4 | 97.1 | 99.5 | 97.8 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.7 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 92.4 | 89.0 | 89.2 | 88.3 | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 94.7 | 89.8 | 90.2 | 89.4 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | 58.4 | 59.2 | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 23 776 | 23 772 | 24 143 | 22 921 | 23 621 | 24 309 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 46.7 | 46.6 | 46.7 | 46.6 | 46.5 | 46.5 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 16.8 | 15.7 | 16.4 | 21.5 | 21.3 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 17.6 | 16.5 | 17.4 | 22.8 | 22.4 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 16.2 | 15.1 | 15.7 | 20.4 | 20.5 | ... | Homme (%) |

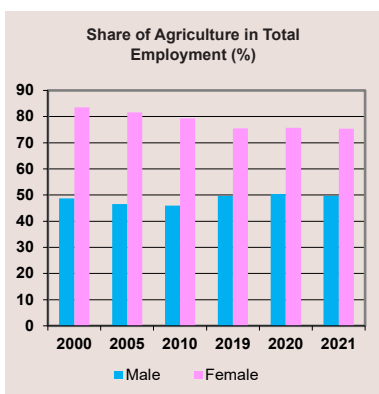
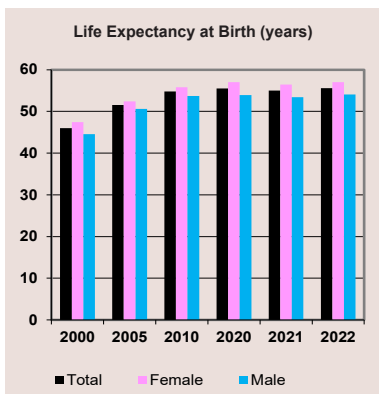
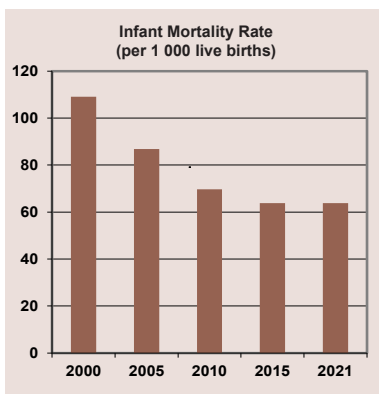
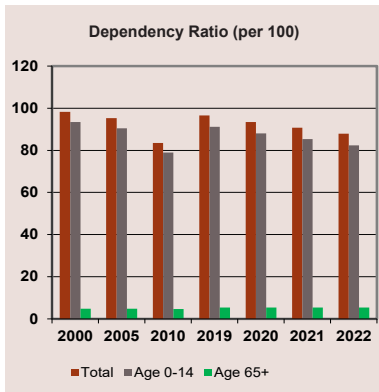




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 3 280 | 5 480 | 6 810 | 7 340 | 6 550 | 5 960 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 8.2 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.8 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.631 | 0.622 | 0.664 | 0.693 | 0.701 | 0.703 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 116 | 119 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | 14.3 | 9.3 | 5.5 | 6.1 | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | 38.0 | 66.6 | 53.2 | 55.5 | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | 36.8 | 28.3 | 18.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | 44.9 | 54.2 | 51.3 | 50.5 | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 4.8 | 2.8 | - 0.3 | 6.8 | - 6.4 | - 10.2 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 0.6 | 11.8 | 7.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 76.5 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | 366.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | 280 | 230 | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 377 | 2 404 | 2 405 | 2 403 | 2 404 | 2 405 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 838 | 1 856 | 1 856 | 1 856 | 1 856 | 1 858 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 34.0 | 32.0 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 29.9 | 30.1 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 762 | 1210 | 1230 | 1070 | 988 | 805 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 89.0 | 76.0 | 81.0 | 93.0 | 83.0 | 79.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 71.0 | 79.2 | 51.6 | 38.3 | 37.3 | 36.6 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 20.7 | 21.9 | 22.3 | 22.1 | 21.3 | 20.3 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 10.2 | 13.2 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 8.9 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 121 309 | 121 309 | 121 309 | 121 309 | 121 309 | 121 309 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 69.2 | 69.2 | 69.2 | 69.2 | 69.2 | 69.2 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.1 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 17 778 | 17 596 | 17 414 | 17 268 | 17 232 | 17 196 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 80.9 | 80.4 | 79.9 | 79.4 | 79.4 | 79.4 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 5 260 | 4 283 | 3 542 | 3 392 | 3 758 | 2 934 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 3 144 | 3 144 | 3 144 | 3 144 | 3 144 | 3 144 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 1 498 | 1 518 | 1 538 | 1 670 | 1 670 | 1 670 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 84.5 | 87.2 | 89.6 | 91.4 | 91.9 | 92.3 |
| % Rural | 66.1 | 70.4 | 74.7 | 78.2 | 79.0 | 79.9 |
| % Urban | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.9 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 58.8 | 64.0 | 69.1 | 73.0 | 73.9 | 74.8 |
| % Rural | 42.3 | 51.3 | 60.7 | 68.7 | 70.7 | 72.8 |
| % Urban | 71.2 | 72.7 | 74.1 | 75.3 | 75.6 | 75.9 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 72.3 | 80.8 | 82.9 | 85.9 | 85.3 | 83.9 |
| % Rural | 55 | 73 | 76 | 82 | 80 | 76 |
| % Urban | 85.7 | 86.2 | 87.1 | 87.9 | 88.1 | 88.2 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 12 000 | 12 000 | 12 000 | 12 000 | 12 000 | 12 000 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 41 | 189 | 189 | 189 | 189 | 189 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 284 730 | 377 640 | 425 110 | 447 980 | 424 880 | 425 180 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 6.3 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.6 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 1.07 | 1.17 | 1.13 | 1.09 | 1.02 | 1.02 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 210 | 225 | 246 | 253 | 250 | 253 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 12.7 | 13.8 | 14.9 | 16.5 | 18.7 | 19.1 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 44.8 | 44.8 | 44.8 | 44.8 | 44.8 | 44.8 |
| Per capita (m3) | 957 | 914 | 865 | 819 | 802 | 794 |

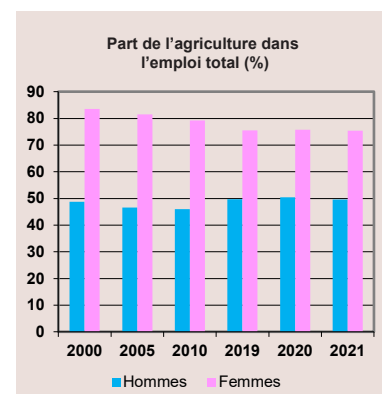
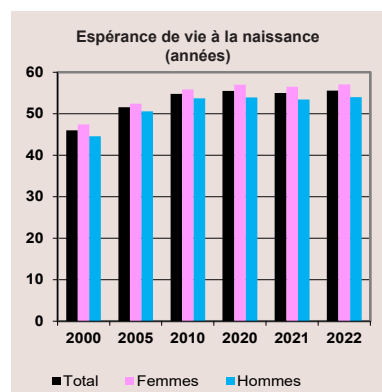
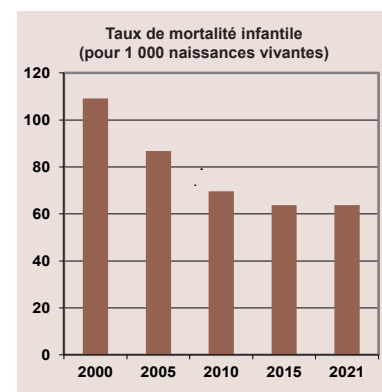
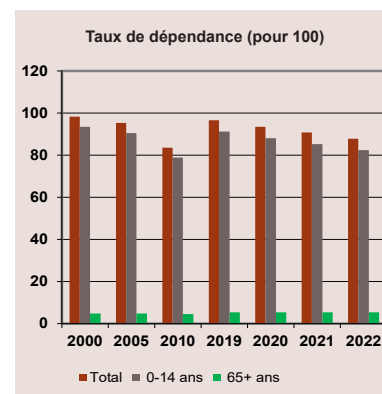
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------|--|
| | | | | | | PAUVRETÉ |
| 5 950 | 6 390 | 6 730 | 6 090 | 6 530 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.1 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.6 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.705 | 0.707 | 0.709 | 0.727 | 0.713 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 113 | 113 | 114 | 102 | 109 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| 68.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | 0.4 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 17.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 78.8 | 75.9 | 79.9 | ... | 80.9 | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 501.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 406 | 2 408 | 2 410 | 2 412 | 2 415 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 859 | 1 860 | 1 862 | 1 864 | 1 866 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 30.3 | 30.5 | 30.8 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.9 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 738 | 677 | 615 | 562 | 513.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 75.0 | 70.0 | 84.0 | 86.0 | 86.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 35.8 | 35.1 | 34.3 | 33.7 | 32.8 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 20.6 | 21.1 | 21.3 | 20.3 | 19.8 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 11.4 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| | | | | | | ENVIRONNEMENT |
| 121 309 | 121 309 | 121 309 | 121 309 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 69.2 | 69.2 | 69.2 | 69.2 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.7 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 17 159 | 17 123 | 17 086 | 17 050 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 79.4 | 79.4 | 79.4 | 79.4 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 3 674 | 3 346 | 3 382 | 3 670 | 3 857 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 3 144 | 3 144 | 3 144 | 3 144 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 1 670 | 1 670 | 1 670 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 92.7 | 93.1 | 93.5 | 93.9 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 80.8 | 81.6 | 82.5 | 83.3 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 98.9 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 99.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 75.8 | 76.7 | 77.6 | 78.5 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 74.9 | 77.0 | 79.1 | 81.3 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 76.2 | 76.5 | 76.8 | 77.1 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 84.4 | 84.7 | 85.0 | 84.4 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 77 | 77 | 78 | 75 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 88.4 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 88.8 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 12 000 | 12 000 | 12 000 | 12 000 | 12 000 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 210 | 296 | 223 | 62 | 62 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 435 140 | 433 250 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.5 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 1.03 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 258 | 264 | 270 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 19.4 | 19.9 | 19.9 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 44.8 | 44.8 | 44.8 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 791 | 781 | 771 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

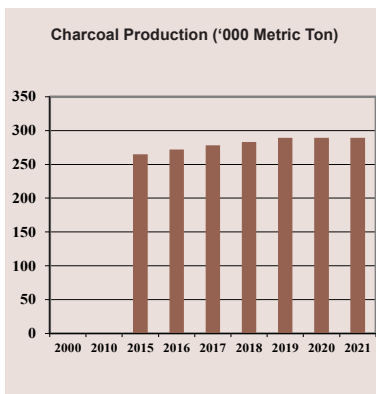
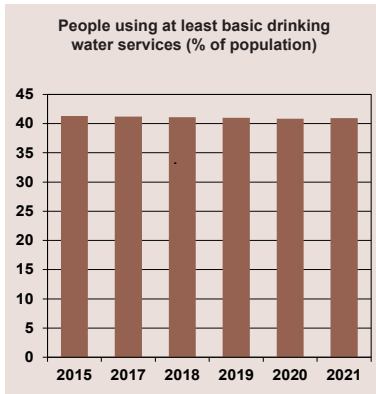
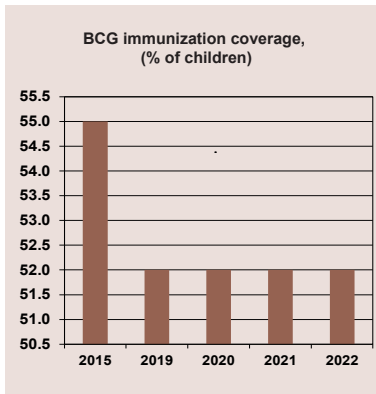
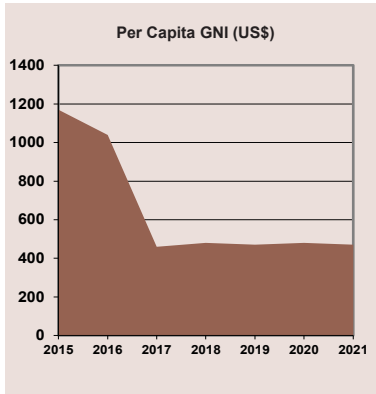




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 6 114 | 7 663 | 9 714 | 11 213 | 11 194 | 11 066 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 3 148 | 3 912 | 4 925 | 5 668 | 5 658 | 5 593 |
| Age 0-14 | 1 435 | 1 758 | 2 064 | 2 366 | 2 406 | 2 429 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 408 | 1 789 | 2 403 | 2 761 | 2 700 | 2 604 |
| Age 50-64 | 217 | 255 | 319 | 380 | 389 | 397 |
| Age 65+ | 88 | 109 | 139 | 161 | 163 | 163 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 2 966 | 3 751 | 4 790 | 5 546 | 5 536 | 5 473 |
| Age 0-14 | 1 446 | 1 790 | 2 113 | 2 424 | 2 467 | 2 491 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 291 | 1 675 | 2 296 | 2 661 | 2 603 | 2 513 |
| Age 50-64 | 167 | 207 | 276 | 338 | 345 | 349 |
| Age 65+ | 62 | 79 | 105 | 122 | 122 | 120 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -1.1 |
| Female | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -1.1 |
| Male | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -1.1 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 18.1 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 20.0 | 21.1 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 15.6 | 15.9 | 16.3 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 94 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 98.3 | 95.2 | 83.5 | 82.6 | 85.4 | 88.7 |
| Age 0-14 | 93.5 | 90.4 | 78.9 | 78.0 | 80.7 | 83.9 |
| Age 65+ | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 56 | 50 | 43 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 7.5 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 1 730 | 1 480 | 1 100 | 1 140 | 1 110 | 1 130 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 109 | 87 | 70 | 64 | 64 | 64 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 102 | 81 | 64 | 59 | 58 | 58 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 115 | 93 | 75 | 69 | 69 | 69 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 46 | 52 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 56 |
| Female (years) | 47 | 52 | 56 | 57 | 57 | 57 |
| Male (years) | 45 | 51 | 54 | 53 | 54 | 54 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.06 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.08 | 1.06 | 1.06 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | ... | ... | ... | 26.5 | 26.5 | 28.5 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 580 | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | 5.9 | 4.7 | 4.6 | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 73.0 | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60.4 | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 85.3 | ... |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.0 | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.7 | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.3 | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.8 | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.0 | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.7 | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37.6 | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32.7 | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.8 | ... |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.7 | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 2 311 | 2 935 | 3 939 | 4 555 | 4 477 | 4 350 |
| Female (as % of total) | 51.3 | 50.9 | 50.5 | 50.6 | 50.8 | 50.9 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 65.9 | 63.8 | 62.3 | 61.8 | 62.2 | 62.6 |
| Female (%) | 83.5 | 81.5 | 79.3 | 77.4 | 74.5 | 76.3 |
| Male (%) | 48.7 | 46.5 | 46.0 | 46.6 | 50.1 | 49.2 |

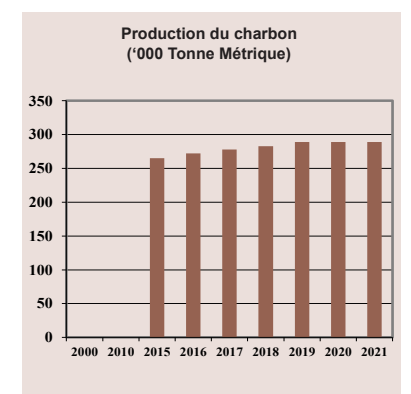
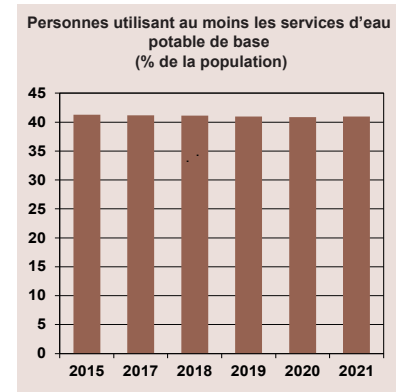
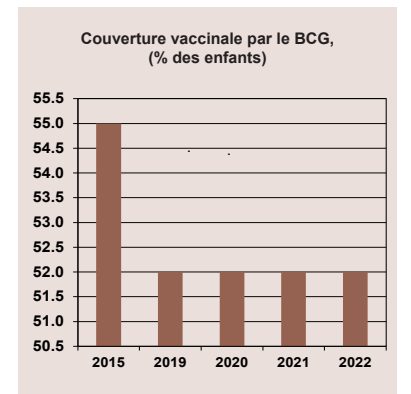
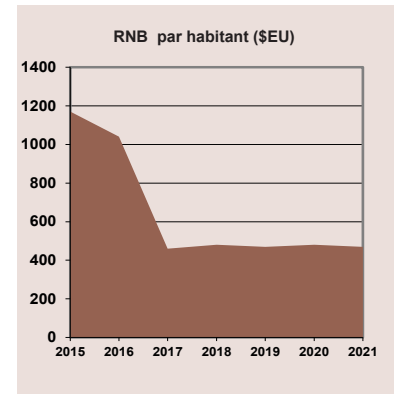
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 10 658 | 10 395 | 10 448 | 10 606 | 10 748 | 10 913 | Population totale ('000) |
| 5 389 | 5 256 | 5 281 | 5 358 | 5 428 | 5 509 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 2 421 | 2 404 | 2 391 | 2 382 | 2 372 | 2 362 | 0-14 ans |
| 2 407 | 2 286 | 2 304 | 2 370 | 2 427 | 2 494 | 15-49 ans |
| 398 | 404 | 417 | 434 | 451 | 469 | 50-64 ans |
| 162 | 163 | 168 | 173 | 178 | 183 | 65+ ans |
| 5 270 | 5 139 | 5 167 | 5 248 | 5 321 | 5 405 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 2 484 | 2 467 | 2 454 | 2 444 | 2 434 | 2 425 | 0-14 ans |
| 2 323 | 2 209 | 2 235 | 2 307 | 2 371 | 2 445 | 15-49 ans |
| 346 | 348 | 359 | 373 | 387 | 403 | 50-64 ans |
| 117 | 116 | 119 | 124 | 128 | 132 | 65+ ans |
| -3.7 | -2.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| -3.7 | -2.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | Femme (%) |
| -3.7 | -2.5 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | Homme (%) |
| 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 22.8 | 24.4 | 25.3 | 25.9 | 26.6 | 27.3 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 16.7 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 18.0 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 94.7 | 98.1 | 96.5 | 93.4 | 90.7 | 87.8 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 89.6 | 92.8 | 91.1 | 88.0 | 85.3 | 82.4 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 65+ ans |
| 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.9 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 1 150 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 64 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 64 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 58 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 58 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 69 | 69 | 69 | 69 | 69 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 55 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 56 | 57 | Femme (ans) |
| 53 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 53 | 54 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.07 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 28.5 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 32.4 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 65.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 71.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| 12.3 | ... | 4.5 | ... | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 4 067 | 3 903 | 3 953 | 4 040 | 4 177 | 4 345 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 51.1 | 51.2 | 51.3 | 51.2 | 51.3 | 51.3 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 62.9 | 62.9 | 62.6 | 62.9 | 62.4 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 76.2 | 75.8 | 75.4 | 75.7 | 75.4 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 49.7 | 50.1 | 49.7 | 50.4 | 49.6 | ... | Homme (%) |

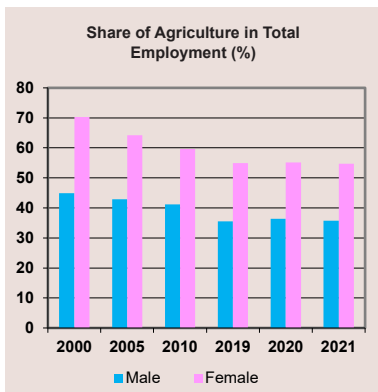
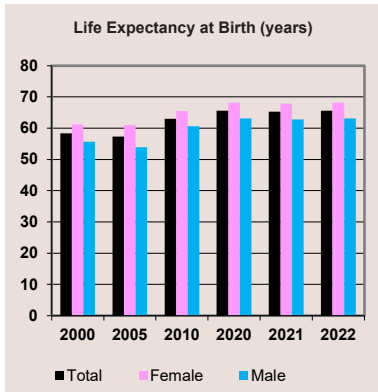
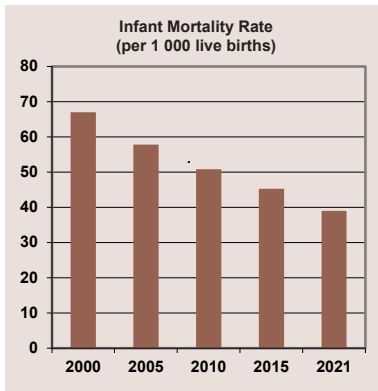
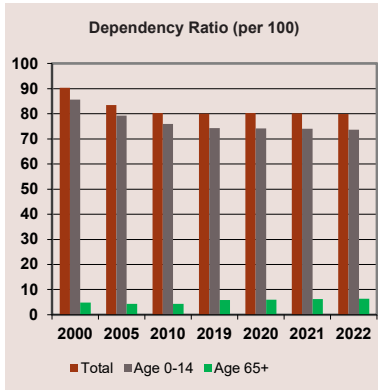




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | ... | ... | ... | 1 170 | 1 040 | 460 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | ... | ... | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | ... | ... | 0.410 | 0.428 | 0.425 | 0.421 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 169 | 181 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40.8 |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 82.3 |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | 18.7 | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | ... | ... | 0 | 214 | 14 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 150 | 2 163 | 2 174 | 2 184 | 2 189 | 2 192 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 691 | 1 700 | 1 707 | 1 713 | 1 716 | 1 719 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 44.1 | 42.9 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 40.2 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.1 | 5.9 |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | ... | ... | ... | 227 | 227 | 227 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | ... | ... | ... | 55.0 | 55.0 | 52.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 181.6 | 140.1 | 109.1 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 51.4 | 43.5 | 40.2 | 38.5 | 36.3 | 35.2 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 18.6 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 11.0 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | ... | ... | ... | 63 193 | 63 193 | 63 193 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.8 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.5 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | 43.7 | 43.7 | 43.8 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | ... | ... | ... | 7 157 | 7 157 | 7 157 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | 45.0 | 44.9 | 44.9 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 013 | 1 015 | 939 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | ... | ... | ... | 188 | 188 | 188 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | ... | ... | ... | 29 | 26 | 23 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | ... | ... | ... | 41.3 | 41.2 | 41.2 |
| % Rural | ... | ... | ... | 37.3 | 36.7 | 36.0 |
| % Urban | ... | ... | ... | 58.5 | 60.7 | 63.0 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | ... | ... | ... | 9.8 | 10.9 | 12.0 |
| % Rural | ... | ... | ... | 6.0 | 6.6 | 7.2 |
| % Urban | ... | ... | ... | 26.7 | 29.5 | 32.4 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | ... | ... | 1.5 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| % Rural | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| % Urban | 8.2 | 9.1 | 4.0 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.8 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 522 | 4 621 | 4 652 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 265 | 272 | 278 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | ... | ... | ... | 1 530 | 1 970 | 1 730 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | ... | ... | ... | 0.14 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | ... | ... | ... | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | ... | ... | ... | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | ... | ... | ... | 2 319 | 2 323 | 2 350 |

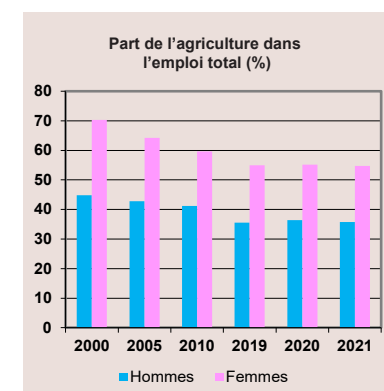
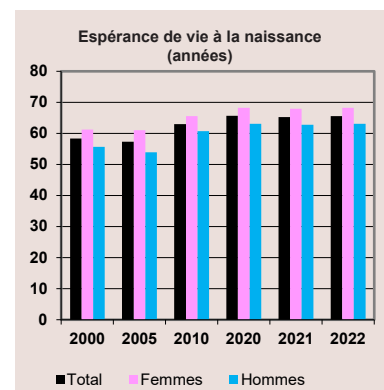
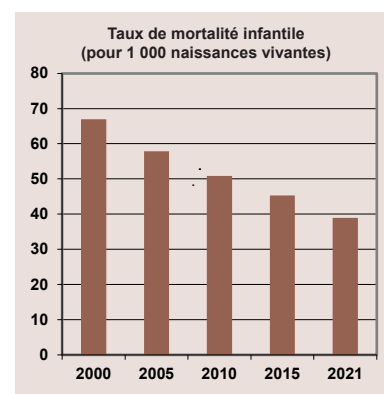
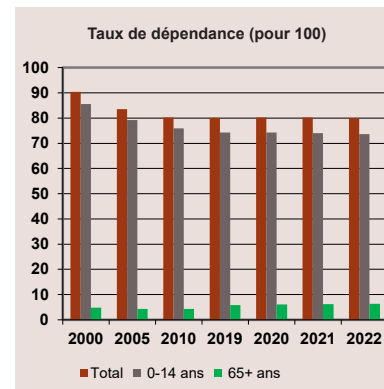
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 480 | 470 | 480 | 470 | 470 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 8.2 | 6.3 | 6.0 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.426 | 0.429 | 0.433 | 0.386 | 0.385 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 187 | 186 | 185 | 191 | 191 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 68.1 | 62.5 | 55.0 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 4.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 35.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 196 | 2 200 | 2 204 | 2 207 | 2 210 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 721 | 1 724 | 1 726 | 1 728 | 1 731 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 40.2 | 40.1 | 40.0 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| 5.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 227 | 227 | 227 | 227 | 227.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 52.0 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 52.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 32.7 | 30.1 | 29.1 | 29.2 | 29.1 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.1 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 63 193 | 63 193 | 63 193 | 63 193 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.8 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 15.5 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 15.5 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 43.9 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 44.0 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 7 157 | 7 157 | 7 157 | 7 157 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 44.8 | 44.7 | 44.7 | 44.7 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 863 | 883 | 930 | 987 | 995 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 188 | 188 | 188 | 188 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 19 | 19 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 41.1 | 41.0 | 40.8 | 41.0 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 35.3 | 34.5 | 33.6 | 33.6 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 65.3 | 67.6 | 70.0 | 70.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 13.2 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 15.8 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 7.9 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 9.3 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 35.4 | 38.6 | 41.8 | 41.8 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 4.2 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 7.2 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 9.6 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 13.9 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 4 683 | 4 716 | 4 750 | 4 750 | 4 750 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 283 | 289 | 289 | 289 | 289 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 1 520 | 1 380 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.18 | 0.16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 2 439 | 2 501 | 2 489 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

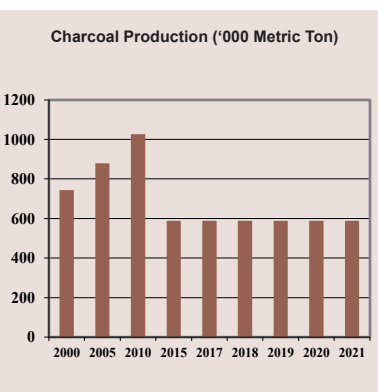
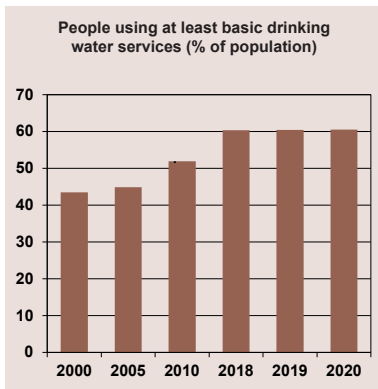
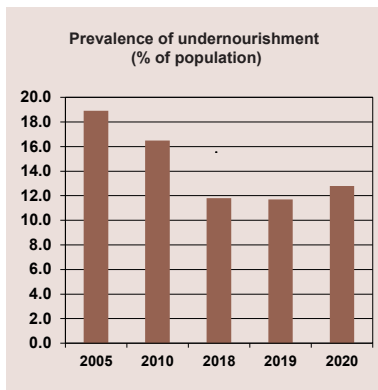
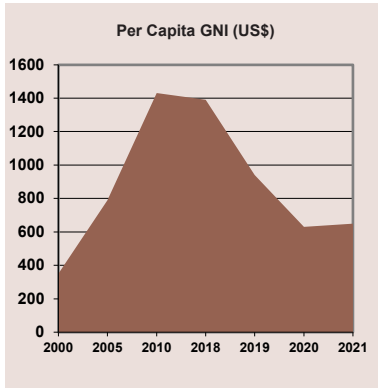




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 26 299 | 29 541 | 33 740 | 37 003 | 38 171 | 39 377 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 13 067 | 14 729 | 16 851 | 18 497 | 19 084 | 19 690 |
| Age 0-14 | 5 805 | 6 293 | 7 010 | 7 703 | 7 905 | 8 114 |
| Age 15-49 | 6 233 | 7 104 | 8 112 | 8 758 | 9 058 | 9 369 |
| Age 50-64 | 683 | 970 | 1 314 | 1 527 | 1 577 | 1 622 |
| Age 65+ | 347 | 362 | 414 | 509 | 545 | 585 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 13 232 | 14 812 | 16 889 | 18 507 | 19 087 | 19 687 |
| Age 0-14 | 6 021 | 6 460 | 7 199 | 7 913 | 8 120 | 8 335 |
| Age 15-49 | 6 134 | 7 031 | 8 108 | 8 847 | 9 168 | 9 499 |
| Age 50-64 | 762 | 990 | 1 186 | 1 258 | 1 278 | 1 297 |
| Age 65+ | 314 | 331 | 396 | 489 | 521 | 556 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Female | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Male | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 33.7 | 34.3 | 33.7 | 34.4 | 34.3 | 34.3 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 39.6 | 39.2 | 39.5 | 39.1 | 38.9 | 38.7 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 101 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 90.4 | 83.5 | 80.2 | 81.5 | 81.1 | 80.7 |
| Age 0-14 | 85.6 | 79.2 | 75.9 | 76.6 | 76.0 | 75.5 |
| Age 65+ | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 37 | 34 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 29 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 7.3 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 13.3 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 667 | 529 | 408 | 333 | 320 | 308 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 67 | 58 | 51 | 46 | 45 | 44 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 59 | 51 | 45 | 41 | 40 | 39 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 74 | 64 | 56 | 52 | 50 | 49 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 58 | 57 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 65 |
| Female (years) | 61 | 61 | 66 | 67 | 67 | 67 |
| Male (years) | 56 | 54 | 61 | 61 | 62 | 62 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.10 | 1.13 | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.08 | 1.08 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | ... | 14.7 | 25.6 | 24.3 | 30.5 | 30.5 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | ... | ... | 1 237 | 1 247 | 1 176 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 38.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 47.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | 63.3 | 71.7 | 72.3 | 73.1 | 75.9 |
| Female (%) | ... | 59.1 | 67.8 | 69.3 | 69.8 | 73.2 |
| Male (%) | ... | 67.4 | 75.6 | 75.1 | 76.4 | 78.5 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | 38.8 | 42.5 | 44.9 | 45.6 | 44.1 |
| Female (%) | ... | 37.3 | 39.4 | 42.7 | 45.3 | 43.7 |
| Male (%) | ... | 40.1 | 45.5 | 47.0 | 46.0 | 44.6 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | ... | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| Female (%) | ... | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| Male (%) | ... | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | ... | ... | 56.3 | 57.0 | 59.2 |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | 58.7 | 59.1 | 62.0 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 7 273 | 8 297 | 9 606 | 10 419 | 10 774 | 11 141 |
| Female (as % of total) | 28.8 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 29.3 | 29.5 | 29.6 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 51.8 | 48.7 | 45.9 | 43.3 | 42.7 | 41.7 |
| Female (%) | 70.3 | 64.2 | 59.6 | 57.2 | 56.1 | 56.5 |
| Male (%) | 44.9 | 42.8 | 41.2 | 38.6 | 38.2 | 36.6 |

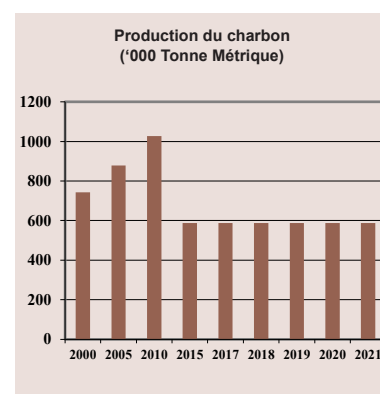
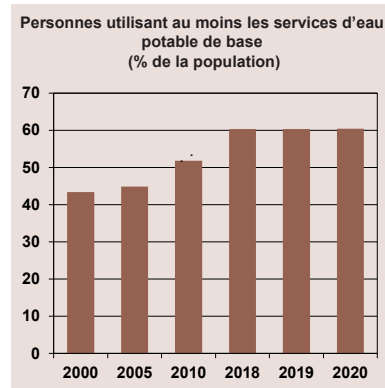
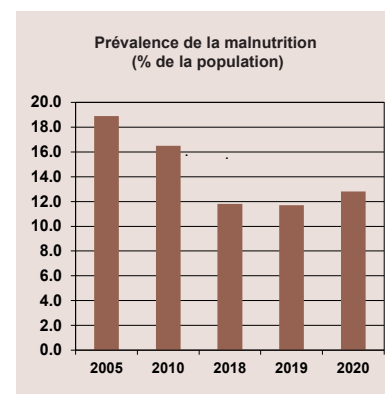
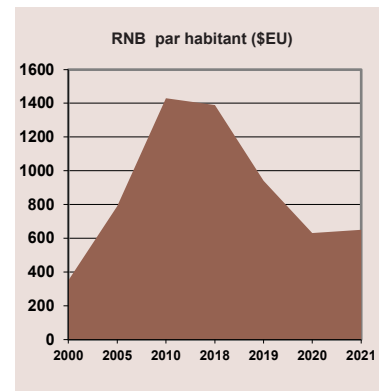
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 40 680 | 41 999 | 43 232 | 44 440 | 45 657 | 46 874 | Population totale ('000) |
| 20 344 | 21 006 | 21 624 | 22 231 | 22 842 | 23 454 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 8 334 | 8 562 | 8 792 | 9 026 | 9 252 | 9 462 | 0-14 ans |
| 9 715 | 10 060 | 10 362 | 10 652 | 10 956 | 11 276 | 15-49 ans |
| 1 665 | 1 704 | 1 738 | 1 769 | 1 800 | 1 830 | 50-64 ans |
| 631 | 680 | 732 | 784 | 835 | 886 | 65+ ans |
| 20 336 | 20 993 | 21 608 | 22 209 | 22 815 | 23 420 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 8 561 | 8 796 | 9 034 | 9 274 | 9 507 | 9 724 | 0-14 ans |
| 9 864 | 10 227 | 10 545 | 10 849 | 11 164 | 11 492 | 15-49 ans |
| 1 318 | 1 340 | 1 362 | 1 386 | 1 415 | 1 450 | 50-64 ans |
| 592 | 630 | 667 | 700 | 728 | 754 | 65+ ans |
| 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | Femme (%) |
| 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | Homme (%) |
| 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 34.2 | 34.2 | 34.4 | 34.5 | 34.8 | 35.0 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 38.5 | 38.2 | 38.0 | 37.7 | 37.5 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 80.3 | 80.0 | 80.1 | 80.2 | 80.2 | 79.9 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 74.9 | 74.4 | 74.3 | 74.2 | 74.0 | 73.7 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 65+ ans |
| 29 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 27 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 13.8 | 14.3 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 16.3 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 295 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 43 | 42 | 41 | 40 | 39 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 38 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 34 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 48 | 47 | 46 | 44 | 43 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 65 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 65 | 66 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 | Femme (ans) |
| 63 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 63 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 30.5 | 30.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 1 227 | 1 128 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 39.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 43.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 59.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| 76.8 | 79.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 74.4 | 76.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 79.2 | 81.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 46.6 | 45.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 47.0 | 46.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 46.3 | 45.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 4.7 | 4.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 4.5 | 4.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 4.8 | 5.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 61.7 | 67.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 61.0 | 64.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 11 539 | 11 946 | 12 331 | 12 587 | 13 043 | 13 502 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 29.8 | 29.9 | 30.1 | 30.1 | 30.2 | 30.4 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 41.2 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 40.6 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 55.9 | 55.7 | 54.9 | 55.2 | 54.7 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 36.1 | 35.8 | 35.6 | 36.4 | 35.7 | ... | Homme (%) |

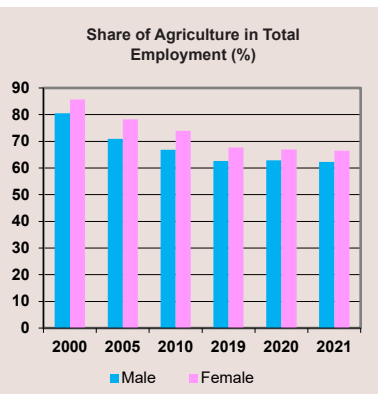
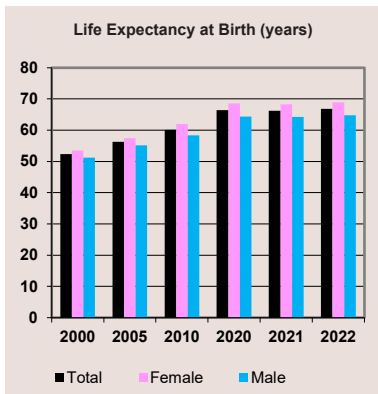
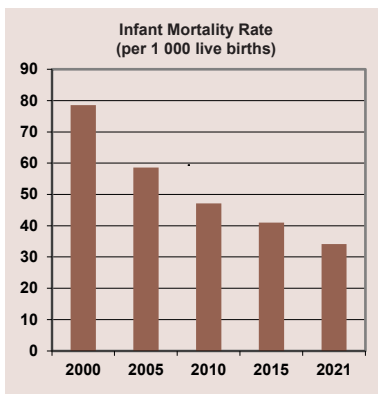
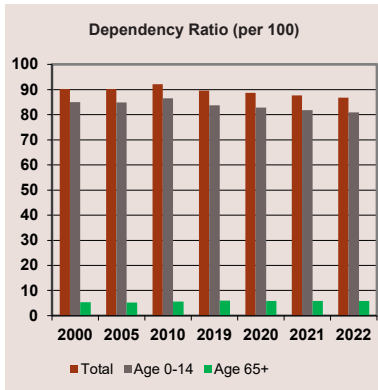




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 350 | 790 | 1 430 | 1 880 | 1 950 | 2 190 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 3.6 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 5.5 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 1.0 | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.403 | 0.437 | 0.469 | 0.499 | 0.504 | 0.507 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 167 | 165 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | 2.8 | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 76.4 |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | 27.8 | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | 3.2 | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 36.9 | 33.8 | 34.3 | 32.5 | 31.5 | 32.6 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 27.1 | 4.8 | 11.7 | - 3.9 | 7.9 | 1.1 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | ... | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41.5 | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | 123.1 | 84.0 | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | 81 | 72 | 72 | ... | 67 | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 104 | 815 | 548 | 146 | 6 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 168 | 2 175 | 2 182 | 2 200 | 2 204 | 2 208 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 703 | 1 708 | 1 713 | 1 724 | 1 727 | 1 730 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women. (%) | 42.5 | 40.9 | 38.8 | 37.7 | 37.5 | 37.3 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | 27.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 18.9 | 16.5 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.8 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 148 | 143 | 119 | 94 | 88 | 82 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 56.0 | 72.0 | 90.0 | 95.0 | 88.0 | 96.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 104.4 | 88.2 | 75.9 | 68.0 | 66.0 | 64.1 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 38.1 | 35.9 | 37.5 | 36.3 | 36.4 | 36.0 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 9.7 | 10.1 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 237 600 | 237 600 | 237 600 | 186 800 | 186 800 | 186 800 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 6.8 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.9 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 48.5 | 49.0 | 49.3 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.8 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 32.4 | 31.3 | 30.8 | 53.1 | 53.1 | 53.0 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 28 983 | 28 111 | 27 238 | 19 384 | 19 210 | 19 048 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 55.4 | 56.9 | 57.8 | 36.5 | 36.7 | 36.8 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 6 451 | 12 343 | 7 886 | 11 813 | 7 174 | 12 425 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 313 | 314 | 315 | 129 | 130 | 130 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 1 863 | 1 880 | 1 890 | 1 855 | 1 855 | 1 855 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 43.4 | 44.9 | 51.9 | 57.5 | 59.0 | 60.2 |
| % Rural | 35.3 | 36.8 | 44.2 | 50.2 | 51.7 | 53.2 |
| % Urban | 60.3 | 61.5 | 67.3 | 71.9 | 73.1 | 73.8 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 20.6 | 21.9 | 28.2 | 33.7 | 35.1 | 36.5 |
| % Rural | 11.0 | 12.1 | 17.5 | 22.0 | 23.1 | 24.2 |
| % Urban | 40.5 | 41.9 | 50.0 | 56.7 | 58.4 | 60.1 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 23.0 | 30.3 | 38.0 | 44.9 | 46.9 | 48.8 |
| % Rural | 4 | 15 | 21 | 29 | 31 | 34 |
| % Urban | 61.4 | 61.6 | 72.6 | 76.3 | 77.2 | 78.2 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 16 680 | 17 698 | 18 776 | 15 048 | 15 211 | 15 313 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 743 | 879 | 1 026 | 588 | 588 | 588 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 5 550 | 10 060 | 15 870 | 15 330 | 17 800 | 20 480 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.31 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 3 | 3 | 7 | 11 | 13 | 14 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | ... | ... | ... | 26.9 | 26.9 | 26.9 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | ... | ... | ... | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | ... | ... | ... | 108 | 105 | 102 |

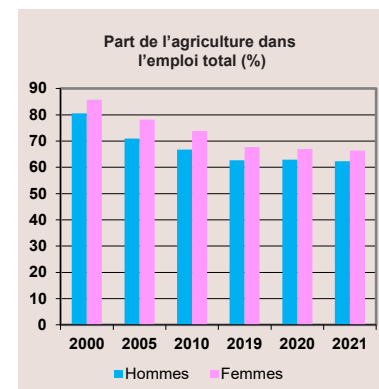
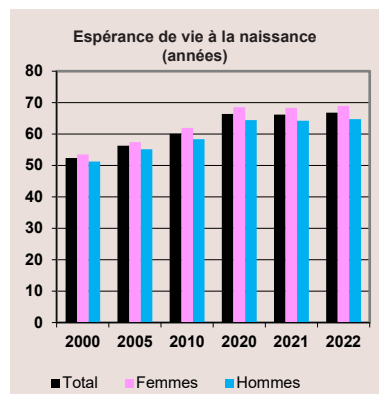
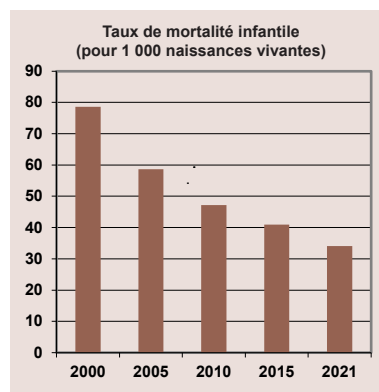
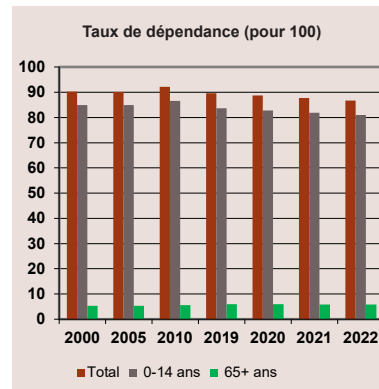
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 2 430 | 1 390 | 940 | 630 | 650 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 6.1 | 4.4 | 4.6 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.509 | 0.506 | 0.510 | 0.510 | 0.508 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 167 | 168 | 170 | 171 | 172 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 31.3 | 31.4 | 31.8 | 31.7 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| - 1.2 | - 1.5 | - 0.5 | 0.4 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 5.4 | 7.7 | 6.6 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 26.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | 114.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| 74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 213 | 2 217 | 2 221 | 2 225 | 2 229 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 732 | 1 735 | 1 738 | 1 740 | 1 742 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 37.1 | 37.0 | 36.8 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 12.8 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 77 | 71 | 67 | 62 | 58.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 97.0 | 88.0 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 80.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 62.1 | 60.3 | 58.4 | 56.6 | 54.9 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 35.7 | 35.2 | 34.8 | 34.2 | 33.6 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 186 800 | 186 800 | 186 800 | 186 800 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.8 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 52.9 | 52.8 | 52.9 | 53.0 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 18 876 | 18 704 | 18 532 | 18 360 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 37.0 | 37.2 | 37.2 | 37.2 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 9 186 | 12 128 | 10 184 | 8 571 | 10 019 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 1 855 | 1 855 | 1 855 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 60.3 | 60.3 | 60.4 | 60.4 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 53.2 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 53.2 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 73.8 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 73.8 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 36.6 | 36.7 | 36.8 | 36.9 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 24.2 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 24.2 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 60.1 | 60.1 | 60.1 | 60.1 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 50.8 | 52.4 | 54.0 | 55.4 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 36 | 38 | 40 | 41 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 79.3 | 80.2 | 80.9 | 81.5 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 15 417 | 15 526 | 15 583 | 15 583 | 15 583 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 588 | 588 | 588 | 588 | 588 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 20 340 | 20 200 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.29 | 0.28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 15 | 15 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 26.9 | 26.9 | 26.9 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 98 | 95 | 93 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

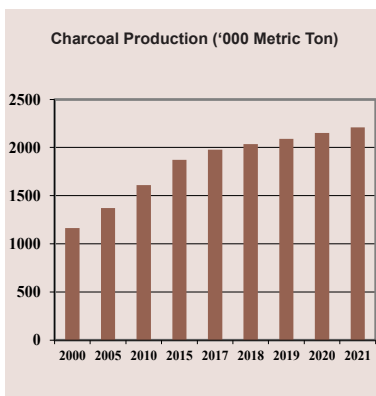
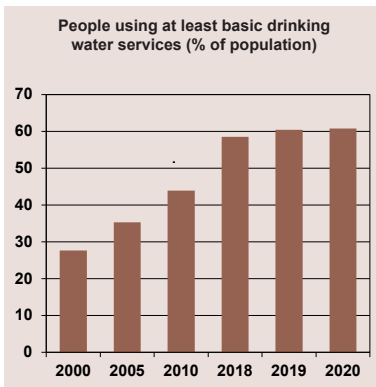
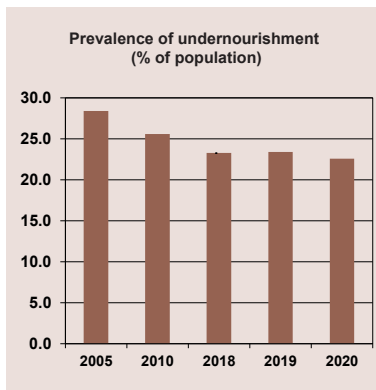
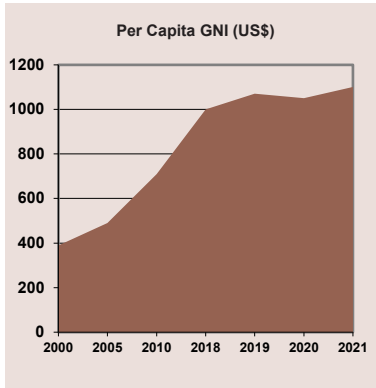




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 34 464 | 39 440 | 45 111 | 50 815 | 52 543 | 54 402 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 17 423 | 19 974 | 22 934 | 25 829 | 26 682 | 27 589 |
| Age 0-14 | 7 667 | 8 791 | 10 161 | 11 357 | 11 706 | 12 069 |
| Age 15-49 | 8 111 | 9 239 | 10 512 | 11 937 | 12 367 | 12 832 |
| Age 50-64 | 1 119 | 1 357 | 1 570 | 1 713 | 1 754 | 1 796 |
| Age 65+ | 525 | 587 | 691 | 822 | 856 | 892 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 17 041 | 19 466 | 22 176 | 24 986 | 25 861 | 26 813 |
| Age 0-14 | 7 726 | 8 822 | 10 163 | 11 463 | 11 858 | 12 274 |
| Age 15-49 | 7 785 | 8 871 | 9 959 | 11 246 | 11 671 | 12 153 |
| Age 50-64 | 1 096 | 1 269 | 1 438 | 1 545 | 1 574 | 1 604 |
| Age 65+ | 434 | 504 | 616 | 731 | 757 | 783 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Female | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| Male | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 4.4 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 22.1 | 24.8 | 28.7 | 31.8 | 32.4 | 33.0 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 30.4 | 30.6 | 31.0 | 31.3 | 31.4 | 31.5 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 98 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 90.3 | 90.2 | 92.1 | 92.2 | 92.0 | 91.7 |
| Age 0-14 | 85.0 | 84.9 | 86.6 | 86.3 | 86.1 | 85.8 |
| Age 65+ | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 34 | 28 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 22 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 24.7 | 27.8 | 33.9 | 37.3 | 38.1 | 39.0 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 854 | 721 | 644 | 574 | 556 | 539 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 79 | 59 | 47 | 42 | 41 | 40 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 74 | 55 | 43 | 38 | 37 | 36 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 83 | 62 | 51 | 45 | 44 | 43 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 52 | 56 | 60 | 64 | 65 | 65 |
| Female (years) | 54 | 57 | 62 | 66 | 67 | 68 |
| Male (years) | 51 | 55 | 58 | 62 | 62 | 63 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.06 | 1.08 | 1.07 | 1.07 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | 24.5 | 24.4 | ... | ... | 24.5 |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | ... | 30.4 | ... | 36.0 | 36.0 | 36.6 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 1 439 | 340 | 263 | 685 | ... | 668 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | 32.2 | ... | 22.1 | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 39.2 | ... | 26.9 | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | 24.5 | ... | 16.8 | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 68.8 | 105.4 | 102.8 | 86.8 | 84.7 | 85.3 |
| Female (%) | 68.7 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 89.0 | 87.0 | 87.3 |
| Male (%) | 69.0 | 107.0 | 101.9 | 84.6 | 82.5 | 83.4 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | ... | 31.6 | 30.7 | 27.1 | 26.7 |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 28.5 | 30.2 | 27.0 | 26.8 |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | 34.8 | 31.3 | 27.3 | 26.6 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 5.0 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| Female (%) | 5.0 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| Male (%) | 5.1 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 53.6 | 91.0 | 92.6 | 83.3 | 80.9 | 84.6 |
| Female (%) | 54.5 | 90.4 | 93.5 | 85.4 | 83.1 | 86.7 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | ... | 47.9 | 50.5 | 51.5 | 52.0 | 51.3 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | ... | 33.4 | ... | 34.8 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 16 486 | 19 205 | 21 393 | 23 507 | 24 330 | 25 228 |
| Female (as % of total) | 49.9 | 50.4 | 50.1 | 49.3 | 49.3 | 49.3 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 83.1 | 74.5 | 70.3 | 68.1 | 67.5 | 66.9 |
| Female (%) | 85.7 | 78.2 | 73.9 | 70.9 | 70.3 | 69.6 |
| Male (%) | 80.5 | 70.9 | 66.8 | 65.4 | 64.9 | 64.4 |

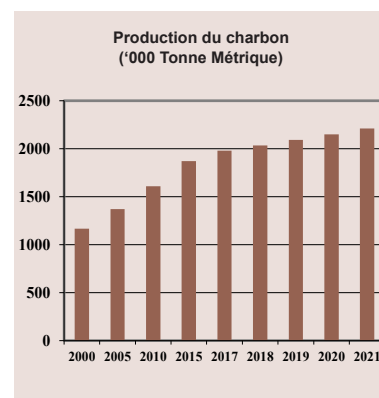
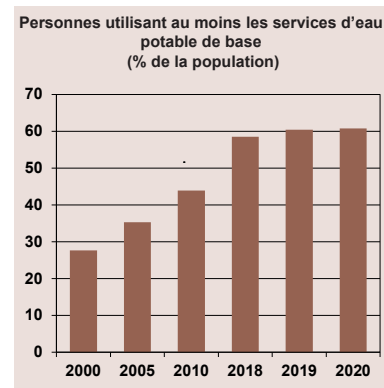
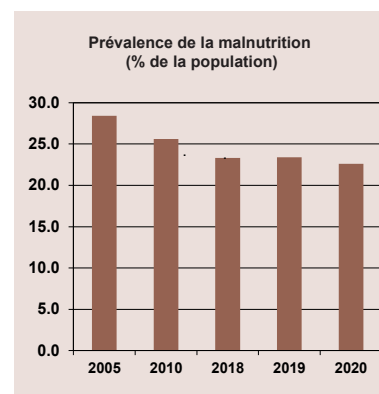
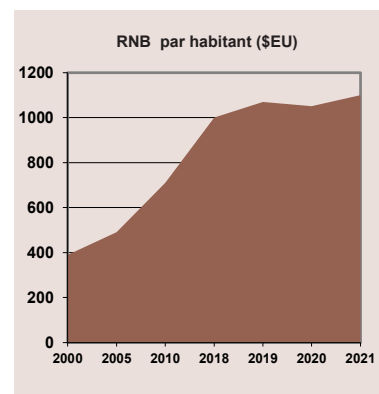
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 56 267 | 58 090 | 59 873 | 61 705 | 63 588 | 65 498 | Population totale ('000) |
| 28 504 | 29 411 | 30 309 | 31 229 | 32 171 | 33 127 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 12 426 | 12 767 | 13 089 | 13 407 | 13 727 | 14 053 | 0-14 ans |
| 13 309 | 13 789 | 14 274 | 14 783 | 15 312 | 15 845 | 15-49 ans |
| 1 839 | 1 885 | 1 934 | 1 985 | 2 040 | 2 099 | 50-64 ans |
| 930 | 970 | 1 013 | 1 054 | 1 092 | 1 129 | 65+ ans |
| 27 763 | 28 679 | 29 563 | 30 475 | 31 418 | 32 371 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 12 666 | 13 022 | 13 343 | 13 667 | 14 002 | 14 345 | 0-14 ans |
| 12 644 | 13 123 | 13 589 | 14 078 | 14 590 | 15 100 | 15-49 ans |
| 1 646 | 1 703 | 1 776 | 1 854 | 1 935 | 2 022 | 50-64 ans |
| 807 | 831 | 856 | 876 | 890 | 904 | 65+ ans |
| 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | Femme (%) |
| 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | Homme (%) |
| 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 33.7 | 34.4 | 35.1 | 35.8 | 36.6 | 37.3 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 31.7 | 31.8 | 31.8 | 31.8 | 31.9 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 97 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 91.1 | 90.5 | 89.6 | 88.7 | 87.7 | 86.8 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 85.2 | 84.6 | 83.7 | 82.8 | 81.9 | 81.0 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 65+ ans |
| 22 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 40.0 | 41.1 | 42.2 | 43.2 | 44.2 | 45.2 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 524 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 38 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 34 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 35 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 31 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 41 | 40 | 39 | 38 | 37 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 66 | 67 | 67 | 66 | 66 | 67 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 68 | 69 | 69 | 69 | 68 | 69 | Femme (ans) |
| 64 | 64 | 65 | 64 | 64 | 65 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.07 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.07 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| 25.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 37.2 | 37.2 | 36.9 | 36.7 | 36.9 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 701 | 842 | 750 | 809 | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 18.2 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 21.8 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.5 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 89.2 | 94.2 | 96.3 | 96.9 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 90.8 | 95.4 | 97.4 | 98.4 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 87.7 | 93.0 | 95.2 | 95.5 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 27.3 | 29.4 | 30.8 | 31.4 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 27.7 | 30.1 | 32.0 | 32.9 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 27.0 | 28.8 | 30.8 | 30.0 | 27.5 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 6.2 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.8 | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.7 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 84.6 | 82.4 | 86.6 | 83.9 | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 86.4 | 84.1 | 88.4 | 85.5 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 51.2 | 50.4 | 49.7 | 49.2 | 48.8 | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 34.8 | 33.3 | 33.2 | 33.0 | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 26 155 | 27 089 | 28 031 | 27 839 | 29 343 | 30 643 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 49.3 | 49.3 | 49.3 | 48.7 | 48.9 | 49.1 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 66.4 | 65.8 | 65.1 | 64.8 | 64.3 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 69.0 | 68.4 | 67.7 | 66.9 | 66.4 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 63.9 | 63.3 | 62.6 | 62.9 | 62.3 | ... | Homme (%) |

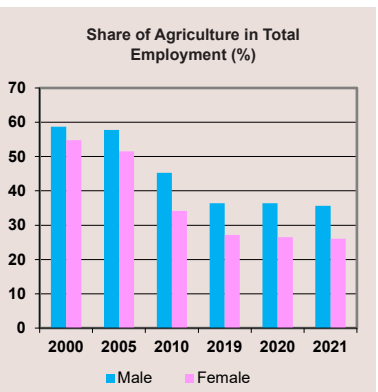
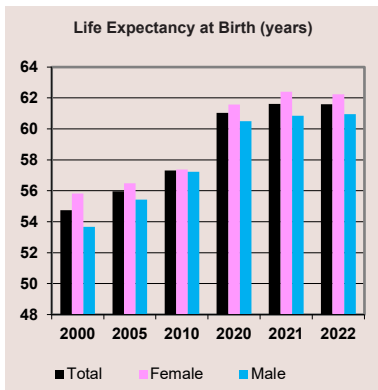
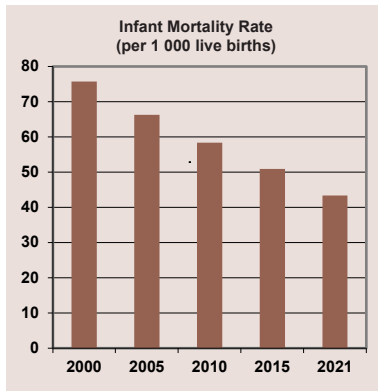
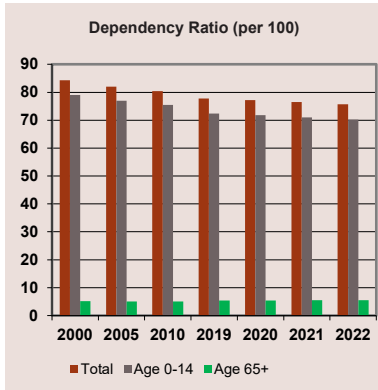




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 390 | 490 | 710 | 960 | 960 | 950 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 3.4 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.390 | 0.437 | 0.481 | 0.504 | 0.514 | 0.520 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 151 | 151 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | 43.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | 35.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | 84.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | ... | 0.6 | ... | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | 28.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 33.5 | 30.5 | 32.0 | 31.4 | 31.5 | 31.7 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 5.5 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 37.6 | 28.6 | 39.4 | 43.6 | 37.8 | 36.4 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | 5.9 | ... | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | 42.4 | ... | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 70 | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 18 | 46 | 29 | 35 | 25 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 114 | 2 110 | 2 111 | 2 123 | 2 126 | 2 130 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 662 | 1 659 | 1 661 | 1 670 | 1 672 | 1 674 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 54.0 | 53.2 | 51.1 | 49.8 | 49.6 | 49.3 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | 16.1 | 13.4 | 13.7 | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 28.4 | 25.6 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.7 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 503 | 510 | 426 | 327 | 306 | 287 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 86.0 | 91.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 97.0 | 95.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 129.9 | 94.0 | 71.7 | 59.8 | 58.0 | 55.8 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 42.1 | 42.1 | 39.7 | 38.9 | 38.7 | 38.4 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 13.3 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.7 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 88 580 | 88 580 | 88 580 | 88 580 | 88 580 | 88 580 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 9.7 | 10.9 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.4 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.1 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38.1 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 53 670 | 51 810 | 49 950 | 48 462 | 48 090 | 47 621 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 38.4 | 39.9 | 42.2 | 43.2 | 43.4 | 43.7 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 2 515 | 4 897 | 5 245 | 6 515 | 6 218 | 6 111 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 553 | 553 | 553 | 553 | 553 | 553 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 160 | 250 | 335 | 364 | 364 | 364 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 27.7 | 35.3 | 43.9 | 51.1 | 53.0 | 54.8 |
| % Rural | 16.9 | 23.6 | 31.0 | 37.3 | 38.9 | 40.5 |
| % Urban | 65.2 | 70.6 | 77.0 | 82.1 | 83.5 | 84.8 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 5.2 | 11.8 | 18.7 | 24.3 | 25.7 | 27.2 |
| % Rural | 3.7 | 9.1 | 14.3 | 18.4 | 19.4 | 20.4 |
| % Urban | 10.4 | 20.0 | 29.7 | 37.5 | 39.5 | 41.5 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 8.9 | 13.6 | 14.8 | 23.5 | 26.2 | 32.8 |
| % Rural | 2 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 12 | 17 |
| % Urban | 33.0 | 40.3 | 46.2 | 53.6 | 57.8 | 65.3 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 20 759 | 21 683 | 22 805 | 23 807 | 24 087 | 24 308 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 1 165 | 1 372 | 1 609 | 1 816 | 1 872 | 1 925 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 2 950 | 5 680 | 6 910 | 10 720 | 11 690 | 10 920 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.18 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.24 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 84.0 | 84.0 | 84.0 | 84.0 | 84.0 | 84.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 2 437 | 2 130 | 1 862 | 1 653 | 1 599 | 1 544 |

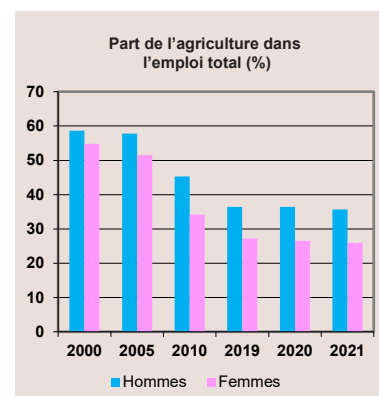
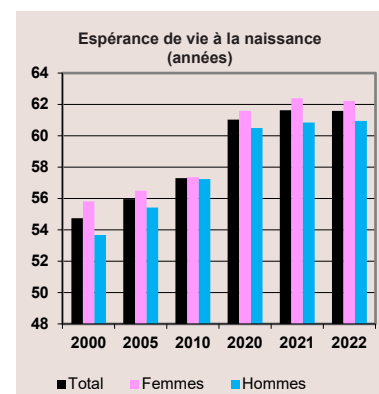
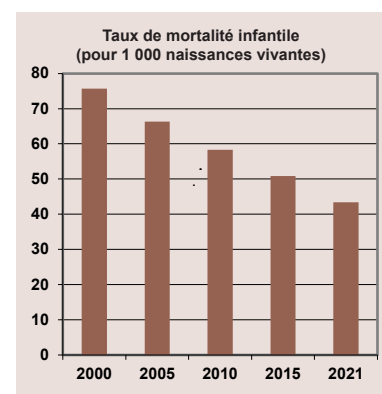
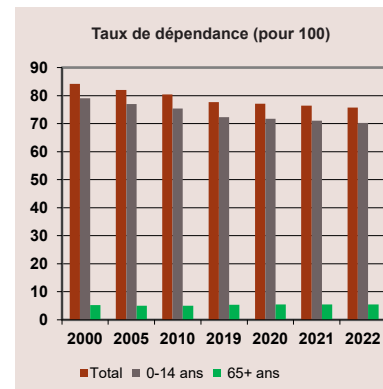
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 940 | 1 000 | 1 070 | 1 050 | 1 100 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.523 | 0.524 | 0.529 | 0.548 | 0.549 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 154 | 159 | 163 | 160 | 160 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| 15.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| 26.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| 49.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | 33.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | 2.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 32.4 | 32.0 | 31.8 | 31.9 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 39.2 | 40.7 | 36.1 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 5.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 56.8 | 55.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 133 | 2 136 | 2 140 | 2 144 | 2 147 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 677 | 1 679 | 1 681 | 1 683 | 1 685 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 48.9 | 48.5 | 48.1 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | 14.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 23.0 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 22.6 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 269 | 253 | 237 | 222 | 208.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 93.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 87.0 | 75.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 53.9 | 51.9 | 50.4 | 49.0 | 47.1 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 38.1 | 37.5 | 37.1 | 36.7 | 36.2 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 88 580 | 88 580 | 88 580 | 88 580 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 14.6 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 15.2 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.1 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 38.1 | 38.1 | 38.2 | 38.2 | 38.2 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 47 152 | 46 683 | 46 214 | 45 745 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 43.9 | 44.1 | 44.4 | 44.6 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 6 115 | 5 587 | 5 527 | 6 654 | 6 855 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 553 | 553 | 553 | 553 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 364 | 364 | 364 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 56.7 | 58.5 | 60.4 | 60.7 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 42.1 | 43.8 | 45.4 | 45.4 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 86.1 | 87.4 | 88.8 | 88.8 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 28.6 | 30.1 | 31.6 | 31.8 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 21.3 | 22.3 | 23.3 | 23.3 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 43.4 | 45.4 | 47.3 | 47.3 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 32.3 | 35.0 | 37.7 | 39.9 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 16 | 19 | 21 | 22 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 64.2 | 67.3 | 70.1 | 72.9 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 24 540 | 24 783 | 25 039 | 25 306 | 25 306 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 1 979 | 2 034 | 2 092 | 2 151 | 2 211 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 11 360 | 11 580 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.23 | 0.22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 84.0 | 84.0 | 84.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 1 493 | 1 446 | 1 403 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

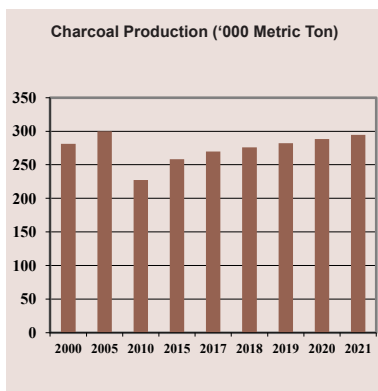
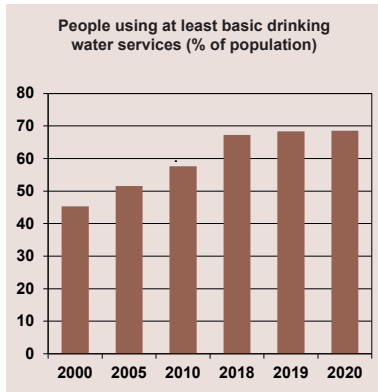
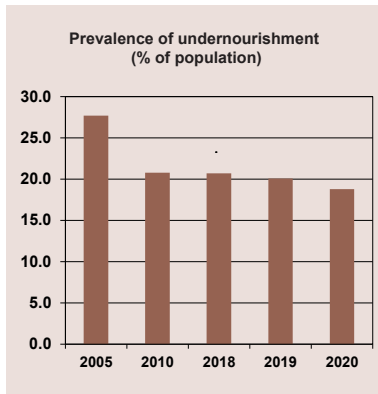
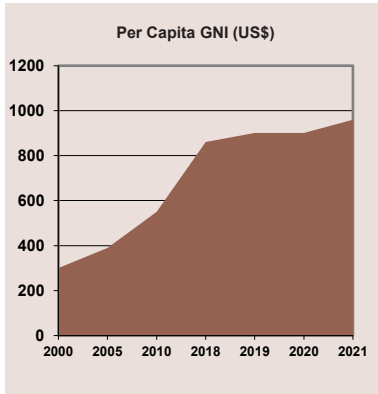




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 5 008 | 5 712 | 6 572 | 7 288 | 7 473 | 7 661 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 2 513 | 2 860 | 3 282 | 3 632 | 3 723 | 3 815 |
| Age 0-14 | 1 069 | 1 200 | 1 363 | 1 502 | 1 535 | 1 568 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 191 | 1 368 | 1 581 | 1 748 | 1 793 | 1 839 |
| Age 50-64 | 176 | 205 | 241 | 272 | 281 | 290 |
| Age 65+ | 77 | 86 | 97 | 111 | 114 | 118 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 2 495 | 2 852 | 3 290 | 3 656 | 3 750 | 3 846 |
| Age 0-14 | 1 081 | 1 216 | 1 384 | 1 528 | 1 562 | 1 596 |
| Age 15-49 | 1 187 | 1 371 | 1 594 | 1 772 | 1 819 | 1 869 |
| Age 50-64 | 164 | 193 | 228 | 259 | 268 | 277 |
| Age 65+ | 63 | 72 | 84 | 97 | 101 | 105 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Female | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Male | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 32.7 | 35.0 | 37.1 | 39.3 | 39.8 | 40.3 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 63.1 | 66.6 | 60.8 | 56.6 | 55.7 | 54.8 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 99 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 84.3 | 82.0 | 80.4 | 80.0 | 79.6 | 79.2 |
| Age 0-14 | 79.1 | 77.0 | 75.4 | 74.8 | 74.4 | 74.0 |
| Age 65+ | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 37 | 33 | 30 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 16.2 | 17.2 | 18.2 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 22.3 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 489 | 492 | 440 | 401 | 398 | 395 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 76 | 66 | 58 | 52 | 51 | 50 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 68 | 60 | 53 | 47 | 46 | 45 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 83 | 72 | 63 | 57 | 56 | 54 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 55 | 56 | 57 | 59 | 59 | 60 |
| Female (years) | 56 | 56 | 57 | 59 | 60 | 60 |
| Male (years) | 54 | 55 | 57 | 59 | 59 | 59 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.04 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.01 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | 27.5 | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 4.9 | 7.4 | 11.1 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.6 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | 64 | ... | 63 | 53 | 66 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | 46.8 | ... | ... | ... | 36.3 | ... |
| Female (%) | 61.5 | ... | ... | ... | 48.8 | ... |
| Male (%) | 31.3 | ... | ... | ... | 22.7 | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 116.0 | 114.6 | 127.3 | 123.9 | 128.0 | 125.1 |
| Female (%) | 101.5 | 105.3 | 120.8 | 120.3 | 124.9 | 122.0 |
| Male (%) | 130.5 | 124.0 | 133.9 | 127.6 | 131.2 | 128.2 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 32.0 | 46.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 19.7 | 32.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 44.4 | 60.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.6 |
| Female (%) | 6.2 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.5 |
| Male (%) | 8.0 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.8 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 87.4 | 92.4 | ... | 92.2 | 94.1 | 91.9 |
| Female (%) | ... | 85.2 | ... | 88.9 | 91.0 | 88.9 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 13.2 | 11.6 | 13.8 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 16.2 |
| Secondary (%) | 10.9 | 6.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 1 676 | 1 926 | 2 235 | 2 483 | 2 548 | 2 616 |
| Female (as % of total) | 47.6 | 47.7 | 47.5 | 47.6 | 47.7 | 47.8 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 56.8 | 54.8 | 40.0 | 36.7 | 36.5 | 35.2 |
| Female (%) | 54.8 | 51.5 | 34.2 | 30.3 | 29.9 | 29.4 |
| Male (%) | 58.7 | 57.7 | 45.3 | 42.7 | 42.6 | 40.7 |

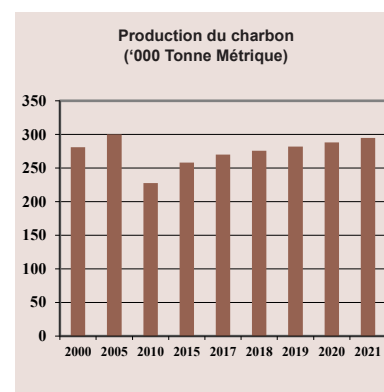
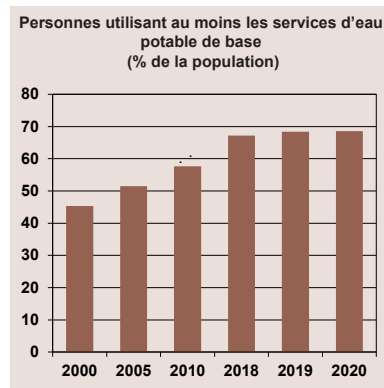
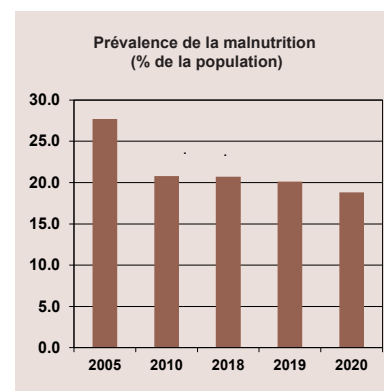
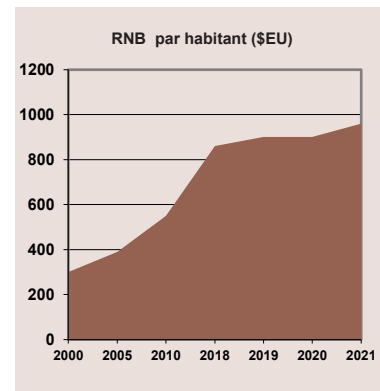
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 7 853 | 8 047 | 8 243 | 8 443 | 8 645 | 8 849 | Population totale ('000) |
| 3 909 | 4 004 | 4 101 | 4 200 | 4 300 | 4 400 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 1 600 | 1 631 | 1 663 | 1 694 | 1 724 | 1 752 | 0-14 ans |
| 1 887 | 1 936 | 1 986 | 2 037 | 2 090 | 2 145 | 15-49 ans |
| 300 | 310 | 321 | 332 | 344 | 356 | 50-64 ans |
| 123 | 127 | 132 | 137 | 142 | 147 | 65+ ans |
| 3 944 | 4 042 | 4 142 | 4 243 | 4 345 | 4 448 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 1 629 | 1 661 | 1 694 | 1 725 | 1 756 | 1 784 | 0-14 ans |
| 1 919 | 1 971 | 2 024 | 2 077 | 2 133 | 2 190 | 15-49 ans |
| 287 | 297 | 307 | 319 | 331 | 343 | 50-64 ans |
| 109 | 113 | 117 | 121 | 126 | 130 | 65+ ans |
| 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | Femme (%) |
| 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | Homme (%) |
| 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 40.9 | 41.4 | 42.0 | 42.5 | 43.1 | 43.6 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 53.9 | 53.1 | 52.3 | 51.6 | 51.0 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 78.8 | 78.3 | 77.7 | 77.2 | 76.5 | 75.7 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 73.5 | 72.9 | 72.4 | 71.7 | 71.0 | 70.2 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 65+ ans |
| 26 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 24 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 23.1 | 23.8 | 24.6 | 25.3 | 26.0 | 26.7 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 396 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 48 | 47 | 46 | 44 | 43 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 43 | 42 | 41 | 40 | 39 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 53 | 51 | 50 | 49 | 48 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 60 | 60 | 61 | 61 | 62 | 62 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 60 | 61 | 61 | 62 | 62 | 62 | Femme (ans) |
| 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 61 | 61 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.03 | 1.02 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| 27.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 17.6 | 17.6 | 16.5 | 18.7 | 18.7 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 63 | 49 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | 33.5 | ... | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | 44.9 | ... | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | 20.0 | ... | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| 124.4 | 123.8 | 124.3 | 126.3 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 121.4 | 121.5 | 122.2 | 124.4 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 127.3 | 126.0 | 126.4 | 128.1 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 61.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| 52.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 71.6 | ... | ... | ... | 70.9 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.5 | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.3 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.6 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 92.6 | 94.7 | 96.9 | 98.8 | 98.4 | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 89.7 | 92.2 | 96.0 | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 16.4 | 16.6 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 18.3 | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | 6.7 | 7.1 | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 2 685 | 2 756 | 2 827 | 2 879 | 2 979 | 3 083 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 47.9 | 48.1 | 48.3 | 48.3 | 48.4 | 48.5 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 33.8 | 32.8 | 31.9 | 31.5 | 30.9 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 28.8 | 28.0 | 27.2 | 26.5 | 26.0 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 38.6 | 37.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 35.7 | ... | Homme (%) |

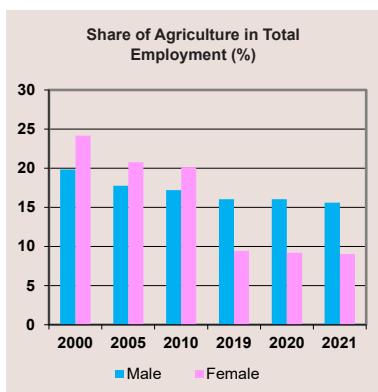
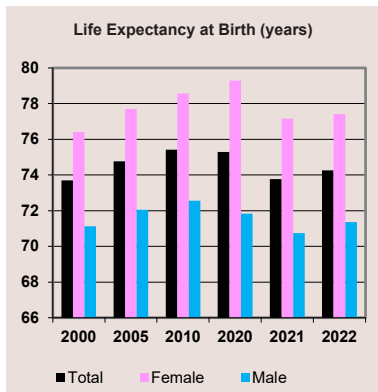
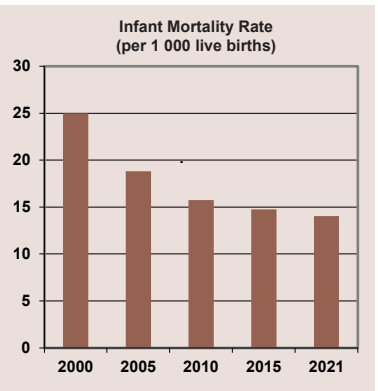
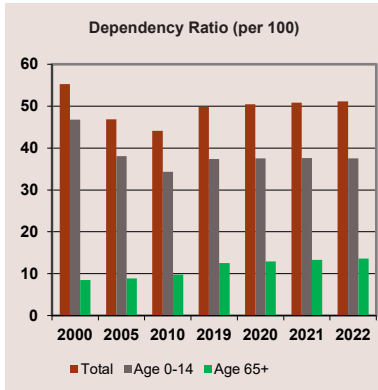




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 300 | 390 | 550 | 630 | 630 | 660 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.4 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 3.9 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 3.7 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.427 | 0.438 | 0.466 | 0.493 | 0.499 | 0.502 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 162 | 166 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20.7 | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51.1 | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31.6 | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.9 | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 37.6 | 34.0 | 34.5 | 30.0 | 29.0 | 29.0 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 10.2 | - 4.1 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 4.0 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 14.9 | 15.5 | 18.9 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29.6 | 31.1 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | 90 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 187 | 2 190 | 2 196 | 2 211 | 2 215 | 2 220 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 713 | 1 715 | 1 720 | 1 731 | 1 734 | 1 736 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 55.7 | 56.0 | 55.4 | 54.8 | 54.6 | 54.4 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | 15.1 | 16.1 | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 27.7 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 20.5 | 21.2 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 52 | 71 | 76 | 58 | 52 | 46 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 84.0 | 96.0 | 97.0 | 82.0 | 93.0 | 93.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 120.0 | 103.2 | 89.1 | 78.5 | 75.9 | 73.5 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 38.7 | 37.6 | 37.4 | 34.8 | 34.4 | 34.1 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 11.9 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.1 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 5 439 | 5 439 | 5 439 | 5 439 | 5 439 | 5 439 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 41.7 | 43.6 | 45.2 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 48.7 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.4 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27.6 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 14.2 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 1 268 | 1 254 | 1 239 | 1 227 | 1 224 | 1 221 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 62.5 | 64.7 | 67.4 | 70.2 | 70.2 | 70.2 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 700 | 736 | 881 | 1 137 | 1 011 | 1 118 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 34 | 41 | 47 | 53 | 54 | 55 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 45.3 | 51.5 | 57.6 | 62.4 | 63.6 | 64.8 |
| % Rural | 28.8 | 35.0 | 41.1 | 46.0 | 47.2 | 48.5 |
| % Urban | 78.9 | 82.0 | 85.1 | 87.5 | 88.1 | 88.7 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 9.6 | 11.1 | 13.5 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 16.7 |
| % Rural | 2.9 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 7.1 |
| % Urban | 23.2 | 24.9 | 27.5 | 29.7 | 30.2 | 30.8 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 17.0 | 26.6 | 30.8 | 45.7 | 44.6 | 46.8 |
| % Rural | 6 | 10 | 9 | 21 | 20 | 21 |
| % Urban | 38.5 | 57.4 | 66.5 | 83.2 | 82.0 | 84.4 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 5 499 | 4 424 | 4 424 | 4 424 | 4 424 | 4 424 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 281 | 300 | 228 | 252 | 258 | 264 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 1 270 | 1 750 | 2 630 | 1 590 | 1 820 | 2 300 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.46 | 0.60 | 0.77 | 0.36 | 0.39 | 0.47 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.5 |
| Per capita (m3) | 2 296 | 2 013 | 1 750 | 1 578 | 1 539 | 1 501 |

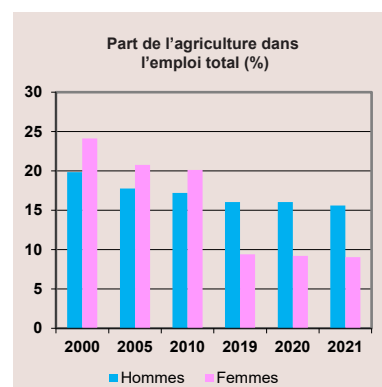
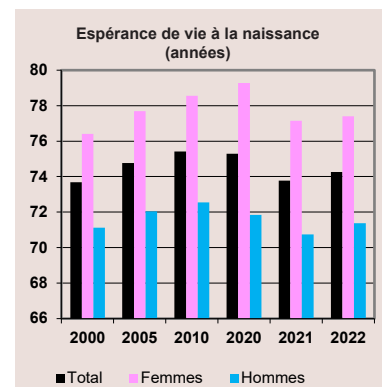
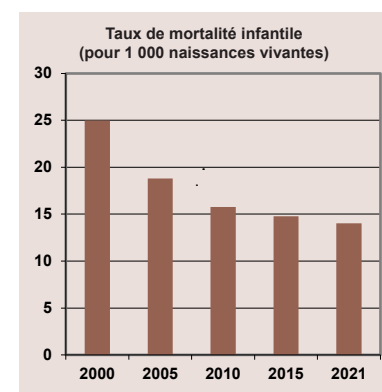
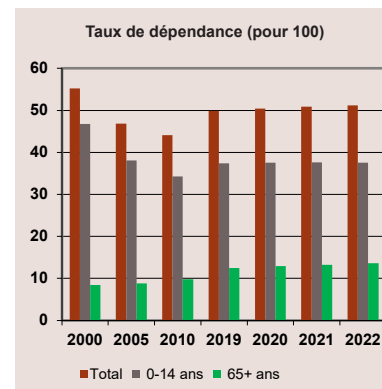
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 710 | 860 | 900 | 900 | 960 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.7 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.506 | 0.510 | 0.515 | 0.535 | 0.539 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 165 | 167 | 167 | 163 | 162 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | 45.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | 0.6 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | 32.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | 2.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 29.0 | 29.5 | 29.3 | 29.2 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 15.0 | 9.5 | 9.1 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 5.9 | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 41.2 | 40.2 | 45.5 | 49.7 | 39.7 | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 224 | 2 229 | 2 234 | 2 239 | 2 243 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 740 | 1 743 | 1 746 | 1 749 | 1 752 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 54.2 | 54.0 | 53.7 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| 15.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 21.0 | 20.7 | 20.1 | 18.8 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 41 | 38 | 37 | 35 | 33.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 89.0 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 96.0 | 98.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 71.2 | 68.8 | 66.6 | 64.6 | 62.6 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 33.7 | 33.2 | 32.8 | 32.3 | 31.9 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.2 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 5 439 | 5 439 | 5 439 | 5 439 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 48.7 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 48.7 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.4 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 28.0 | 28.0 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 1 218 | 1 215 | 1 212 | 1 209 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 70.2 | 70.2 | 70.2 | 70.2 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 1 144 | 1 169 | 1 201 | 1 168 | 1 211 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 57 | 58 | 59 | 61 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 66.0 | 67.2 | 68.4 | 68.6 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 49.7 | 50.9 | 52.1 | 52.1 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 89.4 | 90.0 | 90.6 | 90.6 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 17.3 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 18.6 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 7.4 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.2 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 31.4 | 31.9 | 32.5 | 32.5 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 48.0 | 50.0 | 52.4 | 54.0 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 19 | 26 | 24 | 24 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 88.8 | 83.1 | 91.7 | 94.1 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 4 424 | 4 424 | 4 424 | 4 424 | 4 424 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 270 | 276 | 282 | 288 | 295 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 2 070 | 2 260 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.41 | 0.43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.5 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 1 464 | 1 429 | 1 395 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

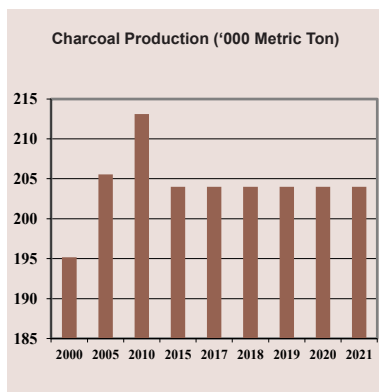
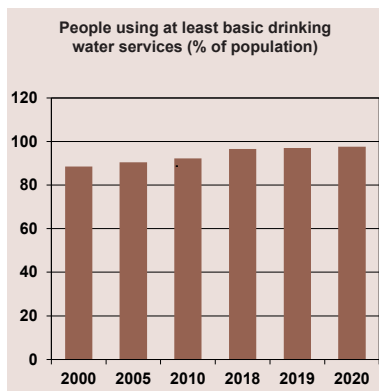
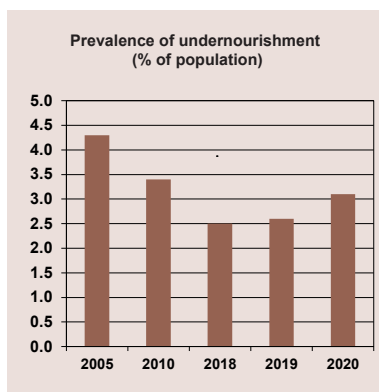
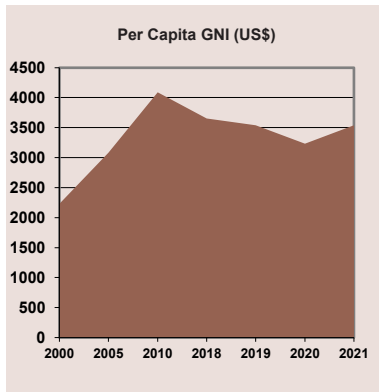




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 9 893 | 10 388 | 10 895 | 11 429 | 11 558 | 11 686 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 4 933 | 5 203 | 5 473 | 5 753 | 5 822 | 5 890 |
| Age 0-14 | 1 445 | 1 302 | 1 254 | 1 326 | 1 356 | 1 386 |
| Age 15-49 | 2 731 | 3 009 | 3 138 | 3 162 | 3 154 | 3 146 |
| Age 50-64 | 469 | 558 | 683 | 809 | 841 | 873 |
| Age 65+ | 288 | 335 | 399 | 455 | 470 | 486 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 4 960 | 5 185 | 5 422 | 5 676 | 5 736 | 5 796 |
| Age 0-14 | 1 537 | 1 389 | 1 340 | 1 416 | 1 446 | 1 475 |
| Age 15-49 | 2 746 | 2 977 | 3 070 | 3 084 | 3 071 | 3 058 |
| Age 50-64 | 426 | 529 | 670 | 792 | 822 | 851 |
| Age 65+ | 251 | 290 | 342 | 383 | 397 | 411 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Female | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Male | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 62.2 | 63.4 | 65.1 | 66.1 | 66.4 | 66.7 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 28.7 | 28.2 | 28.4 | 28.6 | 28.7 | 28.7 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 101 | 100 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 98 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 55.3 | 46.9 | 44.1 | 45.6 | 46.5 | 47.4 |
| Age 0-14 | 46.8 | 38.0 | 34.3 | 34.9 | 35.5 | 36.1 |
| Age 65+ | 8.5 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.3 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 18 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 62.2 | 62.7 | 62.4 | 60.6 | 59.9 | 59.3 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 66 | 51 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 45 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 25 | 19 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 22 | 17 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 28 | 21 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 74 | 75 | 75 | 76 | 76 | 76 |
| Female (years) | 76 | 78 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 79 |
| Male (years) | 71 | 72 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 73 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.09 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 11.5 | 22.8 | 27.6 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 31.3 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 30 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | 20.9 | 21.0 | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 28.9 | 27.8 | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | 12.6 | 13.9 | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 114.6 | 111.6 | 107.2 | 113.3 | 114.6 | 114.9 |
| Female (%) | 112.4 | 110.8 | 107.0 | 113.4 | 114.6 | 115.1 |
| Male (%) | 116.7 | 112.4 | 107.4 | 113.3 | 114.5 | 114.8 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 74.5 | 84.6 | 90.2 | 87.7 | 88.2 | 92.9 |
| Female (%) | 76.2 | 88.9 | 94.5 | ... | ... | 99.3 |
| Male (%) | 72.8 | 80.5 | 86.2 | ... | ... | 86.9 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Female (%) | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Male (%) | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 95.2 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| Female (%) | 95.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 49.7 | 51.7 | 55.7 | 59.3 | 60.0 | 62.2 |
| Secondary (%) | 39.2 | 45.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 3 280 | 3 502 | 3 893 | 4 104 | 4 121 | 4 163 |
| Female (as % of total) | 25.2 | 26.3 | 27.0 | 27.9 | 28.3 | 28.8 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 20.9 | 18.5 | 17.9 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 14.8 |
| Female (%) | 24.1 | 20.8 | 20.1 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 10.9 |
| Male (%) | 19.8 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.1 |

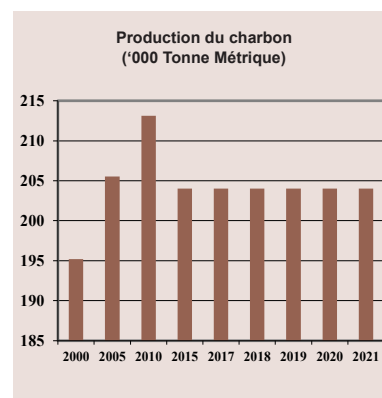
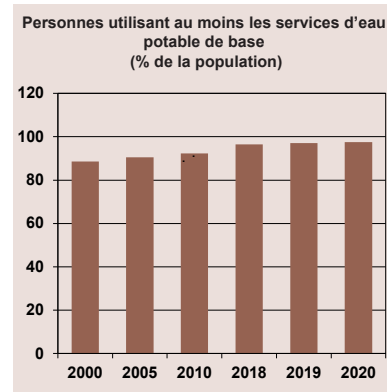
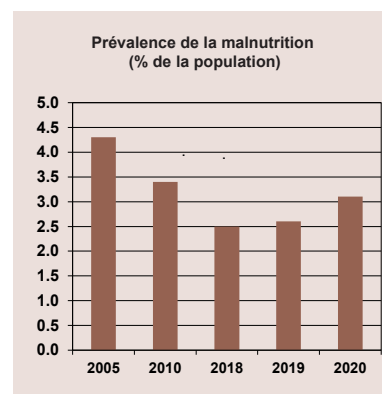
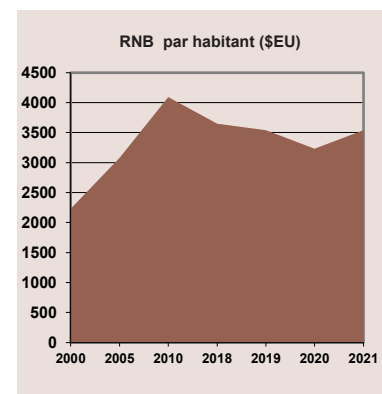
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 11 811 | 11 933 | 12 049 | 12 162 | 12 263 | 12 356 | Population totale ('000) |
| 5 958 | 6 023 | 6 087 | 6 149 | 6 206 | 6 258 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 1 414 | 1 438 | 1 458 | 1 473 | 1 484 | 1 491 | 0-14 ans |
| 3 138 | 3 131 | 3 128 | 3 129 | 3 133 | 3 139 | 15-49 ans |
| 903 | 932 | 958 | 981 | 1 002 | 1 020 | 50-64 ans |
| 503 | 522 | 543 | 565 | 587 | 608 | 65+ ans |
| 5 854 | 5 910 | 5 963 | 6 013 | 6 057 | 6 098 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 1 504 | 1 528 | 1 547 | 1 561 | 1 572 | 1 578 | 0-14 ans |
| 3 046 | 3 036 | 3 030 | 3 030 | 3 035 | 3 043 | 15-49 ans |
| 877 | 902 | 924 | 943 | 958 | 971 | 50-64 ans |
| 427 | 444 | 462 | 478 | 492 | 506 | 65+ ans |
| 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | Femme (%) |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | Homme (%) |
| 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 67.0 | 67.4 | 67.7 | 68.1 | 68.5 | 68.9 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 28.7 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 28.8 | 28.8 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 97 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 48.3 | 49.1 | 49.9 | 50.4 | 50.9 | 51.2 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 36.6 | 37.1 | 37.4 | 37.5 | 37.6 | 37.6 | 0-14 ans |
| 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 65+ ans |
| 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 58.7 | 58.3 | 58.3 | 58.5 | 58.8 | 59.1 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 15 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 76 | 76 | 76 | 75 | 74 | 74 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 79 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 77 | 77 | Femme (ans) |
| 73 | 73 | 73 | 72 | 71 | 71 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.09 | 1.08 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 31.3 | 31.3 | 22.6 | 24.9 | 26.3 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 17.3 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 23.5 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.9 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 115.6 | 115.4 | ... | 113.4 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 115.4 | 114.9 | ... | 112.5 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 115.9 | 115.9 | ... | 114.3 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 7.0 | 7.0 | ... | 6.9 | 6.8 | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 6.9 | 6.9 | ... | 6.8 | 6.7 | ... | Filles (%) |
| 7.0 | 7.0 | ... | 6.9 | 6.9 | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 98.9 | 99.0 | ... | 99.2 | 99.2 | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 62.6 | 64.0 | ... | 67.1 | 68.5 | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 53.3 | 53.7 | ... | 55.4 | 55.5 | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 4 179 | 4 205 | 4 241 | 4 067 | 4 165 | 4 247 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 28.8 | 28.9 | 28.9 | 28.9 | 29.1 | 29.4 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 14.8 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 13.9 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.0 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 16.5 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 15.6 | ... | Homme (%) |

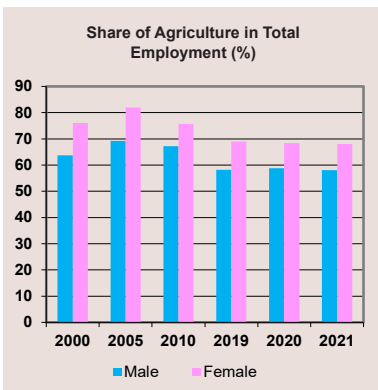
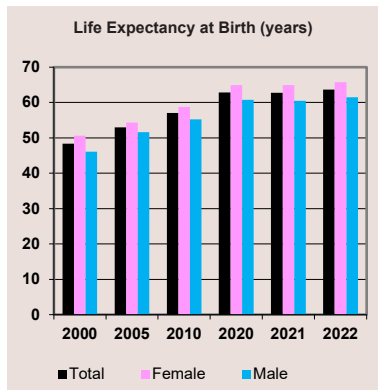
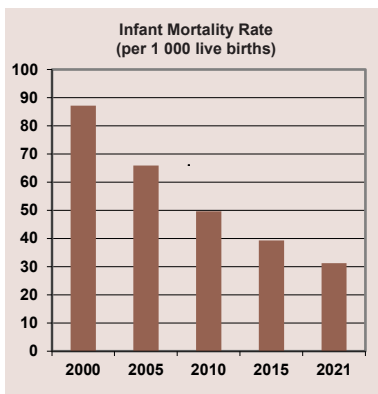
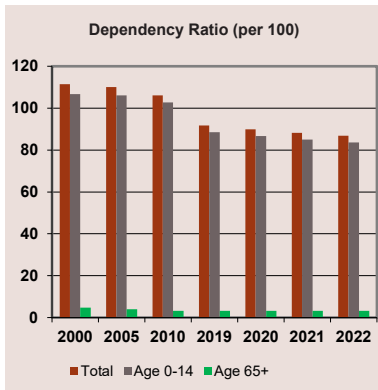




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 2 230 | 3 080 | 4 090 | 4 250 | 4 070 | 3 870 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.0 | ... | 6.2 | ... |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.651 | 0.688 | 0.716 | 0.726 | 0.729 | 0.731 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 96 | 97 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | 25.4 | 23.1 | 20.5 | ... | 15.2 | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 | ... | 0.2 | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | 31.6 | 29.1 | 27.0 | ... | 25.6 | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | ... | 3.2 | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 11.3 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 10.2 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | - 0.4 | - 7.8 | - 9.1 | 4.8 | 12.3 | - 8.5 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | 75.2 | 90.7 | 119.3 | 123.6 | 126.8 | 124.1 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | 218.8 | 256.6 | 258.3 | 257.1 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | 173 | 176 | 209 | 218 | 218 | 218 |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 329 | 2 366 | 2 377 | 2 357 | 2 352 | 2 347 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 804 | 1 828 | 1 837 | 1 824 | 1 822 | 1 819 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 33.5 | 32.4 | 31.2 | 30.8 | 30.7 | 30.7 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 3.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 26 | 26 | 28 | 35 | 38 | 38 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 95.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 95.0 | 97.0 | 95.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 30.0 | 22.1 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 17.1 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 17.0 | 16.9 | 18.2 | 19.3 | 19.1 | 18.8 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 15 536 | 15 536 | 15 536 | 15 536 | 15 536 | 15 536 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 18.4 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 16.5 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 13.7 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 15.3 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 29.4 | 31.7 | 31.2 | 31.2 | 31.6 | 30.7 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.9 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 34.2 | 32.4 | 31.0 | 32.7 | 32.2 | 33.1 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 668 | 678 | 687 | 694 | 695 | 697 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 61.5 | 63.2 | 64.6 | 62.8 | 63.3 | 62.5 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 1 140 | 1 480 | 657 | 1 301 | 1 215 | 860 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 177 | 187 | 198 | 204 | 206 | 208 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 394 | 418 | 457 | 479 | 481 | 484 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 88.5 | 90.5 | 92.2 | 94.2 | 94.8 | 95.4 |
| % Rural | 71.7 | 75.3 | 78.9 | 84.0 | 85.6 | 87.2 |
| % Urban | 98.2 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 99.2 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 76.5 | 81.5 | 86.8 | 91.1 | 92.1 | 93.2 |
| % Rural | 47.6 | 57.8 | 69.8 | 80.2 | 82.9 | 85.7 |
| % Urban | 93.2 | 94.2 | 95.3 | 96.2 | 96.4 | 96.7 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 94.8 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 100.0 |
| % Rural | 86 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 100 |
| % Urban | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 1 885 | 1 934 | 1 967 | 2 868 | 2 868 | 2 868 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 195 | 206 | 213 | 204 | 204 | 204 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 20 930 | 23 140 | 27 440 | 28 830 | 29 670 | 28 990 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.73 | 0.65 | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.60 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 10 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 19 | 20 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Per capita (m3) | 424 | 404 | 385 | 367 | 363 | 359 |

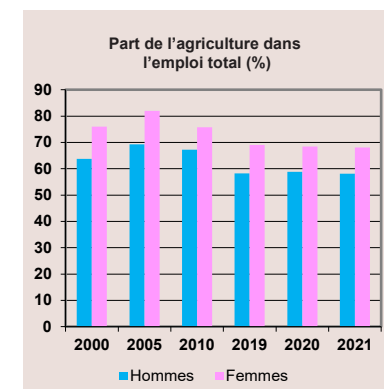
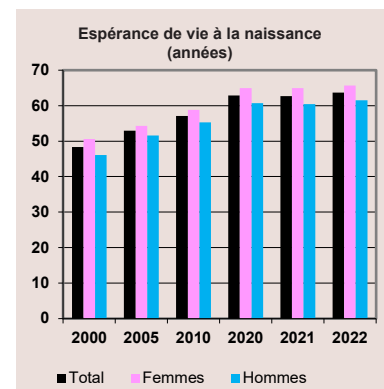
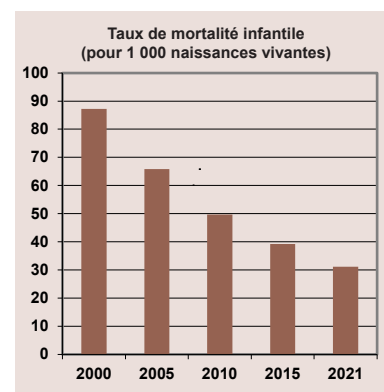
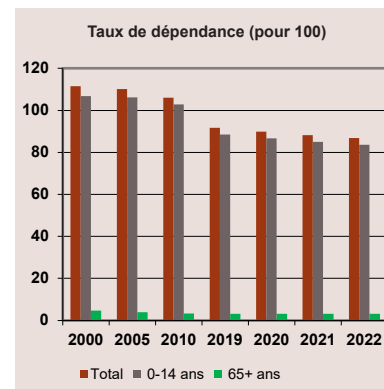
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 3 650 | 3 650 | 3 540 | 3 230 | 3 540 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.0 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.734 | 0.738 | 0.740 | 0.737 | 0.731 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 95 | 91 | 95 | 94 | 97 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | 0.3 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.5 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 126.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 243.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| 218 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 345 | 2 345 | 2 345 | 2 345 | 2 347 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 818 | 1 818 | 1 819 | 1 819 | 1 820 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 30.6 | 30.5 | 30.5 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.1 | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 34 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 36.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 91.0 | 92.0 | 91.0 | 92.0 | 85.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 17.1 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 16.6 | 16.3 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 18.4 | 17.7 | 17.2 | 16.6 | 16.1 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 7.9 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 15 536 | 15 536 | 15 536 | 15 536 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 16.8 | 16.5 | 16.7 | 16.7 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 15.4 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 15.4 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 30.6 | 30.6 | 30.6 | 30.6 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 32.8 | 33.1 | 32.9 | 32.8 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 698 | 700 | 701 | 703 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 62.7 | 62.4 | 62.6 | 62.6 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 1 256 | 1 180 | 1 246 | 1 180 | 1 155 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 209 | 211 | 213 | 214 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 487 | 487 | 487 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 96.0 | 96.5 | 97.0 | 97.5 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 88.9 | 90.6 | 92.2 | 93.9 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.1 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 94.3 | 95.3 | 96.4 | 97.4 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 88.5 | 91.3 | 94.2 | 97.1 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 96.9 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.6 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 2 868 | 2 868 | 2 868 | 2 868 | 2 868 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 204 | 204 | 204 | 204 | 204 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 29 890 | 29 980 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.61 | 0.59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 21 | 21 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 355 | 352 | 348 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

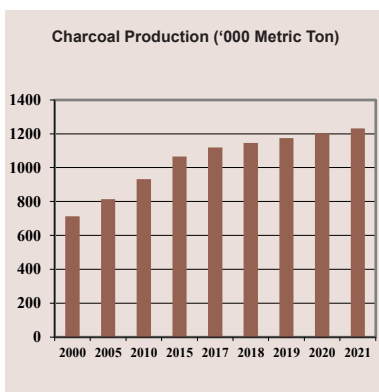
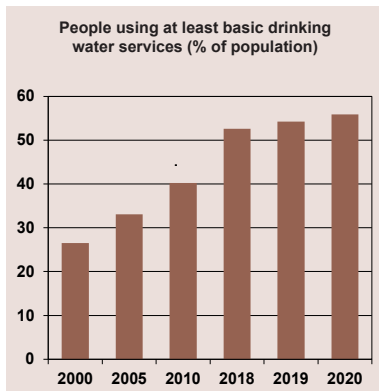
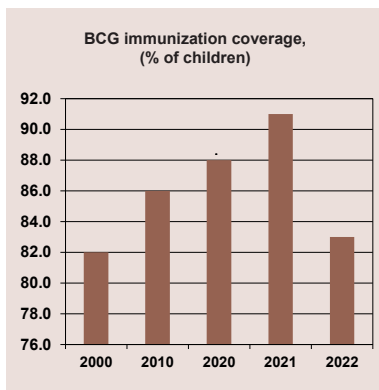
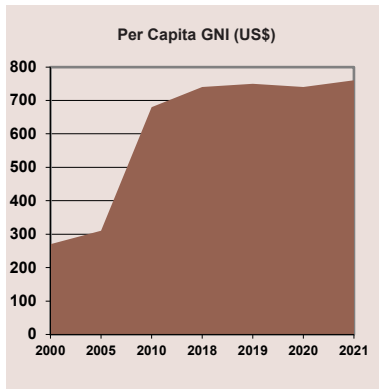




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 24 021 | 27 947 | 32 342 | 36 337 | 37 477 | 38 748 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 12 270 | 14 236 | 16 425 | 18 416 | 18 984 | 19 617 |
| Age 0-14 | 6 077 | 7 071 | 8 067 | 8 870 | 9 065 | 9 261 |
| Age 15-49 | 5 304 | 6 171 | 7 222 | 8 258 | 8 582 | 8 964 |
| Age 50-64 | 574 | 681 | 829 | 956 | 990 | 1 029 |
| Age 65+ | 315 | 313 | 307 | 332 | 347 | 363 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 11 751 | 13 710 | 15 917 | 17 920 | 18 494 | 19 131 |
| Age 0-14 | 6 047 | 7 050 | 8 070 | 8 906 | 9 112 | 9 320 |
| Age 15-49 | 5 022 | 5 904 | 6 983 | 8 028 | 8 353 | 8 733 |
| Age 50-64 | 459 | 545 | 659 | 762 | 793 | 831 |
| Age 65+ | 223 | 211 | 205 | 225 | 236 | 248 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| Female | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| Male | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 14.8 | 17.3 | 20.3 | 23.0 | 23.6 | 24.2 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 35.3 | 33.6 | 32.1 | 30.9 | 30.6 | 30.2 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 96 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 98 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 111.5 | 110.1 | 106.1 | 101.8 | 100.2 | 98.1 |
| Age 0-14 | 106.7 | 106.2 | 102.8 | 98.7 | 97.1 | 95.0 |
| Age 65+ | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 33 | 28 | 25 | 23 | 22 | 22 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 21.4 | 22.7 | 28.0 | 32.9 | 35.6 | 38.4 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 578 | 491 | 430 | 394 | 387 | 381 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 87 | 66 | 50 | 41 | 39 | 38 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 79 | 60 | 45 | 37 | 35 | 34 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 95 | 72 | 54 | 45 | 43 | 41 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 48 | 53 | 57 | 60 | 61 | 62 |
| Female (years) | 51 | 54 | 59 | 62 | 63 | 64 |
| Male (years) | 46 | 52 | 55 | 58 | 59 | 59 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.10 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.07 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | 29.4 | ... | ... | 26.9 | 31.0 |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 17.8 | 23.9 | 31.3 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 33.5 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | ... | ... | 254 | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | 26.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 35.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | 17.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 131.5 | 122.9 | 122.0 | ... | 102.6 | 104.0 |
| Female (%) | 126.5 | 122.0 | 122.4 | ... | 103.7 | 105.7 |
| Male (%) | 136.5 | 123.9 | 121.5 | ... | 101.6 | 102.4 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | 30.0 | 29.9 | ... | 28.3 |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (%) | 9.7 | 9.0 | 8.9 | ... | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| Female (%) | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.9 | ... | 7.3 | 7.5 |
| Male (%) | 10.1 | 9.1 | 8.9 | ... | 7.2 | 7.3 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | ... | ... | 91.6 | 93.7 | 85.8 | 87.2 |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 92.6 | 95.2 | 87.2 | 89.1 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 35.9 | 38.7 | 40.9 | 41.8 | 42.3 | 42.7 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | 22.1 | 22.9 | 23.7 | ... | 71.5 |
| Labor Force ('000) | 8 289 | 9 660 | 11 353 | 13 026 | 13 550 | 14 163 |
| Female (as % of total) | 47.5 | 47.9 | 48.1 | 48.6 | 48.8 | 49.0 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 69.5 | 75.3 | 71.3 | 68.4 | 67.8 | 66.8 |
| Female (%) | 76.0 | 82.0 | 75.8 | 74.1 | 73.5 | 72.3 |
| Male (%) | 63.8 | 69.2 | 67.2 | 63.1 | 62.4 | 61.5 |

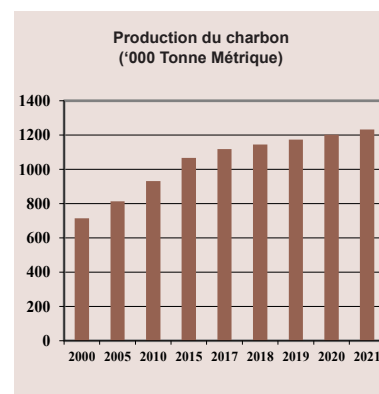
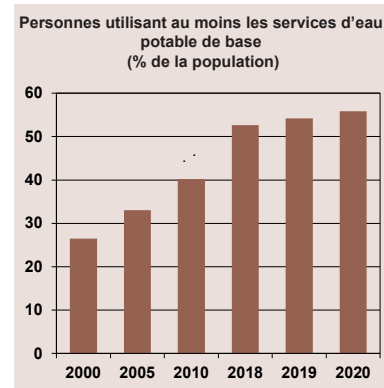
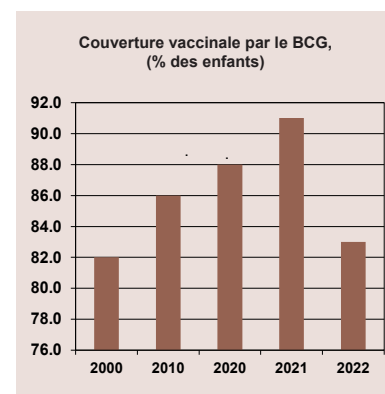
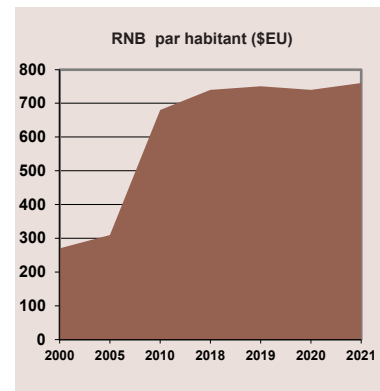
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 40 127 | 41 515 | 42 949 | 44 405 | 45 854 | 47 250 | Population totale ('000) |
| 20 304 | 20 994 | 21 707 | 22 432 | 23 153 | 23 848 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 9 459 | 9 661 | 9 867 | 10 076 | 10 288 | 10 498 | 0-14 ans |
| 9 389 | 9 813 | 10 250 | 10 693 | 11 132 | 11 546 | 15-49 ans |
| 1 074 | 1 121 | 1 171 | 1 223 | 1 275 | 1 328 | 50-64 ans |
| 381 | 400 | 419 | 439 | 457 | 477 | 65+ ans |
| 19 823 | 20 521 | 21 242 | 21 973 | 22 701 | 23 401 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 9 533 | 9 752 | 9 976 | 10 203 | 10 434 | 10 661 | 0-14 ans |
| 9 155 | 9 575 | 10 009 | 10 450 | 10 885 | 11 297 | 15-49 ans |
| 874 | 920 | 969 | 1 020 | 1 070 | 1 120 | 50-64 ans |
| 261 | 274 | 287 | 300 | 312 | 324 | 65+ ans |
| 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | Femme (%) |
| 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 | Homme (%) |
| 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 24.8 | 25.4 | 25.9 | 26.5 | 27.1 | 27.8 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 29.8 | 29.4 | 29.1 | 28.9 | 28.8 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 95.8 | 93.7 | 91.7 | 89.9 | 88.2 | 86.8 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 92.7 | 90.6 | 88.6 | 86.7 | 85.1 | 83.7 | 0-14 ans |
| 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 65+ ans |
| 21 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 40.3 | 41.7 | 43.1 | 44.7 | 46.9 | 48.5 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 375 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 36 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 31 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 32 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 28 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 40 | 38 | 37 | 35 | 34 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 62 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 64 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 64 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 66 | Femme (ans) |
| 60 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 60 | 61 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.07 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | 28.3 | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 34.3 | 34.3 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 33.8 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 23.5 | ... | ... | 21.0 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 29.2 | ... | ... | 25.7 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 17.3 | ... | ... | 16.0 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 102.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 104.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 101.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 25.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 7.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 7.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 7.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 86.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 87.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 43.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| 24.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 14 847 | 15 501 | 16 175 | 16 728 | 17 467 | 18 197 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 49.2 | 49.3 | 49.4 | 49.4 | 49.6 | 49.6 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 65.1 | 64.3 | 63.5 | 63.5 | 62.9 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 70.6 | 69.8 | 69.0 | 68.5 | 68.0 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 59.8 | 58.9 | 58.2 | 58.8 | 58.1 | ... | Homme (%) |

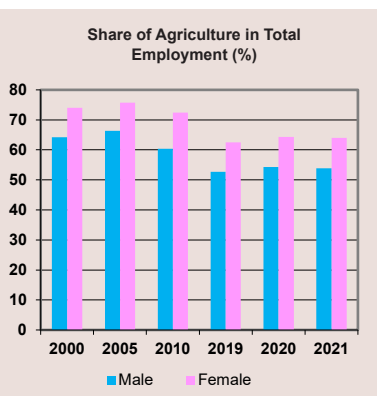
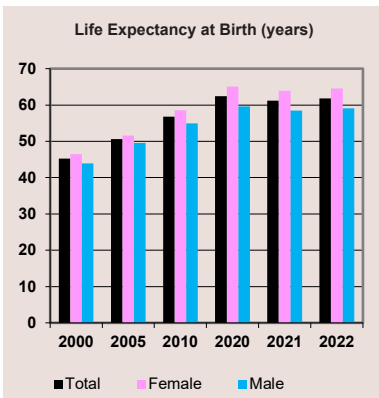
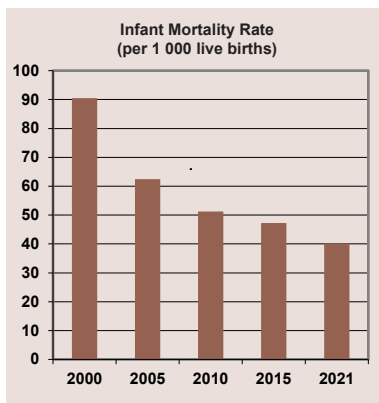
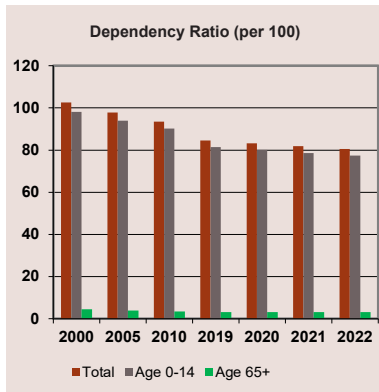




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 270 | 310 | 680 | 830 | 850 | 820 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 2.5 | ... | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.404 | 0.444 | 0.498 | 0.519 | 0.525 | 0.529 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 163 | 163 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | 22.4 | ... | ... | ... | 13.1 |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | 31.1 | ... | ... | ... | 21.4 |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | 58.0 | ... | ... | ... | 41.3 |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | 34.5 | ... | ... | ... | 34.2 |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | 2.5 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 28.9 | 26.0 | 26.3 | 27.1 | 25.9 | 25.4 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 4.0 | - 0.3 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | 31.5 | 32.6 | 45.6 | 36.0 | 42.9 | 41.3 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | 12.0 | ... | ... | 9.7 | ... |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | 134.6 | ... | 124.9 | 158.8 | 167.8 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | 100 | 50 | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 36 | 109 | 38 | 13 | 2 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 085 | 2 096 | 2 121 | 2 140 | 2 145 | 2 150 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 647 | 1 654 | 1 672 | 1 683 | 1 686 | 1 689 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 45.4 | 42.9 | 39.6 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | 19.2 | ... | ... | 11.7 | ... | 10.4 |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 276 | 233 | 210 | 202 | 202 | 201 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 82.0 | 90.0 | 86.0 | 91.0 | 95.0 | 94.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 146.1 | 107.2 | 76.4 | 59.1 | 56.0 | 52.7 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 48.6 | 46.0 | 43.1 | 40.2 | 39.4 | 38.7 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 15.3 | 11.6 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.4 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 19 981 | 19 981 | 20 052 | 20 052 | 20 052 | 20 052 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 26.5 | 29.8 | 33.7 | 34.4 | 34.4 | 34.4 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 10.5 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 25.6 | 25.6 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 26.5 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16.1 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 21.6 | 18.8 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 15.6 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 3 163 | 2 957 | 2 750 | 2 585 | 2 544 | 2 503 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 62.6 | 66.4 | 71.1 | 71.9 | 71.9 | 71.9 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 1 372 | 1 605 | 1 653 | 1 760 | 1 783 | 1 536 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 268 | 318 | 367 | 406 | 416 | 426 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 26.5 | 33.1 | 40.2 | 46.3 | 47.8 | 49.4 |
| % Rural | 19.0 | 25.1 | 32.0 | 38.1 | 39.7 | 41.4 |
| % Urban | 69.9 | 72.1 | 74.3 | 76.1 | 76.5 | 77.0 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 16.7 | 17.5 | 18.4 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 19.3 |
| % Rural | 14.5 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.6 |
| % Urban | 28.9 | 28.7 | 28.5 | 28.3 | 28.2 | 28.2 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 7.4 | 8.9 | 12.1 | 20.4 | 18.5 | 26.7 |
| % Rural | 2 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 9 | 18 |
| % Urban | 41.0 | 49.0 | 48.0 | 51.4 | 51.9 | 57.5 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 34 090 | 36 797 | 39 636 | 41 857 | 42 438 | 42 862 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 713 | 814 | 931 | 1 037 | 1 066 | 1 092 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 1 330 | 2 230 | 3 850 | 4 740 | 4 860 | 5 670 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.23 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 39.0 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 39.0 |
| Per capita (m3) | 1 624 | 1 396 | 1 206 | 1 073 | 1 041 | 1 006 |

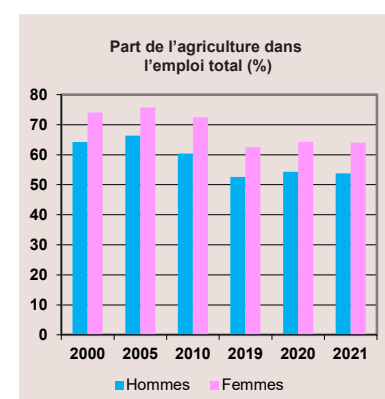
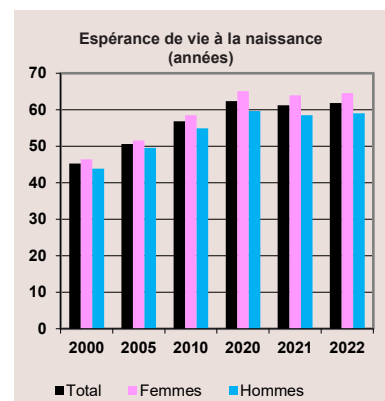
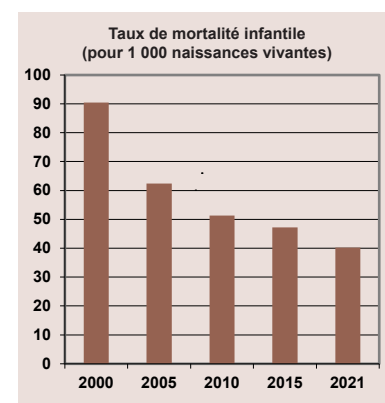
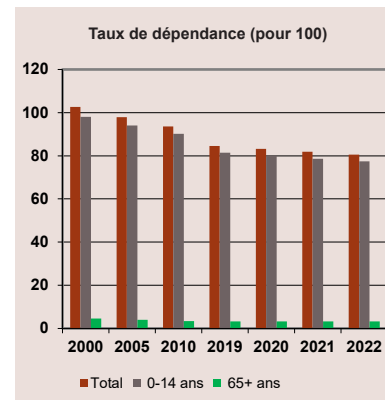
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 760 | 740 | 750 | 740 | 760 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.532 | 0.538 | 0.544 | 0.524 | 0.525 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 162 | 159 | 159 | 166 | 166 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | 20.3 | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | 0.5 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | 34.5 | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 26.5 | 26.4 | 26.3 | 26.2 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 4.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 43.1 | 43.5 | 42.0 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 17.2 | 41.4 | ... | 15.8 | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 150.7 | 127.4 | ... | 168.6 | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 156 | 2 162 | 2 169 | 2 177 | 2 184 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 693 | 1 697 | 1 702 | 1 707 | 1 712 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.9 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | 7.7 | ... | 7.6 | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 201 | 200 | 200 | 199 | 199.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 89.0 | 88.0 | 88.0 | 91.0 | 83.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 50.2 | 47.7 | 45.6 | 43.7 | 42.1 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 38.3 | 38.1 | 37.7 | 37.3 | 36.8 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 20 052 | 20 052 | 20 052 | 20 052 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 34.4 | 34.4 | 34.4 | 34.4 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 26.5 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 26.5 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 15.8 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 16.5 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 2 462 | 2 420 | 2 379 | 2 338 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 71.9 | 71.9 | 71.9 | 71.9 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 1 492 | 1 751 | 1 236 | 2 006 | 1 387 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 436 | 445 | 455 | 465 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 11 | 11 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 51.0 | 52.6 | 54.2 | 55.9 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 43.0 | 44.7 | 46.5 | 48.2 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 77.4 | 77.9 | 78.3 | 78.8 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 19.4 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 19.8 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 16.8 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.1 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 28.1 | 28.1 | 28.0 | 28.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 32.5 | 41.9 | 41.3 | 42.1 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 23 | 33 | 32 | 33 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 63.6 | 72.0 | 70.8 | 69.9 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 43 293 | 43 731 | 44 177 | 44 631 | 45 076 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 1 118 | 1 146 | 1 174 | 1 202 | 1 232 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 5 840 | 6 130 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.22 | 0.22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 39.0 | 39.0 | 39.0 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 972 | 939 | 908 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

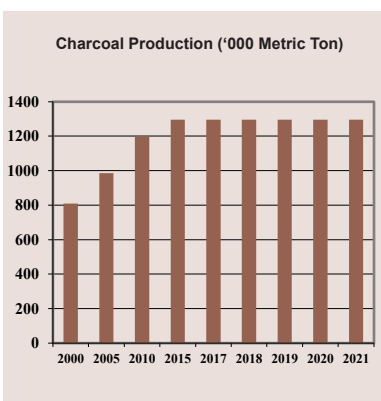
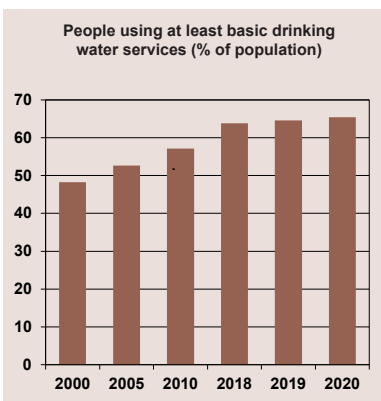
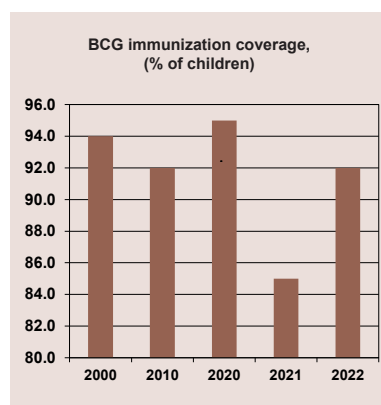
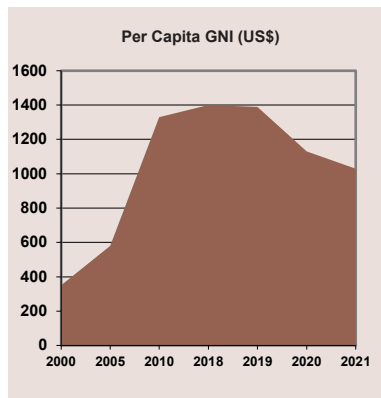




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 9 891 | 11 565 | 13 792 | 15 738 | 16 248 | 16 768 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 5 128 | 5 948 | 7 026 | 7 993 | 8 248 | 8 507 |
| Age 0-14 | 2 414 | 2 767 | 3 227 | 3 612 | 3 704 | 3 795 |
| Age 15-49 | 2 330 | 2 761 | 3 310 | 3 805 | 3 941 | 4 082 |
| Age 50-64 | 254 | 285 | 344 | 416 | 437 | 459 |
| Age 65+ | 130 | 135 | 145 | 161 | 166 | 172 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 4 763 | 5 617 | 6 766 | 7 744 | 8 000 | 8 260 |
| Age 0-14 | 2 375 | 2 728 | 3 198 | 3 594 | 3 689 | 3 782 |
| Age 15-49 | 2 117 | 2 598 | 3 218 | 3 724 | 3 862 | 4 004 |
| Age 50-64 | 180 | 200 | 255 | 322 | 343 | 365 |
| Age 65+ | 91 | 91 | 96 | 103 | 106 | 109 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Female | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| Male | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 1.5 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 37.1 | 38.5 | 39.5 | 41.1 | 41.5 | 42.0 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 29.6 | 31.0 | 32.2 | 32.7 | 32.9 | 33.0 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 93 | 94 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 97 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 102.6 | 97.9 | 93.5 | 90.4 | 89.3 | 88.2 |
| Age 0-14 | 98.1 | 94.0 | 90.2 | 87.2 | 86.1 | 85.0 |
| Age 65+ | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 35 | 29 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 10.5 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.6 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 29.3 | 37.8 | 44.5 | 49.1 | 49.4 | 49.7 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 528 | 421 | 305 | 242 | 232 | 222 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 90 | 62 | 51 | 47 | 47 | 46 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 84 | 57 | 47 | 43 | 43 | 41 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 96 | 67 | 56 | 51 | 51 | 50 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 45 | 51 | 57 | 61 | 61 | 62 |
| Female (years) | 46 | 52 | 59 | 63 | 64 | 64 |
| Male (years) | 44 | 50 | 55 | 58 | 59 | 59 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.06 | 1.04 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.08 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | 26.6 | ... | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 10.1 | 12.7 | 14.0 | 10.8 | 12.7 | 18.0 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 344 | 100 | 177 | ... | ... | ... |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | 17.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | 22.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | 11.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 79.0 | 112.1 | 107.0 | 104.3 | 101.5 | 98.6 |
| Female (%) | 75.9 | 108.8 | 107.3 | 104.5 | 101.6 | 99.6 |
| Male (%) | 82.2 | 115.4 | 106.6 | 104.2 | 101.3 | 97.6 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 5.6 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.9 |
| Female (%) | 5.4 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| Male (%) | 5.9 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.8 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 66.9 | 91.0 | 86.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 65.9 | 91.3 | 86.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 50.4 | 48.0 | 51.0 | 53.9 | 54.5 | 54.3 |
| Secondary (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 3 009 | 3 591 | 4 366 | 5 034 | 5 215 | 5 402 |
| Female (as % of total) | 46.9 | 45.8 | 44.9 | 45.0 | 45.2 | 45.3 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 68.9 | 70.8 | 66.0 | 61.4 | 60.4 | 59.5 |
| Female (%) | 74.0 | 75.7 | 72.4 | 68.6 | 67.7 | 66.9 |
| Male (%) | 64.2 | 66.4 | 60.4 | 55.1 | 54.0 | 53.2 |

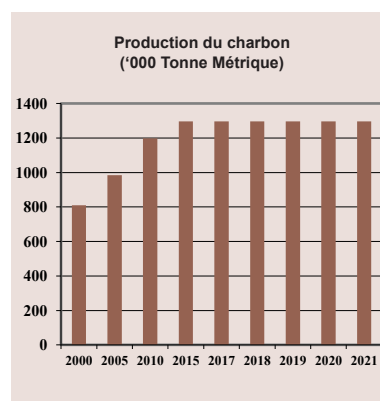
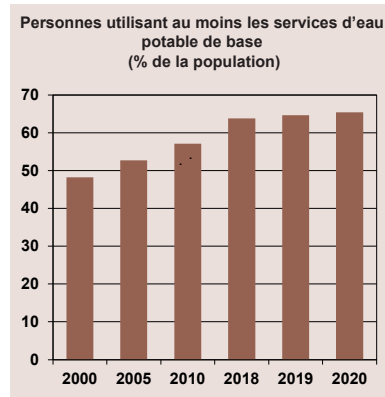
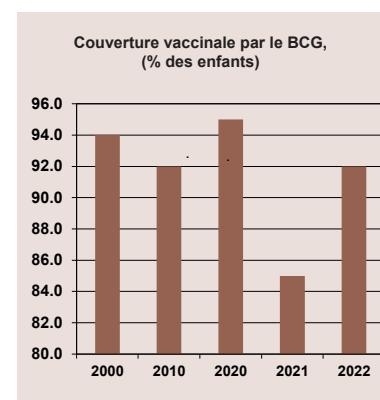
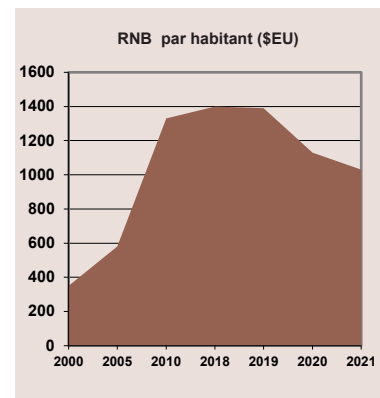
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 17 298 | 17 836 | 18 380 | 18 928 | 19 473 | 20 018 | Population totale ('000) |
| 8 772 | 9 041 | 9 314 | 9 589 | 9 864 | 10 140 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 3 885 | 3 972 | 4 056 | 4 136 | 4 213 | 4 289 | 0-14 ans |
| 4 227 | 4 376 | 4 531 | 4 690 | 4 851 | 5 014 | 15-49 ans |
| 483 | 508 | 534 | 562 | 591 | 621 | 50-64 ans |
| 178 | 185 | 193 | 201 | 209 | 216 | 65+ ans |
| 8 526 | 8 795 | 9 066 | 9 339 | 9 609 | 9 878 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 3 875 | 3 964 | 4 050 | 4 132 | 4 211 | 4 290 | 0-14 ans |
| 4 150 | 4 300 | 4 455 | 4 613 | 4 772 | 4 931 | 15-49 ans |
| 388 | 413 | 440 | 467 | 495 | 523 | 50-64 ans |
| 113 | 117 | 121 | 126 | 130 | 134 | 65+ ans |
| 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | Femme (%) |
| 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | Homme (%) |
| 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 42.5 | 43.0 | 43.5 | 44.0 | 44.6 | 45.3 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 33.2 | 33.4 | 33.6 | 33.8 | 34.0 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 87.1 | 85.8 | 84.5 | 83.2 | 81.8 | 80.5 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 83.9 | 82.7 | 81.4 | 80.0 | 78.7 | 77.4 | 0-14 ans |
| 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 65+ ans |
| 26 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 25 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.0 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 49.9 | 50.2 | 50.7 | 51.4 | 52.1 | 52.9 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 213 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 44 | 44 | 42 | 41 | 40 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 40 | 40 | 38 | 37 | 36 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 48 | 47 | 46 | 45 | 44 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 62 | 62 | 63 | 62 | 61 | 62 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 65 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 64 | 65 | Femme (ans) |
| 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 58 | 59 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.09 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | 26.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 16.8 | 15.1 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 214 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | 13.3 | ... | 12.5 | ... | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | 16.9 | ... | 15.7 | ... | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | 9.4 | ... | 9.0 | ... | ... | Homme (%) |
| 98.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 99.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 97.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 7.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 7.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 7.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 85.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 87.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 50.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 5 593 | 5 789 | 6 118 | 6 489 | 6 700 | 6 939 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 45.5 | 45.7 | 44.9 | 45.7 | 45.6 | 45.6 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 58.6 | 59.7 | 57.2 | 59.0 | 58.6 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 66.2 | 66.8 | 62.5 | 64.3 | 64.0 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 52.1 | 53.4 | 52.7 | 54.3 | 53.8 | ... | Homme (%) |

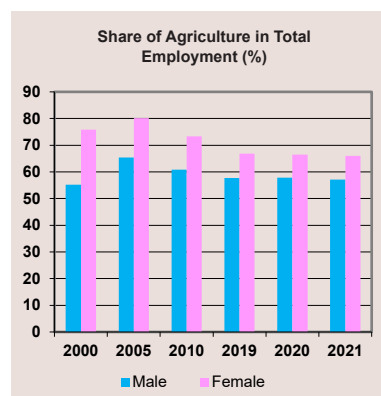
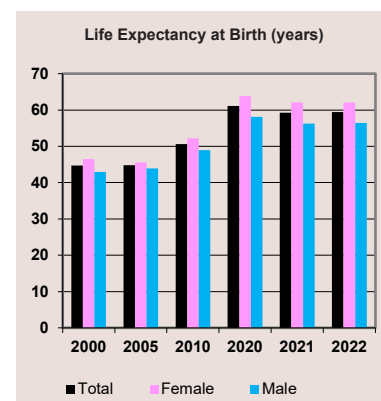
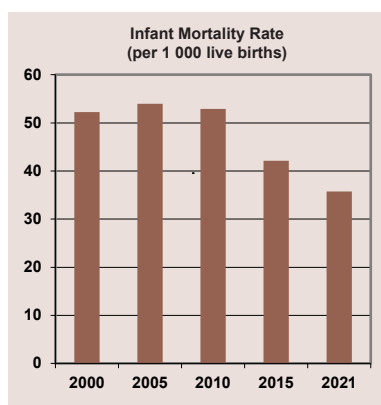
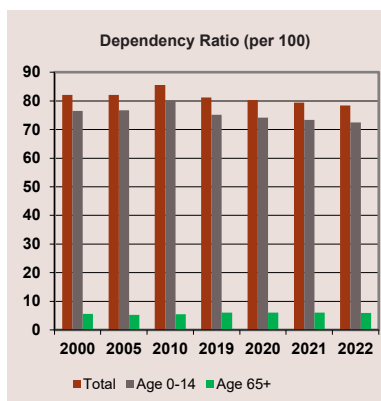




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 350 | 580 | 1 330 | 1 760 | 1 540 | 1 340 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | 7.2 | 6.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.4 | ... | 4.6 | 3.7 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.425 | 0.471 | 0.527 | 0.561 | 0.569 | 0.571 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 139 | 139 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | 35.4 | ... | 30.7 | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54.4 | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | 68.5 | ... | 58.7 | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | 45.2 | ... | 44.4 | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | 1.5 | ... | 1.0 | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 18.3 | 16.1 | 10.0 | 7.3 | 5.3 | 6.5 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 0.2 | - 3.6 | - 6.0 | 1.1 | - 7.7 | 3.7 |
| External health exp.(% of current health exp.) | 3.0 | 35.3 | 45.6 | 32.5 | 36.4 | 42.5 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | ... | 5.6 | 6.1 | ... | ... | 9.0 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | 72.4 | 72.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | 200 | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 4 | 37 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 44.0 | 42.0 | 39.3 | 38.9 | 38.9 | 39.0 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 759 | 602 | 495 | 406 | 391 | 376 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 94.0 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 99.0 | 97.0 | 99.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 155.7 | 106.7 | 78.7 | 69.5 | 68.2 | 65.3 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 45.9 | 44.2 | 41.8 | 38.6 | 37.8 | 37.2 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 16.9 | 12.7 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 6.9 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 74 339 | 74 339 | 74 339 | 74 339 | 74 339 | 74 339 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 26.4 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 26.9 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38.1 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.6 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 47 054 | 46 875 | 46 696 | 45 943 | 45 755 | 45 567 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 30.3 | 30.6 | 31.5 | 32.1 | 32.1 | 32.1 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 718 | 560 | 1 219 | 1 316 | 958 | 1 279 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 55 | 55 | 54 | 53 | 53 | 53 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 134 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 156 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 48.2 | 52.7 | 57.1 | 60.5 | 61.3 | 62.2 |
| % Rural | 29.4 | 34.2 | 38.9 | 42.7 | 43.6 | 44.5 |
| % Urban | 83.4 | 84.3 | 85.1 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 86.1 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 22.1 | 24.7 | 27.3 | 29.2 | 29.7 | 30.2 |
| % Rural | 9.2 | 12.7 | 16.5 | 19.6 | 20.4 | 21.2 |
| % Urban | 46.4 | 45.3 | 44.0 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 42.3 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 16.7 | 23.3 | 22.0 | 27.9 | 31.1 | 35.4 |
| % Rural | 2 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 10 |
| % Urban | 44.1 | 51.6 | 49.8 | 61.5 | 67.7 | 70.0 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 16 749 | 19 098 | 21 823 | 23 033 | 23 033 | 23 033 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 810 | 985 | 1 198 | 1 296 | 1 296 | 1 296 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 1 810 | 2 290 | 2 640 | 4 800 | 5 070 | 5 590 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.21 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 8 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 12 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 80.2 | 80.2 | 80.2 | 80.2 | 80.2 | 80.2 |
| Per capita (m3) | 8 108 | 6 935 | 5 815 | 5 096 | 4 936 | 4 783 |

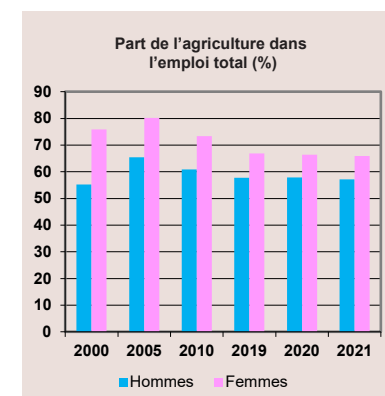
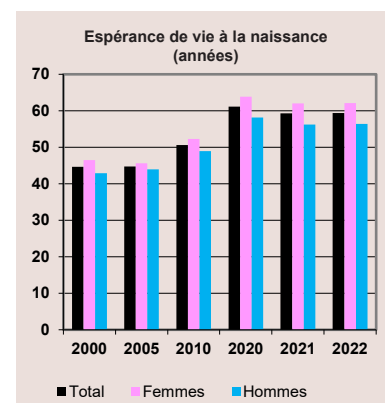
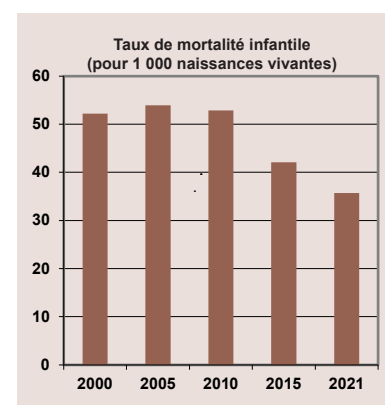
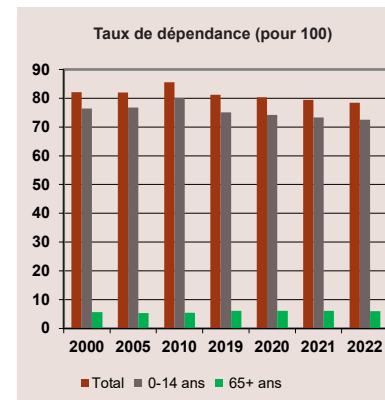
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 1 270 | 1 400 | 1 390 | 1 130 | 1 030 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.3 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.9 | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.578 | 0.582 | 0.584 | 0.570 | 0.565 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 144 | 143 | 146 | 154 | 154 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | 0.5 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.6 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 16.5 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 3.5 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 40.6 | 44.4 | 43.7 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| ... | 22.5 | 23.9 | 25.5 | 29.7 | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 90.7 | 128.3 | 142.9 | 163.7 | 186.4 | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 39.1 | 39.2 | 39.3 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | 11.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 361 | 346 | 333 | 319 | 307.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 99.0 | 91.0 | 95.0 | 85.0 | 92.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 64.2 | 64.2 | 62.6 | 59.7 | 57.7 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 36.6 | 36.0 | 35.5 | 35.0 | 34.5 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 7.0 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 74 339 | 74 339 | 74 339 | 74 339 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 26.9 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 26.9 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 37.9 | 37.9 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 41.3 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.7 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 45 379 | 45 190 | 45 002 | 44 814 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 32.1 | 32.1 | 32.1 | 32.1 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 1 564 | 1 201 | 927 | 1 487 | 1 566 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 53 | 53 | 52 | 52 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 156 | 156 | 156 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 63.0 | 63.8 | 64.6 | 65.4 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 45.5 | 46.4 | 47.3 | 48.2 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 86.2 | 86.4 | 86.6 | 86.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 30.6 | 31.1 | 31.5 | 31.9 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 22.1 | 22.9 | 23.7 | 24.6 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 42.0 | 41.6 | 41.3 | 41.0 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 40.3 | 40.3 | 43.0 | 44.5 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 14 | 12 | 14 | 14 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 75.2 | 76.5 | 79.5 | 82.4 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 23 033 | 23 033 | 23 033 | 23 033 | 23 033 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 1 296 | 1 296 | 1 296 | 1 296 | 1 296 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 6 990 | 7 740 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.25 | 0.27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 13 | 13 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 80.2 | 80.2 | 80.2 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 4 636 | 4 497 | 4 363 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |

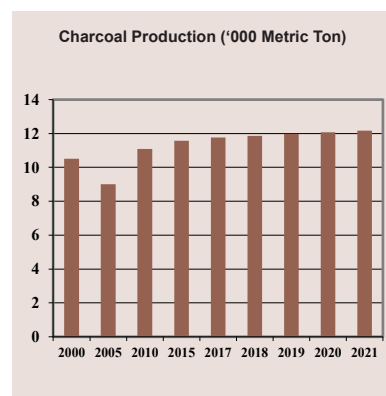
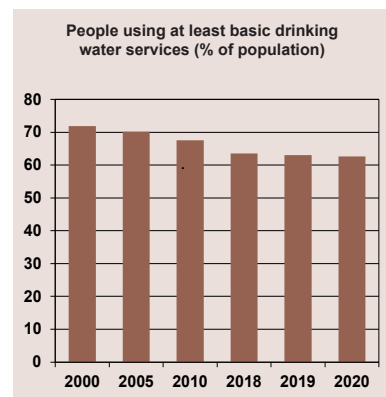
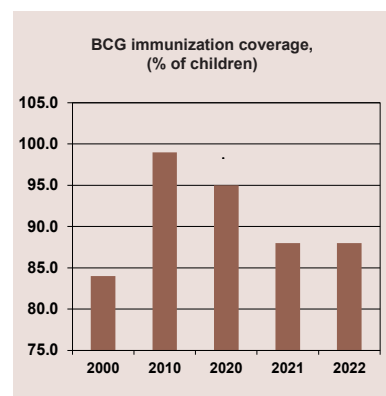
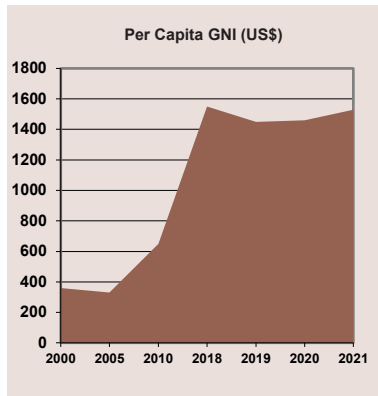




| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GENDER | | | | | | |
| Total Population ('000) | 11 835 | 12 225 | 12 840 | 13 856 | 14 155 | 14 453 |
| Female Population - Total ('000) | 6 213 | 6 451 | 6 806 | 7 348 | 7 502 | 7 656 |
| Age 0-14 | 2 517 | 2 601 | 2 801 | 3 018 | 3 059 | 3 095 |
| Age 15-49 | 3 137 | 3 239 | 3 342 | 3 619 | 3 720 | 3 823 |
| Age 50-64 | 353 | 406 | 445 | 466 | 467 | 470 |
| Age 65+ | 206 | 204 | 218 | 244 | 256 | 268 |
| Male Population - Total ('000) | 5 622 | 5 774 | 6 034 | 6 508 | 6 653 | 6 797 |
| Age 0-14 | 2 454 | 2 553 | 2 742 | 2 964 | 3 009 | 3 050 |
| Age 15-49 | 2 711 | 2 737 | 2 785 | 3 016 | 3 108 | 3 203 |
| Age 50-64 | 299 | 332 | 347 | 353 | 353 | 354 |
| Age 65+ | 158 | 152 | 160 | 175 | 183 | 190 |
| Population Growth Rate -Total (%) | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Female | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Male | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Urban Population growth rate (%) | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.) | 34.9 | 36.1 | 36.4 | 36.2 | 36.1 | 36.1 |
| Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.) | 34.4 | 35.2 | 35.0 | 33.8 | 33.5 | 33.2 |
| Rate of Natural Increase (%) | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Sex Ratio (per 100 females) | 90 | 90 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 89 |
| Dependency Ratio - Total (%) | 82.1 | 82.0 | 85.6 | 85.9 | 85.1 | 84.1 |
| Age 0-14 | 76.5 | 76.8 | 80.1 | 80.2 | 79.4 | 78.3 |
| Age 65+ | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000) | 28 | 33 | 32 | 28 | 28 | 27 |
| Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24) | 15.1 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.0 |
| Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24) | 5.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%) | 54.8 | 59.4 | 59.3 | 65.0 | 66.3 | 67.1 |
| Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman) | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000) | 579 | 685 | 598 | 494 | 480 | 468 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 52 | 54 | 53 | 43 | 42 | 41 |
| Female (per 1,000 live births) | 46 | 48 | 47 | 38 | 37 | 36 |
| Male (per 1,000 live births) | 58 | 60 | 58 | 48 | 47 | 45 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years) | 45 | 45 | 51 | 59 | 60 | 60 |
| Female (years) | 46 | 46 | 52 | 61 | 62 | 62 |
| Male (years) | 43 | 44 | 49 | 57 | 57 | 58 |
| Gender Ratio F/M | 1.08 | 1.04 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.08 |
| Households Headed by Women - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40.6 | ... |
| Women in national parliaments (%) | 9.3 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 31.5 |
| Children out of school, primary, female ('000) | 117 | ... | ... | ... | 158 | 163 |
| Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%) | ... | ... | ... | 11.3 | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | ... | ... | ... | 11.7 | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | ... | ... | ... | 10.8 | ... | ... |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 105.9 | ... | ... | ... | 103.8 | 101.3 |
| Female (%) | 104.5 | ... | ... | ... | 102.8 | 100.5 |
| Male (%) | 107.3 | ... | ... | ... | 104.9 | 102.2 |
| Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%) | 45.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female (%) | 42.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male (%) | 48.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| School Life Expectancy - Total (years) | 7.4 | ... | ... | ... | 7.5 | 7.3 |
| Female (%) | 7.3 | ... | ... | ... | 7.4 | 7.2 |
| Male (%) | 7.5 | ... | ... | ... | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%) | 89.5 | ... | ... | 97.5 | 86.8 | 87.1 |
| Female (%) | 89.9 | ... | ... | 97.9 | 87.6 | 87.6 |
| Female School Teachers - Primary (%) | 48.3 | ... | ... | 56.7 | 58.0 | 58.6 |
| Secondary (%) | 37.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Labor Force ('000) | 4 514 | 4 634 | 4 788 | 5 187 | 5 330 | 5 479 |
| Female (as % of total) | 49.7 | 50.6 | 50.9 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 50.5 |
| Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%) | 65.5 | 72.8 | 67.2 | 67.2 | 66.4 | 65.7 |
| Female (%) | 75.9 | 80.2 | 73.4 | 71.6 | 70.9 | 70.3 |
| Male (%) | 55.2 | 65.4 | 60.9 | 62.6 | 61.8 | 61.0 |

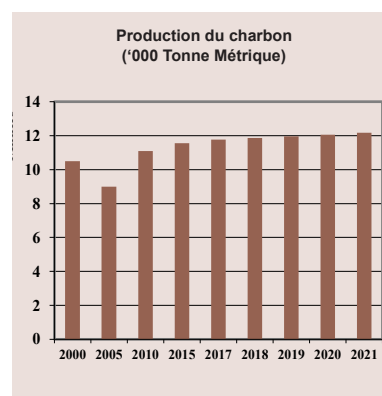
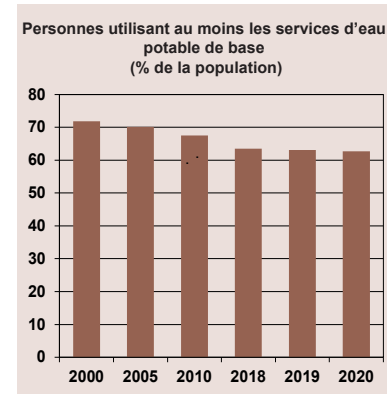
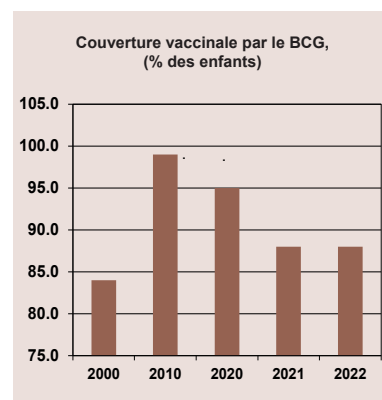
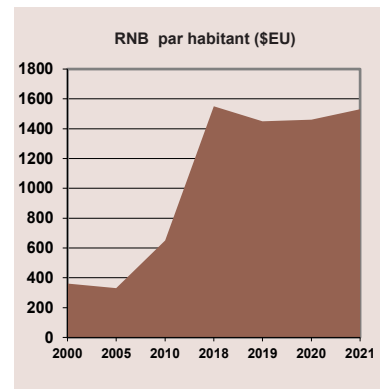
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | GENRE |
| 14 751 | 15 052 | 15 355 | 15 670 | 15 994 | 16 321 | Population totale ('000) |
| 7 810 | 7 966 | 8 123 | 8 284 | 8 450 | 8 615 | Population féminine - Totale ('000) |
| 3 129 | 3 162 | 3 197 | 3 234 | 3 275 | 3 316 | 0-14 ans |
| 3 927 | 4 029 | 4 128 | 4 228 | 4 332 | 4 436 | 15-49 ans |
| 475 | 483 | 494 | 507 | 520 | 536 | 50-64 ans |
| 280 | 292 | 304 | 315 | 322 | 328 | 65+ ans |
| 6 941 | 7 086 | 7 232 | 7 385 | 7 544 | 7 706 | Population masculine - Totale ('000) |
| 3 089 | 3 129 | 3 170 | 3 215 | 3 265 | 3 316 | 0-14 ans |
| 3 298 | 3 392 | 3 485 | 3 581 | 3 681 | 3 784 | 15-49 ans |
| 356 | 361 | 367 | 375 | 382 | 391 | 50-64 ans |
| 197 | 204 | 210 | 214 | 215 | 215 | 65+ ans |
| 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%) |
| 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | Femme (%) |
| 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | Homme (%) |
| 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%) |
| 36.1 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 36.4 | 36.5 | 36.6 | Population urbaine (% de la pop. totale) |
| 32.9 | 32.6 | 32.2 | 31.9 | 31.6 | ... | Pop. des plus grandes villes (% de pop. urbaine) |
| 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | Taux d'accroissement naturel (%) |
| 89 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 89 | Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes) |
| 83.1 | 82.1 | 81.2 | 80.3 | 79.4 | 78.4 | Taux de dépendance - Total (%) |
| 77.2 | 76.1 | 75.1 | 74.2 | 73.4 | 72.5 | 0-14 ans |
| 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 65+ ans |
| 27 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 25 | ... | Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000) |
| 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.7 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | ... | Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans) |
| 67.6 | 68.0 | 68.3 | 68.6 | 68.8 | 69.1 | Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%) |
| 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme) |
| 458 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000) |
| 39 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 36 | ... | Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.) |
| 35 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 32 | ... | Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 44 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 40 | ... | Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes) |
| 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 59 | 59 | Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans) |
| 63 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 62 | 62 | Femme (ans) |
| 58 | 59 | 59 | 58 | 56 | 56 | Homme (ans) |
| 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.10 | Ratio de genre F/H |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%) |
| 32.6 | 31.5 | 31.9 | 31.9 | 31.9 | ... | Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%) |
| 195 | 198 | 200 | 188 | ... | ... | Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.3 | ... | Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.1 | ... | Femme (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.7 | ... | Homme (%) |
| 98.9 | 97.8 | 97.1 | 97.3 | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 98.5 | 97.6 | 97.1 | 97.6 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 99.3 | 97.9 | 97.2 | 97.1 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | ... | ... | Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%) |
| 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | ... | ... | Garçons (%) |
| 84.5 | 84.7 | 84.9 | 86.4 | 93.8 | ... | Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%) |
| 85.5 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 87.2 | ... | ... | Filles (%) |
| 59.1 | 59.6 | 60.6 | 61.4 | 62.3 | ... | Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | secondaire (%) |
| 5 626 | 5 770 | 5 913 | 6 009 | 6 201 | 6 401 | Force de travail ('000) |
| 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 50.7 | Femme (en % du total) |
| 64.5 | 63.3 | 62.4 | 62.2 | 61.6 | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%) |
| 69.2 | 67.7 | 66.8 | 66.4 | 66.0 | ... | Femme (%) |
| 59.7 | 58.7 | 57.7 | 57.9 | 57.1 | ... | Homme (%) |





| ITEM | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POVERTY | | | | | | |
| GNI Per Capita (US\$) | 360 | 330 | 650 | 1 210 | 1 220 | 1 200 |
| Current health expenditure (% of GDP) | ... | ... | 10.5 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 7.7 |
| Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP) | ... | ... | 1.5 | 6.1 | ... | 5.5 |
| Human Development Index Value (0 to 1) | 0.430 | 0.411 | 0.482 | 0.547 | 0.553 | 0.558 |
| Rank (out of 189) | ... | ... | ... | 155 | 154 | ... |
| Poverty gap at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Population Below National Poverty Line (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Below Internat. Poverty Line (\$2.15 /day) (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gender Inequality Index, value | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Share of Income Held by Richest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Income Held by Poorest 10% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%) | 17.1 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 11.0 |
| Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%) | 38.3 | - 5.4 | 7.2 | 23.0 | - 5.2 | - 3.6 |
| External health exp. (% of current health exp.) | ... | ... | 27.5 | 20.2 | 24.3 | 27.9 |
| Physicians per 100,000 People | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 17.7 | 17.4 |
| Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people | ... | ... | 82.0 | 150.7 | 134.9 | 135.9 |
| Hospital Beds per 100,000 People | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT) | 4 | 63 | 25 | 11 | 7 | ... |
| Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 2 244 | 2 240 | 2 223 | 2 210 | 2 212 | 2 211 |
| Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day) | 1 750 | 1 748 | 1 736 | 1 729 | 1 730 | 1 730 |
| Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women.(%) | 33.0 | 34.0 | 33.9 | 32.7 | 32.4 | 32.2 |
| Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%) | ... | 14.0 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 8.5 | ... |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 605 | 588 | 416 | 278 | 242 | 233 |
| BCG immunization coverage, (% of children) | 84.0 | 80.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 90.0 | 95.0 |
| Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 96.2 | 93.7 | 86.1 | 62.6 | 60.5 | 57.9 |
| Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000) | 35.6 | 34.9 | 37.1 | 35.1 | 34.0 | 33.2 |
| Crude Death Rate (per 1,000) | 16.8 | 16.8 | 13.3 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.4 |
| ENVIRONMENT | | | | | | |
| Land Area ('000 ha) | 38 685 | 38 685 | 38 685 | 38 685 | 38 685 | 38 685 |
| Arable Land (as % of land area) | 9.3 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| Permanent Crops Use (as % land area) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area) | 29.4 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 31.3 |
| Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27.2 |
| Other Land Use (as % of land area) | 13.6 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.6 |
| Total Forest Area ('000 ha) | 18 366 | 18 136 | 17 905 | 17 721 | 17 675 | 17 629 |
| Agricultural Land (as % of land area) | 38.9 | 41.6 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 41.9 |
| Land under cereal production ('000 ha) | 1 692 | 2 464 | 1 893 | 1 481 | 1 435 | 1 555 |
| Planted forest (' 000 ha) | 120 | 114 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 |
| Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha) | 157 | 160 | 169 | 179 | 182 | 184 |
| Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.) | 71.9 | 70.2 | 67.5 | 65.5 | 65.0 | 64.5 |
| % Rural | 59.9 | 57.4 | 54.3 | 51.9 | 51.3 | 50.7 |
| % Urban | 95.4 | 94.9 | 94.2 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.4 |
| Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.) | 44.5 | 44.3 | 41.2 | 38.7 | 38.1 | 37.5 |
| % Rural | 35.0 | 35.0 | 34.0 | 33.2 | 33.0 | 32.8 |
| % Urban | 63.1 | 62.2 | 55.5 | 50.1 | 48.7 | 47.4 |
| Access to electricity (% of population) | 33.7 | 36.2 | 38.8 | 32.3 | 33.7 | 42.6 |
| % Rural | 7 | 11 | 16 | 8 | 11 | 22 |
| % Urban | 85.4 | 85.2 | 85.3 | 83.4 | 81.2 | 85.5 |
| Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3) | 8 115 | 8 115 | 8 709 | 9 028 | 9 109 | 9 171 |
| Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes) | 11 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 |
| CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT) | 13 700 | 10 510 | 9 810 | 12 150 | 12 400 | 10 990 |
| Per Capita (MT) | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP | 0.99 | 0.94 | 0.81 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.64 |
| Electricity Production (Gwh) | 7 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 7 |
| Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3) | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3) | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| Per capita (m3) | 1 036 | 1 003 | 955 | 885 | 866 | 848 |

| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | RUBRIQUE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|--|
| PAUVRETÉ | | | | | | |
| 1 170 | 1 550 | 1 450 | 1 460 | 1 530 | ... | RNB par habitant (\$EU) |
| 7.5 | 8.7 | 7.7 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB) |
| 5.8 | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses pub. d'éducation (% du PIB) |
| 0.563 | 0.569 | 0.571 | 0.600 | 0.593 | ... | Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1) |
| 156 | 150 | 150 | 145 | 146 | ... | Rang (sur 189) |
| 9.3 | ... | 13.4 | ... | ... | ... | Écart de pauvreté à 2,15 \$ par jour (PPA 2017) (%) |
| 30.4 | ... | 38.3 | ... | ... | ... | Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%) |
| 33.9 | ... | 39.5 | ... | ... | ... | sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%) |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | 0.5 | ... | Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre |
| 34.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches |
| 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres |
| 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.4 | ... | ... | Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%) |
| 3.9 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 0.5 | ... | ... | Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%) |
| 30.7 | 25.2 | 29.6 | ... | ... | ... | Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.) |
| 17.9 | 20.1 | ... | 18.9 | ... | ... | Médecins pour 100 000 habitants |
| 250.7 | 185.2 | ... | 202.9 | ... | ... | Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM) |
| 2 216 | 2 224 | 2 232 | 2 240 | 2 252 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour) |
| 1 734 | 1 740 | 1 746 | 1 752 | 1 760 | ... | Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour) |
| 32.0 | 31.8 | 31.7 | ... | ... | ... | Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%) |
| ... | ... | 9.7 | ... | ... | ... | Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.) |
| 221 | 210 | 199 | 181 | 190.0 | ... | Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes) |
| 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 88.0 | 88.0 | ... | Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants) |
| 56.2 | 53.7 | 52.7 | 51.8 | 49.5 | ... | Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000) |
| 32.5 | 32.1 | 31.5 | 31.0 | 30.5 | ... | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000) |
| 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 9.1 | ... | Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000) |
| ENVIRONNEMENT | | | | | | |
| 38 685 | 38 685 | 38 685 | 38 685 | ... | ... | Superficie des terres ('000 ha) |
| 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | ... | ... | Terres arables (% superficie des terres) |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres) |
| 31.3 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 31.3 | ... | ... | Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres) |
| 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.2 | ... | Terres protégées (% superficie des terres) |
| 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.0 | ... | ... | Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres) |
| 17 583 | 17 537 | 17 491 | 17 445 | ... | ... | Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha) |
| 41.9 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 41.9 | ... | ... | Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres) |
| 1 453 | 1 420 | 1 368 | 1 446 | 1 322 | ... | Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha) |
| 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | ... | ... | Forêts plantées ('000 ha) |
| 187 | 187 | 187 | ... | ... | ... | Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha) |
| 64.0 | 63.5 | 63.1 | 62.7 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv d'eau potable de base (% de la pop.) |
| 50.1 | 49.5 | 48.9 | 48.3 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. totale) |
| 93.3 | 93.2 | 93.0 | 92.9 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 36.9 | 36.4 | 35.8 | 35.2 | ... | ... | Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.) |
| 32.6 | 32.4 | 32.2 | 32.0 | ... | ... | Rural (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 46.0 | 44.6 | 43.2 | 41.8 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. totale) |
| 44.2 | 45.6 | 46.8 | 52.7 | ... | ... | Accès à électricité (% de la population) |
| 25 | 27 | 28 | 37 | ... | ... | Rural (% de la pop. rurale) |
| 85.5 | 85.5 | 85.5 | 85.7 | ... | ... | Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine) |
| 9 234 | 9 297 | 9 360 | 9 424 | 9 488 | ... | Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3) |
| 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | ... | Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes) |
| 10 230 | 12 270 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM) |
| 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (TM) |
| 0.57 | 0.66 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010 |
| 7 | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | Production d'électricité (Gwh) |
| 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3) |
| 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | ... | ... | ... | Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3) |
| 831 | 814 | 798 | ... | ... | ... | Par habitant (m3) |





DEFINITION OF STATISTICAL TERMS

DÉFINITION DES TERMES STATISTIQUES

Definition of Statistical Terms

Concepts, Definitions and Estimation Methodology

The notes are intended to facilitate interpretation of the statistical data in Parts I, II and III of this publication. Indicators generally follow standard definitions and cover the years from 2000 to 2021 or the most recent year, depending on the availability of data. Data are obtained from various international sources such as International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Bank, the United Nations and its specialized agencies. These sources are supplemented with data obtained from regional member countries and estimates made by the ADB Statistics Department.

The data are comparable to the extent that the individual countries follow the standard international concepts, definitions and estimation methods recommended by the United Nations and other international agencies. However, statistical practices may vary from one country to another with regard to data coverage, concepts, definitions and classifications used. The data shown therein may, therefore, not be directly comparable, despite efforts made at the international level to minimize differences. Nevertheless, the data provide indications on trends and structures that allow for the identification of significant differences between countries.

The indicators in this publication are given in terms of levels, growth rates, shares, and ratios.

To allow comparisons between countries, the values of many national series were converted from national currencies into dollars.

Technical information on the data is provided in the Explanatory Notes below.

Terminology Change in the System of National Accounts

This edition of *Indicators on Gender, Poverty, the Environment and Progress towards the Sustainable Development Goals in African Countries* uses terminology consistent with the 1993 System of

National Accounts (SNA93). As such, gross national product (GNP) has been changed to gross national income (GNI), and GNP per capita is now GNI per capita. Most regional member countries compile their national accounts in accordance with the SNA93, while a few countries are in the process of migrating to the 2008 System of National Accounts.

General Guidelines

The cut-off date for data included in this issue was March 15, 2022. Some countries have varying fiscal years not corresponding to the calendar year. When the statistical series are compiled by fiscal year, these are presented under single year captions corresponding to the period in which most of the fiscal year falls.

Explanatory Notes

The indicators are briefly defined below and are presented under three separate sections: Gender, Poverty and Environment. The definitions are arranged in alphabetical order. Aggregate data for Africa in the cross-country tables (Parts I and II) are either totals or averages. In the Country Tables section, data on poverty and environmental indicators for the period under review are period averages except for the following indicators where the data presented refer to the latest year available:

Share of income held by richest 10%; Share of income held by poorest 10%; Prevalence of malnutrition; Child malnutrition; Underweight children under five years; Low birth-weight babies; Total forest area; Natural forest cover; Nationally protected area; Access to safe water (total, rural and urban); Access to sanitation; Annual freshwater withdrawals (as % of total); Annual freshwater withdrawals (per capita cubic meters); Annual internal renewable water resources (cubic meters).

(A) Gender Indicators

Indicators under this section have been disaggregated by sex (female and male).

Administrators and managers include legislators, senior government administrators, traditional chiefs and heads of villages, and administrators of special interest organizations. It also includes corporate managers such as chief executives and general managers as well as specialized managers and managing supervisors, according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-1968).

Adult illiteracy rate is the proportion of the population 15 years of age and older who cannot read and write a short simple statement on everyday life..

Births attended by trained health personnel is the percentage of deliveries attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labour, and the postpartum period; to conduct deliveries on their own, and to care for newborns.

Trained personnel include physicians, nurses, midwives, trained primary healthcare and other health workers, and trained traditional birth attendants.

Childbearing age refers to women in the 15-49 age group.

Child immunization measures the percentage of children aged 12-23 months who received vaccinations before 12 months or at any time before the survey .

Contraceptive prevalence rate is the percentage of married/in union women of childbearing age (15-49) who are using, or whose husbands are using, any form of contraception, whether modern or traditional.

Crude birth rate is the number of births per 1 000 population in a given year.

Crude death rate is the number of deaths per 1 000 population in a given year.

Dependency ratio is calculated as the number of persons under age 15 and at age 65 and above (dependent ages) for every 100 persons aged 15-64 (economically productive ages). It gives a rough indication of how many persons are economically supported by each 100 persons who are economically active.

Female teachers as percentage of total includes full-time and part-time teachers.

Gender Inequality Index is a composite measure reflecting inequality in achievements between women and men across three dimensions: reproductive health, empowerment, and the labor market.

Gender-related Development Index (GDI): This is based on the following three indicators adjusted for disparities in achievement between women and men: longevity, as measured by life expectancy at birth; educational attainment, as measured by a combination of adult literacy (two-thirds weight) and combined primary, secondary and tertiary enrollment ratios (one-third weight); and standard of living, as measured by real GDP per capita (PPP \$).

Healthy life expectancy at birth (HALE) refers to the average number of years that a person can expect to live in «full health» by taking into account years lived in less than full health due to disease and/or injury.

Household is defined as a group of related or unrelated people, who live in a dwelling unit or its equivalent, eat from the same pot, and share common housekeeping arrangements. Households headed by women refer to families in which a woman is acknowledged as the head by the other members.

Infant mortality rate is the number of deaths of infants under one year of age per 1,000 live births in a given year.

The labor force comprises all persons of working age who furnish the supply of labor for the production of goods and services during a specified time-reference period. It refers to the sum of all persons of working age who are employed and those who

DEFINITION OF STATISTICAL TERMS

are unemployed. The labor force participation rate expresses the labor force as a percentage of the working-age population.

Life expectancy at birth is the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

Neonatal mortality rate is the number of neonates dying before reaching 28 days of age, per 1 000 live births in a given year.

Population growth rate (average annual rate of population growth) is the average percentage change in the population, resulting from a surplus (or deficit) of births over deaths and the balance of migrants entering and leaving a country. The rate can be positive or negative.

Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women (% below normal) refers to the percentage of women whose blood hemoglobin level is below the WHO standard of 110 grams per liter.

Primary education refers to education at the first level, the main function of which is to provide the basic elements of education.

Rate of natural increase of population is the difference between the birth rate and the death rate, calculated as a percentage rather than per 1 000. It represents the rate of population growth without taking into account international migration.

School enrolment ratio (gross) is the number of students enrolled at a level of education, regardless of age, as a percentage of the population of official school age for that level.

School enrolment ratio (net) is the number of children of official school age (as defined by the education system) enrolled in school as a percentage of the number of children of official school age in the population.

School life expectancy is defined as the total number of years of schooling which a child of a certain age can expect to receive in the future, assuming that the

probability of his or her being enrolled in school at any particular age is equal to the current enrolment ratio for that age. The indicator shows the overall level of development of an educational system in terms of number of years of education that a child can expect to receive. Relatively higher school life expectancy indicates greater probability for children to spend more years in education and higher overall retention within the education system.

Secondary education is education at the secondary level, the main function of which is to provide general and/or specialized instruction at middle school, secondary school or high school, teachers training school and vocational or technical school.

Sex ratio is the number of males per 100 females in a population.

Total fertility rate is the average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime, if she were to bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Transition rate indicates the number of pupils (or students) admitted to the first grade of a higher level of education in a given year, expressed as a percentage of the number of pupils (or students) enrolled in the final grade of the lower level of education in the previous year. This indicator conveys information on the degree of access or transition from one cycle or level of education to a higher one. Viewed from the lower cycle or level of education, it is considered as an output indicator. Viewed from the higher educational cycle or level, it constitutes an indicator of access.

Under five mortality rate is the number of deaths of children between the ages of one and five per 1 000 live births in a given year.

Women in Parliament refers to both elected and appointed members of national legislative bodies.

(B) Poverty Indicators

Some of the poverty indicators included in this section are also found in the sections on gender and environment – a reflection that poverty includes gender and environmental dimensions. Examples of such indicators include access to social infrastructure such as safe water and sanitation, and the maternal mortality rate.

Access to health services refers to the percentage of the population that can reach appropriate local health services by the local means of transport in no more than one hour.

Child immunization is the rate of vaccination coverage of children under one year of age for four diseases – measles and DPT (diphtheria, pertussis or whooping cough and tetanus). A child is considered adequately immunized against measles after receiving one dose of vaccine, and against DPT after receiving two or three doses of vaccine, depending on the immunization scheme.

Education expenditure is expenditure on the provision, management, inspection and support of pre-primary, primary and secondary schools; universities and colleges; vocational, technical and other training institutions; and general administration and subsidiary services.

External resources for health are funds or services in kind that are provided by entities not part of the country in question. The resources may come from international organizations, other countries through bilateral arrangements, or foreign non-governmental organizations. These resources are part of total health expenditure.

Food aid in cereals is the quantity of cereals provided by donor countries and international organizations, including the World Food Program and the International Wheat Council, as reported for a year.

Gini index (or coefficient) measures the extent to which the distribution of income (or in some cases, consumption expenditures) among individuals or households within an economy deviates from a per-

fectly equal distribution. The coefficient ranges from 0, meaning perfect equality, to 1, denoting complete inequality.

Gross National Income (GNI) measures the total domestic and foreign value added claimed by residents. It comprises GDP plus net factor income from abroad, which is the income residents receive from abroad for factor services less similar payments made to non-residents who contribute to the domestic economy. The data are calculated using the World Bank Atlas method. GNI per capita figures are obtained by dividing GNI in current US dollars by the corresponding mid-year population.

The Human Development Index (HDI) is a summary measure of achievements in three key dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life measured by life expectancy at birth; access to knowledge (expected years of schooling and mean years of schooling) and a decent standard of living measured by GNI per capita (2011 PPP\$).

Incidence of tuberculosis is the estimated number of new tuberculosis cases (pulmonary, smear positive, extra-pulmonary).

Incidence of malaria per 1 000 of population at risk refers to the number of new cases of malaria per 1 000 people per year.

Income distribution is the share of total income that accrues to each of the different quintiles of the population ranked according to income (starting with the poorest 20% and moving up the income ladder to the richest 20%).

Prevalence of stunting is the percentage of children under age 5 whose height for age is more than two standard deviations below the median for the international reference population ages 0-59 months. For children up to two years old, height is measured by recumbent length. For older children, height is measured by stature while standing. The data are based on the WHO's child growth standards released in 2006.

DEFINITION OF STATISTICAL TERMS

National poverty lines refer to the poverty lines deemed appropriate for a country by its authorities.

Physicians (doctors) are defined as graduates of any faculty or school of medicine who are working in the country in any medical field (practice, teaching, and research).

Population below US\$2.15 a day refers to the percentage of the population living on less than US\$2.15 a day at 2017 international prices, adjusted for purchasing power parity.

Population below the poverty line (rural) refers to the percentage of the rural population living below the national rural poverty line.

Population below the poverty line (urban) refers to the percentage of the urban population surviving below the national urban poverty line.

Population per bed represents the number of people served by one hospital bed or healthcare facility bed in the country.

Population per doctor/nurse represents the number of people served by one doctor/ nurse. The data show only the average available for the population as a whole and must be interpreted with caution because of the concentration of highly qualified health staff in urban areas.

Population with access to sanitation is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta. Suitable facilities range from simple but protected pit latrines to flush toilets.

Poverty gap index measures the degree to which the mean income of the poor falls below the established poverty line (depth of poverty).

Prevalence of child malnutrition is the percentage of children under 5 whose weight-for-height or height-for-weight is less than two standard deviations from the median of the reference population.

Public expenditure on education is the percentage of GNI accounted for by public spending on public education plus subsidies to private education at the primary, secondary, and tertiary levels.

Public expenditure on health as a percentage of GDP is the percentage of GDP accounted for by public spending on health, which consists of recurrent and capital spending from government budgets, external borrowings and grants, and social health insurance funds.

Survey year is the year in which the underlying data were collected.

(C) Environmental Indicators

Access to electricity : percentage of population with access to electricity. Electrification data are collected from industry, national surveys and international sources.

Access to safe water refers to the percentage of the population with access to treated surface waters or untreated, but uncontaminated water, such as that from springs sanitary wells, and protected boreholes.

Access to sanitation in urban areas is the percentage of the urban population served by connections to public sewers or household systems such as pit privies, pour-flush latrines, septic tanks, communal toilets, and similar facilities.

Annual freshwater withdrawals refers to total water withdrawals, not counting evaporation losses from storage basins. Withdrawals also include water from desalination plants in countries where they represent a significant source of water withdrawals.

Annual internal renewable water resources refer to the average annual flow of rivers and the recharge of groundwater that is generated from endogenous precipitation.

Annual withdrawals refer to total water withdrawals, not counting evaporative losses from storage basins as a percentage of internal renewable water resources. Water withdrawals also include water from nonrenewable groundwater sources, river flows from

other countries, and desalination plants in countries where that source is a significant part of water withdrawals.

Arable land refers to land cultivated for crops (such as wheat, maize and rice) that are replanted after harvests.

Carbon dioxide (CO₂) emissions refers to anthropogenic (human-originated) emissions stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the production of cement. Emissions are calculated from data on the consumption of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels and gas flaring.

Charcoal refers to wood carbonized by partial combustion or application of heat from an external source used as fuel or for other uses.

Commercial energy use is the domestic primary commercial energy supply, calculated as local production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and international marine bunkers.

Cropland is land area used for crops that are not replanted after each harvest (permanent crops) such as citrus, coffee, and rubber.

Energy use refers to use of primary energy before transformation to other end-use fuels. This is equal to indigenous production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and fuels supplied to ships and aircraft engaged in international transport.

Forests and woodland refers to land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not. This category includes land from which forests have been cleared but will be reforested in the foreseeable future. It excludes woodland of forest used only for recreation purposes.

Forest-to-people ratio is calculated by dividing a country's total forest (forest cover) by its population. The ratio helps to quantify the number of people living with low levels of forest resources.

Freshwater resources refer to total renewable resources including flows of rivers and ground water from rainfall.

Fuelwood refers to wood in the rough (from trunks and branches of trees) used as fuel for such purposes as cooking, heating, or power production.

Fuelwood coniferous refers to all woods derived from trees classified botanically as gymnospermae – also referred to as softwoods.

Fuelwood non-coniferous refers to all woods derived from trees classified botanically as angiospermae – also referred to as broad-leaved or hardwoods.

Irrigated land refers to areas purposely provided with water, including land irrigated by controlled flooding.

Land area refers to total area excluding area under inland water bodies. The definition of inland water bodies generally includes major rivers and lakes.

Nationally protected areas are totally or partially protected areas of at least 1,000 hectares that are designed as national parks, natural monuments, nature reserves, or wild-life sanctuaries, protected landscapes and seascapes, or scientific reserves with limited public. Total land area is used to calculate the percentage of total area protected.

Natural forest is a forest composed primarily of indigenous (native) tree species. Natural forests include closed forests where trees cover a high proportion of the ground and where grass does not cover a continuous layer on the forest floor and open forests, defined as mixed forests/grassland with at least 10 percent tree cover and a continuous grass layer on the forest floor.

Other land use is a category that includes other land not specifically listed above, such as urban areas, roads, deserts, etc.

DEFINITION OF STATISTICAL TERMS

Permanent crops use (% of land area) is the percentage of land area used for crops that are not replanted after each harvest like citrus, coffee, and rubber.

Permanent pasture refers to land area used permanently (five years or more) for herbaceous forage crops, either cultivated or growing wild (grazing land).

Plantations refer to forest stands established artificially by afforestation and reforestation for industrial and non-industrial usage.

Population in the largest city is the percentage of a country's urban population living in that country's largest metropolitan area.

Proportion of urban population living in slums is the proportion of urban population living in slum households. A slum household is defined as a group of individuals living under the same roof lacking one or more of the following conditions: Access to improved water, Access to improved sanitation, Sufficient-living area, Durability of housing, Security of tenure.

Sectoral withdrawals are classified as withdrawals for domestic use (drinking water, homes, commercial establishments, public services like hospitals and municipal use); industrial use (some countries include water withdrawn to cool thermoelectric plants, while others do not). These can be significant amounts of total water withdrawals and agricultural use (irrigation and livestock).

Terrestrial protected areas are totally or partially protected areas of at least 1 000 hectares that are designated by national authorities as one of the following: scientific reserves with limited public access, national parks, natural monuments, nature reserves, wildlife sanctuaries, protected landscapes, and areas managed mainly for sustainable use. Marine areas, unclassified areas, littoral (intertidal) areas, and sites protected under local or provincial law are excluded.

Urban population is the mid-year population of areas defined as urban in each country.

Définitions des termes statistiques

Concepts, définitions et méthodes d'estimation

Les présentes notes ont pour objet de faciliter l'interprétation des données statistiques figurant dans les Parties I, II et III de cette publication. Les indicateurs font suite généralement aux définitions courantes et couvrent la période allant de 2000 à 2021 ou à l'année la plus récente, selon la disponibilité des données. Celles-ci sont obtenues auprès de diverses sources internationales telles que le FMI, la Banque mondiale, les Nations Unies et ses institutions spécialisées. Elles sont complétées par des données provenant des pays membres régionaux, et par les estimations établies par le Département de la statistique de la BAD.

Les données sont comparables dans la mesure où chaque pays se conforment aux définitions, méthodes d'estimation et concepts applicables à l'échelle internationale, recommandés par les Nations Unies et d'autres institutions internationales.

Toutefois, les méthodes statistiques varient d'un pays à un autre en ce qui concerne la composition des données, les concepts, les définitions et les classifications. Par conséquent, les données qui y figurent peuvent ne pas être directement comparables, malgré les efforts déployés au niveau international pour les harmoniser. Il reste que les statistiques donnent des indications de tendance ou de structure qui permettent de faire ressortir les différences significatives entre pays.

Les indicateurs sont présentés sous forme de niveaux, de taux de croissance, de parts et de ratios. Pour permettre les comparaisons entre pays, les valeurs de nombreuses séries nationales ont été converties des monnaies nationales en dollars.

L'information technique sur les données est fournie dans les Notes explicatives ci-après.

Changement de terminologie dans le système de comptabilité nationale

Cette édition de Indicateurs sur le genre, la pauvreté, l'environnement et progrès vers les objectifs de développement durable dans les pays africains utilise les terminologies du système de comptabilité nationale de 1993 (SCN93).

Ainsi, le produit national brut (PNB) a été renommé revenu national brut (RNB), et le PNB par habitant devient le RNB par habitant.

La majorité des pays membres régionaux élaborent leur comptes nationaux selon les recommandations du SCN 1993. Ceci étant, certains pays sont en train de migrer vers le SCN 2008.

Directives générales

La date limite pour les données est le 15 mars 2022. L'année budgétaire de certains pays ne correspond pas à l'année civile. Chaque fois que les séries statistiques sont compilées par année budgétaire, elles sont présentées sous un sous-titre annuel, l'année correspondant à la période qui couvre la majeure partie de l'année budgétaire.

Notes explicatives

Les indicateurs sont brièvement définis ci-après et regroupés sous trois sections : Genre, Pauvreté et Environnement. Les définitions suivent l'ordre alphabétique.

Les données agrégées pour l'Afrique sont des totaux ou des moyennes. Dans la partie *Indicateurs par pays* les données pour les indicateurs ci-après présentent la dernière année disponible de la période sous revue : part des 10 % des ménages les plus riches ; part des 10 % des ménages les plus pauvres ; prévalence de la malnutrition infantile ; taux de malnutrition infantile ; *La prévalence du retard de croissance* est le pourcentage d'enfants de moins de 5 ans dont la

taille pour l'âge est inférieure de plus de deux écarts types à la médiane de la population de référence internationale âgée de 0 à 59 mois. Pour les enfants de moins de deux ans, la taille est mesurée par la longueur en position couchée. Pour les enfants plus âgés, la taille est mesurée par la stature en position debout. Les données sont basées sur les nouvelles normes de croissance de l'enfant de l'OMS publiées en 2006.

(A) Indicateurs relatifs au genre

Les indicateurs sous cette rubrique sont repartis en deux catégories: femmes (filles) et hommes (garçons).

Âge de procréation renvoie aux femmes du groupe d'âge de 15-49 ans.

Encadrement supérieur et direction : catégorie d'emplois comprenant les législateurs, les cadres supérieurs de l'administration publique, les chefs traditionnels et chefs de village, et les administrateurs d'organismes à vocation particulière sont également inclus les dirigeants du secteur privé, chefs d'entreprise et directeurs généraux, ainsi que les gestionnaires spécialisés et les superviseurs exerçant des fonctions de direction, conformément à la Classification internationale type des professions (CITP – 1968).

Enseignement primaire : enseignement de premier degré (niveau 1), dont la fonction principale est de fournir les éléments de base de l'éducation.

Enseignement secondaire : enseignement de deuxième degré (niveaux 2 et 3) faisant suite à au moins quatre années d'instruction de premier degré et fournissant une instruction générale et/ ou spécialisée, dispensé par exemple dans les collèges, les écoles secondaires du premier cycle, les lycées, les écoles normales à ce niveau et les écoles à vocation professionnelle ou technique.

Espérance de vie à la naissance : nombre d'années que vivrait un nouveau-né si les tendances de la mortalité observées à la date de sa naissance restaient inchangées tout au long de son existence.

Espérance de vie scolaire est définie comme le nombre total d'années d'instruction qu'un enfant

d'un certain âge peut attendre à recevoir à l'avenir; en supposant que la probabilité de son admission à l'école à un âge donné est égale au présent taux d'admission de cet âge-là. Cet indicateur montre le niveau général de développement d'un système scolaire en termes de nombre d'années d'instruction qu'un enfant peut attendre à accomplir.

Espérance de vie en bonne santé se réfère au nombre moyen d'années qu'une personne peut espérer vivre en « en bonne santé » en tenant compte des années vécues en mauvaise santé ou en raison d'une maladie/blessure.

Femme chef de ménage (%) : familles dans lesquelles une femme est reconnue comme le chef par les autres membres de la famille.

Femmes enceintes âgées de 15-49 ans avec anémie : se réfère aux femmes qui sont qualifiées d'anémiques lorsque leur taux d'hémoglobine est inférieur à la norme fixée par l'OMS, qui est de 110 grammes par litre.

Femmes parlementaires : personnes de sexe féminin élues ou nommées membres d'un organe législatif national.

Indice d'inégalité de genre : indice composite mesurant le déficit de progrès dans trois dimensions du développement humain : santé reproductive, autonomisation et marché du travail, résultant d'inégalités de genre.

Indicateur sexo-spécifique du développement (ISDH) est basé sur les trois indicateurs corrigés de façon à refléter les disparités entre les hommes et les femmes dans ces trois domaines : la durée de vie mesurée par l'espérance de vie à la naissance; le niveau d'éducation mesuré par la combinaison du taux d'alphabétisation des adultes (au deux tiers) et du taux de scolarisation combiné tous niveaux confondu (à un tiers) et le niveau de vie mesuré par le PIB réel par habitant (en PPA).

Indice synthétique de fécondité est le nombre moyen d'enfants que mettrait au monde une femme pendant sa vie, en donnant naissance, à chaque âge, au nombre d'enfants correspondant au taux de fécondité prévalant pour cet âge.

Main-d'œuvre : l'ensemble des personnes en âge de travailler qui fournissent la main-d'œuvre nécessaire à la production de biens et de services au cours d'une période de référence donnée. Elle fait référence à la somme de toutes les personnes en âge de travailler qui ont un emploi et celles qui sont au chômage.

Le taux de participation de la main-d'oeuvre correspond à la main-d'oeuvre exprimée en pourcentage de la population en âge de travailler.

Ménage : groupe de personnes, apparentées ou non, vivant au sein d'un même logement et prenant leurs repas en commun.

Méthodes contraceptives sont des moyens ou des méthodes qui permettent d'éviter la grossesse pendant une période voulue.

Naissances assistées d'un personnel de santé qualifié : le personnel formé comprend des médecins, des infirmières, des sages-femmes, des agents de soins de santé primaires et autres qualifiés, et des accoucheuses traditionnelles formées.

Personnel enseignant féminin inclut les enseignantes à temps plein et à temps partiel au niveau du primaire et du secondaire.

Rapport de masculinité désigne le nombre d'individus de sexe masculin pour 100 individus de sexe féminin dans un groupe d'individus des deux sexes.

Taux d'admission apparent au primaire indique le nombre total de nouveaux entrants dans la première année de l'enseignement primaire, sans considération d'âge, exprimé en pourcentage de la population ayant l'âge légal d'admission dans l'enseignement primaire. Le taux apparent d'admission indique le niveau général d'accès à l'enseignement. Il indique aussi la capacité d'accueil d'un système scolaire dans la première année d'études de la population ayant l'âge légal d'admission dans une école primaire.

Taux de transition du primaire au secondaire : Le nombre d'élèves (ou étudiants) admis dans la première année d'un degré supérieur d'études dans une année donnée, exprimé en pourcentage du nombre

d'élèves inscrits dans la dernière année du degré inférieur l'année précédente. Cet indicateur évoque les informations relatives au niveau d'accueil ou les flux à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré d'enseignement vers un niveau supérieur. Lorsque cet indicateur est observé à partir d'un cycle ou un degré inférieur, il est considéré comme un indicateur de sortie et quand il est observé à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré supérieur il devient un indicateur d'accès.

Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes est la proportion des personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus ne sachant pas lire en le comprenant, ni écrire intelligiblement, un texte court et simple sur leur vie quotidienne.

Taux brut de mortalité exprime le nombre de décès pour 1 000 habitants au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux brut de natalité est le nombre de naissances pour 1 000 habitants au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de fécondité des moins de 15-24 ans indique le nombre de naissances pour 1 000.

Taux de mortalité des moins de 5 ans exprime le nombre de décès d'enfants de moins de cinq ans pour 1 000 naissances vivantes au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de mortalité infantile exprime le nombre de décès d'enfants entre un an et cinq ans pour 1 000 naissances vivantes au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de mortalité néonatale nombre de nouveau-nés qui meurent avant d'atteindre 28 jours d'âge, pour 1 000 naissances vivantes dans une année donnée.

Taux de croissance de la population désigne le taux moyen de variation de la population, résultant d'un excédent (ou d'un déficit) des naissances sur les décès et de la différence entre les migrants entrant dans un pays et ceux qui en sortent. Également connu sous l'appellation : taux annuel moyen d'accroissement de la population. Ce taux peut être positif ou négatif.

Taux de dépendance désigne la proportion des personnes définies comme à charge, âgées de moins de 15 et ceux de 65 ans et plus, par rapport à la population définie comme active, âgée de 15 à 64 ans.

Taux de scolarisation (brut) est le total des effectifs dans un degré spécifique d'enseignement, quel que soit leur âge, exprimé en pourcentage de la population ayant le droit et l'âge légal d'entrée à l'école au même degré d'enseignement dans une année scolaire donnée.

Taux de scolarisation (net) désigne le nombre d'élèves inscrits à un cycle d'enseignement et appartenant à un groupe d'âge pertinent exprimé en pourcentage du nombre d'individus appartenant à ce même groupe d'âge (défini par le système éducatif).

Taux de transition est le nombre d'élèves (ou d'étudiants) admis dans la première année d'un degré supérieur d'études dans une année donnée, exprimé en pourcentage du nombre d'élèves inscrits dans la dernière année du degré inférieur l'année précédente. Cet indicateur évoque les informations relatives au niveau d'accueil ou les flux à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré d'enseignement vers un niveau supérieur. Lorsque cet indicateur est observé à partir d'un cycle ou un degré inférieur, il est considéré comme un indicateur de sortie et quand il est observé à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré supérieur, il devient un indicateur d'accès.

Taux d'utilisation de contraceptifs représente le pourcentage de femmes en âge de procréer (15-49 ans) mariées ou en union qui utilisent une forme quelconque de contraception, moderne ou traditionnelle.

Utilisation d'un préservatif lors du dernier rapport sexuel à risque élevé (% des femmes âgées 15-24) est le pourcentage de jeunes femmes (15-24 ans) qui déclarent avoir utilisé un préservatif lors de leur dernier rapport sexuel avec un partenaire non-marital et non cohabitant, de ceux qui ont eu des rapports sexuels avec un partenaire au cours des 12 derniers mois.

Vaccination des enfants mesure le pourcentage d'enfants âgés de 12 à 23 mois, ayant reçu des vaccins avant 12 mois, ou à tout moment précédant l'enquête. Un enfant est considéré comme suffisamment vacciné contre la tuberculose après avoir reçu trois doses du vaccin.

(B) Indicateurs relatifs à la pauvreté

Accès aux soins de santé : pourcentage de la population qui peut atteindre en moins d'une heure, par les moyens de transport habituels, un centre où il est possible de faire soigner les maladies et blessures courantes et d'obtenir les médicaments essentiels figurant sur la liste nationale.

Aide alimentaire en céréales : quantité de céréales fournies par des pays donateurs et des organisations internationales, notamment le Programme alimentaire mondial et le Conseil mondial du blé, et comptabilisées pour la campagne agricole considérée.

Année d'enquête est l'année au cours de laquelle les données de base ont été recouvrées.

Apport journalier de calories par habitant : équivalent en calories de l'approvisionnement alimentaire net d'un pays divisé par le nombre d'habitants. par jour.

Apport journalier de protéine par habitant : teneur en protéines de l'approvisionnement alimentaire net. Celui-ci est défini ci-dessous. Les besoins pour tous les pays, établis par le département de l'Agriculture des États-Unis, prévoient une ration d'au moins 60 grammes de protéines totales par jour et 20 grammes de protéines animales ou végétales.

L'approvisionnement alimentaire net comprend la production locale majorée des importations et minorée des exportations et des variations de stock. Il exclut les aliments pour bétail, les semences destinées à l'utilisation en agriculture et les pertes en cours de traitement des denrées alimentaires.

Dépenses d'enseignement : dépenses engagées pour le fonctionnement, l'administration, l'inspection et l'appui des écoles maternelles, primaires, secondaires; des universités et des établissements d'enseignement supérieur; des établissements d'enseignement professionnel, technique et autres; ainsi que de l'administration générale de l'éducation et de ses services annexes de l'enseignement.

Dépenses publiques d'éducation : dépenses publiques destinées à l'enseignement public ainsi qu'aux subventions accordées à l'enseignement privé dans le primaire, le secondaire et le supérieur.

Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB : pourcentage du PIB représenté par les dépenses publiques destinées à la santé et comprenant les dépenses de fonctionnement et d'équipement provenant du budget de l'État, d'emprunts et de subventions d'origine étrangère, et des régimes de sécurité sociale.

Incidence de la tuberculose : nombre estimatif des nouveaux cas de tuberculose (pulmonaire, frottis positif, extra pulmonaire).

Incidence du paludisme pour 1 000 habitants de la population à risque : fait référence au nombre de nouveaux cas de paludisme pour 1 000 personnes par an.

Indice d'écart de pauvreté : indique à quel point le revenu moyen des pauvres diffère du seuil de pauvreté établi (ampleur de la pauvreté).

Indice de développement humain : est la moyenne arithmétique des trois indicateurs de durée de vie, mesuré par l'espérance de vie à la naissance; du niveau d'éducation, mesuré par l'indice combiné au deux tiers du taux brut de scolarisation tout niveau confondu; et à un tiers du taux d'alphabétisation des adultes; et du niveau de vie mesuré par PIB réel par habitant (PPA).

Indice de Gini : indique dans quelle mesure la répartition des revenus (ou, dans certains cas, les dépenses de consommation) entre les individus ou les ménages au sein d'une économie s'écarte de l'égalité parfaite. Le coefficient de Gini est compris entre 0 (égalité parfaite) et 100 (inégalité absolue).

Indice de pauvreté multidimensionnelle (IPM) : le reflet des privations multiples dont souffre chaque individu sur le plan de l'éducation, de la santé et du niveau de vie.

Insuffisance pondérale : représente le pourcentage d'enfants de moins de 5 ans dont le poids corporel est inférieur de deux écarts types au poids médian par âge de la population de référence.

Médecin : diplômé(e) de toute faculté ou école de médecine en activité dans tout domaine médical (pratique, enseignement, recherche).

Population ayant accès aux systèmes sanitaires : pourcentage de la population accédant aux moyens sanitaires d'évacuation des excréta et des déchets, y compris les latrines extérieures.

Population vivant au dessous du seuil de pauvreté : pourcentage de la population ayant moins de 2.15 \$ par jour pour subsister aux prix mondiaux de 2017 ajusté de la parité du pouvoir d'achat.

Population par lit d'hôpital : nombre d'habitants desservis par un lit d'hôpital ou lit utilisé pour administrer des soins de santé dans le pays. Ce nombre n'est qu'une moyenne et doit être interprété avec soin, en raison de la concentration des personnels de santé hautement qualifiés dans les zones urbaines.

Population par médecin (ou infirmier) est le nombre de personnes desservies par un médecin (ou un infirmier). Les données ne montrent que des moyennes disponibles pour la population dans son ensemble et doivent être interprétées avec soin, en raison de la concentration des personnels de santé hautement qualifiés dans les zones urbaines.

Population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté (rural) : pourcentage de la population rurale vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté national en milieu rural.

Population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté (urbain) : pourcentage de la population urbaine vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté national en milieu urbain.

Prévalence de la malnutrition : pourcentage d'enfants de moins de 5 ans dont le rapport poids/âge est au moins deux écarts-types en dessous de la moyenne de la population de référence.

Répartition du revenu : la part du revenu total qui revient à chacun des différents quintiles de la population classée par niveau de revenu (en partant des 20 % les plus pauvres et en remontant vers le sommet de l'échelle jusqu'aux 20 % les plus riches).

Ressources externes pour la santé sont des fonds ou des services en nature fournis par des entités ne faisant pas partie du pays en question. Les ressources peuvent provenir d'organisations internationales, d'autres pays à travers des arrangements bilatéraux, ou d'organisations non gouvernementales étrangères. Ces ressources font partie des dépenses totales de santé.

Revenu du ménage : revenu total de tous les membres d'un ménage provenant de toutes sources, y compris le salaire, la pension ou les prestations, le revenu commercial, les loyers, et la valeur de tous produits commerciaux ou de subsistance consommés (par exemple, les denrées alimentaires).

Revenu national brut (RNB) par habitant est le rapport entre le RNB en dollars courants des États-Unis et le nombre d'habitants en milieu d'année. Le RNB mesure la production intérieure et extérieure totale attribuable aux résidents. Il comprend le PIB, majoré du revenu net des facteurs provenant de l'étranger, c'est-à-dire de le revenu que les résidents du pays considéré reçoivent de l'étranger au titre des services facteurs, et minoré des versements de même nature destinés aux non-résidents contribuant à l'économie intérieure.

Seuil de pauvreté national : seuil de pauvreté jugé approprié pour un pays par ses autorités.

Taux de vaccination des enfants : désigne le taux de couverture vaccinale des enfants âgés de moins d'un an pour quatre maladies: la rougeole et la diphtérie, la coqueluche et le tétanos (DCT). Un enfant est considéré comme correctement vacciné contre la rougeole après avoir reçu une dose de vaccin, et contre la DCT, après avoir reçu deux doses de vaccin, en fonction du programme de vaccination.

(C) Indicateurs relatifs à l'environnement

Accès à l'électricité : pourcentage de la population ayant accès à l'électricité. Les données sur l'électrification sont recueillies auprès de l'industrie, d'enquêtes nationales et de sources internationales.

Accès à l'eau potable : pourcentage de la population disposant d'un accès raisonnable à l'approvisionnement en eau potable, comprenant les eaux de surface traitées, ou non traitées mais non polluées, telle que celle des sources, des puits et des forages protégées.

Accès aux systèmes d'assainissement : pourcentage de la population en milieu urbain (ou rural) desservie par des branchements aux collecteurs publics ou des systèmes ménagers tels que les latrines privées, les latrines avec chasse d'eau, les fosses septiques, les toilettes communales et installations analogues.

Aires terrestres protégées : zones totalement ou partiellement protégées d'au moins 1 000 hectares qui sont désigné par les autorités nationales comme réserves scientifiques avec un accès public limité, parcs nationaux, monuments naturels, réserves naturelles ou sanctuaires de faune, paysages protégés et zones gérées principalement pour une utilisation durable. Sont exclus les zones marines, zones non classées, les zones littorales (zone intertidales) et sites protégés par le droit local ou provincial.

Autres terres recouvrent les forêts et terrains boisés: terres portant des peuplements naturels ou artificiels, ainsi que les terres déboisées mais dont le reboisement est envisagé pour le proche avenir.

Bois de chauffage bois brut (provenant des troncs ou des branches d'arbres) devant servir comme combustibles notamment pour la cuisson des aliments, le chauffage et la production d'énergie).

Bois conifères indique tous les bois classés en botanique comme gymnospermes, également appelés bois tendres.

Bois non-conifères indique tous les bois classés en botanique comme angiospermes, également appelés bois feuillus ou durs.

Charbon de bois indique bois carbonisé par combustion partielle ou par l'action de la chaleur émanant d'une source extérieure—utilisée comme combustible ou à d'autres fins.

Consommation d'électricité est l'utilisation de l'électricité comme source de chaleur ou d'électricité ou comme matière première entrant dans un processus de fabrication.

Consommation d'énergie commerciale est la quantité d'énergie primaire consommée à l'échelle nationale. Les chiffres comprennent la production nationale, majorée des importations et des variations de stocks et minorée des exportations et du contenu des sources internationales.

Consommation d'engrais mesure la quantité d'éléments nutritifs utilisée par rapport à l'unité de superficie des terres arables. Les engrais comprennent le phosphate d'azote, les phosphates naturels et les engrais potassiques.

Émissions de dioxyde de carbone (CO₂) se réfèrent aux émissions de dioxyde de carbone anthropiques (liées aux activités humaines) et découlant de la consommation de combustibles fossiles, ainsi que de la production de ciment. Le volume de ces émissions est calculé à partir de statistiques sur la consommation de combustibles solides, liquides et gazeux, ainsi que du torchage.

Forêt naturelle: forêt composée essentiellement d'espèces ligneuses indigènes. Les forêts naturelles comprennent les forêts dont le couvert est fermé, c'est-à-dire que les arbres couvrent une forte proportion du terrain et les herbes ne couvrent pas de façon continue le tapis forestier; et les forêts claires, définies comme un mélange de forêts et de prairies avec au moins 10 % de couvert arbustif et une couche herbeuse sur le tapis forestier.

Forêts et bois comprennent les terrains recouverts d'arbres naturels ou plantés, productifs ou non. Cette catégorie englobe les terrains qui ont été défrichés

mais qui seront reboisés dans un avenir prévisible, mais exclut les bois utilisés uniquement à des fins récréatives.

Plantations se réfère aux végétations forestières établies artificiellement par boisement ou reboisement pour un usage industriel ou autre.

Population de la plus grande agglomération: pourcentage de la population urbaine d'un pays vivant dans cette zone métropolitaine du pays.

Population urbaine indique le pourcentage de la population en milieu d'année vivant dans les zones urbaines définies selon les critères nationaux appliqués lors du dernier recensement de la population.

Prairies et pâturages permanents sont les terres consacrées pendant au moins cinq ans aux herbacés fourragères, cultivées ou sauvages.

Prélèvement annuel de ressources en eau douce: total des prélèvements d'eau, compte non tenu de l'évaporation survenant dans les bassins de retenue. Les prélèvements comprennent également l'eau provenant des stations de dessalement dans les pays où celles-ci contribuent pour une large part au prélèvement total.

Prélèvements annuels: total des prélèvements, compte non tenu de l'évaporation survenant dans les bassins de retenue, en pourcentage des ressources en eau renouvelables intérieures. Les prélèvements comprennent également les eaux de sources souterraines non renouvelables, les débits des cours d'eau provenant d'autres pays et ceux des stations de dessalement dans les pays où celles-ci contribuent pour une large part au prélèvement total.

Prélèvements sectoriels: ceux-ci sont à usages domestiques (eau potable, la consommation des ménages, des établissements commerciaux, des services publics [par exemple hôpitaux], des communes), industriels (incluent parfois les prélèvements qui servent au refroidissement des centrales thermiques, d'autres non, alors que les quantités ainsi prélevées peuvent être considérables) et agricoles (irrigation et élevage).

Proportion de la population urbaine vivant dans des taudis: la proportion de la population urbaine vivant dans des ménages des bidonvilles. Un ménage bidonville est défini comme un groupe de personnes vivant sous le même toit dont il manque un ou plusieurs des conditions suivantes: accès à l'eau potable, l'accès à un assainissement amélioré, suffisant-salon, une durabilité du logement, de l'inamovibilité.

Ratio population/forêt: est obtenu en divisant le couvert forestier d'un pays par sa population. Ceci permet de quantifier le nombre d'habitants vivant avec de faibles niveaux de ressources forestières.

Ressources annuelles en eau intérieures renouvelables: le débit moyen annuel des cours d'eau et des formations aquifères provenant des précipitations endogènes.

Ressources en eau douce se réfère aux ressources renouvelables totales, qui comprennent le débit des cours d'eau et des eaux souterraines provenant des eaux de pluie reçues dans le pays, et le débit des cours d'eau provenant d'autres pays.

Surface émergée se réfère surface totale à l'exclusion de la superficie recouverte par les eaux intérieures. Dans la définition des eaux intérieures sont généralement incluses les principaux fleuves et lacs.

Terres cultivables sont celles qui recouvrent les terres affectées aux cultures temporaires et aux cultures permanentes, les prairies temporaires, les jardins maraîchers ou potages, et les terres jachères temporaires.

Terres irriguées se réfèrent aux terrains arrosés à dessein, y compris par eau de crue dirigée.

Utilisation d'autres terres se réfère à la catégorie regroupant les autres terrains non expressément mentionnés ci-dessus, tels que les aires urbaines, les routes, les déserts, etc.

Utilisation de combustibles traditionnels: consommation estimée de bois de feu, de charbon de bois, de bagasse et de déchets animaux et végétaux.

Utilisation de l'énergie se réfère à l'utilisation de l'énergie primaire avant la transformation d'autres combustibles dans les utilisations finales, qui est égale à la production indigène plus les importations et les variations des stocks, moins les exportations et les carburants fournis aux navires et avions effectuant des transports internationaux.

Utilisation des terres cultivables (% de la surface émergée): pourcentage de terres cultivables utilisées pour la production de cultures qui ne sont pas replantées après chaque récolte (cultures permanentes), telles que le citronnier, le caféier ou l'hévéa.

Zones protégées à l'échelon national sont des aires d'au moins 1 000 hectares totalement ou partiellement protégées par les autorités nationales pour servir de parcs nationaux, de monuments naturels, de réserves naturelles ou de sanctuaires de protection des animaux sauvages, où l'accès du public est restreint.

Data Sources

Sustainable Development Goals Indicators

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This publication was prepared by the Statistics Department of the African Development Bank. Other publications of the Department include:

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2023



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